

ABBREVIATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

Aberbach	Aberbach, Moses, <i>The Roman Jewish-War (66–70 A.D.): Its Origins and Consequences</i> (London, 1966).
Ah.	Ahilot
Albeck	Albeck, H., <i>The Six Orders of the Mishnah</i> (Hebrew) (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957).
Albeck, <i>Mabo</i>	Albeck, H., <i>Mabo LaMishnah</i> (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1959).
Allon	Allon, G., "On The Social History of Palestine in the Days of the Mishnah" (Hebrew) in <i>Tarbiz</i> XXI (1951).
Ar.	Arakhin
Aruch	Kohut, Alexander, ed., <i>Aruch Completum</i> , 8 vols. (Vienna, 1878–1892; second ed., 1926).
[Avery-]Peck, Alan	[Avery-]Peck, Alan, <i>The Priestly Gift in Mishnah: A Study of Tractate Terumot</i> (Chico, 1981).
A.Z.	Abodah Zarah
b.	<i>Babli</i> , Babylonian Talmud, cited by tractate and folio number of ed. Romm (Vilna, 1886); <i>ben</i> , "son of" as in <i>Simeon b. Gamaliel</i> .
B.B.	Baba Batra
Bek.	Bekhorot
Ber.	Berakhot
Bert	Obadiah b. Abraham of Bertinoro, Mishnah commentary in Romm ed. of Mishnah (Vilna, 1908, and reprints).
Bes.	Besah
Bik.	Bikkurim
B.M.	Baba Mesia
B.Q.	Baba Qamma
Brooks	Brooks, Roger, <i>Support for the Poor in the Mishnaic Law of Agriculture: Tractate Peah</i> (Chico, 1983).
Cato, <i>Agriculture</i>	Marcus Porcius Cato, <i>On Agriculture</i> , tr. William Davis Hooper [Loeb Classical Library] (London, 1933).
Clark	Clark, Kenneth W., "Worship in the Jerusalem Temple after A.D. 70," in <i>New Testament Studies</i> 6 (July, 1960), pp. 269–280.
Davies	Davies, W. D., <i>The Territorial Dimension of Judaism</i> (Berkeley, 1982).
Dem.	Demai
Dt.	Deuteronomy
Ed.	Eduyyot
Eissfeldt	Eissfeldt, Otto, <i>Erstlings und Zehnten im Alten Testament</i> (Leipzig, 1917).
Epstein, <i>Mabo</i> '	Epstein, Jacob Nahum Halevi, <i>Mabo lenosah hammishnah</i> [<i>Prolegomenon to the Text of the Mishnah</i>], 2 vols. (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1948, second edition, 1964).
Epstein, <i>Mebo</i> 'ot	Epstein, Jacob Nahum Halevi, <i>Mebo'ot Lesifrut hatanna'im</i> [<i>Prolegomena to the Tannaitic Literature</i>] ed. Ezra Z. Melamed (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957).
Erub.	Erubin
Ex.	Exodus
Essner, "Orlah"	Essner, Howard, "Mishnah Tractate 'Orlah: Translation and Commentary," in W. S. Green, ed., <i>Approaches to Ancient Judaism. Vol. III</i> (Chico, 1981), pp. 105–148.

- Feliks, *Agriculture* Feliks, Yehudah, *Agriculture in Palestine in the Period of the Mishna and Talmud* (Hebrew) (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1963).
- Feliks, *Plant World* Feliks, Yehudah, *The Plant World of the Bible* (Hebrew) (Tel Aviv, 1957).
- Finley Finley, Moses I., *The Ancient Economy* (Berkeley, 1973).
- Frank Frank, Tenney, *Economic Survey of Ancient Rome. Vol. V. Roman Italy and the Empire* (Baltimore, 1940).
- Gen. Genesis
- Git. Gittin
- GRA Elijah b. Solomon Zalmon, Mishnah commentary in Romm. ed. of Mishnah.
- Green, *Joshua* Green, William, *The Traditions of Joshua ben Hananiah* (Leiden, 1981).
- Green, "Rabbinism" Green, William, "Reading the Writing of Rabbinism," in *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 51:2, June 1983, pp. 191–206.
- Guthrie Guthrie, H.H., Jr., "Tithe," in *Interpreters Dictionary of the Bible*, vol. 3, pp. 654–655.
- Guttman Guttman, Alexander, "The Problem of the Anonymous Mishnah," in *Hebrew Union College Annual* 16, 1941, pp. 137–155.
- Haas Haas, Peter J., *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Agriculture: Tractate Maaser Shenii* (Chico, 1980).
- Hag. Hagigah
- Hal. Hallah
- Havivi Havivi, Abraham, "Mishnah Hallah Chapter One: Translation and Commentary," in William S. Green ed., *Approaches to Ancient Judaism. Vol. III* (Chico, 1981), pp. 149–184.
- Hor. Horayot
- Hul. Hullin
- Jaffee Jaffee, Martin, *Mishnah's Theology of Tithing: A Study of Tractate Maaserot* (Chico, 1981).
- Jastrow Jastrow, Marcus, *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature*, 2 vols. (New York, 1895–1903; repr. New York, 1975).
- JE* *The Jewish Encyclopedia*, 12 vols. (New York and London, 1901, 1906; repr. New York, 1975).
- Kasovsky, *Mishnah* Kasovsky, C. Y., *Thesaurus Mishnae: Concordantiae verborum etc.*, 4 vols. (Tel Aviv, 1957, rev. 1967).
- Kasovsky, *Tosefta* Kosovsky, C. Y., *Thesaurus Thosephthae: Concordantiae verborum etc.*, 6 vols. (Jerusalem, 1932–1961).
- Kel. Kelim
- Ker. Keritot
- Ket. Ketubot
- Kil. Kilaim
- Lev. Leviticus
- Levine Levine, Lee, "The Causes of 66–70 C.E.," *Judaism*, XX:2, 1971, pp. 244–248.
- Lieberman, "Greek" Lieberman, Saul, "How Much Greek in Jewish Palestine?" in *Biblical and Other Studies* (Brandeis University, *Texts and Studies I*), pp. 123–141; reprinted in Fischel, H., ed., *Essays in Greco-Roman and Related Talmudic Literature* (Ktav, 1977), pp. 325–343.
- Lieberman, *Hellenism* Lieberman, Saul, *Hellenism in Jewish Palestine* (New York, 1950).
- Lieberman, *TK* Lieberman, Saul, *Tosefta Ki-fshuta: A Comprehensive Commentary on the Tosefta, I. Order Zera'im*, 2 vols. (New York, 1955).

- Lieberman, *TZ* Lieberman, Saul, ed., *The Tosefta according to Codex Vienna with Variants from Codex Erfurt, Genizah MSS. and Editio Princeps, I. The Order of Zera'im* (New York, 1955).
- Low, *Flora* Low, Immanuel, *Die Flora der Juden*, 4 vols. (Vienna and Leipzig, 1926).
- MacCulloch MacCulloch, J. A., "Tithes" in *Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*, ed., James Hastings (New York, 1924), vol. XII, pp. 347-350.
- Maimonides *Kitab es-Siraj* (Mishnah Commentary); in standard editions of the Mishnah.
- Mak. Makkot
- Makh. Makhshirin
- Mandelbaum Mandelbaum, Irving, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Agriculture: Kilayim* (Chico, 1982).
- Mantel Mantel, Hugo, "The Causes of the Bar Kokhba Revolt," *Jewish Quarterly Review* (1968) LVIII:3, pp. 224-242, LVIII:4, pp. 274-296.
- Me. Meilah
- Meg. Megillah
- Men. Menahot
- Mid. Middot
- Miq. Miqvaot
- Morris Morris, Colin, *The Discovery of the Individual: 1050-1200* (New York, 1972).
- M.Q. Moed Qatan
- MR *Mishnah Rishonah*. Ephraim Isaac of Premysla, Mishnah commentary (1882), in standard editions of Mishnah.
- M.S. Maaser Sheni
- MS *Meleket Shelomoh*. Solomon b. Joshua Adeni, Mishnah commentary, in standard editions of Mishnah.
- MS. manuscript
- Naz. Nazir
- Ned. Nedarim
- Neg. Negaim
- Nelson Nelson, Benjamin, "Eros, Logos, Nomos, Polis: Their Changing Balances and the Vicissitudes of Communities and Civilizations," in Allan W. Eister, ed., *Changing Perspectives in the Scientific Study of Religion* (New York, 1974), pp. 85-111.
- Neusner, *Appointed Times* Neusner, Jacob, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Appointed Times*, 5 vols. (Leiden, 1981).
- Neusner, *Damages* Neusner, Jacob, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Damages*, 5 vols. (Leiden, 1982).
- Neusner, *Development* Neusner, Jacob, *Development of a Legend: Studies in the Traditions concerning Yohanan ben Zakkai* (Leiden, 1970).
- Neusner, *Eliezer* Neusner, Jacob, *Eliezer ben Hyrcanus: The Tradition and the Man*, 2 vols. (Leiden, 1973).
- Neusner, *Holy Things* Neusner, Jacob, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Holy Things*, 6 vols. (Leiden, 1978-1979).
- Neusner, *Judaism* Neusner, Jacob, *Judaism: The Evidence of the Mishnah* (Chicago, 1981).
- Neusner, *Life* Neusner, Jacob, *A Life of Yohanan ben Zakkai* (Leiden, 1962; second edition, completely revised, 1970).
- Neusner, *Modern Study* Neusner, Jacob, ed., *The Modern Study of the Mishnah* (Leiden, 1973).

- Neusner, *Pharisees* Neusner, Jacob, *The Rabbinic Traditions about the Pharisees before 70*, 3 vols. (Leiden, 1971).
- Neusner, *Piety* Neusner, Jacob, *From Politics to Piety: The Emergence of Pharisaic Judaism* (Second Edition, Ktav, 1979).
- Neusner, *Purities* Neusner, Jacob, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Purities*, 22 vols. (Leiden, 1974–1977).
- Neusner, *Women* Neusner, Jacob, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Women*, 5 vols. (Leiden, 1979–1980).
- Neusner, *Tosefta* Neusner, Jacob, *The Tosefta Translated from the Hebrew*, 5 vols. (New York, 1977–1981).
- Neusner, “Transcendence” Neusner, Jacob, “Transcendence and Worship Through Learning,” in *Journal of Reform Judaism* 25:2 (1978), pp. 15–29.
- Newman Newman, Louis, *The Sanctity of the Seventh Year: A Study of Mishnah Tractate Shebiit* (Chico, 1983).
- Nid. Niddah
- Num. Numbers
- Oppenheimer, *Am Ha-Aretz* Oppenheimer, Aharon, *The Am Ha-Aretz* (Leiden, 1977).
- Oppenheimer, “First Tithe” Oppenheimer, Aharon, “*Hafrasat Ma’aser Risho’n: Halakhah lema’aseh bitqufat bayit sheni*,” in *Benjamin DeVries Memorial Volume* (Jerusalem, 1968), pp. 970–983.
- Oppenheimer, “Terumot” Oppenheimer, Aharon, “Terumot and Ma’aserot,” in *Encyclopedia Judaica*, Vol. 15, cols. 1025–1028.
- Or. Orlah
- Pe. Peah
- Pes. Pesahim
- Porton, “Dispute” Porton, Gary G., “The Artificial Dispute: Ishmael and Aqiba,” in Jacob Neusner, ed., *Judaism, Christianity and Other Greco-Roman Cults* (Leiden, 1975), pp. 18–29.
- Porton, *Ishmael* Porton, Gary G., *The Traditions of Rabbi Ishmael*, 4 vols. (Leiden, 1976–1980).
- Primus Primus, Charles, *Aqiva’s Contribution to the Law of Zeraim* (Leiden, 1977).
- Qid. Qiddushin
- Qin. Qinnim
- R. Rabbi
- Radding Radding, Charles M., “Evaluation of Medieval Mentalities: A Cognitive-Structural Approach,” in *The American Historical Review* 83:3 (June, 1978), pp. 557–597.
- R.H. Rosh Hashshanah
- Rostovtzeff Rostovtzeff, Mikhail, *The Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World*, 3 vols. (Oxford, 1941).
- Rouse Rouse, W. H. D., “Tithes (Greek)” in *Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*, ed., James Hastings (New York, 1924), vol. XII, pp. 350–351.
- Sacks-Hutner *The Mishnah with Variant Readings, Order Zera’im*, 2 vols.; edited by Nissan Sacks, at the Institute for the Complete Israeli Talmud, Joshua Hutner, director (Jerusalem, 1972–1975).
- Safrai, “Judaea” Safrai, S., “The Status of Provincia Judaea after the Destruction of the Second Temple,” in *Zion* XXVII (1962).
- Safrai, “Sabbatical” Safrai, S., “The Practical Implementation of the Sabbatical Year after the Destruction of the Second Temple,” (Hebrew) in *Tarbiz* XXV–XXVI, 1966.

- Sambursky Sambursky, S., *The Physics of the Stoics* (London, 1959).
- Sarason, *Demai* Sarason, Richard S., *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Agriculture: A Study of Tractate Demai, Part One* (Leiden, 1979).
- Sarason, "*Zeraim*" Sarason, Richard S., "Mishnah and Scripture: Preliminary Observations on the Law of Tithing in *Sedar Zeraim*," in W. S. Green, ed., *Approaches to Ancient Judaism, Vol. II* (Chico, 1980), pp. 81–96.
- Schäfer Schäfer, Peter, "The Causes of the Bar Kokhba Revolt," in Jakob Petuchowski and Ezra Fleischer, eds., *Studies in Aggadah, Targum and Jewish Liturgy in Memory of Joseph Heinemann* (Jerusalem, 1981), pp. 74–94.
- Schiffman, *Sectarian Law* Schiffman, Lawrence H., *Sectarian Law in the Dead Sea Scrolls* (Chico, 1983).
- Shürer-Vermes-Millar Shürer, Emil, *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ*, rev. ed. by G. Vermes and F. Millar, Vol. I (Edinburgh, 1973).
- Sens Samson b. Abraham of Sens, Mishnah commentary in Romm edition of Babylonian Talmud.
- Shab. Shabbat
- Shav. Shabuot
- Sheb. Shebiit
- Sheq. Sheqalim
- Smallwood Smallwood, E. Mary, *The Jews under Roman Rule: From Pompey to Diocletian* (Leiden, 1976).
- Smith Smith, Morton, "Palestinian Judaism in the First Centuries," in Moshe Davis, ed., *Israel: Its Role in Civilization* (New York, 1956), pp. 67–81.
- Snaith Snaith, N. A., *Leviticus and Numbers* (London, 1967).
- Sot. Sotah
- Strack Strack, Hermann, *Introduction to the Talmud and Midrash* (Philadelphia, reprint: 1959).
- Suk. Sukkah
- T. Tosefta
- Ta. Taanit
- Tam. Tamid
- Tem. Temurah
- Ter. Terumot
- Theophrastus, *Enquiry* Theophrastus, *Enquiry into Plants*, tr. Sir Arthur Hart, 2 vols., [Loeb Classical Library] (London, 1916).
- Toh. Tohorot
- T.Y. Tebul Yom
- TYT *Tosepot Yom Tob*. Yom Tob Lippmann Heller, Mishnah commentary, in standard editions of Mishnah.
- Uqs. Uqsin
- Urbach, "Charity" Urbach, Ephraim E., "Political and Social Tendencies in Talmudic Concepts of Charity" (in Hebrew), in *Zion* XVI (1951), pp. 1–27.
- Varro, *Agriculture* Varro, Marcus Terentius, *On Agriculture*, tr. William Davis Hooper [Loeb Classical Library] (London, 1933).
- Vermes, *Scrolls* Vermes, Geza, *The Dead Sea Scrolls in English* (Harmondsworth, 1968).
- Weiner Weiner, David, "A Study of Mishnah Tractate Bikkurim, Chapter Three," in W. S. Green, ed., *Approaches to Ancient Judaism. Vol. III* (Chico, 1981), pp. 89–104.

- Wenig Wenig-Rubenstein, Margaret, "A Commentary on Mishnah-Tosefta Bikkurim, Chapters One and Two," in W. S. Green, ed., *Approaches to Ancient Judaism. Vol. III* (Chico, 1981), pp. 47-88.
- White, *Bibliography* White, K. D., *A Bibliography of Roman Agriculture* (Reading, 1970).
- White, *Farming* White, K. D., *Roman Farming* (Ithaca, 1970).
- y. *Yerushalmi*, Palestinian Talmud
- Yad. Yadayyim
- Yeb. Yebamot
- Yom. Yomah
- Y.T. Yom Tob
- Zab. Zabbim
- Zeb. Zebahim
- Zuckermandel Zuckermandel, Moses Samuel, *Tosephta, based on the Erfurt and Vienna Codices, with Parallels and Variants* (Trier, 1881-1882; revised edition with supplement by Saul Lieberman, Jerusalem, reprint: 1970).