

TURKISH LINGUISTICS
TODAY

TURKISH LINGUISTICS TODAY

EDITED BY

HENDRIK BOESCHOTEN AND LUDO VERHOEVEN



E.J. BRILL
LEIDEN • NEW YORK • KØBENHAVN • KÖLN
1991

The paper in this book meets the guidelines for permanence and durability of the Committee on Production Guidelines for Book Longevity of the Council on Library Resources.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Turkish linguistics today / edited by Hendrik Boeschoten and Ludo Verhoeven.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 90-04-09375-3 (cloth)

I. Turkish language—20th century. I. Boeschoten, Hendrik.
II. Verhoeven, Ludo Th.

PL115.T84 1991

494.35'0904—dc20

90-28654

CIP

ISBN 90 04 09375 3

© Copyright 1991 by E. J. Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or translated in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm, microfiche or any other means without written permission from the publisher

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by E. J. Brill provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, SALEM MA 01970, USA. Fees are subject to change.

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

CONTENTS

Preface	IX
Introduction by <i>Hendrik Boeschoten and Ludo Verhoeven</i>	1
Topics in Turkish Phonology by <i>Harry van der Hulst and Jeroen van de Weijer</i>	
Introduction	11
The Phonemic Inventory	11
Vowels	11
Consonants	13
Syllable Structure	13
Stress	15
Regular word stress and suffixation	15
Exceptional word stress	21
Phonological Processes	25
Vowel epenthesis	25
Final devoicing	28
Compensatory lengthening	29
Vowel shortening	37
The k/ø-alternation	37
Vowel Harmony	40
Turkish vowel harmony: the basic facts	40
Previous analyses	42
A New Perspective on Vowel Harmony	44
Root disharmony	44
Formal preliminaries	46
Harmony and disharmony	46
Other Issues in Vowel Harmony	
Labial Attraction	54
Suffixes	54
Irregular suffixes	55
Consonants and harmony	57
The palatals /k' g' l'/	58
Concluding Remarks	59

Some current issues in Turkish syntax <i>by Jaklin Kornfilt</i>	
Introduction	60
Binding Theory	63
Relative Clauses and \bar{A} -Binding	72
Empty Categories and the Configurationality Hypothesis	78
The Unaccusative Hypothesis and Related Issues	87
Concluding Remarks	92
Turkish Semantics Revisited <i>by Birgit Nilsson</i>	
Introduction	93
Tense, Aspect and Modality	93
Case	98
Accusative	99
Genitive	101
Local cases	104
Causatives and the case hierarchy	105
Word Order	108
Backgrounding	108
Concluding Remarks	110
Acquisition of Turkish in a Mono- and Bilingual Setting <i>by Ludo Verhoeven</i>	
Introduction	113
Acquisition of Turkish in a Monolingual Setting	115
Morphosyntactic features	115
Semantic features	121
Acquisitional constraints	129
Acquisition of Turkish in a Bilingual Setting	131
Evidence on stagnation	131
Morphosyntactic features	133
Semantic features	136
Borrowing and code-switching	140
Acquisitional constraints	145
Concluding remarks	148

<i>Aspects of Language Variation by Hendrik Boeschoten</i>	
Introduction	150
Dialectology	
State of the art	150
A provisional isogloss map	153
A lexical item	162
The “Language Reform”	
Historical synopsis	165
The formalism of the Turkish Language Reform	169
The Turkish Language Reform and language use	172
The Turkish Language Reform in the Eighties	173
Concluding remarks	175
Bibliography	177
List of Authors	194