

Contributors

Sia Spiliopoulou Åkermark

Sia Åkermark, Juris doctor, is Associate Professor at the Faculty of Law, Uppsala University, Sweden where she teaches international law, international organisations, European law and human rights. In 2002-03 she was a fellow at the Swedish Collegium for the Study of the Social Sciences and in 2003-04 she was a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences in Stanford, California, United States. Since the mid-1990s she has been working with development issues and was member of the Board of Directors of the Swedish NGO Foundation for Human Rights (1999-2003). She has published several books including *Justifications of Minority Protection in International Law* (1997) and *Human Rights of Minority Women – a manual of international law* (2000).

Gudmundur Alfredsson

Gudmundur Alfredsson is an Icelandic lawyer with an MCJ-degree from New York University School of Law (1976) and an SJD-degree from Harvard Law School (1982). He was a staff member with the UN Secretariat for 12 years, with the Office of Legal Affairs in New York (1983-85) and the Centre for Human Rights in Geneva (1985-95). He is now Professor of Law and Director of the Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law at the University of Lund in Sweden. He is since 2004 member of the UN Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights. He is the author of dozens of articles and official reports on the rights of minorities and indigenous peoples.

Michael Banton

Michael Banton, born 1926, United Kingdom; Justice of the Peace, 1966-96; Professor of Sociology in the University of Bristol, 1965-92; President, Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 1987-89. Member of the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 1986-2001; chairman 1996-98. Author of *Racial and Ethnic Competition*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983; *Discrimination*, Buckingham: Open University Press, 1994; *International Action Against Racial Discrimination*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996; *Racial Theories*, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998; *Ethnic and Racial Consciousness*, Addison-Wesley-Longman, 1997; *The International Politics of Race*, Oxford: Polity, 2002.

Joshua Castellino

Joshua Castellino completed his PhD in International Law at the University of Hull, UK in 1998. He worked as a journalist in India before being awarded the Chevening Scholar-

ship in 1995. He is the author of two books: *International Law and Self-determination* (The Hague: Kluwer, 2000) and *International Law and the Acquisition of Territory* (Dartmouth: Ashgate, 2002 with Steve Allen), and has co-edited a collection of essays entitled *International law and Indigenous Peoples* (Raoul Wallenberg Institute: Kluwer, 2004). He currently lectures at the Irish Centre for Human Rights, in Galway and participates on funded projects hosted by governmental and intergovernmental organisations.

Erica-Irene A. Daes

Visiting Professor of International Law; Phd, Doctor honoris causa of the Universities of Saskatswan, Canada; and Tromsø, Norway; Special Rapporteur of the United Nations Sub-Commission for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Honorary member for life of the United Nations Working Group on Indigenous Populations; former Vice-Chairperson and Chairperson of the Sub-Commission for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; former Chairperson and Rapporteur of the Working Group of Indigenous Populations for 12 years; former Vice-Chairperson and Chairperson of the Joint Inspection Unit of the United Nations System; editor of many books, United Nations studies, reports and articles on international law, human rights and international humanitarian law, on the protection of the rights of indigenous peoples and minorities; Principal drafter of the United Nations draft declaration of Indigenous Peoples; winner of the United Nations Human Rights prize in 1993.

María Amor Martín Estébanez

María Amor Martín Estébanez is a Spanish lawyer, ASIR, M. Phil in International Relations (University of Amsterdam). She is a doctoral candidate at the Law Faculty of the University of Oxford, based at its Centre for Socio-Legal Studies. She has been lecturing International Law for the Foreign Service Programme of the University of Oxford and is a researcher, project manager and lecturer at the IHR/Department of Law of the Åbo Akademi. She has been a consultant for MRG, ECMI, IDEA, the Council of Europe and the OSCE HCNM, visiting fellow at the BIM and external adviser on human dimension issues to the Spanish Delegation to the OSCE.

Nazila Ghanea

Nazila Ghanea is Senior Lecturer in International Law and Human Rights at the University of London, Institute of Commonwealth Studies. She studied at the Universities of Leeds and Keele, and completed her doctorate at Keele University in 1999 under the supervision of Professor Thornberry. Her recent publications include the monograph *Human Rights, the UN and the Bahá'ís in Iran* (The Hague: Kluwer Law, 2003); the edited collection *The Challenge of Religious Discrimination at the Dawn of the New Millennium* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2003); a UN publication on ethnic and religious minorities in Iran *UN Doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/AC.5/2003/WP.8* and the journal article *Human Rights of Religious Minorities and of Women in the Middle East* 26.3 *Human Rights Quarterly* (2004). Her areas of interest include minority rights, freedom of religion or belief and the UN human rights machinery.

Geoff Gilbert

Department of Law/Human Rights Centre, University of Essex.

Professor Geoff Gilbert's main areas of interest are human rights, minority rights, refugee law and international criminal law. He has published widely in the field and he is the Editor-in-Chief of the *International Journal of Refugee Law*. He was Director of the Human Rights Centre's OSCE Project which received funding from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office. The Council of Europe has used him as a consultant expert working with governments on minority rights legislation. He has been an academic member of the UN Working Group on Minorities and prepared reports for it. He has lectured on human rights and minority rights in Central and Eastern Europe, the Balkans, the former Soviet Union and North America.

Bülent Gökay

Bülent Gökay is a Senior Lecturer in International Relations at Keele University. He is the Editor of the Eurasian Studies Network. He has authored many books on global politics, the Middle East, the Balkans and Central Asia. These include: *A Clash of Empires: Turkey between Russian Bolshevism and British Imperialism* (1997), *The Politics of Caspian Oil* (2001) and *Eastern Europe Since 1970* (2002). He is the co-editor of *11 September 2001: War, Terror and Judgement* (2003). His latest book, *Soviet Eastern Policy and Turkey, 1920-1991*, is going to be published in 2005.

Tom Hadden

Tom Hadden is a part-time Professor of Law at the School of Law, Queen's University, Belfast. He was for a long period actively involved with his colleague Professor Kevin Boyle in the search for a political settlement in Northern Ireland and in 1996 they were both commissioned by the Irish Government to write a study on The Protection of Human Rights in the Context of Peace and Reconciliation in Ireland. He is currently a part-time Commissioner of the Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission. He has written extensively in the human rights field on issues of emergency law and minority rights and is currently working on the inter-relationship of human rights law, the law of armed conflict and refugee law and their relevance to issues of conflict resolution.

Dominic McGoldrick

Dominic McGoldrick is Professor of Public International Law and Director of the International and European Law Unit, Liverpool Law School, University of Liverpool. He is a specialist in Human Rights Law. In 1999-2000 he was a Fulbright Distinguished Scholar and a Human Rights Fellow at the Harvard Law School. He is the author of books on the *Human Rights Committee*, *International Relations Law of the European Union* and *From '9-11' to the Iraq War 2003 – International Law in an Age of Complexity*. Among his recent works are articles on the European Union Charter of Fundamental rights, the United Kingdom's Human Rights Act 1998, war crimes trials, the Milosevic trial, jurisdiction over reservations, State Responsibility, and Emergency Powers in

International Law. He is the co-editor of *The Permanent International Criminal Court – Legal and Policy Issues* (Oxford: Hart, 2004).

Timothy Murithi

Timothy Murithi, Ph.D, is a Programme Officer in the programme in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) in Geneva. He is responsible for coordinating the Regional Training Programme to Enhance Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding in Africa. He has worked as a consultant to the UNDP and the UN University for Peace. In 2003 he was a Visiting Research Fellow at the Africa Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, in Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, United Kingdom. He has contributed journal articles to the *Africa World Review*, *International Journal for World Peace*, and *Peace Review*. He is currently working on the publication of a manuscript on the African Union. His most recent publication was 'The Myth of Violent Human Nature' which appeared in *Peace and Policy: Violence in a Nonviolent World*.

John Packer

John Packer is currently a Fellow at the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, and a Visiting Assistant Professor of International Law at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University. Until February 2004, he was Director in the Office of the High Commissioner on National Minorities (HCNM) of the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), located in The Hague. Between September 1995 and March 2000, Mr. Packer was Senior Legal Advisor to the HCNM. He was previously a Human Rights Officer at the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights in Geneva where he held responsibilities for the Commission on Human Rights investigative mandates on, *inter alia*, Iraq, Myanmar (Burma) and the Independence of the Judiciary. Prior to his employment with the UN, Mr. Packer was a consultant for the International Labour Organisation and the UN High Commissioner for Refugees. He holds degrees in Political Studies and Law and has lectured at a number of universities and professional institutions around the world.

Chandra K. Roy

Chandra K. Roy is an indigenous lawyer from the Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bangladesh. She received her LL.B degree from the Punjab University, Lahore and holds an LL.M in international law from The American University, Washington DC. She has been actively engaged in human rights, indigenous peoples and development issues for many years. Chandra has a diverse and varied career and has worked at law firms in Washington DC and Buenos Aires and non-governmental organizations e.g. the Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization and the Minority Rights Group. Chandra also worked at the Standards Department of the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva for some years, with a special focus on Conventions Nos. 107 and 169 relating to indigenous peoples. She was instrumental in establishing the ILO Project to Promote ILO Policy

on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, which is ongoing. Chandra is currently engaged in human rights training, and in providing law and policy advice to indigenous peoples, UN agencies and NGOs. Her publications include *Land Rights of the Indigenous Peoples of the CHT* (Copenhagen: JUPNET-IWGIA, 2000) and *The International Labour Organization: A Handbook for Minorities and Indigenous Peoples* (co-author, London: Anti-Slavery International-Minority Rights Group, 2002) in addition to various reports and articles on a wide range of issues.

Martin Scheinin

Martin Scheinin is, since 1998, Armfelt Professor of Constitutional and International Law and the director of the Institute for Human Rights at Åbo Akademi University, Finland. In that capacity he also leads a national and a Nordic Graduate School in Human Rights Research. Before joining Åbo Akademi University he graduated from the Law Faculty of University of the Turku (1982), took a doctorate in law at the Law Faculty of the University of Helsinki (1991) and served as associate professor of constitutional law at the latter university (1993-1997), before spending a year as a visiting scholar at the University of Toronto (1997-1998). He is a member of the Human Rights Committee acting under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1997-2004) and a member of a group of experts established for the purpose of drafting a treaty on the rights of the indigenous Saami people in relation to Finland, Norway and Sweden (2003-2005). Previously he has been involved as an expert in various constitutional amendments in Finland, including the total reform of the chapter on constitutional rights (1989-1995). He teaches indigenous peoples' rights at the University of Tromsø (Norway).

Malcolm Shaw

Professor Malcolm N. Shaw QC is the Sir Robert Jennings Professor of International Law, University of Leicester and a practising barrister. He is a Member of the Advisory Board (Public International Law) of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law. He is a Member of a number of editorial boards including the *British Yearbook of International Law*; and Co-Rapporteur of the International Law Association Committee on International Organisations. He was a Member of the Law Panel for the 1996 and 2001 Research Assessment Exercises. He is the author of *International Law*, 5th ed. 2003, Cambridge University Press, and *Title to Territory in Africa: International Legal Issues*, 1986, Oxford University Press and of a number of articles.

Alexandra Xanthaki

Alexandra Xanthaki is a lecturer in law at Brunel University, U.K. After graduating from Athens Law Faculty, Alexandra completed an LLM in Human Rights at Queens University, Belfast and a PhD at Keele University under the supervision of Professor Patrick Thornberry. Her focus is indigenous and minority rights. Recently she has published pieces on the rights of indigenous peoples in the Russian Federation; land rights of indigenous peoples in Southeast Asia; Roma rights; and European criminal records

and human rights. She is currently completing a monograph on indigenous issues in the United Nations context to be published by Cambridge University Press. She has participated in several projects and studies funded by the European Commission, DfID and international NGOs. In 2001 and 2003 she acted as a consultant to the UN Special Rapporteur on Indigenous Issues, professor Rodolfo Stavenhagen. She has previously taught in Keele University and Liverpool University.