

# Table of Contents

## Volume 2, number 1, Summer 2004

[ARTICLES]

**The Military Orders Established in Portugal in the Middle Ages:**

A Historiographical Overview

*Paula Pinto Costa*

**Catholic Charity in Perspective:**

The Social Life of Devotion in Portugal and its Empire (1450 – 1700)

*Isabel dos Guimarães Sá*

**Merchants Groups in the Seventeenth-Century Brazilian Sugar Trade:**

Reappraising Old Topics with New Research Insights

*Leonor Freire Costa*

**The Two Cultures in Nineteenth-Century Portugal:**

Scholarship v. Science in Higher Education

*Luísa Leal de Faria*

**About-Face:**

The United States and Portuguese Colonialism in 1961

*Luís Nuno Rodrigues*

[SURVEYS & DEBATES]

PORTUGUESE STUDIES IN THE UNITED STATES

**Yale University**

*K. David Jackson*

**University of Wisconsin**

*Ellen W. Saepa*

[INSTITUTIONS & RESEARCH]

**International Commission for the History of Nautical Science and Hydrography**

*Francisco Contente Domingues*

**M.A. Programs and Dissertations**

in Portuguese Discoveries and Overseas Expansion at Portuguese Universities

*The editors*