

THE OTTOMANS AND THE BALKANS

THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND ITS HERITAGE

Politics, Society and Economy

EDITED BY

SURAIYA FAROQHI AND HALIL INALCIK

Advisory Board

Fikret Adanir · Idris Bostan · Amnon Cohen · Cornell Fleischer
Barbara Flemming · Alexander de Groot · Klaus Kreiser
Hans Georg Majer · Irène Mélikoff · Ahmet Yaşar Ocak
Abdeljelil Temimi · Gilles Veinstein · Elizabeth Zachariadou

VOLUME 25



THE OTTOMANS AND THE BALKANS

A Discussion of Historiography

EDITED BY

FIKRET ADANIR

AND

SURAIYA FAROQHI



BRILL
LEIDEN · BOSTON · KÖLN
2002

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The Ottomans and the Balkans : a discussion of historiography / edited by Fikret Adanir & Suraiya Faruqi.

p. cm. — (The Ottoman Empire and its heritage, ISSN 1380-6067 ; v. 25)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 9004119027 (hard cover : alk. paper)

1. Balkan Peninsula—Relations—Turkey—Historiography. 2. Turkey—Relations—Balkan Peninsula—Historiography. I. Adanir, Fikret. II. Faruqi, Suraiya, 1941- III. Series.

DR38.3.T9 O88 2002

949.6'02'072—dc21

2001037791

CIP

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

The Ottomans and the Balkans : a discussion of historiography / ed. by Fikret Adanir & Suraiya Faruqi. — Leiden ; Boston ; Köln : Brill, 2002

(The Ottoman Empire and its heritage ; Vol. 25)

ISBN 90-04-11902-7

ISSN 1380-6076

ISBN 90 04 11902 7

© Copyright 2002 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

*Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Brill provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, Rosewood Drive 222, Suite 910 Danvers MA 01923, USA
Fees are subject to change.*

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	
<i>Suraiya Faruqi and Fikret Adanur</i>	1
Chapter One. Bad Times and Better Self: Definitions of Identity and Strategies for Development in Late Ottoman Historiography, 1850–1900	57
<i>Christoph Neumann</i>	
Chapter Two. Research Problems concerning the Transition to <i>Tourkokratia</i> : the Byzantinist Standpoint	79
<i>Klaus-Peter Matschke</i>	
Chapter Three. The Ottoman Empire in the Historiography of the Kemalist Era: a Theory of Fatal Decline	115
<i>Büçra Ersanlı</i>	
Chapter Four. Non-Muslim Minorities in the Historiography of Republican Turkey: the Greek Case	155
<i>Hercules Millas</i>	
Chapter Five. Ottoman Rule Experienced and Remembered: Remarks on Some Local Greek Chronicles of the <i>Tourkokratia</i>	193
<i>Johann Strauss</i>	
Chapter Six. Islamization in the Balkans as a Historiographical Problem: the Southeast-European Perspective	223
<i>Antonina Zhelyazkova</i>	
Chapter Seven. The Formation of a ‘Muslim’ Nation in Bosnia-Herzegovina: a Historiographic Discussion	267
<i>Fikret Adanur</i>	

Chapter Eight. Hungarian Studies in Ottoman History	305
<i>Géza Dávid and Pál Fodor</i>	
Chapter Nine. Coping with the Central State, Coping with Local Power: Ottoman Regions and Notables from the Sixteenth to the Early Nineteenth Century	351
<i>Suraiya Faroghi</i>	
List of contributors	383
Bibliography	385
Index	429