

T/Θ

t see **th**.

tigt n. f. “neighing” (Hb. *šʔgh*, “roaring, screaming”, HALOT 1367; Arab. *tāʔaǧa*, “to bleat (sheep)”, Hava 66); ¶ **par.:** *nhqt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tigt* (cf. *tī[[g]]qt* in 1.14 V 8).

Neighing: *l qr tigt ibrh* for the noise of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *nhqt*).

tīqt, cf. *tigt*.

/t-ʔ-r/ vb G/D: “to stand surety for”, “to protect” (denom. < *tār* (?); the specific meaning “to avenge blood” < Arab. *tār*, “blood-revenge, retaliation of a crime”, *tāʔara*, *ʔatʔara*, “to revenge, to slay the slayer”, AEL 327 f., must be considered an idiosyncratic Arab. semantic shift, under sociological conditioning. Oldenburg CEB 130 f. n. 4, 190; diff. Mulder UF 2 1970 365; UF 4 1972 82: “einer guten Gesinnung sein”, id.; Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 161; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 174: “to procure”, and cf. p. 176: < *tīr*; Wyatt RTU 54 and n. 73: “to show favour”; Watson LSU 61: “to be victorious”, Akk. *šaʔāru*). ¶ **Forms:** G/D pref. *ytīr* (*ttār* in 1.3 III 37 is a mistake for *ttīr*, due to confusing *ā/ī*; cf. ln. 20–21, 36).

G/D. To stand surety for, to protect: *ytīr tr il ābh* bull DN stood surety, 1.2 III 21 and par. (diff. Smith UBC/1 220: “may ... take revenge”).

Cf. **tār**.

tār n. m. “surety, protection” (?) (< /t-ʔ-r/. Cf. Arab. *tār*, “blood-revenge, retaliation of a crime”, AEL 328, see the caution on /t-ʔ-r/. Aartun PU/2 46; see Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 350, “blood relationship”; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 39: “avenging relative”; diff. Maróth AcOrHung 27 1973 304; Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Elliger 34; Sanmartín UF 3 1971 179 n. 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 324 ff.: “flesh”, “kinship”, “Verwandtschaft”, Hb. *šʔr*, but cf. Ug. *šīr*; Herdner TOu/1 436 n. j; Margalit OLP 19 1988 84: “colère”, “passion (sexual)”, Arab. *tāʔīr*); ¶ **par.:** *att*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tār*; pl. suff. *tīrk* (?).

Surety, protection (?): *tār ūm tkn lh* for him she was (like) a mother’s surety, 1.14 I 15 (// *att*; diff. but maintaining the reading *tār ūm* Greenstein UNP 12: “she’d had a mother’s brood”; Wyatt RTU 181: “children their mother had borne him”, and cf. *supra* for other opinions; Margalit UF 8 1976 139 f.: rdg]*tt rūmt*: “the second beloved one”; Gibson CML 82: *tnt ūm āʔkun lh*: “a second to become a mother for him”; Mazzini UF 34 2002 571: rdg *tt rūm*, “a second one had loved”; Tropper UG 366: rdg *tnt ūʔnʔ tkn lh*, “eine zweite wurde ihm zu(m Anlass) einer Totenklage”); in bkn ctx.: *šbʔ tīrk* seven (are) your protections (?), 1.18 I 25 (alt. protectors, act. ptc. pl. < (?) /t-ʔ-r/); diff. Dijkstra-De Moor

UF 7 1975 194: “attendants, groommen”, var. of *tĪr; Wyatt RTU 280: “[I] shall satisfy your desire”, *tĪr*, “flesh” > “desire”, for this and other versions see *ibid.* n. 133).

Cf. /t-ʔ-r/, *tĪr*.

tĪr see *tār*.

tāt n. f. “ewe” (Akk. *šuātu, šātu*, “Mutterschaf”, AHW 1256; “ewe”, CAD Š/3 168; *šuʔu*, “sheep”, CAD Š/3 417; Emar Akk. *ši-a-ti*, Pentuic Vocabulary 171f.; OArām. *šʔh, tʔtʔ*, “sheep, ewe”, DNWSI 1094; Arab. *taʔwat*, “brebis maigre ou vieille”, DAF/1 215. Sasson RSP 1 450; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 184; Tropper UG 179, 297; Watson LSU 112); ¶ **par.**: *ārḥ*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tāt*; pl. *tāt, tūt* (cf. del Olmo AuOr 32 2014 60 f.; on the pl. *tāt* in 1.103:1, rdg by Pardee TR/1 533 ff., see Tropper UG 297, alt. dittog. *tāt{t}*; see *āt* (II)).

Ewe: *k lb tāt l imrh* like the heart of the ewe for her lamb 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *ārḥ*); *šbʔ tāt* seven ewes, 1.111:18; *tūt tḫ štqn* PN butchered ewes, 1.80:3; in unc. ctx.: *tāt* [1.93:8.

tīt n. m. “mud, clay” (Arab. *taʔtat*, “black and fetid mud”, Hava, 66. Renfroe AULS 67 f.); ¶ **par.**: *rt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. / pl. *tīt*.

Mud, clay: *b ym tīt* on the day of (the formation of) mud, 1.17 II 7 and par. (// *rt*); in bkn ctx.: *t[īt] yqrš* he modelled (a lump of) clay, 1.16 V 29 (// *rt*).

tūt DN (Hurr. deity *Šawuška*, corresponding to Sem. *ʿAttartu*; see bibliog. there)

DN, in Hurr. ctx.: *tūt* *tīzr pnm* (as for) DN, will be bound (in/) the face (with a cloth), 1.116:9.

tīy PN (etym. unc. Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 100: allog. of *šy* (?), “raptor”; AuOr 30 2012 341: “(born in the month) *šy* (?); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ša-i-ya*, PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):4; PRU 3 96 (RS 16.249):4–5, 7; PRU 3 154 (RS 16.242):5; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 280; Huehnergard UVST 238 f.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.245 II 6; 4.841:56.

Cf. **tīy** (II).

tī (I) n. m. “offering” (< /t-ʔ-y/; Eth. *šusat*, “act of sacrificing”, CDG 538); ¶ **par.**: *dbḥ, nkt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tī*.

Offering: *ū tḫtīn l dbḥm w l tī* or whether you have sinned in connection with the sacrifices and in connection with the offering(s), 1.40:23 and par.; *hw tī ntīy*, this is the offering that we offer, 1.40:24 and par. (// *dbḥn, nkt*).

Cf. /t-ʔ-y/.

tī (II) n. m. “Hero”, “Noble”: 1) title of the legendary king *krt*; 2) title of the dead and deified kings of Ugarit (Hb. *šwʔ*, “noble, eminent”, HALOT 1444; Akk. *šuwāʔu* / *šuwʔu/ū* = *šarru*, “Herr”, AHW 1295; “master, lord”, CAD Š/3 417. Herdner TOu/1 484, 529 n. u; Del Olmo UF 20 1988 27 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 33 ff.; diff. Fensham JNSL 14 1988 94 f.: “generous sacrificer”, < *tī, *tī* (I)).

¶ **Forms**: sg. *tī*, suff. *tīh*; pl. *tīm*.

1. Hero, Noble: *krt* 𐤆𐤓 PN, the Hero, 1.14 IV 37 and par.
2. Title of the dead and deified kings of Ugarit, as recipient of offerings (alt. “as an offering”, cf. 𐤆𐤓 (I)); *dqt* 𐤆𐤓(*m*) one ewe, “the Hero” / “Heroes”, 1.39:1; *npš* 𐤆𐤓 one (piece of) offal, the “Hero”, 1.46:1; *nskt ksp w ḥrṣ* 𐤆𐤓 an ingot of silver and gold, “the Hero”, 1.105:8; *imr w ynt qrt l* 𐤆𐤓 a ram and a domestic dove to “the Hero”, 1.119:11, cf. 1.130:19; in bkn ctx.: 𐤆𐤓 *mlk* “the Hero”, the king (?), 1.173:12 (cf. Hb. PN *malki-šua*, HALOT 593);]*tḥ* *w ḥl* (the king sacrifices) to his “Hero(es)” and remain desacralised (?), 1.173:17.

𐤆𐤃𐤕, 4.150:5, cf. 𐤆𐤓𐤕.

𐤆𐤓𐤕 PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 198).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.63 III 1; in bkn ctx.: 𐤆𐤓𐤕[, 4.359:3.

𐤆𐤓𐤕b PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 198).

PN: 4.425:3; in bkn ctx.: 𐤆𐤓𐤕[, 4.359:3.

𐤆𐤓𐤕n PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 198; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229); ¶ **syll.:** *ša-a-la-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) III 54; Van Soldt SAU 34, 331.

PN: ★a) 4.374:5; 4.378:8 (Van Soldt SAU 35); ★b) *bn* PN, 4.63 II 26; 4.214 I 3; 4.633:7 (Van Soldt SAU 34); in bkn ctx. 𐤆𐤓𐤕[, 4.359:3.

𐤆𐤓𐤕y PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 198; Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.133:3; in bkn ctx. 𐤆𐤓𐤕[, 4.359:3.

/𐤆-𐤓-r/ vb G: a) “to prepare (the table)”; b) “arrange” (Eth. *šarfa*, “to set in order, set the table”, see Arab. *šaraḥa*, “to establish”, *šarīḥat*, “the religious law”, AEL 1534 ff. Diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 153 n. f: MHb. *šṛ*, “to divide, distribute”; Lipiński UF 2 1970 78: “fracasser”, Arab. *tašara*, Eth. *sašara*, “remove, destroy, break”). ¶ **Forms:** G pefc. pefc. *tṣr*, *yṣr*; inf. *ṣr* (or a mistake for *tṣr*; *tṣr* in 1.3 III 37 is a mistake for *tṣr*, due to phonetic confusion of *ā/ṣ*; cf. ln. 20–21, 36).

To prepare: a) to prepare (the table), arrange: *qm yṣr w yšlḥmnh* rising he prepared (the table) and gave him food, 1.3 I 4; *ihh yṣr mšrrm* her brothers arranged the pointer (?), 1.24:35; in bkn ctx.:]*tṣr*, 4.210:2; b) arrange (‘as they were’): *tṣr ksāt l mhr* [t]ṣr *tlḥnt l šbim* she arranged chairs like warriors, prepared tables like soldiers, 1.3 II 20–21 and par.; *hdmm tṣr(!)r l hdmm* footstools she prepared like footstools, 1.3 II 37 (see Smith-Pitard UBC/2 135: “she arranged chairs for the soldiers”).

𐤆𐤓𐤕r PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /𐤆-𐤓-r/, *tṣr* (II)).

PN: 4.278:1.

Cf. *tṣr* (III).

𐤆𐤓𐤕 n. f., a container and measure of capacity (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 402; Heltzer UF 21 1898 202 ff.; Huehnergard UVST 188; Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 694 and n. 45: ein Flüssigkeitsmass, mit einem (erheblich) kleineren Fassungsvermögen als ein *kd*, /ta/āṣittu/ < /ta/āṣidtu/; Watson AuOrS 27

95; diff. De Moor UF 17 1985 222 f.; Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 92 n. 18: “residue, lees, dregs”, Arab. *taʕd*, *taʕd*, DAFA/1 1132, 1174; and see syll. Ug.: DUḪ = *tu-uh-ḫu* = *šu-ḫu-li* = *šu-ḫu-ut-t[u]*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.23) III 3, but see above *dj*); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. *ša-i-tu*₄, Ug 5 99 (RS 20.425):10, p. 193 n. 2: “un type de récipient subdivision de la jarre”; Huehnergard UVST 188). ¶ Forms: sg. *tʕt*; pl. *tʕdt*.

A container and measure of capacity, ★a) for honey: *tʕt nbt* one *t*. of honey, 4.751:6; ★b) for oil: *ḫmš šmn w ḫmš tʕdt* five (“jars”) of oil and five *t*., 4.150:5; *tmn ʕsrh šmn ḫtbn w tʕt* eighteen (“jars”) and one *t*. of oil on account, 4.771:8; *kd šmn tʕt ḫsr* one jar of oil, in deficit, 3.28:5; 3.29:8; *krsū w tʕt šmn* one *k*. und one *t*. of oil, 4.811:14 (Tropper UG 420); *w tʕt šmn* and a *t*. of oil, 4.853:22, 26.

/t-ʕ-y/ vb G: “to offer, sacrifice” (Eth. *šawʕa*, “to sacrifice”, CDG 538. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 30 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 33 ff.; Renfroe AULS 153); ¶ par.: /d-b-ḫ/, /n-k-t/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *ntʕy*; act. ptc. *tʕy* (cf. *tʕy* (I)).

G. To offer: *hw tʕ ntʕy* this is the offering that we offer, 1.40:24 and par. (/ *ndbh*, *nkt*; diff. Pardee TR/1 97 f.: N. “l’offrande, elle est offerte”).

Cf. *tʕ* (I), *tʕy* (I).

tʕy (I) n. m. 1): a) cult official, “minister, officiant”; b) “exorcist”; 2) civil servant, “minister” (act. ptc. < /t-ʕ-y/; Eth. *šawāʕi*, “priest, sacrificer”, CDG 538. For the var. proposals concerning etym. cf. Gibson CML 160: “master, supervisor”, Akk. *šuʕu*, Hb. *šāʕāh*; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 388 n. 13; UF 19 1987 35 f.: “Minister, Wesir”, Ug. *tʕ + y*, Akk. *šuwāʕum*). ¶ Forms: sg. *tʕy*.

1): a) Cult official, minister, officiant: *ʕšty / tn / tlt (...)* *šbʕ w tʕy tqdm ʕsr* one / two / three (...) seven (times) and one / another / another offerer: they offer a bird, 1.161:27 ff. (Diff. Pardee TR/2 818: “x (fois) et fais l’offrande”); b) exorcist: *l pn ql tʕy* at the voice of the officiant, 1.169:2 (Ford UF 34 2002 160: “exorcist”; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 46 f.: “Verleumder”, OSA *tʕʕ(y)t*; Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Xella 208, 211: “vor der Stimme des Herrn” // *rg[m] bʕl*); *w mlk ynʕl l tʕy* and the king will cease (to act) as officiant, 1.90:22 (/ to offer, cf. /t-ʕ-y/); *bt tʕy* the house of the officiant, 1.119:8 (/ of “the Hero”, rdg *tʕʕ{y}(?)*, cf. *tʕ* (II)).

2. Civil servant, minister: *tʕy nqmd mlk ugrt*, *t*. of PN, king of Ugarit, 1.6 VI 57 and par. (Van Soldt UF 20 1988 313 ff.: “royal secretary” // RS Akk. SUKKAL); *dd l tʕy* a “cauldronful” for the *t*., 4.175:5 (/ PN (?)).

Cf. /t-ʕ-y/.

tʕy (II) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 197; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 117); ¶ syll.: cf. *ša-i-ya*, PRU 3 59 (RS 16.133):4; PRU 3 96 (RS 16.249):4–5, 7; PRU 3 154 (RS 16.242):5; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 280; Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 230, 238 f., 250.

PN: ★a) 4.175:5 (cf. *rʕy* (II)); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 23; 4.76:7; 4.122:10; 4.354:2; 4.714:4; 4.715:7; 4.843:13.

Cf. *tʕy*.

/t-b/ vb G: 1) “to return, turn round, go back, make one’s way, go through”; 2) “to go back to do, to repeat”; 3) “to answer”; 4) “to turn to, attend to”; L/R “to turn (oneself)”; Š 1) “to send (word), an answer, to answer”; 2) “to (cause to) return, send back” (Hb., Moab., OAr., Nab. *šwb*, “turn back, return”, HALOT 1427 ff.; DNWSI 1114 f.; Syr. *twb*, “to return, come again”, SL 1625 f.; OSA Sab. *twb*, “repair”, SD 151, Qat. “to turn over”, LIQ 178; Arab. *tāba*, “to return”, AEL 361 ff.); ¶ syll. Ug.: the elements /šab-/, /šub-/, /yašub-/, in PNN; Sivan GAGI 282; ¶ RS Akk.: GUR, Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22; Gröndahl, PTU 200; par: /š-b-r/, /š-n-y/, /š-d(-d)/. ¶ Forms: G csuff. *tb*; prefc. *tbt*, *tbn*, *ytb*, *ybn*, *ntb* (?); impv. *tb*; inf. suff. *tby* (2.9:5, unc. ctx.), *tbh*; L/R prefc. *tbb* (dittog. for *tbt* (?)); Š prefc. *ttb*, *yttb*, *ttbn*; impv. *tbt*; inf. *tbt*.

G. 1) To return, turn round, go back, revert, make one’s way, to go through: *lm tb bn šyn* why has GN returned?, 2.70:16; *bnšm dt l úgrt tb* people who have returned to TN, 4.339:1 (cf. Akk. *tāru ana*; Van Soldt SAU 447, 449); *tb l pdr pdr* he went through town after town, 1.4 VII 8 (// *šb’r*); *bkm ytb bšl l bth*, straight away DN came back to his house, 1.4 VII 42 (diff. Del Olmo MLRSO 90: “después que se ha sentado ND en su casa ...?”; cf. /y-t-b/; *ytb šm bšl* he turned towards DN, 1.6 VI 12; *tb l únthm* (until they pay the deposit) they revert to giving their services, 3.4:19; may the eye of the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man *l tgr / pgr / mgr / bty tbt* revert to the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man, 1.96:9–11; in unc. ctx.: *w tb* and will they return (?), 2.33:39; *b tbt šm* in his return to, 2.62:12; *w tbt* and you will repeat / sit, 1.82:35; *w atb l ntbtk* and I return / will return to your path (?), 1.82:37 (Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 248, 254); in bkn ctx.: *xnrtb šmnm* we shall go back to you, 2.36:9 (Pardee AfO 29–30 1983–1984 325; diff. Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144: “we will another time deliver (*l qrb*) to both of you”, cf. *infra*: 2).

2) To go back to do, to repeat: *w tb l mspr* and (now) go back to the narrative (: repeat), 1.4 V 42, 1.40:35, cf. *w hndt ytb l mspr*, 1.19 IV 63; *ytn yspr* he will go back to recite, 1.23:56 (alt. “and this is what is repeated of the tale”; see Del Olmo AuOr 25 2005 314 n. 10; diff. Tsumura UF 10 1978 395: “he sits down (and) counts”; so too Smith MRFGG: “he sits, counts (to five)”; *w tbt trššnn* and repeatedly she washed him, 1.16 VI 10; [*y*] *tb mdbh bšl* they/it will repeat/be repeated on the altar of DN, 1.41:41 and par. (KTU: [*t*] *tb*); [*y*] *b kmm l klmsp[r]* it returns (: it is repeated) once again at / in each recitation, 1.107:14.

3) To answer (with ellipsis, > “to return to say”): *ytb gžr mt hrmy* the Noble, the GN answered, 1.20 II 8 and par., cf. 1.4 III 10 (// *yšn*, *yššdd*); *tbt y[bmt] lšmm* the (intended) of the people answered, 1.3 IV 21 and par. (// *tšn*).

4) To turn to, attend to: *ytb by tr il* attend to me “Bull”, DN!, 1.3 IV 54 f., cf. 1.17 VI 42; 1.18 IV 16); *tbt bšl l hwty* you will attend to my words, DN, 1.4 VI 15 and

par., *tbn* in 1.4 VII 24; *tb ly l āqht* attend to me, oh PN!, 1.17 VI 42 and par; *šmm ātth btk tb* returned to his wife at your house, 2.90:12.

In bkn ctx.: *tb*, 1.2 I 2; *tb*[, 1.67:17;]*tb*, 2.8:3; 4.326:7; 4.701:3; 7.137:2; *tbt*, 1.19 I 6;]*tbt*, 2.82:15; *ātb*[(?), 2.112:3.

L/R. To turn (oneself): *āl tbb riš*, do not / indeed turn back the head (?), 1.169:19 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 220f.: rdg *āl tbt b riš*, “do not dwell in the head” (?))

Š. 1) To send (word) an answer, to answer (Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 75f.): *w rgm tbt ly* and send me an answer, 2.13:13 and par. (cf. ln. 32), cf. *t<t>b rgm*, 1.106:23 and *ttt ly*, 2.35:7; *w rgm tbt šmy* and send me an answer, 2.85:12 and par.; *rgm tbt l šbdh*, send an answer to your servant, 2.4:7, see 4.89:10; 2.100:12; *tbt* he shall answer, 1.41:45 and par. (formula of the royal cultic oracle); *mnm rgm w tbt* whatever thing (you hear there) tell (it), 2.87:24.

2) To (cause to) return, send back: *w tbt ānk lhm* and I returned them (the ships) to them, 2.38:23; *w tbt mlākm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 32; *šd tbtbn ksp šwrkl* until they return the money to PN, 3.4:17.; *w ht tbt hn splm* well now he has given back those two platters, 4.817:8; in unc. ctx.:]*tttbn ilm* they made the gods go back, 1.53:6 (unc. ctx.); in bkn ctx.: *w bhm tttb*, 1.114:27; *āttb* I will send (it) back, 2.98:9; *nšm āt t[[t]]tb* you must send back pleasant (news) to your servant, 2.86:19 (Dietrich PIHANS 114 21).

Cf. *tbil*, *tbšm*, *tbšnq*, *tbln*.

tb, n. m. repetition / intercalary, said of a month (< /t-b/, vb n., // ptc. [?]).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *tb*.

Repetition, intercalation / intercalary: *b yrh šbšlt tb* in the MN, intercalary, 4.811:17 (Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 278: “in the month of *šbšlatu* (which?) repeats”, “reference maybe to an intercalary month”).

tbil (I) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 43, 61, 63, 96, 200; Rainey UF 31971 164; IOS 3 1973 41; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson LSU 182; Hess AmPn 138f.; Hawley-Pardee-Sauvage UF 44 2013 383 ff.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ša-bi-DINGIL(-li)*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):7; PRU 4 161 (RS 17.341):21 and *passim* *ibid.*; cf. *ia-šu-ub-DINGIR*, PRU 6 39 (RS 17.358):8, 18; Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 231.

PN: **★a**) 1.92:1 (Margalit AuOr 7 1989 74); 4.313:2; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.12:6; 4.229:5; 4.322:11.

tbil (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299: **Taba?il*. Heltzer RCAU 14; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116; Van Soldt Topography 46, 186); ¶ **syll.:** URU *ša-ba-a²-DINGIR*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):12. Sivan GAGI 282; Watson LSU 205; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689).

TN: 4.380:25.

tb̄m PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 43, 61, 63, 109, 200; Astour CRRA 18 1972 18; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 110; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 166); ¶ **syll.**: *šu-ba-²a-mu*, PRU 6 72 (RS 19.65):10; *šub-²a-mu*, Ug 5 97 (RS 20.20):8 (Berger UF 1 1969 123; Huehnergard UVST 245 n. 138); *šub-am-mu*, Ug 5 159 (RS 17.86+):15; Ug 5 161 (RS 17.315):16; *šu-ub-am-mu/mi/ma*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.213):25; RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11. 856):15; PRU 3 57 (RS 15.120):15; PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):5, 11, 13; PRU 3 64 f. (RS 16.200):3, 9, 15, 18; PRU 3 160 (RS 16.261+):10; Sivan GAGl 203, 282; Huehnergard UVST 231, 245; AkkUg 356, 394.

PN: ★**a**) 3.20:6, 8; 4.115:8; 4.116:10; 4.141 II 20 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.204:7; 4.609:7 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.645:10 (*x[...]*); 4.707:19; ★**b**) [*bn*] PN, 4.37:6; in bkn ctx.: 4.461:3.

tb̄nq PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 61, 110, 200); ¶ **syll.**: *ša-ba-i-ni-qi*, PRU 6 55 (RS 118.22):12; Sivan GAGl 282; Huehnergard UVST 221, 250.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.260:6; 4.377:14; 4.260:6 (see Pardee RSOu 17 362 n. 75).

tb̄g PN (?) (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 257; Benz PNPPI 413: *šbg*).

PN (?): *bn r̄qdy tb̄g*, 4.339:21 (TN (?)).

Cf. **tb̄q**.

tb̄gl PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 61, 63, 141, 200, 257; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 341; Lipiński JSS 26 1981 279; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *š[a]p-ḫa-la-na*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):6; cf. Huehnergard UVST 378; Watson LSU 182).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.110:9.

tbln PN (Sem. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 43, 61, 153, 162, 200; Watson LSU 182).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.322:7; in bkn ctx.]*tbl*[, 4.450:3.

tb̄q PN (?) (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 257; Van Soldt Topography 46; Watson SEL 28 2011 32; AuOr 30 2012 342).

PN (?), in bkn ctx.: 4.177:4 (TN?; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689; for the rdg *t̄bq* TN cf. Belmonte AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 21; RGTC 12/2 298).

tb̄qy GN m. (?) (< ***tb̄q**, TN?). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *tb̄qym*.

GN (?), in bkn ctx.: *tb̄q[ym]*, 4.40:3.

/t̄-b-r/ vb G: “to break, shatter”; N: “to break, be shattered, buckle” (Hb. *šbr*, “to shatter, smash”, HALOT 1402 ff.; Ph., OArām. *šbr*, “to break”, DNWSI 1105 f.; Ebla cf. NÍG.SAL.SAL = *iš-bí-lu*, VE 77; Civil Biling. 84; KA.ḪAR.DU = *ša-ba-um, dal-da-bí-lum/lu-um*, VE 208; Civil Biling. 80; Conti QuSem 15 39 f.; Akk. *šebēru*, “(zer)brechen”, AHw 1206; “to break, fracture”, CAD Š/2 246 ff.; OSA *t̄br*, “to destroy, damage”, SD 149; Arab. *tabara*, “to destroy”, AEL 330; Eth. *sabara*, “to break”, CDG 485); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: the element /šabar-/, in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGl 281; ¶ **par.**: /h-p-k/, /n-t-t/, /y-d-ʕ/ (II). ¶ **Forms**: G csuff. *t̄br*; prefc. *yt̄br*; N prefc. *tt̄br*, *yt̄br*.

G. To break, shatter: *knp nšrm bšl yt̄br* DN broke the wings of the eagles, 1.19

III 8 and par.; *yṭbr ḥrn y bn yṭbr ḥrn rišk* may DN, oh son, break DN your head!, 1.16 VI 55 and par.; *lyṭbr ḥṭ mtṭṭk* undoubtedly he will shatter your sceptre of command, 1.6 VI 29 and par. (// *yhp̄k*); *w tṭbr lby* and you will break my heart, 2.72:16 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 7 146).

N. To break, be shattered, buckle: *bṣdn ksl tṭbr* behind (her) back buckled, 1.3 III 33 and par. (// *tṭṭ, tḏṣ*); her jar *l ārs tṭbr* shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54; in bkn ctx.: *tṭbr qšt w[... k]nr yṭbr* the bow was shattered and (... like) a lyre was shattered, 1.19 I 4;]*tbr*, 2.31:18; *yṭbr*[1.18 IV 2.

Cf. **tbr**, **tbrn** (I).

tbr n. m. “opening” (< /t-b-r/; Hb. *šbr*, “breaking, break”, HALOT 1404f.; Eth. *sēbrat*, “breaking”, CDG 495). ¶ **Forms**: sg. / pl. cstr. *tbr*.

Opening, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *tbr āphn* their nasal fossae, 1.2 I 13 (Caquot-Szyner TOu/1 128 n. j; diff. Smith UBC/1 265, 284: “their nose breaks”; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT III/6 119: “gebrochen (?) ihre Nasen”).

Cf. /t-b-r/.

tbrn (I) n. m., “opening” (< /t-b-r/, *tbr*); ¶ **par.**: *p* (III). ¶ **Forms**: sg. cstr. *tbrn*.

Opening: *k llī tbrn qnh ṭḥtān* like a sucking lamb in the opening of his oesophagus (fauces) you shall remain ground up, 1.4 VIII 19 and par. (// *b ph*. Delekat UF 4 1972 18; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 112: “(Zer)brecher” > “Mahl-, Backenzahn”).

Cf. /t-b-r/.

tbrn (II) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 57, 198, 303; Watson AuOr 30 2012 342); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ša-ba-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 51 (Van Soldt SAU 34).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 4; 4.761:5 (Van Soldt SAU 34).

tbr̄y PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 198, 302f.; Watson LSU 182).

PN: 4.617 I 18; in bkn ctx.: *bn tbr̄*[, 4.761:5.

/t-b-š/ see /ṣ-b-š/.

tbt n. f. 1) “seat, family seat, mansion”; 2) “sitting / act of sitting down” (< /y-t-b/. Hb. *šbt*, “?”, “throne ...”, HALOT 1409; Akk. *šubtu*, “Sitz, Wohnsitz, Wohnung”, AHW 1257f.; “seat, residence, dwelling”, CAD Š/3 172 ff.; Eg. /ʾatba/ “Shelter; Hut; Residence” Hoch SWET 39f. (31); Ebla /tub(a)tum/ in GAR.DÚR = *šu-ba-tum/du*, VE 88, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 4; Conti SQF 76; Fensham JNSL 1 1971 16f.; Loretz SEL 12 1995 116; Watson Historiae 10 2013 22); ¶ **par.**: *ḥtk, mlk* (II). ¶ **Forms**: sg. cstr. *tbt*, suff. *tbt̄k, tbt̄h*.

1) Seat, family seat, mansion: *mīd grdš tbt̄h* PN (watched) his ruined family seat, 1.14 I 23 (// *ḥtkh*); *ksū tbt̄h* the seat of his throne, 1.3 VI 15 and par. (// *ārs nḥlth*); *lys̄ ālt tbt̄k* he will certainly pull out the supports (?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 28 and par. (// *ksū mlkk*);] *tbt̄k āp l pḥrk ṣnt tqm* for] your abode and also for your family may DN stand up, 1.82:39;

2) Sitting, act of sitting down: *bṣl yṭb k tbt̄ gr* DN sits down like the sitting

down of a mountain (!), 1.101:1, cf. 1.1 III 9, *b ġrt t[bt* (Caquot TOu/2 47 n. 98; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 133: “ein Tier” // *db*); in unc. and bkn ctx.: [*r*] *hbt tbt* (...) *rbt tbt*, 1.5 III 2–3; 1.107:12;]*tbt*, 7.163:4; *tbt*[, 2.112:10.

Cf. /y-t-b/.

t̄btnq see *t̄b*ŋq.

t̄bt PN (Sem. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 22, 50, 199; Watson AuOr 30 2012 342); ¶ **syll.**: cf. PNF DUMU-*ši-IB-te*₄; cf. Huehnergard UVST 215; cf. Sivan GAGl 281. PN: 3.13:22.

t̄by PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *šu-bu-i[a]*, PRU 6 72:10'; Sivan GAGl 282; Watson LSU 183).

PN: 4.222:11; in unc. and bkn ctx., 2.9:5 and cf. /t-b/; 4.431; 7.39:4.

t̄bym PN, in bkn ctx. (?):]*t̄bym*[, 4.564:2. Cf. *t̄by*.

td n. m. 1) “breast, bosom, chest, teat, udder”; 2) “breast (of meat)” (Hb. *šd*, “breast”, HALOT 1416 f.; Syr. *tdā*?, “breast”, SL 1624; Arab. *tady*, “breast”, AEL 333. Lipiński UF 2 1970 79; Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 202 n. k; Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123; Kogan UF 32 2000 722); ¶ **par.**: *h̄lb*, *kbd*, *qs*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *td*; suff. *tdh*; pl. cstr. *td*; suff. *tdn* (cf. allom. *td*, *zd*).

1) Breast, bosom, chest, teat, udder: *pq mrġtm td* they obtained animals who suck at the teat, 1.4 VI 56 and par. (// *qs mrġ*); *mšš td btl* he (will) suck the breasts of the Virgin, 1.15 II 27 (// *h̄lb ātrt*); *tdn km mrm tqršn* our chests like cubs (?) they gnaw, 1.12 I 11 (diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 34: “substance”, Arab. *tadina*; Rahmouni DEUAT 3 n. 4: “our insides”); *td limm*, “the breast of the people”, title of the goddess *šnt*, 1.13:19 (De Moor UF 12 1980 308 f.); in bkn ctx.:]*tdh tnqt* her breasts (had not known) lactation, 1.13:31 (// *kbdh*); in unc. ctx.: *b tdh* at / with her teats / udder, 1.10 III 24.

2) Breast (of meat): *ybrd td l pnwh* he divided / sliced a breast (of meat) in his presence, 1.3 I 6.

Cf. **dd**, **zd**.

tdn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 258; Watson LSU 183).

PN: 4.377:29; rdg unc.: *bn t̄dn*, 4.290:13; in bkn ctx.:]*tdn*[, 7.9.3.

tdny PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 257 f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:20; 3.30:16; in bkn ctx.:]*tdn*[, 7.9.3.

tdnyn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 258).

PN: *bn PN*. 4.225:10; 4.611 II 29.

tdptn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 205, 212, 251, 258; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.114:4; 4.631:21 (*bn brrn*).

tdr n. f. “waitress, girl” (?) (Hurro-Hitt. *šiduri*, “Mädchen, Tochter”, HW 325; “jeune fille”. Laroche GLH 229; “Mädchen”, AHW 1230; “young woman”, CAD Š/2 408; this would denote the goddess Allanzu; Watson LSU 134). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tdr*.

Waitress, girl (?), in bkn ctx.: prob. ritual,]*h/pn tdr*, 4.275:2; in Hurr. ctx.: 1.42:30.

tdrt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 270: **šidura(še)*).

TN: 1.131:8 (Hurr.).

/t-d-t/ vb D: “to repeat for the sixth time” (denom. vb < *tdt*); ¶ **par.:** /ḫ-m-š/.

¶ **Forms:** D pref. *ytdt*; ptc. pass. *mtdt*, cf. *mtdt*.

D. To repeat for the sixth time: *ytdt yšb* ḫ *rgm* he repeated for the sixth, seventh time, 1.16 V 19 (// *yḫmš*).

Cf. *mtdt*, */š-d-t/, *tdt*, *tt*.

tdt adj., ord. num. “sixth” (< */š-d-t/. OSA *sd*, “sixth”, SD 124; Arab. *sādis*, “sixth”, AEL 1332; Hb. *ššy*, “sixth”, HALOT 1666; Akk. *šadāšium*, “sechster”, AHW 1123; “sixth”, CAD Š/1 38; Eth. *sādes*, *sādasāwi*, “sixth”, CDG 486f.); ¶ **par.:** *ḫmš*.

¶ **Forms:** sg. *tdt*.

Sixth: *ḫmš tdt ym* a fifth and a sixth day, 1.14 III 3 and par.; *mḡd tdt yrḫm* food (until) the sixth month, 1.14 II 31 and par. (// *ḫm d ḫmš*); *b tdt* on the sixth day, 1.41:45 and par.;] *tdt ytb mlk* the sixth (day) the king sits, 1.171:6.

Cf. /t-d-t/, *tt*.

tdtb PN (Hurr. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 551; Gröndahl PTU 264; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 12.

tdy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 257; Rainey UF 3 1971 172); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ši-DI-ia*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):4, 16; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 92.

PN: 4.116:18; in bkn ctx.:]*tdy*[: 4.650:3.

Cf. *šdy*, *šty*, *tty*.

tdyn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 257).

PN: 4.643:12; 4.649:4; in bkn ctx.:]*tdyn*[: 4.650:3;]*tdyn*[, *ibid.* ln. 4.

Cf. *šdyn*, *ttyn*.

tdyy PN (etym. unc. Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *šu-zi-ia-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 6; Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 93.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.755:6.

Cf. *tty*.

tg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.867:1.

tgbr PN (etym. unc. Cf. Akk. *šagapūru*, “überaus kraftvoll”, AHW 1126; “mighty, majestic”, CAD Š/1 65f. Gröndahl PTU 225, 255; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 157);

¶ **syll.:** cf. *šag-ga-pu-ru*, PRU 4 237 (RS 17.251):18.

PN: ★**a**) *PN* 4.825 II 11; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.224:9; 4.422 (II) 2; 4.843:43.

tg PN (etym. unc.); ¶ **syll.:** *ši-KU-TI*, Syria 28 1951 173 ff. (RS 14.016):24; cf. *ši-gu-TI*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 46 (Van Soldt SAU 26 n. 207, 34; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105).

PN: ★a) 4.382:30; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 28; 4.761:11 (Van Soldt SAU 26, 34); for 4.633:5 cf. Van Soldt SAU 34 (KTU: *bn tgr[b]*); 4.853:19.

Cf. **tgt**.

tgmí PN (?) (etym. unc. DN (?), cf. McGeough UgET 88 n. 17; but see Vita UF 36 2004 526: “une sorte de textile ou de vêtement” (?); Clemens SURS 373).

PN (?), in bkn ctx.: 4.192:4.

tgrb PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.61 I 28; for *bn tgr[b]*, 4.633:5 cf. Van Soldt SAU 34: *bn tg[d]*.

tgt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.269:9.

Cf. **tgd**.

tghty PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 252, 256; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 4.

tgr (I) n. m., “gate, door” (Hb. *šŕr*, “gate”, HALOT 1614 ff.; Ph., Pun. *šŕr*, DNWSI 1179; EA Akk. *ša-aḫ-ri*, “gate”, EAT 244:16, cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Arab. *tāgr*, “gap, opening”, AEL 338 f.; Eg. /*tağra*, *tarğa*/, “Gate”, Hoch SWET 273 f. (390)); ¶ **par.:** *grn* (I), *hmt* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tgr*; pl. cst. *tgrt*, suff. *tgrh*, *tgrny*, *tgrkm*.

Gate, door: *pnh tgr yšú* her face appeared through the gate (?), 1.16 I 52; *yth b ap tgr* he sat at the entrance of the gate, 1.17 V 6 and par. (// *grn*); *klāt tgrt bht* she closed the doors of the house, 1.3 II 3 and par. (diff. Aartun StUL 167 f.: “Spalt”, < **tgr*); *k gr šz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26 (// *hmytkm*); *āl tdy šz tgrny* do repel the strong one from our gates, 1.119:28 and par. (// *hmytny*); *šlm tgrh* hail, its gates!, 1.161:34; in bkn ctx.: *km nkyt tgr* [like distressed (?)] (women) at the gate (?), 1.16 II 27 (Wyatt RTU 229 n. 238); *w l tgr n* [, 1.136:3.

Cf. **tgr** (II).

tgr (II) n. m. 1) “gatekeeper”; 2) “guardian”, royal and mythological title (Hb. *šwŕr*, “gate-keeper”, HALOT 1446; Hb., Ph. *šŕr*, “porter, door-keeper”, DNWSI 1179 f.; Ebla /*tağgārum*/ in KÍD.SAG = *ša-ḫa-lum*, VE 269; EV 0188; Fronzaroli EL 150); ¶ **par.:** *bty*, *mḫr* (II), *pḫr* (II); ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. NI.DU₈, PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):17; cf. PRU 6 150; Rainey IOS 3 1973 45; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 338 f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 376; cf. *yt(n)*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tgr*, suff. *tgrh*; pl. *tgrm*. 1) Gatekeeper: ★a): *tgrm* gatekeepers, 4.126:22; *tgrm PNN* gatekeepers PNN, 4.609:13; *tl̄t b tgrm* three (unskilled labourers go) with the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 2; *dd l tgr* a “cauldronful” (of grain) for the gatekeeper, 4.128:11 (but cf. *tgr* (III)); *ūbdy tgrm šd tgr PN bd PN* lands leased to the gatekeepers: the field of the gatekeeper PN, at the hands of PN, 4.103:39–40; the eye of the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man *l tgr / pḫr / mḫr / bty ttb* revert to the gatekeeper / potter / tax-collector / evil-doing man, 1.96:8–12;

★**b**) *PN tġr hkl* palace gatekeeper, 4.224:8–9; *tġr bt il* gatekeeper of the house of DN, 1.114:11 (cf. Pardee TPM 52); *ħdr tġr* vestibule, 4.195:14; *tġrm gt ml[k*, (two) gatekeepers of TN, 4.814:28 (Clemens SURS 572); *tġr*, 4.147:3 (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38: PN, cf. *â/îwrtġrn*; diff. Heltzer, IOKU 32f.: “(the) gatekeeper”).

2) Gate-keeper, Guardian, royal and mythological title: *tġr mlk* Guardian of the kingdom, 3.11:6 (cf. Del Olmo CR 142 f.); in astrology: *řrbt špš tġrh ršp* the sun set, her gate-keeper (was) DN (Mars), 1.78:3 (Del Olmo AuOr 30 2012 371); for the rdg *tġr* in 1.5 II 8 cf. Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109; cf. *řřrt* (II).

In bkn ctx.: *tġr*, 4.669:1–2.

Cf. **tġr (I)**, **tġr (III)**.

tġr (III) PN (?) (lex. classification and etym. unc. in unc. ctx. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38: PN, cf. *â/îwrtġrn*; diff. Heltzer, IOKU 32f.: “(the) gatekeeper”. Gröndahl PTU 29, 198, 247 f.).

PN (?): 4.147:3; cf. 4.128:11.

Cf. **třr (II)**, **tġr (II)**

th, n. m. “neighbour”; “neighbourhood, vicinity, nearby” (?) (Akk. *šē/īṭu*, “Nachbar”, AHw 1222; “neighbor”, CAD Š/2 363 f. Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 149, 151; diff. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299; TN; Bordreuil-Pardee UgMan 245: “disaster”; for other interpretations see Cunchillos TOu/2 335). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *th*.

Neighbour, neighbourhood, vicinity (?): *p mgjy th* “in fact the neighbour has arrived”, 2.88:14; *âlpm ššwm rgmt řly th* two thousand horses you said to go up the vicinity (of the enemy (?)), 2.33:25, cf. ln. 37; *p l âšt âṭty nřry th l pn řb* and I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in the vicinity in the face of the enemy, 2.33:29; in bkn ctx.: *šřu th řmk*, 2.107:10.

øhr DN, first part of the double-barrelled name of the unknown god(s) *øhr w bd* (etym. unc. De Moor UF 2 1970 315).

DN, in god lists: *øhr w bd*, 1.123:27.

tk PN (Hurr. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; AuOr 30 2012 342; cf. Gröndahl PTU 205, 255); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *řu-uk-ku*, PRU 4 118 (RS 17.133):5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.45:2.

/t-k-h/ vb G: **a**) “to burn, inflame”; **b**) “to be inflamed (sexual meaning), get excited” (etym. unc. Hb. *škh II (?), “to be hot, burn” > “to wilt”, HALOT 1490 f. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 239 f. n. f: “s’ enflammer”, Hb. *niškēhāh*, Is. 23:16; diff. De Moor VT 14 1964 371 f.: “to strip naked”, in a sexual sense, metath. Arab. *kaṭaha*, but cf. Grégoire-Groneberg UF 6 1974 67 n. 20; Del Olmo MLC 641: “estrechar, abrazar, apretar”, id.; Herrmann YN 4 f.: “finden”, Aram. *šēkah*, Syr. *ʿeškah*; Aartun WO 4 1967–1968 285: “vergessen”, Hb. *škḥ*; survey of meanings in HALOT 1490 f.). ¶ **Forms**: G prefc. *ttkh*, *ytkh*.

G. **a**) To burn, inflame: *ttkh ttrp šmm* the heavens burned, slackened, 1.5

I 4 and par. (Ortlund UF 38 2006 552ff.: “the heavens will burn”; Smith UNP 141; Wyatt RTU 115: “the skies will be hot”; see also Barker UF 38 2006 42ff.: “you burned him up”; diff. Dietrich-Loretz Fs Del Olmo 64, 67f.: “den Mächtigen ... hast du gefunden!”, *ṭkh*, “finden”, with survey of opinions); **b)** to be inflamed (sexual meaning), get excited: *yrḥ yṭkh yḥ[ḃq]* DN is inflamed (and) embraces, 1.24:4 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 159, 169: “wird ND rasend, er wird die umarmen”, Akk. *šegû* II, but see Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 162); *y/ṭṭkh w y/tiḥd b qrb/úšk* (s)he is inflamed and seized her vulva / his penis, 1.11:1–2.

/Ṭ-k-l/ vb G: “be childless, deprived of children” (Hb. *škl*, “to become childless”, pi., “to be deprived of children”, HALOT 1491f.; JPAm. *tkl*, “to be bereft, childless”, DJPA 581; Arab. *ṭakila*, “to be(come) bereft, to lose”, AEL 345. Caquot TOu/2 90; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 157). ¶ **Forms:** G/D pref. *ṭkl*. **G:** be childless, deprived of children: *w ṭkl bnwṭh* for she will be deprived of offspring, 1.100:61.

Cf. *ṭkl*.

ṭkl n. m. “sterility, loss of children” (< /Ṭ-k-l/. Hb. *škwl*, “childlessness”, HALOT 1488f.; Syr. *tkālāʾ*, “bereavement, childlessness”, SL 1644; Arab. *ṭa/ukl*, “the state of being bereft of a child”, AEL 345. Finkel Fs. Starr 31ff.; Tsumura UF 6 1974 409; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 351: “bereavement”); ¶ **par.:** *úlmn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ṭkl*.

Sterility, loss of children: *bdh ḥṭ ṭkl* with the sceptre of sterility in his hand, 1.23:8, cf. 1.95:4 (// *úlmn*).

Cf. /Ṭ-k-l/.

ṭkm n. m. “shoulder” > “top” (Hb. *škm*, “shoulder”, HALOT 1494f. Dietrich-Loretz UF 8 1976 49; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 161f.); ¶ **par.:** *âmt* (II), (?) *nḥnpt*, *zr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ṭkm*, cstr. *ṭkm*; du. cstr. *ṭkmm* (/ encl. -m).

Shoulder: *ṭkm bm ṭkm* shoulder to shoulder, 1.22 I 5; *yrḥš (...)* *úšbšth šd ṭkm* he washed (...) his fingers / arms up to the shoulder, 1.14 III 54 and par. (// *âmth*); *rkb ṭkmm ḥmt* he mounted the shoulders of the wall, 1.14 IV 4 and par. (// *l zr*); *šl l ṭkm brwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13 (// (?) *l nḥnpt*).

Cf. *ṭkmt*.

ṭkmm DN, first element of the double-barrelled DN *ṭkmm w šnm*, origin unknown (Pardee UF 20 1988 195ff.; for a Sansk. etym. cf. Wyatt UF 22 1990 446f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf.(?) PN *šu-ku-ma-na*, PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281) 6.

DN, in lists of gods: *ṭkmm w šnm*, 1.65:4; 1.123:8; in offering texts: *ṭkmm w šnm dqt / š*, DNN, one ewe / ram, 1.39:3 and par.; in prayers and magical texts: *yṭšʾ (...)* *l ṭkmm w šnm* may it ascend (...) to DNN!, 1.40:34 and par.; in lit. texts: *yšmsn{.}nn ṭkmm w šnm* they loaded DNN with him, 1.114:18.

ṭkmt n. f., “she who carries on her shoulders, who shoulders” (act. ptc. G

/t-k-m/*; Eth. *sakama*, “to carry on the shoulders”, CDG 496. Diff. Watson UF 8 1976 378: “to rise early”, Hb. *hiškîm*); ¶ **par.: *hspt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tkmt*.

She who carries on her shoulders, who shoulders: *pġt tkmt my PN*, who carries water on her shoulders, 1.19 II 6 and par. (*// hspt*).

Cf. *tkm*.

tkn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 255; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; LSU 183); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *šu-ka-na-na*, PRU 3 155 (RS 16.243):5.

PN: 4.16:13; in bkn ctx., *tkn*[, 4.506:4.

tknt n.f. controversial rdg, “appearance, form”; see *ât* (II) (cf. Akk. *šikittu*, “appearance”, CAD Š 2 430, said of parts of the exta; “Gestalt”, AHW 1233. Diff. Pardee TR/1 532, 536 ff.: rdg *tât*, “le brebis du troupeau”; Tropper UG 297, (?), alt. dittog. *tât*{*t*}; Del Olmo CR 299: rdg *l[?]tât*, “omens”. ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. constr. *tknt*. Appearance, form: *tknt šîn* appearance(s) in small cattle, 1.103.1.

/t-k-p/ vb “?” (etym. unc. Cf. Akk. *sakāpu*, “ab-, wegstossen”, AHW 1011: *sakāpu(m)* I; “to thrust, push away”, CAD S 70 ff.: *sakāpu* A; Syr. *tkab*, etpa. “to be oppressed”, SL 1642 f. Watson LSU 112; Tropper UG 535; for diff. interpretations see Cunchillos TOu/2 279 n. 19: “résister”, Akk. *sakāpu*; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 530: “abfassen”, from ctx.; (De Moor AuOr 27 2009 290: “to urge”, Jaram. *tkp*, “to press together”, *tkyp*, “suddenly”, Syr. *tkb*, “to press hard”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 351: “to overcome”, N “to be overcome”, from ctx.; RSOu 18 191: “on a frappé”). ¶ **Forms:** *tkp*, *ntkp*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *hm ntkp*, 2.10:14, *tkp k znt*, 2.104:8.

/t-k-r/ vb Š “to deliver (in payment or tribute)” (?) (denom. < Akk. *iškaru*, “Pensum, Ration”, AHW 395 f.; “work assigned to be performed”, CAD I/J 244 ff. < Sum. eš.gar; Hb. *?škr*, “tribute”, HALOT 95. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 173; diff. Sauren-Kestemont UF 3 1971 204 n. 58: “évoquer, raconter”, alloph. of *dkr*, Hb. hif. *zkr*; Margalit UF 27 1995 240: < **ttkr*, “a riding animal”; Wyatt RTU 205 n. 132: “she put a brave face on it”, id.). ¶ **Forms:** Š prefc suff. *tttkrn*.

Š. To deliver (in payment or tribute) (?), in unc. ctx.: *tttkrn* (...) whom they will deliver as tribute ..., 1.15 I 3 (diff. Hutton UF 35 2003 244 ff., 257: “they eulogize (her)” < **dkr*).

tkš PN (etym. unc., Sem. (?). Cf. Akk. *šakšu* and OAss. PN DUMU *ša-ak-šî-im*, AHW 1141; CAD Š/1 193: “wild” (?); diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 116).

PN in unc. rdg *tkštxxx*, 4.52:10.

tkt n. f. a type of boat (Eg. *šktȳ*, “Art Schiff”, WäS/4 315; Hb. *škyh*, “ship”, HALOT 1327. Vita EU 165 f.; Barcos 282; Watson LSU 144). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tkt*.

A type of boat: ★**a**) in administrative texts: *tkt PN t.* of PN, 4.81:4 and *passim* ibid.; PN *tkt a t.*, 4.366:1–14; ★**b**) in mythological texts: *šdn tkt b glt* the time of the *t.*-boat in the storm, 1.4 V 7 (De Moor SP 51 n. 52; De Moor-Spronk

CARTU 175; Dietrich-Loretz SEL 12 1995 117 f.; Loretz UBL 12 167 ff.; UF 37 2005 421 n. 69: “Zeitpunkt des Wagens in Herabfluss / in der Wasserflut”, Hurro-Akk. *šukituḫlu* “Wagenfahrer” < Akk. *šukitu* “Wagen”; diff. Aartun WO 4 1968 289 ff.: “das Umherziehen”, Arab. *ṭakka*; rdg *trt*: Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 207 n. t: “jaillissement”, Arab. *ṭarr, ṭariya*; Del Olmo MLC 202, 641: “abundancia”, Arab. **ṭrw/y*; for the various opinions cf. also Van Zijl Baal 110; Smith UBC/1 53, 66; Wyatt RTU 101 nn. 135, 136); in unc. ctx.: *ṭ yn dṣrb btk*[, 1.23:74.

Cf. *trt*.

tl “?” (Hurr. /šali/, Laroche GLH 212: “fille”).

?, in unc. ctx.: *l tl pkdy*, 5.11:14 (word division unc. in school exercise text); in Hurr. ctx.: 1.64:21.

Cf. *tlm*

el, allog. of *il*, 1.108:9: *ākl ṣgl ṭl* who devours the divine bullock (cf. 1.3 III 44).

tlb n. m. “flute” (Akk. *šulpu*, pl. t., “Halm, Röhrchen”, AHW 1269; “stalk”, a flute or other reed instrument, CAD Š/3 256: *šulpu* A 3. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 176; Pardee TPM 98; Watson LSU 112); ¶ **par.**: *knr, mšltm, tp* (I). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tlb*; pl. *tlbm*.

Flute: *dyšr (...)* *b knr w b tlb* who is sung (...) with the lyre and the flute, 1.108:4 (// *b tp w mšltm*); *w rm b tlbm* and is celebrated (?) with flutes, 1.113:3 and par.

tlbwn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.841:17; 4.842:12; 4.846:15.

tlgn PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 342).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.807:15; 4.860:21.

tlgdy PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 56, 211, 252, 257; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.290:2.

tlhh adj. m. “?” / GN (?), with Hurr. morph. (cf. *tlhny*, GN. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; diff. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 349: < TN **Zalḫu*, cf. *slḫū*). For the Hurr. ending *-ḫ* cf. Diakonoff HU 70 f.). ¶ **Forms**: *tlhh*.

? / GN (?): *PN tlhh*, 4.53:5.

tlhmy “?” (rdg and etym. unc.; school exercise).

?, in unc. ctx.: *ātt l tlhmy*, 5.11:6 (cf. *tyny*. Tropper UG 595: rdg (*l tt*) *lhmy* “mein Brot” // *yny* “mein Wein”, ln. 7).

tlhn n. m. “table” (Hb. *šlhn*, “table”, HALOT 1519 ff. Watson UF 40 2008 562: Eg. *s3ḫ* (> **slḫ*)); ¶ **par.**: *hdm, ksū*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tlhn*, cstr. *tlhn*, suff. *tlhny*; pl. *tlhnm*, *tlhnt*.

Table: *ḫlhn il* a divine table, 1.4 I 38; *dpr tlhn b qṣl* the table was perfumed with vine blossom, 1.22 I 16; *tlhn bṣlt bhtm* the table of the “Lady of the Mansions”, 1.109:31; *ṭṣr tlhnt l šbīm* she prepared tables as (if they were) soldiers, 1.3 II 21 and par. (// *hdm*; cf. ln. 36–37); *thṭšb bn tlhnm* she battled between the tables, 1.3 II 30; *štt p[...]* *b tlhny* [...] was placed on my table, 1.4 III 15; *lh[m]*

b tlhnt lhm eat food from the tables, 1.4 IV 36; *tht tlhnt* beneath the tables, 1.114:6 (cf. ln. 8); *lpnh ybky tlhn mlk* may the royal table weep in front of him!, 1.161:15 (// *ksi PN, hdm pŕnh*; diff. Pardee TR/2 818; “devant lui qu’on pleure la table du roi”; but Del Olmo UF 36 2004 633); special administrative meaning (“the king’s table”, public treasury), *bn ádty tlhn* PN of the “table”, 4.13:36 and *passim* in this bkn text; *tlhn áhd* one table, 4.834:23; in bkn ctx.: *tlh[n, 3.15:6; tlhn, 4.275:6;]tlhnt, 4.594:3.*

Cf. **tlhn, tlhny (I).**

tlhn(y) (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302: **Tulhanā*. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 337, 365; UF 13 1981 8f.; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382; Topography 46, 186); ¶ **syll.:** URU *šul-ḥa-na/nu*, 4.810:20; PRU 6 95 (RS 19.74):7; PRU 6 111:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 302); PRU 3 169 (RS 18.279):2; cf. for the rdg Astour RSOu 11 67 n. 83; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 690; cf. URU *si²-il-ḥa-na*, PRU 3 38 (RS 15.41):2. Sivan GAGL 267; Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 86, 244 n. 130; AkkUg 365; UF 28 1996 690.

TN: ★a) *tlhn*, 4.834:23; ★b) *tlhny*: 4.68:11; 4.95:5; 4.629:16; 4.686:7; 4.800 I 39; 4.355:51; 4.610 II)43.

Cf. **tlhny (II).**

tlhny (II) GN m. (< *tlhny (I)*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tlhny*, pl. *tlhny*m.

GN: *bn PN tlhny*, 4.33:17; in bkn ctx.: *]tlhny*m, 4.634:3.

Cf. **tlhh, tlhny (III).**

tlhny (III) PN (< *tlhny (II)*). Gröndahl PTU 26, 198).

PN: 4.80:18.

tlhh DN, one of the *ktrt* goddesses (etym. unc. Hb. *šlhym*, “dowry, farewell gift”, HALOT 1505f. De Moor UF 2 1970 200; SP 146f.; Herrmann YN 23; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 553 n. 1; diff. Rainey RSP 2 73: “dowry”, Hb. *šillūhîm*).

DN: *tlhh w mlghy* DN and DN, 1.24:47.

tlhn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 198; Watson LSU 183; Historiae 4 2007 101).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 16; 4.711:2.

tltt, n. f. “?” (etym. unc.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. (?) *tltt*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *tltt khn[*, 1.107:18 (Pardee TPM 246 n. 67: “bande”, for this and other opinions).

tlrby (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299f.: **Tallurbā*. Heltzer RCAU 14; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168f.; Astour TopAn 129; UF 13 1981 8f.; RSOu 11 67 n. 90; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 382; Topography 46f., 186f.; Belmonte Fs. Watson 114); ¶ **syll.:** URU *šal-lu-ur-bá*: 4.810:19; URU *šal-lu-ur-ba-a*, RS 25.455 A+: rev. 3 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128; Van Soldt UF 28 1966 690); URU *šá/šal-lur_x*(NIR)-*ba(-a)*, PRU 6 95 (RS 19.74):4; PRU 6 105 (RS 19.117):3; PRU 6 134 (RS 19.19 A):7; URU *šal-lur_x*(NIR)-[*bi²*]-*ya*, PRU 6 111 (RS 19.129):8 (for the rdg cf. Belmonte

RGTC 12/2 299; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; *lur_x*(NIR) cf. Astour UF 13 1981 8 n. 49; RSOu 11 67 n. 82); Huehnergard UVST 231, 290 n. 109; Watson LSU 205; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177). ¶ **Forms:** *tlrby*, *tlrbh* (adv. *-h*; cf. *-h* (II)).

TN: 4.68:12; 4.95:4; 4.244:21; 4.610 II 37 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13; Van Soldt UBL 11 376); 4.686:8; 4.762:8; 4.800 II 4; with directional suff.: *qrht d tš{š}lmn tlrhb* cities that pay TN, 4.95:2; for 4.308:5–6 cf. Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; for 4.355:43 and 4.629:20 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 690; 4.820 II 5.

Cf. *tlrby* (II).

tlrby (II) GN m. (< *tlrby* (I)); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** *šá-lur_x*(NIR)-*bi-yu/yi*, PRU 6 100 (RS 19.51):1; PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):19; Huehnergard UVST 231, 238f.; Van Soldt SAU 336 n. 166; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 299. ¶ **Forms:** *tlrby*.

GN: *PN tlrby*, 4.297:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.619:3.

tlth PN (etym. unc. Cf. Akk. (MUL) *šiltāhu* and *šil-ta-ḥa-a-nu*, AHw 1236f., CAD Š/2 448ff.: “arrow”, as name of the star Sirius. Watson LSU 183).

PN: 4.12:3.

tlt PN (etym. unc., Sem. (?). Watson LSU 183).

PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 5; ★b) *gt bn tlt*, 4.96:11 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94).

/t-l-t/ vb D: 1) “to repeat for the third time”; 2) “to plough” (denom. < *tlt* (I). De Moor SP 194; Grabbe UF 8 1976 63; Dahood UF 11 1979 145f.; Margalit MLD 133); ¶ **par.:** /ḥ-r-t/. ¶ **Forms:** D pfc. *ttlt*, *ytlt*; pass. ptc. *mtltt*, cf. *mtltt*.

D. 1) To repeat for the third time: [*ytlt*], 1.16 V 13, reconstructed form (cf. In. 13, 16, 17, 19: *yṯ*[*ny*], [*yrb*ʿ], *yḥmš*, *ytdt*).

2) To plough: *ytlt qn dršh* (...) *k šmq ytlt bmt* he ploughed the cane of his arm (: humerus) (...), like a valley he ploughed his back, 1.5 VI 20–21 and par. (// *yḥrt*).

Cf. *mtltt*, *tlt* (I).

tlt (I) n. num. 1) “three”; 2) “set of three, tercet, trio” (Hb. *šlwš*, “three”, HALOT 1544f.; Hb., Ph., Pun. *šš/t*, “three”, DNWSI 1153f.; OArām., Nab., Palm. *tlt/h*, “three”, DNWSI 1153f.; JPArām. *tlt*, “three”, DJPA 583; Akk. *šalāš*, “drei”, AHw 1146; “three”, CAD Š/1 232ff.; OSA *tlt*, “three”, SD 150; Arab. *talāt*, “three”, AEL 348; Eth. *šalās*, “three”, CDG 529. Gordon UT §7.11ff.; Tropper UG 346f.; Del Olmo UF 7 1975 89ff.; Vervenne UF 19 355ff.); ¶ **par.:** *ārb*ʿ, *tn* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tlt*, alloph. *šlš* (4.710:10); f. *tltt*, alloph. *šlšt* (4.710:5, 11, 13); encl. *-m*: *tlttm*; du. *tlttm*; pl. *tltm* (cf. *tltm*).

1) The numeral three, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *tlt rkb šrpt* three (sacrifices) “the Charioteer of the clouds” (hates), 1.4 III 17 (// *tn*); *b tltt* on (day) three, 1.46:5; *bn hzph tltt* PN three (shekels?), 1.87:58, cf. 4.394:2; *tlt w tšy* three (times) and an officiant, 1.161:28; *tlt šl ūbršy* three (rods) on the account of TN, 2.26:11; 3.17:6; 4.313:18, 21; *ūbršy tlt* TN, three, 4.27:15, cf. 4.41:10; 4.73:11,

13; 4.113:1; 4.303:5; 4.793:2; 4.834:20, 21; PN *tl̄t* three (rams), 4.775:15, 16, 18, 21; cf. 4.844:3; *tp̄rt b tl̄tt a t̄* for three (shekels), 4.146:4, cf. *b sl̄st* for three (shekels), 4.710:11; *tl̄t bt il ānn* three (“jars” of wine) the sanctuary of *ā.*, 4.149:17; *tl̄t l hr[šm / mdr[glm* three (“jars” of wine) for workers / *m.*, 4.216:2, 4; *tl̄t b zl* three (vineyards) in TN, 4.244:13; *tl̄t l bt* three (“jars” of wine) for the palace, 4.274:5; [*t̄*]*tl̄t b t̄gr̄m* three (of the personnel) from among the gatekeepers, 4.141 III 2; *ttt w kmsk*, six (shekels) and a *k.*, 4.861:7; ★**b**) genitive syntagms: *tl̄t mth ḡrym* three *m.*-measures (below) the depths, 1.3 IV 36 and par. (*// tn*); *tl̄t ymm* three days, 1.11:2; *tl̄t yrhm* three months, 1.16 II 22 (*// arb̄*); *tl̄t š̄n* three sheep, 1.43:6; *tl̄t yn / mšb* three (“jars”) of wine, 1.91:22, 25, 33; 4.41:5; 4.715:2; *hmš māt tl̄tt yn* five hundred and three (“jars”) of wine, 4.126:14, cf. PN *tl̄t [yn]* PN three (jars) [of wine], 4.715:22–23; *tl̄t ymm* three days, 2.104:6; *tl̄t kk[rm / h[mr* three talents / loads, 4.23:4–5; *tl̄t spm* three bowls, 4.34:3, 4, 7, 8; 4.46:32; *tl̄t šmn* three (“jars”) of oil, 3.13:3; 4.41:2; *tl̄t šurt* three š., 4.44:6, 16; *tl̄t klbm* three dogs, 4.54:4; *tl̄t dd* three “cauldronsful”, 4.333:5; 4.608:2; 4.795:5; *tl̄t ddm š̄rm* three “cauldronsful” of barley, 4.790:14; cf. 4.60:3; *tl̄t ql̄sm* three shields, 4.63 III 3, 21; *tl̄t qšt* three bows, 4.63 III 5, 21; *yd tl̄t kl[th* with his three daughters-in-law (?), 4.80:19; *tl̄t šmdm* three pairs / teams, 4.88:9; 4.89:1; 4.145:8; 4.302:4; 4.368:1; 4.377:1; 4.585:3; *tl̄t ḡzr[m]* three lads, 4.102:16; *tl̄t ktnt* three tunics, 4.132:2; 4.333:18; *tl̄t b[n] mrynm* three sons of *m.*, 4.137: 4, cf. 4.163:8; *tl̄t lmdm* three apprentices, 4.138:6, 8, 9, cf. 4.188:7; *tl̄t hpnt* three *h.*, 4.152:5; *tl̄t mrkbt* three chariot bodies, 4.167:1, 5; *b tl̄t šnt* in three years, 4.168:12; 4.182:60; *tl̄t pld š̄rt* three woollen cloaks (?), 4.205:7; *tl̄t š̄rt* three (lengths) of wool, 4.705:1; *tl̄t kkr š̄rt* three talents of wool, 4.341:3; *tl̄t krm ūbdym* three vineyards in a leasing system, 4.244:9, cf. ln. 10; *tl̄t ptt* three cases, 4.247:22; *tl̄t šd(m)* three fields, 4.282:3, 6; 4.357:29; *tl̄t ālp spr* three š. oxen, 4.296:8, cf. 4.127:6; 4.417:5; 4.446:3; *tl̄t ūt̄bm* three ū., 4.333:11; *tl̄t nšrh* his three lads, 4.339:25, cf. 4.360:5; *tl̄t bfl* three workers, 4.360:2; *tl̄t zt* three olive trees (?), 4.399:6; *tl̄t š̄r[t]* three š., 4.410:8, 15, 17, 20; *tl̄t brm* three *b.*, 4.421:3; *tl̄t hrš m[rkbt* three carters, 4.618:12; *tl̄t hrmtt* three sickles, 4.625:1; *tl̄t bhtm* three houses, 4.750:12; *mdrglm tl̄tt ksp* the *m.* three (shekels) of silver, 4.751:2; *tl̄t š̄rm* three (domestic) fowl, 4.751:5;]*tl̄t kt̄t* three *k.*, 4.60:4 [*t̄*]*tl̄t ātt ādrt* three noble women, 4.102:16, cf. 4.419:6; *tl̄t{.}t āzml* three *ā.*, 5.23:3; *tl̄t lg rqh* three *l.* of perfume, 5.10:8; in bkn ctx.:]*tl̄t qlm[* three *q.*, 4.468:2; *tl̄tt pr̄sm* three *p.*, 4.710:5; *tl̄tt kst* three *k.*, 4.710:13; [*t̄*]*tl̄t mht šmn*, three *m.* of oil, 4.854:3; *w tl̄t krsāt* three *k.*; 4.808:12; in unc. ctx.: *ksp tl̄tt šml l ādn* three shekels of silver he earned (?) for (his) master, 5.11:8; ★**c**) in apposition: *hrš tl̄tt* of gold, three (shekels), 1.43:5; *kdwt tl̄t k.*, three, 4.270:3, cf. [*t̄*]*tl̄t kdwtm gdlm*, 4.152:6; *khn̄m tl̄t* priests, three, 4.752:6; PN *tl̄t bnšm* PN: three members of personnel, 4.804:1; ★**d**) composite numbers: six: *tl̄tt w tl̄tt ksph* its price is six (shekels),

4.158:13; (...) *tltt w tltt* (...) six, 4.721:8; *tlttm bflm* six (du.) workers, 4.360:6–7; thirteen: *tltt* \int [šrt, 1.41:3, 1.112:15; *tlt* ššr [kkr thirteen talents, 4.342:2; *tlt* ššr *mrynm* thirteen m., 4.137:2; *tlt* ššr *kdwtm* thirteen k., 4.152:11; *tlt* ššr *mkrm* thirteen traders, 4.163:7; *mrynm tlt* ššr m., thirteen, 4.179:10; *tlt* ššrh [l b]t ršp gn thirteen (“jars” of wine) for DN, 4.219:3; *tltt* ššr[t], thirteen, 4.290:10; *tlt* ššr *bnš* thirteen individuals, 4.618:2; *tlt* ššr ššn thirteen sheep, 4.691:2; *mštm tlt* ššrh two hundred and thirteen, 4.777:5; *tlt* ššrh šgl thirteen calves, 4.783:4; *tlt* [š]šr *pth* thirteen doors, 4.195:7; *ktnt* [t]lt ššr[h] tunics, thirteen, 4.363:1; *tlt* ššrh *prs qmh* thirteen p. of flour, 4.795:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.594:2; twenty-three: *tltt l ššrm ksp*, twenty-three (shekels) of silver; 4.833:6; *tltt l ššrm ksphm* its price is twenty-three (shekels), 4.158:5; *tlt l ššrm tpnt ššwm* twenty-three horse-h., 4.363:6; *ššrm ššš kd ztm* twenty-three “jars” of oil, 4.710:10; in bkn ctx.: *tlt l ššrm* twenty-three, 4.795:1; *ššrm tlt kbd*, 4.810:12; thirty-three: *tltm tlt* thirty-three, 4.170:9; 1.48:3; forty-three: *šrbšm tlt kbd*, 4.810:7; *tltm tlt ddm kbd*, 4.855:6; fifty-three: in bkn ctx.: *šmšm tlt*, 1.148:20; *š[mšm] [t]lt kbd*, 4.400:10; in unc. ctx.: sixty-three: *ttm tlt* sixty-three, 4.333:1; seventy-three: *šššt tltt šlm* he paid seventy-three, 4.226:9; eighty-three: *tmnym tlt* eighty-three, 4.163:11; *tmnym ksp tltt kbd* eighty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.333:5; ninety-three *tššm tltt w nšp* ninety-three and a half, 4.779:1; three hundred: *tlt māt*, 1.148:20; 3.13:16, 17; 4.121:1; 4.127:1; 4.158:7; 4.168:11; 4.171:1; 4.182:10, 26; 4.247:26; 4.299:4; 4.333:28; 4.369:4; 4.397:10; 4.402:7; 4.636:26; 4.776:1; in ctx bkn 4.300:2; *tlt [māt] šrbš*, three hundred and four, 4.387:14;]*tlt mš* *šm*[š] three hundred and five, 4.291:4; *tlt māt ššr* three hundred and ten, 4.636:11; *tlt m[āt] ššrm* three hundred and twenty, 4.396:1; 4.636:16; *tlt m[āt] tltm kbd* three hundred and thirty, 4.743:15 (for the rdg cf. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 694); *tlt māt šmšm* three hundred and fifty, 4.387:11; *tlt māt ttm* three hundred and sixty, 4.636:6, cf. 4.855:1; *t]lt māt šbšm* three hundred and seventy, 4.664:3; *t]t māt tmny[m]* three hundred and eighty, 4.664:5; *šlpm tlt māt ššrm*, 4.899:4; two thousand three hundred; six hundred: *tt māt tlt* (...) *bnš*, six hundred and three (...) individuals, 4.137:12; in bkn ctx.:]*tlt kbd ššn* and] three sheep, 4.127:9.

2. Set of three, tercet, trio: *štr tlt klm* they walk in sets of three (= three by-three) all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par. (// *štr šn*. See Arab. *talātat talātat*, AEL 348).

In bkn ctx.: *tlt kmm*, 1.16 IV 15; *tlt šxn*, 1.48:5;]*b tlt*, 1.55:6; *tlt*, 1.104:29; 1.163:8; 4.61:1, 6; 4.73:2, 4; 4.139:4; 4.205:8; 4.317:10; 4.326:9; 4.396:11; 4.683:31; 4.719:2–3; 4.722:1–6; 4.744:2; 7.41:6; *tlt*], 4.225:10; 4.268:8; 4.301:2; 4.303:4; 4.312:2; 4.396:4; 4.397:8; 4.627:4; *tltt*], 1.112:30;]*tlt*, 4.396:21; 4.579:1–2; 4.598:1; 4.618:13;]*tltt*, 1.21 II 7;]*tlt*], 1.134:5; 4.541:1; 4.697:2; *tlt kbd*, 4.296:2; 4.400:11; [t]lt kbd, 4.400:10; *b tlt*, 1.175:17; *tltt t[nt]*, 4.4:10; *tlt* 4.127:10; 4.192:3; *tlt*, 4.796.2; *tlt*], 4.833:1; *t[t]t alp* *tšš māt t[ltm]*, 4.809:1.

Cf. /t-l-t/, **tl̄** (II), **tl̄** (III), **tl̄** (IV), **tl̄id**, **tl̄m**.

tl̄ (II) adj. m. ord. num. “third” (Hb. *šlyšy*, “third”, HALOT 1527; Hb., Ph. *šlš*(?), “third”, DNWSI 1154f.; OArām. *tlytytʔ*, “third”, DNWSI 1154f.; JPArām. *tl̄*, “third”, DJPA 583; Akk. *šalšu*, “dritter”, AHW 1150; “third”, CAD Š/1 263 ff.; Arab. *tālīt*, “third”, AEL 349; Eth. *šālās*, “third”, CDG 529); ¶ **par.:** *hmš* (II). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tl̄*, f. *tl̄t*.

Third: *tl̄t rbfym* a third, a fourth day, 1.14 V 2 and par.; *b tl̄tym[gy]* on the third (day) he arrived, 1.14 IV 33, cf. 1.22 II 25, 1.111:16; 1.112:8; 1.163:4; *tl̄t rbf [y]r[h]* a third, a fourth month, 1.17 II 45; *b tl̄t kd yn* on the third (day) a “jar” of wine, 4.279:3, cf. 1.49:8; *b tl̄t* on the third (day), 2.88:8; in Hurr. ctx.: *b tl̄t*, 1.132:22; in unc. ctx.: *b tl̄t*, 4.616:1.

Cf. **tl̄** (I).

tl̄ (III) n. m, “charioteer”, “third man”, member of the team in a war-chariot (Hb. *šlyš*, “third man, adjutant”, “fighting charioteer”, HALOT 1525 f.; cf. Akk. *tašlīšu*, “Mann auf dem Kampfwagen”, AHW 1339; “third man (of a chariot crew)”, CAD T 29 ff.; Hitt. LÚ *šalašḫa*, “groom, stablehand”, Pecchioli-Daddi BiOr 53 1996 142. Del Olmo IMC 177 ff.; Vervenne UF 19 1987 355 ff.; Renfroe UF 19 1987 231 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 3 1220 n. 47; Watson UF 28 1996 705); ¶ **par.:** *hpt*, *tnn* (I). ¶ **Forms:** pl. cstr. *tl̄t*.

Charioteer: *tl̄t sswm mrkbt* charioteers of a chariot, 1.14 III 24 and par.; *tl̄t māt rbt* the charioteers (are) hundreds of myriads, 1.14 II 36 and par. (// *hpt*, *tnn*; diff. among others, Gibson CML 84: “three hundred times ten thousand”; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 159: “team of three horses”, *tl̄t* (I)); Loretz HippUg 31 ff.: “Kupfer, Pferde, Wagen”, with survey of var. translations).

Cf. **tl̄** (I).

tl̄ (IV) mult. num. m., “triple”, “three times” (Arab. *tulāt*, “thrice”, AEL 348; diff. Herdner TOu/1 530 n. x; “son troisième”, Akk. *šulluštu*, with survey of opinions); ¶ **par.:** (?) *tn* (II). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *tl̄th*, f. suff. *tl̄tth* (cf. 1.16 V 9, unc. ctx.).

Triple: *āt̄n (...)* *tl̄th ḫr̄sm* I shall give (...) her triple in gold, 1.14 IV 43 (cf. 1.15 II 7, unc. ctx., // (?) *tn{n}t*).

Cf. **tl̄** (I).

tl̄ (V) n. m. 1) “copper, bronze”; 2) “bolt”, by meton. (etym. unc. < *tl̄t* (I) (?). Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 317 ff.; OrAn 10 1971 143; Heltzer Iraq 39 1977 203 ff.; GPOTU 30; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1332; Cohen-Sasson-Yogev-Yona UF 43 2011 37 ff. < *tl̄t* (I)); ¶ **RS Akk.:** URUDU (*erú*), cf. PRU 3 219; PRU 6 151, 156; Huehnergard AkkUg 367; cf. LÚ(.MEŠ) SIMUG URUDU(.MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):23; ZABAR (UD+KA+BAR, *siparru*), cf. PRU 3 157; Huehnergard AkkUg 391; cf. LÚ.MEŠ ZAG.LU ZABAR, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) e. II 1 (cf. *sbrdn*); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. 1 *ša-al-šu-ma*, Ug 5 84 (RS

20.235):11; Zaccagnini OrAn 9 1970 318 n. 26: “(oggetti) di rame”; Huehnergard UVST 186 f.: “(lot of) copper(-ingot)s”; Sivan UF 21 1989 363; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tl̄t*, allom. *šl̄s* (cf. *šl̄s*), f. *šl̄st* (cf. *šl̄st*).

1) Copper, bronze: **★a**): *ārb̄ḥ ḥmr[m ...] l tl̄t* four donkeys for the [(transport of)] copper, 4.268:2; *ḥmš š̄sr kkr tl̄t* (ship’s cargo of) fifteen talents of copper, 4.390:4; *ḥmš ālp tl̄t (...)* b *š̄sr m ḥmšt kbd ksp* five thousand (shekels) of copper (...) for twenty-five of silver, 4.337:6; (n) *kk̄r tl̄t* (n) talents of copper, 4.181:4 (cf. *ālp m tl̄t* two thousand shekels of copper, *ibid.* ln. 6); 2.32:5–6, 11; 4.203:1; 4.272:6; 4.280:2, 5; (n) *kk̄r m ālp [[x]] kbd tl̄t l nskm GN* (n) talents, one thousand (shekels) of copper for the casters of GN, 4.337:3; *mīt tl̄t mḥsrn š̄lnsk TN* one hundred shekels of copper, deficit of the forgers of TN, 3.18:1; *ārb̄ḥ m tl̄t mḥsrn PN* forty shekels of copper, deficit of PN, *ibid.* 3; cf. *ibid.* ln. 5, 7, 9; in bkn ctx.: in 4.300:2; *tl̄t dyšā bd PN l argmn l nskm* copper transferred to PN for the tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:1 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 f.; cf. Pardee UF 12 1980 433); *tl̄t ḥmš ālp m* copper: five thousand shekels, 4.181:2; *ārb̄ḥ ālp m mīt m kbd tl̄t* four thousand two hundred shekels of copper, 4.626:3; *ālp m tš̄f māt t[tl̄m] kbd tl̄t* two thousand nine hundred and thirty (shekels) of copper, 4.809:3; *mḥsrn tl̄t* (n shekels of) copper deficit, 4.866:9; *kk̄r tl̄t*, a talent of copper, 4.867:4; in barter: *kk̄r ḥmš māt kbd tl̄t š̄mn* one talent five hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for oil, 4.272:4; *ālp mīt m kbd tl̄t ḥlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper (in exchange) for cheese, *ibid.* ln. 5 (Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176 f.); **★b**) *nsk tl̄t* coppersmiths: 4.35 II 8; 4.126:18; 4.183 II 27; 4.222:8–11; 4.819:11; 4.836:15; 4.837:20 (RS Akk.: LÚ(.MEŠ) SIMUG URUDU(.MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):23; LÚ.MEŠ ZAG.LU ZABAR, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257 + 16.258 + 16.126) e. II 1; cf. *sbrdn*); **★c**) copper in powdered form or ground up: *š̄sr kkr tl̄t ktt* ten talents of powdered copper, 4.721:4; *ārb̄ḥ kkr tl̄t ktt* four talents of powdered copper, 4.288:9; *ālp m tl̄t ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14; **★d**) bronze (?): *ūlt tl̄t* a mould (for bricks) of bronze, 4.390:7;]*npš tl̄t*]bronze equipment (?), 4.9:1;

2) Bolt, by metonymy: *b̄ḥdh š̄dbt tl̄t* after her she shot the bolt, 1.100:71 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 309: “um sie herum ist das Bauwerk aus Kupfer”, but see *idd.* UF 34 2002 938: “um sie herum arrangierte / tat sie es dreimal” and UF 41 2009 89: *š̄dbt tl̄t*, “Bronzegeräte/-werke”).

tl̄tĭd adv., “three times” (< *tl̄t* (I) + *ĭd*); ¶ **par.:** *tnm*. ¶ **Forms:** *tl̄tĭd*.

Three times: *hl̄mn (...)* *tl̄tĭd š̄l ūdn*, hit him (...), three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 23 and par. (// *tnm*); [*h*] *m tl̄t*{.} *ĭd ynphy yrḥ* [i]f the moon is seen three times, 1.163:5; *tn̄id tl̄tĭd* twice three times, 2.98:14.

Cf. **-ĭd, tl̄t** (I).

tl̄tm n. num. “thirty” (pl. of *tl̄t* (I)). Hb. *š̄lš̄ym*, “thirty”, HALOT 1545; Ph., Pun.,

OArām., Nab., Palm. *šlš(y)m/n*, “thirty”, DNWSI 1155; Syr. *tlātīn*, SL 1651; OSA *tl̄t̄(y)*, “thirty”, SD 150; Arab. *talātūn*, “thirty”, AEL 348f.; Eth. *šalāsā*, “thirty”, CDG 529). ¶ Forms: pl. *tl̄tm*.

1) The numeral thirty: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *PN tl̄tm* PN thirty, 4.165:1–4; 4.658:11, 20, 36, 48, 51–53; 4.803:2; RSOu 14 44:2; *ānnt̄b* (...) *tl̄tm šl[m]* PN (...) paid thirty (shekels), 4.226:1; *tl̄tm l bn l[* thirty on the account of PN, 4.755:8; *šš PN tl̄tm* saltmine(s) of PN, thirty, 4.340:1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 17, 19, 20; 4.344:5, 13; *tl̄tm d n̄lqht* (for a value of) thirty that has already been collected, 4.659:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.396:19; ★b) ge. syntagms: *t[tl̄tm p̄amt* thirty times, 1.173:15; *b tl̄tm ym* on day thirty, 1.163:7; *tl̄tm dd' ḥswn* thirty “cauldronsful” (?) of *h.*, 4.4:9, cf. 4.269:4 (*kšmn*), 4.400:1 (?), 4.786:4 (*šʿrm*); *tl̄tm ʿsr* thirty domestic fowl, 4.14:5; *tl̄tm lgm* thirty *l.*, 4.34:6; *tl̄tm šurt* thirty *š.*, 4.44:9; *tl̄tm sp* thirty bowls, 4.44:23; *tl̄tm ālmg* thirty (logs) of *a.*, 4.91:8; *tl̄tm tqm* thirty shekels, 4.156:6; *tl̄tm iqnū* thirty (shekels of) lapis lazuli, 4.181:12, 37; *tl̄tm drt* thirty (“cauldronsful”) of bran, 4.243:22, cf. ln. 31; [[š]] *tl̄tm šd* thirty fields, 4.282:16; *tl̄tm ktn* thirty tunics, 4.284:1; *tl̄tm šm* thirty sheep, 4.295:14; *tl̄tm tl̄t* thirty (shekels) of copper, 3.18:5;] *tl̄tm kkr tl̄t[tl̄t* thirty talents of copper, 2.32:6, 11; *tl̄tm ksp* thirty (shekels) of silver, 4.389:5; 4.682:12; *tl̄tm yn* thirty (“jars”) of wine, 4.691:3; *tl̄tm prqt tyt* thirty sacks of *t.*, 4.811:9; ★c) in apposition: *p̄amt tl̄tm* thirty times, 1.39:20; 1.109:30; *ksm tl̄tm* of grain, thirty (measures), 1.41:19 and par.; *ksp tl̄tm* of silver, thirty, 4.682:6; *šʿrt tl̄tm* of barley, thirty, 4.182:28; *w tl̄t[m] ḥrs* and thirty, of gold, 4.164:16.

2) Composite numbers: thirty-one: *tl̄tm āhd*, 4.151 II 3; thirty-two: *tn l tl̄tm*, 4.139:9; thirty-three: *tl̄tm kdwt tl̄t kbd* thirty-three *k.*, 4.270:2; *tl̄tm tl̄t kbd mšrrt p[tl̄t]* thirty-three *m.* of linen, 4.270:9; *tl̄tm tl̄t ddm kbd* thirty-three “cauldronsful”, 4.855:6; thirty-four: *tl̄tm ārbʿ kbd ksp* thirty-four (shekels) of silver, 3.23:18; thirty-five: *tl̄tm ḥmš kbd ktnt* thirty-five tunics, 4.203:7; thirty-six: *tl̄tm dd tl̄t* thirty-six “cauldronsful”, 4.243:21, 27; *tl̄tm tl̄t kbd* thirty-six, 4.392:4; thirty-seven: *tl̄tm yn šbʿ* thirty-seven (“jars”) of wine, 3.13:22; *tl̄tm w šbʿ ālpm* thirty-seven head of cattle, 4.658:48; *šbʿt l tl̄tm* thirty-seven (shekels of silver), 4.658:3; *rqd šbʿ l tl̄tm lik* PN has sent thirty-seven, 4.777:6; thirty-eight: *tmn l tl̄tm šm* thirty-eight sheep, 1.105:4; *tl̄tm [tm]n kst* thirty-eight *k.*, 4.206:5; thirty-nine: *tšʿ šmdm tl̄tm* thirty-nine yokes (of land), 4.136:2; *tl̄tm tšʿ b[dy]n* thirty-nine (“jars”) of wine, 4.213:19; one hundred and thirty: *tl̄tm l mūt* one hundred and thirty, 4.810:3; *tl̄tm l mūt šʿrt* one hundred and thirty of wool, 4.168:3; *šš PN mūt tl̄tm kbd* saltmine of PN, one hundred and thirty, 4.344:9; *[m]ūt tl̄tm kbd šmn* one hundred and thirty (“jars”) of oil, 4.352:3; one hundred and thirty-four: *tl̄tm l mīʿ[tl̄t] ārbʿ kbd* one hundred and thirty-four, 4.411:4; two hundred and thirty: *mūt tl̄tm kbd* two hundred and thirty (shekels), 4.690:13, cf. 4.397:2; three hundred and thirty: *tl̄t māt tl̄tm kbd šmn* three hundred and

thirty (jars) of oil, 4.17:1; *tlt m[ât] tltm kbd* three hundred and thirty, 4.743:16 (Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 694).

In bkn ctx.: *tltm*, 1.27:7; 1.104:4; 2.80:5; 4.10:4; 4.239:3; 4.312:3; 4.317:12; 4.398:9; 4.552:11; *tltm*[, 4.23:13; 4.387:16;]*mât tltm*, 4.664:1;]*dn tlt*[*m*, 4.30:11; *t*]*tltm*, 4.30:6; 4.552:16;]*tltm*[, 4.456:1; 4.62; *tlttm ... tlttm bns*, 4.834:12–13.

Cf. *tlt* (I).

tm adv. 1) “there”; 2) “then” (Hb. *šm*, *šmh*, “there”, HALOT 1546 ff.; Arab. *tamma* / *tumma*, “there”, “then”, AEL 350 ff.; cf. Akk. *šumma*, “wenn, falls”, AHw 1272 f.; “when, now”, CAD Š/3 274 f. Gordon UT § 11.2 f.; Aartun PU/1 4; Tropper UG 739); ¶ **RS Akk.**: *ašrānu*, Ug 5 48 (RS 20.19):19; 55 (RS 20.178) rev. 8; Van Soldt SAU 465 (alph. *tmny*). ¶ **Forms**: *tm*, suff. *tmm* (+ encl. *-m* [?]), *tmn*, *tmny*, *tmt*.

There: *tm hrbm its* there with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4. *tm ydr krt* there PN made a vow, 1.14 IV 36; *tm tgrgr l ābnm* settle there among the stones, 1.23:66; *tm tkm bm tkm ālm* there, shoulder to shoulder, were the (two) brothers, 1.22 I 4, cf. ln. 6–9; *tm tpl k lbnt* there they fell like bricks, 1.13:13; *tmny šm ādny mnm šlm* there, with our mistress, may all be well, 2.11:14 and par., cf. 2.30:9; *tmm*, greeting formula (cf. Cunchillos TOu/2 251 ff.); *w tmm mnm šlm* and there the well-being whatever it is, 2.85:10; 2.89:7; *w knt šlmth tmt* and his compensation is there, 2.97:15; *tmny ydbh mljt* there a sacrifice will be offered (and) the *m*. (will be performed), 2.40:15; *w ūhyysmsn tmm* may my brother load it / (for) me there, 2.41:21; *w mnm d tšmš tmt* and whatever you hear there, 2.10:18; *w tn šbdk tmt šmnk* and your two servants, (when they are) there, with you, 2.70:21; *d hbt tmm* who has broken his links there, 2.108:5, 7; *tm hrbm its* then with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4; in bkn ctx.: *qbz tmt*, 1.133:13 (Aartun UF 17 1985 42; Pardee TPM 154); *tm*, 2.80:2; *tmny*, 2.34:22; 2.65:3; *bn PN tmt*, 4.847:5 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 77: error for *tmnt*, “huit” (?))

tmdl n. m. “exhaustion, destruction” (?) (etym. unc.; extended form /qtl+l/ < */t-m-d/, cf. Ug. *grpl*, etc. (?). Arab. *tamada*, “to take forth, to exhaust”, AEL 352; Hb. *šmd*, “to be destroyed”, HALOT 1552 f.; JPArAm. *šmd*, “to forcibly convert”, DJPA 556. For var. opinions cf. De Tarragon TOu/2 99 n. 312; Pardee TPM 250 f. nn. 94–95); ¶ **par.**: *ābd*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tmdl*.

Exhaustion, destruction (?), in unc. ctx.: *ās]pt (...)* l p ākl *tmdl* remove (...) from the mouth of the devourer, the destruction, 1.107:45 (/ / *ābd*. Del Olmo Fs. Xella 198 n. 22; diff. Caquot TOu/2 99 n. 312: “une drogue”, Akk. *šammu*; Pardee TPM 242: “venin”; Watson UF 39 2007 683 ff.: “... from the gaping mouth of the Eater”, < Akk. *šuddulu*, *šum/ndulu*, *šadlu* < *šādālu, “to be broad, wide”).

tmg DN, the sun deity in Hurr. mythology (/Šimigi/. Von Schuler WbMyth 198;

Laroche Ug 5 522; GLH 232); ¶ **syll.:** ^dUTU = *si-mi-gi* = *ša-ap-šu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IV a 18; cf. *ibid.* IV b 14. ¶ **Forms:** *tmg*, *tmgnd* (determ. with direct. =da).

DN, *passim* in Hurr ctx.; cf. 1.26:5; 1.42:38; 1.60:8; 1.110:7; 1.111:12; 1.116:17; 1.135:8. Used in theophoric PNN (Gröndahl PTU 253; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 10 f.; SEL 8 1991 169); in bkn ctx.: *bn tmg*[, 4.785:6.

Cf. *áršmg*, *sltmg*, *tmgdl*, *tmgn*.

tmgdl PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 221, 253; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 4.295:5 (*yknšmy*).

tmgn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 253 f.; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 13; SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *šu-mu-KU-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 10.

PN: 4.753:5; 4.868:3.

tmk TN, a mythical place famous for its wine (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: **Ṭamuku*. De Moor ZAW 88 1976 332; Lewis UBL 12 140; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 42 f.: “Bitterkraut”, MHB. *tmkh*, Aram. *tmkt*?; Watson LSU 19, 112, 146: “beaker”, Akk. *šumkalathu*, Sum. *sum-ki-na*).

TN: *hn ym yšq yn tmk* behold on this day he poured wine of *t*, 1.22 I 17; cf. *gt tm[k²*, 4.424:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: **Gittu-Ṭamuki*(?); Watson AuOr 22 2004 125 n. 143: “onions” (?), Akk. *šumku*; Watson AuOrS 27 96: “cup” (?), Hurr. *šumkalahtu*, a bronze vessel, alt. TN); *tht ʾl tmk* at the feet of the gods of TN, 1.179:2 (De Moor UF 40 208 180).

/t-m-m/ vb G: “to be appalled” (?) (etym. unc. Hb. *šmm*, “to shudder, to be appalled”. De Moor-Spronk CARTU 175: *tm* G/D: “to be horrified”; for other options see Watson LSU 112: “to lame”, “to trample”, ...). ¶ **Forms:** G impv. (?) *tmm*.

G. To be appalled (?), in bkn ctx.: *tmm w lk* be appalled (?) and go, 1.5 III 13, 27; cf. *tmm*, 1.146:5.

tmm, cf. *tm*.

/t-m-n/ vb D: “to do, give eight” (denom. of < *tmm* (I)); ¶ **par.:** /y-l-d/ (+ *šbš*).

¶ **Forms:** D pfc. suff. *t{t}mnm* (encl. -m).

D. To do, give eight: *w tmm t{t}mnm lk* and eight (sons) she will give you, 1.15 II 24 (// *tld*; diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 175: “to do something for the eighth time for oneself”, rdg *t{t}mnm*, tD; but see Sasson SEL 5 1988 185 for criticism of this etym.).

Cf. **tmm** (I), **tmmnt**.

tmm(y) (I) n. num. “eight” (Hb. *šmwneh*, “eight”, HALOT 1569 f.; Hb., Ph.-Pun. *šmn/šmnh*, *šmn*^(?), DNWSI 1163 f.; OAram., Palm., Nab. *tmnyh*[?], *tmwn*[?], DNWSI 1163 f.; JPAr. *tmry*, “eight”, DJPA 584 f.; Akk. *s/šamāne* / *šamānat*, “acht”, AHW 1017; “eight”, CAD S 110 f.; OSA *tmm*, “huit”, SD 150; Arab. *ṭamān(in)* / *ṭamāniyat*, “eight”, AEL 355 Eth. *səmm*, “eight”, CDG 502. Gordon UT § 7.16;

Tropper UG 348); ¶ **par.:** *šbš*. ¶ **Forms:** *tmn* (I) (Huehnergard UVST 292 n. 115), f. *tmnt*, allomorph *šmnt* (4.710:7); pl. *tmnym* (cf. *tmnym*).

The numeral eight: ★**a**) elliptical syntagms: *tmn tt{t}mnm lk* eight (sons / daughters) she will give you, 1.15 II 24 (// *šbš bnm*); *yšrk* (...) *tmn rkb šrpt* missing (...), for eight (years was) the Charioteer of the clouds, 1.19 I 43 (// *šbš šnt*); *b tmnt* on (day) eight, 1.112:11; *TN tmn* TN eight (jars of wine (?)), 4.48:5, 10; *tmnt krwn* eight (...) PN, 1.87:60; *tmnt išr ršt* eight bundles of thunder, 1.101:4 (// *šbšt*); *b tmnt ĩnym ákl* the eighth day, as a (sacrifice of) grief (?), (a measure of) grain, 1.112:12; ★**b**) genitive syntagms; *tmnt áp sgrt* eight antechambers, 1.3 V 26 (// *šbšt*); *tmnt bn ũm* eight sons of a (: the same) mother, 1.14 I 9 (*šbš*); *tmn tnzrk* your eight *t.*, 1.5 V 8 (// *šbšt glnk*), cf. *tmn ĩzr* eight assistants, 4.141 III 4; *tmnt nblüh*, his eight *n.*, 1.54:3 (// *šbšt*); *tmn nqpnt* eight turns of time, 1.12 II 45; 1.23:67 (// *šbš šnt*); *tmn qšt* eight bows, 4.53:14; *tmn mrkbt* eight chariot(-bodies), 4.145:1; *tmn ĩlhm* eight windows, 4.195:15; *tmn kkr tlt / brr* eight talents of copper / tin, 4.203:1–2, cf. 4.43:5; *tmn krmm* eight vineyards, 4.244:11; *tmn ĩblm* eight ropes, 4.247:31; *tmn mrbd t mlk* eight royal *m.*, 4.270:11; *tmn yn* eight (“jars”) of wine, 4.285:4, 9; *tmn šĩn* eight sheep, 4.295:2; *tmn dd(m)* eight “cauldronsful”, 4.333:4; 4.795:3; *tmn lbšm* eight garments, 4.337:14; *tmnt ksp* for eight (shekels) of silver, 4.337:20; 4.121:2; *tmn šmdm* eight yoked (animals), 4.618:4; *tmn ĩrmtt* eight sickles, 4.625:11; *tmn šglm* eight calves, 4.783:2, 6; *tmn ddm' ššrm* eight “cauldronsful” of barley, 6.19:1; *\mnt pršm ĩtm* eight *p.* of wheat, 4.710:7; ★**c**) in apposition: *mtb ĩlm tmn* the seats of the gods are eight, 1.23:19, see in unc. ctx. *m<t>bt ĩlm tm[n] tmn tmn gml[x] tmn* the thrones of the gods are eight ... (?), 1.104:21–23; *hbšm tmn h.* eight, 4.179:12; *tmnt ksp{.}hn* eight (shekels), their price, 4.132:3; *tmn bĩr*, eight in TN, 4.810:10; ★**d**) composite numbers: eighteen: *b tmnt ššrt* on (day) eighteen, 1.105:19; 1.119:11; *b t<m>nt ššrt* for eighteen (shekels), 4.146:8 (diff. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1999 680: rdg *tnt ššrt* “twelve”); *ar tmn ššrh* TN, eighteen, 4.27:16; *tmn ššr ššrt* eighteen š., 4.44:1; *tmn ššrh mrynm* eighteen *m.*, 4.173:2; *tmn ššrh šmn ĩtbn w tšt* eighteen (“jars”) and one *t.* of oil on account, 4.771:5; *PN tmnt ššrt ššrt šlm* PN eighteen (shekels), paid ten, 4.226:5; *tmn ššr ákl* eighteen (“cauldronsful”) of grain, 4.688:2; twenty-eight: *tmn l ššrm š'md bd mrynm* twenty-eight pairs (of draught animals) delivered into the hands of the *m.*, 4.377:33; [*t*] *mn l ššrm [l] bt ššrt* twenty-eight (“jars” of wine) for the temple of DN, 4.219:2; *bn ĩgby tmnt l ššrm* PN twenty-eight (shekels), 4.226:8; *b tmnt l ššrm ksp* for twenty-eight (shekels) of silver, 4.337:15; *w ššrm tmn*, 4.808:14; thirty-eight: *tmn l tltm šĩn*, thirty-eight sheep, 1.105:4; forty-eight: *tmn l árbšm lqh ššrt* forty-eight of wool they took, 4.144:5; *tmn kbd árbšm* forty-eight, 4.212:3; fifty-eight: *ĩmšm tmn kbd*, 1.141 II 24; *šdy tmn kbd ĩmšm* PN fifty-eight, 4.273:8;

tmn l [*h*] *mšm dd* fifty-eight “cauldronsful”, 4.796:9; sixty-eight: *ʕl šlmym tmn kbd ttm šmn* on PN’s account: sixty-eight (“jars”) of oil, 4.313:28; *ttm tmn kb[d]* sixty-eight (*yryt*), 4.411:8; eighty-eight: *tmn l tmnym*, 1.5 V 21 (*// šbʕ l šbʕm*); 4.179:14; 4.213:23 (*yn*); 1.12 II 49 (*āhh*); two hundred and forty-eight: [*mī*] *tm ārbʕm tmn kbd* 4.352:5 (*šmn*); seven hundred and eight: *šb[ʕ māt] tmn kbd*, 4.387:22; eight hundred:]*tmn mī[t*, 4.30:9; *tmn māt kbd* eight hundred, 4.626:5, 7, cf. 4.636:21; 4.809:9; one thousand eight hundred: *ālp tmn māt kbd* one thousand eight hundred, 4.709:5.

In bkn ctx.: *tmn*, 1.19 I 5 (Margalit UF 11 1979 556; UF 15 1983 77 f.: “(an object) of high value”, Arab. *tamūn*; Watson LSU 112 f.: “precious object”, “gift”(?), Akk. *šummannu*, and other options); 4.4:7; 4.73:3; 4.717:2; 4.744:1, 3; *tmn*[, 4.23:10; 4.157:4; 4.397:9;]*tmn*, 2.65:3; 4.525:2 *kbd tmn*, 4.243:50;]*tmn*[, 4.510:1; *tmnt*, 1.5 IV 9; *tmnt*, 4.833:2, 13, 14; in unc. ctx.: *tmn b qrb hkly* eight (?) within my palace, 1.20 II 1.

Cf. /*t-m-n*/, **tmn (II)**, **tmnym**.

tmn (II) ord. adj. “eighth” (Hb. *šmyny*, “eighth”, HALOT 1562; Akk. *samnu*, “achter”, AHW 1019; “eighth”, CAD S 120; Arab. *tāmin*, “eighth”, AEL 356; Eth. *sāmān*, “eighth”, CDG 502); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. [*ša*]-*ma-nè-e*, PN, PRU 6 85 (RS 19.79):25; Sivan GAGI 281). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tmn*.

Ordinal, eighth: *b tmn gn* on the eighth (day) of (the month) *gn*, 1.106:18 (alt. *tmn(y)* (I)).

Cf. **tmn (I)**.

tmn (III), cf. *tm*.

tmnīd, adv. “eight times” (< *tmn*). **Forms:** *tmnīd*.

Eight times: *tmnīd qlt*, eight times I fall, 5.33:6.

tmnr PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.315:11.

tmn(y) TN, see *š/tmn(y)*.

tmny, cf. *tm*.

tmnym n. num. “eighty” (pl. of *tmn(y)* (I)). Hb. *šmny*, “eighty”, HALOT 1569 f.; Pun. *šnm*, DNWSI 1164; OArām *tmnym*, DNWSI 1164; Syr. *tmānūn*, SL 1653; OSA *tmny*, SD 150; Arab. *tamānūn*, “eighty”, AEL 355 f.; Eth. *samānāyā*, “eighty”, CDG 502); ¶ **par.:** *šbʕm*, *tšʕm*. **Forms:** pl. *tmnym*.

The numeral eighty: ★**a**) elliptical syntagms: *tmnym bʕl m[ʕš]* eighty (cities) DN destroyed, 1.4 VII 11 (*// tšʕm*); ★**b**) ge. *tmnym zbyy* my eighty “gazelles”, 1.15 IV 7 and par. (*// šbʕm*); *tmnym ksp* eighty (shekels) of silver, 3.13:1; *tmnym šmn* eighty (“jars”) of oil, 1.171:4; *tmnym yn t̄b* eighty (“jars”) of sweet wine, 4.213:20; *tmnym d̄d* eighty “cauldronsful”, 4.243:8; 4.387:19; 6.21:1 (*šʕm*); *tmnym drʕ* eighty (“cauldronsful”) of seed grain, 4.636:17, 28; *tmnym drt* eighty (“cauldronsful”) of bran, 4.243:12; 4.636:4; *tmnym t̄bt̄h* eighty *t.*, 4.247:19; *tmnym*

hrš eighty (shekels) of gold, 4.265:5; *ḥmnym ksp* eighty (shekels) of silver, 3.28:16; 3.29:23; ★c) composite numbers: eighty-three: *tmnym tlt kbd mdrġlm* eighty-three *m.*, 4.163:11; *b tnmym ksp tlt kbd* for eighty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.337:5; eighty-four: *tmnym ārbšt kbd ksp* eighty-four (shekels) of silver, 4.369:6; eighty-eight: *tšly tmn tnmym* (he mounted (her) eighty-eight (times) (// *šbš l šbšm*); *tmnt l tnmym* the eighty-eight (brothers) 1.12 II 49 (// *šbšt l šbšm*); *mdrġlm tnmym tmn kbd m.* eighty-eight, 4.179:14; *tmnym tmn kbd yn dl ṭb* eighty-eight (“jars”) of wine which is not of good quality (table wine), 4.213:22; one hundred and eighty: *tmnym l mūt dd* one hundred and eighty “cauldronsful”, 4.243:15; [*t*] *mnym l mūt šmn* one hundred and eighty (“jars”) of oil, 4.854:4; three hundred and eighty: 4.664:5; in bkn ctx.: *l špš tmy[m,* 1.76:8; *tmnym*[, 4.18:5;]*tmnym*, 4.242:2;]*tmnm*[, 4.251:2; *tm*] *nym šbš kbd l[ik]*, 4.777:2; *tmnym*, 4.636:27.

Cf. **tmn (I)**.

tmq (I) DN, lesser deity belonging to the group of the *rpūm* (cf. DN Akk. *Sumuqan*. Cf. De Moor SP 117; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50; Pomponio Or 53 1984 1 ff.).

DN: *tm tmq rpū bšl* there is / was DN, *r.* of DN, 1.22 I 8.

Cf. **bntmq**.

tmq (II) PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.843:19.

tmr n. m. “fennel” (?) (Akk. *šimru*, “Fenchel”, AHw 1238; “fennel”, CAD Š/3 8 f.; Arab. *šamār*, *šamar*, “*Anethum graveolens*, fennel”, AEL 1596. Cohen UF 28 1996 142 f.: rdg *tmr*{*g*}; Watson LSU 71). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tmr* (KTU: rdg *tmrg*; also Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 351: plant name).

Fennel: *t]mtl tmr*{*g*} just as much fennel, 1.85:15; cf. *tm*[*r*, 4.684:1, TN (rdg unc.).

tmrg, 1.85:25, cf. *tmr*.

tmrn PN (Sem. etym. unc.; cf. /d-m-r/ (I). Cf. Gröndahl PTU 27, 199); ¶ **syll.**: *ša-am-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 49; cf. Sivan GAGI 281; cf. Van Soldt SAU 34.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 31 (Van Soldt SAU 34); 4.645:9 (*m*] *idhy*).

tmr(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: **Tamrā*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Rainey IOS 3 1973 40 f.; Astour RSP 2 337 f., 365; UF 11 1979 20 n. 60; UF 13 1981 9, 11; RSOu 11 68; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (6); UF 30 1998 734; Topography 47, 187: < OAS *tmr*, “fruit” (?); Belmonte Fs. Watson 114; ¶ **syll.**: URU *šam(Ú)-ra-a*, PRU 6 80:10; 95:5; 134:14; URU *šàm-ra-a*, PRU 6 111:6; URU *šá-am-ra-a*, PRU 6 77:7; 105:8; bkn PRU 4 48 ff. (RS 17.340+):23; PRU 4 63 ff. (RS 17.237+):36 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300). Cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 231, 252 n. 164; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 9 (6); SAU 337 f.; UF 28 1996 690; for URU *Ú-ra-a*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):10, cf. Van Soldt Fs. Loretz 780).

TN: *tmr*: 4.553:8 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 300: *tmr*<*y*>); *tmry*: 4.49:4; 4.68:20; 4.244:4; 4.762:7; 4.822 II 5; 4.834:24; in bkn ctx.: 4.308:13; 4.610 II 38; 4.621:9; 4.622:5; 4.684:1; 4.686:14; 4.800 II 8.

Cf. *tmry*.

tmry GN m. (< *tmr*(*y*), TN; Watson LSU 121). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tmry*.

GN: PN *tmry*, 4.70:8, 10; 4.417:8; 4.832:3. For 4.295:9 cf. Vita UF 29 1997 706.

tmt, cf. *tm*.

tmr PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 342).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 10; 4.819:12; 4.841:31.

/t-n/ vb Gt “to urinate” (Hb. *šn*, *hšty*n, “urinate”, HALOT 1479; Syr. *tw*n, “urinate”, SL 1613; Akk. *šānu*, “urinieren, pissen”, AHW 1225 f.; “to urinate”, CAD Š/1 409).

¶ **Forms**: Gt pref. *ytt*n.

Gt. To urinate: *w k lyhrū w lytt*n ššw and if the horse neither defaecates nor urinates, 1.85:9 and par.

Cf. **tnt** (II).

tn (I) n. num. 1) “two”; 2) “double, twofold”; 3) “couple”, “pair”; 4) “again, twice” (Hb. *šnym*, “two”, HALOT 1605 f.; Ph. *šnm*, DNWSI 1176 f.; Akk. *ši/ena*, “zwei”, AHW 1241; “two”, CAD Š/3 32 ff.; Arab. *ʔitnān(i)*, “two”, AEL 359 f. Gordon UT § 7.9; Tropper UG 345, 389); ¶ **RS Akk.**: *šanām*, cf. Van Soldt SAU 412 (alphab. *tnm*; cf. *infra*: 4); ¶ **par.**: *tl̄t* (I). ¶ **Forms**: m. *tn*, suff. *tnh*; *tnm* (encl. -*m*); f. *tt*, suff. *tth* (adv. -*h*), *ttm* (encl. -*m*) (?).

1) The numeral two: ★**a**) elliptical syntagms: *tn šl mlk* two (logs) on the account of TN, 2.26:13; *hlb šprm tn* TN, two, 4.73:12; *tn b ḥmšt* two (garments) for five (shekels), 4.146:3 (diff. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 680: here and in ln. 8 “ein zweites (Obergewand)”; *tn l brr*[two (donkeys) for silver, 4.268:3; *tn b TN* two (unskilled labourers) in / from TN, 4.307:2, 21; *bn āttl tn* PN, two (unskilled labourers), 4.307:20; 4.364:1; 4.623:7; *hzp tn* TN, two (donkeys), 4.380:33; *zrn tn*, TN, two, 4.834:22; *tmry tn'* TN, two, 4.834:24; various officials *tn (bnšm)* two (unskilled labourers), 4.752:9, 10, 15; *tt* two (gates), 4.195:16; [š] *d bn ḥrmln {tn}* fields of PN {two}, 4.103:43 (gloss to the number ‘2’ at the end of the line); 4.356:10; *TN tn* TN: two (rations), 4.793:6, 15; ★**b**) ge.: *tn mtpdm tht šnt arš* two layers beneath the fountains of the earth, 1.3 IV 35 and par. (// *tl̄t*); *tn dbḥm šnā bšl* two sacrifices DN hates, 1.4 III 17 (// *tl̄t*); *tn ymm* two days, 1.13:3 (// *tl̄t*); *tn šm* two rams, 1.41:5 and par. *passim* in ritual ctx.; for admin. texts cf. 4.775:3, 14, 20; *tt npš* two (pieces of) offal, 1.27:9; *tn ḥtm* two unleavened loaves, 1.41:22; *tn dd šmn* two cruets of oil, 1.41:45 and par; *tn ālpm* two head of cattle, 1.46:11 and par.; *tn skm* two s., 1.148:19; *tn šbdk* your two servants, 2.70:20; *tn pḡn dr̄m / knḏwm ādr̄m / ḥpnm / pldm* two of various garments, 4.4:1–4; 5.11:16, cf. also 4.152:4, 4.205:1, 4.363:7; 4.182:35; *tn šūrtm* two š., 4.44:3, 8, 17; *tn spm* two s., 4.44:22, 31; *tn mdm* two m., 4.54:13; *tn yšrtym* two

y., 4.55:9; *tt qštm* two bows, 4.63 I 2, 3, 26, 27, 29, 31, II 14, III 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 16 18, 19, 22, 33, 34, IV 16; *tn qlšm* two shields, 4.63 I 2–3, 4.169:3; *tn bnḥ* his two sons, 4.80:7, *passim*; *ārt tn yrṯm* TN two months, 4.95:3; *tt āttm* two women, 4.102:7, 11, 18, 20; *tt pḡtm* two girls, 4.102:19; *tt bth* his two daughters, 2.102:22; *tn nšrm* two boys, 4.102:8; *tn ḡzrm* two youths, 4.102:23; *tn ḥlpnm* two ḥ., 4.117:1, 4.385:6; *tn ṛprm w tn trām* two *i.* and *t.*, 3.13:20; *tt mqrtm* two *m.*, 4.123:19; *tt ktnm* two tunics, 4.132:6; *tt mrkbtm* two chariot bodies, 4.145:6; *tt krkm* two picks, 4.184:3; *tn rfy ūzm* two gooseherds, 4.129:1; *tn ḥršm* two workers, 4.141 III 12, 14; *tn prm* two bullocks, 4.142:1; *tn lbšm* two garments, 4.146:6; *tn yšḥm* two sizers, 4.147:5; *tn pthm* two gates, 4.195:10–13; *tn kkr* two talents, 4.201:3; *tn mrdt āz* two *m.* of *ā.*, 4.205:6; *tn krm* two vineyards, 4.244:4, 10, 19, 21, 26–29; *tn nšbm* two *n.*, 4.247:18; *tn ḥblm* two ropes, 4.247:30; *tt tprtm* two *t.*, 4.341:10; *tt ḥtrm* two ḥ., 4.385:2; *tt mrḥm* two lances, 4.385:7, 4.624:3, 5, 20, cf. 6, 11, 12; *tn bnš ṛbrdr* two unskilled labourers of PN, 4.343:6, cf. 4.355:8, 15, 19, 35 f., 40 f., 4.367:9; *tn bnšm b TN*, 4.812:1; *tn šdm* two fields, 4.356:16; 4.357:19, 27, 30; *tn yšrm* two potters, 4.358:10; *tn bn ṛwrḥz nšrm* two PN two sons of PN, pages, 4.367:7; *tn šgrh* his two shepherd boys, 4.374:8; *tn šbrm* two *š.*, 4.375:1; *ūlm tn ḥmrm* TN, two donkeys, 4.380:7, 11; *tt ḥmrm* two donkeys, 4.691:7; *tt ṛpdm* two cloaks, 4.780:2; *tn ksm* two cups, 4.385:2; *tn mqp[m]* two *m.*, 4.390:6; *tt hrtm* two *h.*, 4.390:5; *tt šrtm* two *š.*, 4.410:4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 19, 21, 22, 49; *tn mḥšdm / mqbm* two sickles(?) / hammers, 4.625:5; 4.780:8; *tt nṛtm* two *n.*(?), 4.625:5; *tt kwt* two *k.*, 4.691:6; *tn btm b gt mlk* two houses in TN, 4.750:13, 16, 17, 18; *tn btm b ḥr* two houses at TN, 4.812:5; *tn krlnm šmn ṭb* two *k.* of oil, 4–780:14; *tn mdlḡ* two *m.*, 5.22:22; *tt tnt d ālp* two *t.*, for one thousand, 4.203:13 (cf. ln. 9–11; cf. *tnt* (I)); *tn gprm* two adversaries (?), 1.19 I 11 (diff. Margalit UF 8 1976 170: “to instruct”, *šnn, cf. *infra*: /t-n-y/); PN *mlk tn ḥprm* TN two rations, 4.793:1; *tn bn PN*, two sons of PN, 4.839:5; *tt ktnm* two tunics, 4.808:8; *tn ḥpnm ḥ<t>dm*, two new ḥ. 2.87:28; ★c) in apposition: *ḥs[p] tn of ḥ.*-(wine), two (“jars”), 1.91:36; *kd tn* cauldronsful two, 4.716:5, 7, 11, 15, 17; ★d) as an ord., second, (an)other: *b ḥbth ḥwt tth* in the event that he flees to another country, 3.3:4 (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 466; Hoftijzer-Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190); *ānyk tt* your other (: number two) boat, 2.38:24 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 238 f.: “your boats have been able to moor”, *ṭwy, “receive (as guest), feed ... stay as guest, lodge”); ★e) composite numbers: twelve: *tn [šr] mn* twelve minas, 3.1:19; TN *tn šsr* twelve (“jars” of wine), 4.48:2, 9; *tn šsr b gt ṫ²r²mn* twelve, in TN, 4.139:6; *l ḥrš ṫṛq tn šsrh* for the cartwrights(s) twelve, 4.242:2; *tn šsrh dd l ršp* twelve “cauldronsful” for DN, 4.243:4, 4.243:29, 33; 4.400:17 (wheat); *ṫlrby šsr tn kbd* PN, twelve (vineyards), 4.244:21; *šsr tn kbd pḡdrm* twelve *p.*, 4.270:10; *tn šsr yn* twelve (“jars”) of wine, 4.274:1; *tn šsr šn* twelve sheep, 4.275:19; *tn šsr gt ṛb[š]* twelve (unskilled labourers), TN,

4.358:5; *tn šsrh h̄pnt* twelve h., 4.363:3; *tn šsr šd* twelve fields, 4.399:9; twenty two: *tn l ššrm p̄amt*, twenty-two times, 1.41:43, cf. 1.162:20; *b tn l ššrm* on (day) twenty-two, 1.106:24; *ššrm tn kbd* twenty-two, 4.345:5 (wheat); [*šš*] *rm tn kbd* twenty-two (shepherds), 4.378:9; *ššrm tn š[gr̄m]* twenty-two shepherd-boys, 4.729:12; *tn l ššrm šmn* twenty-two (“jars”) of oil, 4.781:1; thirty-two: *tn l tltm gt krr* thirty-two, TN, 4.139:9; forty-two: *mšrby tn l arbšm l̄ik* TN sent forty-two (guards), 4.777:9; seventy-two: *šbšm dd tn kbd* seventy-two “cauldronsful”, 4.243:23, 4.269:31; *šbšm tn kbd* seventy-two (rations), 4.636:19; ninety-two: *tššm tq tn kbd* ninety-two t., 4.595:1; one hundred and twelve: *m̄t tn ššr kbd* [...] *šmn* one hundred and twelve [...] of oil, 4.799:1; one hundred and twenty-two: *m̄t ššrm tn kbd* one hundred and twenty-two (*kšmm*), 4.345:3; one hundred and forty-two: *tgmr hrd arbšm l m̄t tn kbd* the total of the troop(s), one hundred and forty-two, 4.159:17, 4.243:8; one hundred and sixty-two: *t̄tm l m̄t tn kbd tgmr* one hundred and sixty-two in total, 4.173:10.

2) Double, twofold: *tnh k(!)spm ātn* her double in silver I will give, 1.14 IV 42 (// *tlt̄h*; cf. Arab. *tān(in)*, *infra*: *tn* (II)); *tmtš (...)* *tn npynh b nhrm* she removed (...) her double tunic next to the river, 1.4 II 6 (diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 198 n. g: “urine”, *infra*: *tn* (III), but cf. Ug. *tn̄t*; Margalit MLD 29: “fold”, **tny*, Arab. *tanyat*; Watson UF 39 2007 678f.: “the robe in the sea she soaked”, < /*t-n*/, Akk. *šanû*, Arab. *sanā*).

3) Couple, pair: *ātr tn tn hlk* two by two, two abreast / in couples they go, 1.14 II 41 and par.; *w tlkn tn tnm šmy* two by two, two abreast / in couples they must come to me, 2.72:5 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 114, 118: “sie sollen jeweils zu zwei zu mir kommen”).

4) Adv. use, again, twice: *hlmn tnm qdqd* strike him twice on the skull, 1.18 IV 22 and par.; *w tšt tnm*, and they shall impose (?) (others) twice, 1.104:20. In unc. ctx.: *bl [pr]rk lttm* without splitting (?) you into two (parts) (?), 1.169:17 (diff. Pardee TR/2 877, 892: “pour son entretien”, *tt* < **twy*, “fournir, entretenir”).

In bkn ctx.: *tn*, 1.48:12; *tn[*, 1.48:11; 1.119:18; 1.138:3; 1.139:10; 2.39:24; 2.45:6; 4.73:6; 4.80:23; 4.118:7; 4.673:6; 4.742:11; 4.750:4; *tn[*, 4.117:2; 4.157:3; 4.185:5, 7; *tnmxx[*, 4.127:7; *tt*, 1.104:9; 4.239:4; 4.531:2; 4.624:9; *tt[*, 1.86:20; 4.358:3; 4.796:6; *t̄tm*, 1.16 II 52; 4.572:11;]*t̄tm*, 1.94:35. In unc. ctx.: *tn un h̄sn*, 1.79:3.

Cf. *mt̄n*, *tn* (II), *tn̄d*, *tn̄gl*, *tn̄glyt*, /*t-n-y*/.

tn (II) num. adj. 1) “second”, “(an)other”; 2) “vizier, vice-” (< *tn* (I). Hb. *šny*, “following, second”, HALOT 1604f.; Akk. *šanû*, “zweiter, nächster”, AHW 1164f.; “second-in-command, deputy”, CAD Š/1 397ff.; Arab. *tānī*, “second”, AEL 359); ¶ **par.:** *nkr*, *rbš* (?), *tlt̄* (IV). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tn*, suff. *tnn* (-n, of specification or focussing in omen apodosis); f. *tn̄t* (?) (KTU: *tnnth*, 1.16 V 8; rdg *tn{n}t* (?)).

1) Second: *ym w tn* one day and a second / another, 1.4 VI 24; 1.14 III 2 and

par., in graded numerical parallelism, cf. Del Olmo MLC 60 f.; *yrḥ yrḥ tn* one month (and) a second month, 1.17 II 44 (// *rbʿ*); *l gtr tn tql* to the second DN, one shekel, 1.43:14; *ybr l tn aṯth* he left his wife to another, 1.14 II 48 and par. (// *nkr*; diff. Watson UF 9 1977 278: “to stay two nights with (a woman)”, Arab. *tanā*); *]kkr hbn d mkr (...)* *kkr hbnm tn d mnḥt* (six?) talent(s) of ebony of merchant (...) another talent of ebony of tribute, 4.808:1, 5 (Tropper UF 36 2004 519 f.; diff. for ln. 5 Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 276: “(in) two (pieces)”).

2) Vizier, vice-: *tnn ʿz yūhd ib mlk* the powerful vizier will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103+17 (diff. Pardee TR/1 547 “des archers se saisiront de l’ennemi du roi”; see *infra*: *tnn* (I)); 3.1:36, purple *l ḥbrtn]r tn* for the vice-*ḥ*. (Dietrich-Loretz MU 120; see *infra*: *tnn* (I)).

In bkn ctx. *tn{n}th*[, 1.16 V 8: for a second time (?) (// *tlṯth*, possibly dittog. for *tnt*).

tn (III) n. m. “crimson (cloth, wool, purple)” (Hb. *šny*, “crimson (thread, garment, colour)”, HALOT 1603 f. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 68 f.; diff. Watson LSU 113: “dyed”, Akk. *šinitum*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tn* (cf. Huehnergard UVST 292 n. 115). Crimson (said of cloth): *lbš tn b t<m>nt ʿšrt* a garment in purple crimson for eighteen (shekels), 4.146:8; *nps bt tn tlṯ māt* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 3.13:16. Cf. *tn dqm* fine crimson (garment), 5.23:17 (Caquot-Masson Semitica 27 1977 15 ff.); in bkn ctx.: (...) *tn šrm* the singers (wear) crimson, 1.23:22 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 354: “zwei Gesänge”); *tn*, 4.185:5, 7.

Cf. **tnt**.

tnid adv. “twice” (< *tn* (I) + *-id*). ¶ **Forms**: *tnid*, *tnidy* (encl. *-y*; Tropper UG 346, 378), *tnidm* (encl. *-m*; Tropper UG 346, 378).

Twice: *l pʿn bʿly tnid šbʿd mrḥqtm qlt* at the feet of my lord fourteen times from afar I fall prostrate, 2.64:14, cf. 2.70:9; *tnid tlṯid* twice three times, 2.98:14; *tnid šbʿd* twice seven times, 2.97:5; *w ht tnidm* and now twice he has brought (?), 2.104:9; in bkn and unc. ctx.: *dm tnid*, 2.50:18; *tnidy*, 2.98:2.

Cf. **-id**, **tn** (I).

tndn PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Laroche GLH 235: /šinti-/; 237: /šitta-/; Gröndahl PTU 260: *-dn*); ¶ **syll.**: *ši-ni-de-nu*, RS 22.223:12, and cf. 7-^dU, *ibid.* ln. 8; cf. Van Soldt SAU 441 n. 106: Šini-teššub / Šini-dēni.

PN: 4.715:22.

tnġly n. m. “deputy, second, of lower rank” (Hurro-Akk. *šinaḥilu*, “second”, Laroche GLH 233 f.; “zweistellig, -rangig”, AHw 1241; “second-in-command”, CAD Š/3 36 f. Wilhelm UF 2 1970 278; Veenhof AOATT 198 f. n. 319; Watson UF 42 2010 827). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tnġly*.

Deputy, second, of lower rank: *dd l tnġly* a “cauldronful” for the deputy, 4.128:9.

Cf. **tnġlyt**.

tnġlyt n. f. “substitute, representative” (< *tnġly*; Justel UF 40 2008 449). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *tnġlyth*.

Substitute, representative: *PN w ātth PN tnġlyth* PN and his wife, (or) PN as his representative, 4.339:10.

Cf. **tnġly**.

tnġrn PN (< TN Hurr. *tanġar*- “Babylon”; Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 7 344. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 204, 248, 302; Astour RSP 2 338); ¶ **syll.:** cf. SA-*an-ġa-ra-na*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.166):14; cf. Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 86.

PN: 4.332:6.

tnk PN bkn(?) (Hurr. etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 255: /šennakka/. Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN bkn(?): *bn tnk*[: 4.415:4.

tnm, cf. *tn* (I).

tnn (I) n. m. “archer” (?) (Akk. *šanannu*, “Streitwagen-Bogenschütze”, AHw 1161; “archer” (?), CAD Š/1 366; Giacomakis 102; cf. LÚ.MEŠ GIŠ.BAN, Dosch Arrapĥe 21 and *passim*. Rainey JNES 24 1965 22 f.; Dietrich-Loretz ZA 60 1970 117; Thiel UF 12 1980 351 n. 19; cf. Hurr. LÚ *ša-na-nu-ġé*, Laroche GLH 214; Eg. /tanānu/, “Chariot Soldier, Archer”, Hoch SWET 261 f. (371); *snn*, “ein militärisches Amt oder Titel”, Wäs/3 459. Ward JNES 20 1961 39; Helck Bez. 519 (195); Sivan-Cochavi WSVES 24: *sá-ná-na*; cf. Hb. *šn?n*, meaning unc., HALOT 1596 f. Rainey RSP 2 103 f.; Del Olmo IMC 183 f.; Watson LSU 144; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 51 f. 58 ff.: “Bogenschütze”; diff. Cutler-Macdonald UF 9 1977 26 f.: “stockholders ... who played their role as military men”, Alal. Akk. *šanannu*, *šabe*^{meš}*ša-na-an-nu*; Aartun UF 17 1977 43 ff.: “Gebrechlichkeit, körperliche Schwäche”, “Bejahrter, Greis”, Arab. *aṭanna*, *ṭinn*; Rainey IOS 18 1998 446 f.: root *tn* “two”; Vita EU 126 ff.: “descartar la interpretación de los *tnnm* como ‘arqueros’”); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** LÚ *ša-na-ni*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):5–6, 20; LÚ *ša-na-nu-ma*, PRU 6 93:6; Sivan GAGl 281; Huehnergard UVST 187; Van Soldt SAU 307; **RS Akk.:** cf. ÉRIN.MEŠ *ša* GIŠ.BAN.MEŠ, KTU 4.68:76, and cf. *supra*: *qšt*; ¶ **par.:** *hpt*, *tlt* (III). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tnn*; pl. *tnnm*.

Archer (?): **★a**) *tnnm*, 4.68:70; 4.126:4; 4.416:4; 4.485:7; 4.745:3; 4.752:3; *tnnm* PNN: PNN, 4.35 II 11; 4.66:1; and their “dependent” *hsnm* 4.137:1; 4.163:1; 4.173:1; 4.174:1; 4.179:1; *srbm w tnnm* officiants and (escort of) archers (?), 1.23:7, 26 (diff. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 560: “vizier”, see *tn* (II) 3), but here the *-n* belongs to the base). In unc. and bkn ctx.:]x.*tnn*, 4.275:7 (diff. Watson AuOrS 27 97: “kettle(s)”, Akk. *šannu*, *šennu*, a metal kettle, with Hurr. pl.); 4.556:1; **★b**) *rb tnnm* chief archer(?), 4.382:5; **★c**) coll. sg. troop of archers (?): *tnn d bl ġg* archers (?) without count (march), 1.14 II 38 and par. (// *hpt*, *tlt*).

tnn (II) PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 255 f.: /šennani/, /šennunni/; Gröndahl PTU 254; Watson LSU 183).

PN: *tnn*, 4.727:20; 4.853:23; in bkn ctx.: *tnn*[: 4.556:1 (cf. *tnn* (I)).

tnq TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tanaqu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 14; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315); ¶ **syll.**: URU *ša-na-qi*, PRU 6 93:15 (cf. LÚ.MEŠ *ša-na-qi*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) III 56); cf. Huehnergard UVST 187, 221; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 691; Topography 47 f., 187; Watson LSU 205).

TN: 4.355:29; bkn 4.629:18 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 692).

Cf. **tnqy** (I).

tnqy (I) GN m. (< *tnq*, TN); ¶ **syll.**: cf. LÚ.MEŠ *ša-na-qi*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) III 56; cf. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315. ¶ **Forms**: pl. *tnqym*.

GN: *tnqym*, 4.126:21; for 4.87:4 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 691 n. 314; 4.838:12.

Cf. **tnq**, **tnqy** (II).

tnqy (II) PN (< *tnqy* (I). Watson AuOr 13 1995 229).

PN: 4.769:68.

tn (I) n. f., a commodity (etym. unc. Cf. Mari Akk. *šinuntum*, “a kind of leather or leather object”, CAD Š/3 55. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 103; Heltzer GPOTU 49 f.: var. of *tn* (II) “red-dyed garment”; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 68 f.: “tintura”; Watson LSU 113; UF 40 2008 562; AuOr 29 2011 167: “blinkers”; diff. Sivan GUL 88: “pair”). ¶ **Forms**: sg./pl. *tn*.

A commodity: *ḥmš tnt d ḥmš māt* five *t*. for five hundred (shekels), 4.203:9, cf. *tmš tnt d mīt* five *t*. for one hundred, *ibid.* ln. 10; *ḥmš tnt d tlt mat* five *t*. for three hundred, *ibid.* ln. 11; *tt tnt d ālp* two *t*. for one thousand, *ibid.* ln. 13; cf. *ḥmš tnt ālp* five *t*. for two thousand, 4.402:5; *tmš{m} tnt tmš {ḥmš} māt*, 4.721:11; *ḥmš tnt mītm {mītm}*, *ibid.* ln. 12.

In bkn ctx.:]*b tnt š*, 7.177:2;]*mīt w tnt nīr*, 1.175:16; *tn*[, 4.305:4.

tn (II) n. f. “urine” (< /t-n/. Hb. *šyn*, “urine”, HALOT 1479; Syr. *tīnāʿ*, *tyānāʿ*, *tyāntāʿ*, “urine”, SL 1642; Akk. *šinātu*, pl. t., “Urin, Harn”, AHw 1241 f.; “urine”, CAD Š/3 40 ff.; Eth. *šənt*, “urine”, CDG 540). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tn*.

Urine: *ylšn b ḥrīh w tnth* he soils him with his excrement and urine, 1.114:21.

Cf. /t-n/.

tnw PN (Hurr. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 254).

PN: 4.134:10; in bkn ctx. *bn tnw*[, 4.785:24.

tnwn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.859 I 13; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.834:5; 4.860:14.

/t-n-y/ vb G: “to repeat, reiterate”, “to echo”; Gt: “?”, in bkn ctx. (Hb. *šnh*, “to repeat”, HALOT 1598 f.; JPAm. *tny*, “to repeat”, DJPA 585 f.; Akk. *šanû*, “zum zweiten Mal, wiederholt tun”, AHw 1165 ff.; “to do again”, CAD Š/1 398 ff.; Arab. *tanā*, “to double, fold”, “to become a second”, AEL 356 ff.); par: /r-g-m/, /y-t-n/ (+ *ql* (I)). ¶ **Forms**: G csuff. *tn*, *tn*; prefc. *ytny*, suff. *atnyk*; impv. *tn*, *tny*, suff. *tnm* (encl. -*m*); inf. *tn*, *tny* (?); Gt (?) prefc. *ttny[n]*.

G. To repeat, reiterate, echo: *tn rgm k[tr]* DN repeated the expression, 1.4 VI 3; *lk (...)* *w rgm tny* go (...) and tell him, repeat(ing), 1.16 VI 28 and par.; *tny lydd il* repeat to the beloved of TN, 1.4 VIII 31, cf. 1.3 III 12, 1.3 VI 22, 1.5 II 9, like the previous one, a formula of entrusting someone with a message, cf. Del Olmo MLC 54 (*// rgm*); *tny dštkm* repeat your communiqué, 1.2 I 16 and par. (*// rgm*); *b tn šgmm w ydmš* repeating his groans, (and) shed tears, 1.14 I 27; *tn pk b hlb* (make) your mouth echo in the hills, 1.82:4; *l rgmt (...)* *tnt l rkb šrpt* did I not tell you ..., did (I not) repeat, oh Charioteer of the clouds!?, 1.2 IV 8; *ytny bšl š[āt š]pth* DN repeated the expression of his lips, 1.4 VII 30 (*// qlh ytn*); *it by (...)* *hwt w ātnyk* I have (...) a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 22 and par. (*// ārgmk*); in bkn ctx.: *ū tn ndr*[, ... or repeat / or another vow ...?], 1.15 III 29 (Wyatt RTU 213 n. 162 for a survey of opinions); *yš[ny]*, he repeated, 1.16 V 13; *tn pk b hlb*, make your mouth echo in the hills!, 1.82:4; *k ytnyn* when he repeats 1.179:35.

Gt. ?, in bkn ctx.: *w ttny[n]*, 1.5 IV 19. In unc. ctx.: *tn ūn*, 1.79:3.

Cf. **mtn**, **tn (I)**.

tny PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 199, 254; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.339:14 (*ūškny*).

tnyn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 199, 254; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 11 1993 220; AuOr 30 2012 342).

PN: 4.141 II 16; in bkn ctx. *tnyx*[, 3.16:2.

/t-p-d/ vb G: “to place, rest” (Hb. *špt*, “to set on”, HALOT 1636; Arab. *tafada*, “to line”. Cf. Ahlström VT 28 1978 10 ff.; De Moor UF 13 1981 304; Renfroe AULS 153 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *ytpd*.

G. To place, rest: *pšnh l hdm ytpd* his feet on the footstool he rested, 1.4 IV 29 and par.

Cf. **mtpd**.

tpdn PN (Sem. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 199; Astour CRAA 18 18; Lipiński LEBlA 207); ¶ **syll.:** *ša/šá-pí-DA-da*, PRU 6 30:6; Ug 5 6 (RS 17.149):32; cf. Sivan GAGl 282; Huehnergard UVST 230 f.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:21; 4.112 III 3; 4.263:3.

tpḥ n. m. “stock” (allog. var. of *špḥ*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tpḥ*.

Stock: *tpḥ bšl* stock of the ‘lord’ / sovereign, 1.48:2, 13 (cf. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 8).

tpḥln PN (Hurr. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 248; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ **syll.:** *šap-ḥa-la-na*, PRU 3 90 (RS 16.147):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 378.

PN: 4.356:9.

tpllm PN (Anat. royal name: Šuppiluliuma I or II: cf. Dalix Semitica 49 1998 5 ff. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 282, 292); ¶ **syll.:** *šu-up-pí-lu-li(m)-ma*, PRU 4 40 ff.

(RS 17.227 and dupl.):16 (// 3.1:16); PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340):1 and *passim* *ibid.*; PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369 A):3'; PRU 4 67 (RS 17.62+):26'; cf. *šu-up-pí-lu-li-u-ma*, PRU 4 71 (RS 17.335+):2; cf. PRU 4 p. 250; PRU 6 p. 143.

PN: *tpllm mlk r[b* PN, the Great King, 3.1:16 (// *šu-up-pí-lu-lim-ma* LUGAL GAL, PRU 4 40 ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):16); cf. Van Soldt SAU 314 n. 119.

tpn TN (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tapunu*); ¶ **syll.**: cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ĀR *ša-pu-ni*, RA 38 1941 12 (RS 8.43):2; cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376; UF 28 1996 691; Topography 48, 187; Watson LSU 205; Historiae 4 2007 105).

TN: 4.89:3; 4.348:8; 4.800 I 32; in the compound toponym *gt tpn*: *gt tpn*, 4.213:21; 4.618:1, 23 (cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ĀR *ša-pu-ni*, RS 8.43:2; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376, 5; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93).

tprt n. f. garment (etym. unc.; cf. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 69; cf. Akk. *i/ušparu*, “Weber”, AHW 397, 1441; “weaver”, CAD I/J 253 ff.: **RS Akk.**: UŠ.BAR, PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 7; PRU 6 93:23; Ug 5 99 (RS 20.425):5; JArām. *ʿešpārāʿ*, “the scourer of dresses”, DTT 130. Watson NABU 2003/64: “a woman’s intimate garment”, Akk. *šapru*, “thigh, female pudenda”, Arab. *tafr*, *tufṛ*, “vagina”; LSU 113, 230; AuOr 29 2011 169; Vita TT 332). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tprt*; du. *tprtm*.

Garment: *tprt b tltt* one *t*. for three (shekels), 4.146:4; *arbṣ kdwtm w tt tprtm b šrt ksp* four *k*. and two *t*. for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.341:10; *ḥp ksp tprt*, one *ḥ*. of silver and a *t*., 4.867:8.

tpš n. f., a kind of bird (?) (etym. unc. Del Olmo CR 68 n. 11). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tpš*.

A kind of bird, in unc. ctx.: *tpš šnṣt yqš* one *t*. š. game bird, 1.48:7 (diff. Pardee TR/1 325: “for *šapšu*? un filet? d’oiseleur?”).

/t-p-t/ vb G: “to judge, pass judgment”, “to rule” (Hb. *špt*, “to pass judgement”, “to rule”, HALOT 1622 ff.; Pun., OArām. *špt*, “tom judge”, DNWSI 1181 f.; Ebla cf. Krebern timer PET 61; Müller Biling. 173; Pagan ARES 3 184; Amor. *špt*, “to judge, to rule”, Gelb CAAA 33; Huffmon APNMT 68; Akk. *šapātu*, “richten”, AHW 1172; “to issue orders, exercise authority”, CAD Š/1 450 f. De Moor SP 237; Van Zijl Baal 39, 75 ff.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the elements /yatpuṣ-/ , /tāpit-/ in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGL 282; ¶ **par.**: /d-n/, /y-t-b/. ¶ **Forms**: G pefc. *ttpt*, *ytpt*; act. ptc. *tpt*, *tpz* (alloph. var.; cf. *infra*: *tpt* (II)).

G. To judge, pass judgment, rule: *ytpt tpt ytm* he passed judgment on the case of the orphan, 1.17 V 8 and par. (// *ydn*); *tpt tpt qsr npš* you have not passed judgment on the case of the oppressed, 1.16 VI 34 and par. (*ltdn*); *il tpz b hdrṣy* the god who judges / rules in TN, 1.108:3 (// *yṭb*. Cf. Rahmouni DEUAT 46 ff.). Cf. **bšlmtpt**, **mtpt/z**, **mtpt**, **tpt** (I), **tpt** (II), **tpṭbṣl**, **ytpt**.

tpt (I) n. m. “case, lawsuit, judgment” (< /t-p-t/; Akk. *šiptum*, “(Straf-) Gericht”, AHW 1247; “judgment, verdict”, “ruling, strict order”, CAD Š/3 91 f.; OSA *tṭt*, “legal decision”, SD 150; cf. Hb. *mšpt*, “decision, judgement”, HALOT 651 f.); ¶ **par.**: *dn* (I). ¶ **Forms**: *tpt*.

Case, lawsuit, judgment: *tpt ytm / qsr npš* the case of the orphan / of the oppressed, 1.17 V 8/1.16 VI 34 and par. (// *dn*).

Cf. /*t-p-t*/.

tpt (II) n. m. “judge”, “ruler”, divine title (act. ptc. < /*t-p-t*/). Hb. *š(w)pt*, “judge, ruler”, HALOT 1623 f.; Ph., Pun. “magistrate”, DNWSI 1182 f. Watson NABU 1993/95; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 560: “ruler”, but see Watson LSU 1); ¶ **par.:** *mlk* (I), *zbl* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tpt*, *tpz* (alloph. var. in 1.108:3; cf. /*t-p-t*/); suff. *tptn*. Judge: *tpt nhr* Judge / Ruler DN, title of the god *ym*, 1.2 I 34 and *passim* (// *zbl*). Cf. Rahmouni DEUAT 311 ff.); **bšl tptn* DN is our judge, 1.3 V 32 (// *mlkn*).

Cf. /*t-p-t*/.

tptbšl PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 31, 117, 199; Arnaud Syria 59 1982 101 ff.; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 160; Watson LSU 183); ¶ **syll.:** *š-i-pi-it*-^dIM, Ug 5 159 (RS 17.86+): 14; *š-i-ip-ti*-^dIM, RSOu 7 30 (RS):1; 31:40; cf. *š-i-PAD*-^dIM, Ug 5 57 (RS 20.227) e. 5; DI.KUD-^dU, Ug 5 99 (RS 20.425):7; cf. Sivan GAGI 281; Huehnergard UVST 231; Huehnergard AkkUg 401 n. 89; cf. Eg. *spd-bšl*, Ug 5 159–161 (RS 17.86+, RS 17.102, RS 17.325): seal; cf. Van Soldt SAU 13 n. 115; Vita-Galán UF 29 1997 709 f. n. 8.

PN: 2.40:3; 4.74:2; 4.81:2; 4.102:13; 4.103:34, 56 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.384:10; 4.425:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36; Vita-Galán UF 29 1997 712); 4.554:2; 4.775:13 (*mšr*[y]); cf. Vita-Galán UF 29 1997 709 ff.); in bkn ctx.: 4.746:5; 4.860:25; 4.861:5.

tpty PN bkn(?) (Sem. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 199); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *š-i-ip-ti-ia*, PRU 6 54:8; cf. Van Soldt SAU 309 n. 115.

PN bkn(?): *tpty*[, 4.140:2.

tpz, cf. /*t-p-t*/.

tq n. m./f., a cloth or textile, “sack” (Hb. *šq*, “sack”, HALOT 1349 f.; OArām. *šq*, “sack”, DNWSI 1186; Akk. *s/šaqqu*, “Sack, Trauergewand”, AHw 1027, 1587; “sack”, CAD S 168 f.; Eth. *šaqq*, “sack-cloth”, CDG 532; c.Sem. > Gk. *sákkos*, Masson Emprunts 24 f. Dahood BiOr 34 1977 362; Dietrich-Loretz ESTU 15; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 69; Vita TT 332; diff. Watson NABU 2007/39: “halter, lead-rope” < **ytq*, “to bind”; AuOr 28 2011 163). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tq*; pl. *tqt*.

Cloth or textile (sack): *tšfm tq tn kbd l sdnt ššwm* ninety two *t*. for s. of horses, 4.595:1; cf. *tq / tqt bd* PN from the hands of PN, *ibid.* ln. 3–4.

tqb n. m., a species of tree, ash tree(?) (etym. unc. De Moor UF 3 1971 349 f.: *Fraxinus ornus* L., “the punctured”, < **tqb*; Noegel UF 32 2000 385 ff.: Eg. *šqb*; Watson AuOr 22 2004 117). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *tqbm* (cf. the extended form *štqb*).

A species of tree: *šdr tqbm b lbnn* the most wonderful (of the) *t*. of the Lebanon, 1.17 VI 20.

Cf. **štqb**, **tqbn**.

tqbn PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 259; /šukap/. De Moor UF 3 1971

350 n. 6); ¶ **syll.**: *šá-qa-ba-ni*, PRU 6 90 rev. 8'; cf. Huehnergard UVST 231; AkkUg 414.

PN: ★a) 4.63 I 20; 4.379:10 (*mldy*); ★b) 4.700:3.

tqby PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 259: /šukap/).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:10.

tqd n. m. "almond" (Hb. *šqd*, "almond tree", HALOT 1638 f.; Jaram. *šgd*[?], "almond, almond-tree", DTT 1521; Akk. *šiqdu*, "Mandelbaum, Mandeln", AHw 1247; "almond tree, almond", CAD Š/3 94 f.; Eth. *səgd*, "almond tree", CDG 491. De Moor UF 3 1971 349; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 121); ¶ **syll.** Ug. / ¶ **RS Akk.**: BĀN(?) GIŠ *šu-uq-du(-)ma*[, PRU 6 159:4'; Sivan GAGI 282; Huehnergard UVST 188. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tqd*.

Almond: *tqd mr* bitter almond(s), 1.85:7, 24; 1.71:7 (Cohen-Sivan UHT 23; Pardee TH 55 f. nn. 172–173; Watson LSU 72, 122); *tqdm* almonds, 4.863:10.

tqdy PN (Sem. etym. unc. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 30, 200).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:49.

*/t-q-l/

Cf. **tql**.

tql n. m. "shekel", a unit of weight: Syrian = 9·4 gm. / Hitt. = 11·75 gm. (< */t-q-l/. Hb., Pun., OArām. *šql*, "weight", "shekel", HALOT 1643 ff.; DNWSI 1187; var. OArām. *tql*, "shekel", DNWSI 1188; JPArām. "shekel", DJPA 589; Ebla cf. GIŠ.MAH = *ša-gi-lum* (ptc. /tāqilum/ or adj. /taqi/ilum/), VE 409; Krebarnik ZA 73 1983 16; Fronzaroli EL 149; cf. GIŠ.GI.DA.LĀ = *ša-ga-lum*, VE 418; LĀ.LĀ = *ti-iš-da-gi-lum*, VE 1184; Krebarnik ZA 73 1983 42; Kienast Biling. 247; Akk. *šiqu*, "Sekel", AHw 1248; "shekel", CAD Š/3 96 ff. Powell RLA 7 510: ca. 8·333 gm (Bab.); Karwiese Šiqu 20; weight of the Ug. shekel 9·40 gm.: cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 90, 98 f.; SDB fasc. 53 1332 f.; > Hurr. *šiklate* // Hitt. 1 GÍN, Neu Das Hurritische 16 n. 41; > Gk *σίγ/klos*, Liddell-Scott GEL 1596; cf. Arab. *tīql*, AEL 344. Parise IncGr 82 1984 127 ff.; Courtois Poids 120 ff.; Greenfield UF 11 1979 325 ff.; Kaufman AIA 29); ¶ **RS Akk.**: GÍN, *passim* and esp. Ug 5 144, 149; cf. PRU 6 154; Huehnergard AkkUg 413; ¶ **par.**: *ḥmšt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tql*; alloph. *šql* (4.710:5); du./pl. *tqlm*.

1) Unit of weight: "shekel": ★a) *tql* one shekel, 4.113:3; 4.708:2–9, 4.759:1–3, *passim*; *tl̄t̄ pr̄sm b šql* three *p*. (of wheat) at one shekel (each), 4.710:5; *tqlm* two shekels, 4.98:5–16, 18–19, 21–23; 4.113:2, 6; 3.13:10; 4.132:4; 4.690:3, 5, 7, 11, *passim*; *tql w nsp* one shekel and a half, 4.49:4; *TN tqlm w nsp* TN: two shekels and a half, 4.49:1, *passim*; *ārbšt tqlm* four shekels, 4.226:10; *šrt tqlm* ten shekels, 4.226:3, 4.755:10; *ššrm tqlm* twenty shekels, 4.658:6; *tql kbd ššrm* twenty shekels, 4.139:10; *tt tt b tql tl̄t̄ l ššrm ksp̄hm* twelve for twenty-three shekels is their price, 4.15:5; *tl̄tm tqlm* thirty shekels, 4.156:7; *ārbšm tqlm w ārbš* forty four shekels, 3.13.8; *šbšm tqlm kbd ksp* seventy shekels of sil-

ver, 3.10:13; 3.30:5; so much *b tql (ksp)* for one shekel, 4.158:20; 4.337:23–25; 4.707:18; *b tql w kmsk* for one shekel and a *k.*, 4.707:20, 23; *b tqm*, for two shekels, 4.101:3–5, 4.156:2–4, 4.341:19, 4.707:16; *b tqm w rbšt* for two shekels and a quarter, 4.707:12; *b ššr tqm* for ten shekels, 4.156:5; *b tqm kbd árbšm* for forty-two shekels, 4.341:17; *PN tql*, 4.862:1–9; **★b**) esp. shekel of silver, *passim*: cf. *tql ksp tš* one shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:12, 15; *tql ksp* one shekel of silver, 4.337:23; *tql w nšp ksp* one shekel and a half of silver, *ibid.* ln. 13; *lqh tqm ksp bd ámtk* he has received two shekels of silver from the hands of your servant, 2.70:18; *tql d šmnk* the shekel that you have, 3.9:16; *tqm ysš* two shekels (of silver) are to be paid, 3.9:17; **★c**) shekel of gold: *tql hrš* one shekel of gold, 1.43:10, 13; *ššrt hrš tqm kbd ššrt mznh* a chain of gold whose weight is twelve shekels, 4.341:1 (Wesselius UF 12 1980 450); *tqm hrš b tmnt ksp* two shekels of gold for eight of silver, 4.337:20; **★d**) in literary texts: tears fell *km rbš tqm* like quarter shekels, 1.19 II 34; *tntkn ũdmšth km tqm áršh* his tears flowed like shekels to the ground (// *šmšt*), 1.14 I 29 (Del Olmo IMC 160 ff.); in *bkn* ctx.: *tql*, 1.90:11; 4.250:1–2; 4.287:1; 4.717:6; *tqm*, 4.202:3; 4.276:10–11.

2) Elliptical use is very common; e.g. (cf. numerals): **★a**) TN *šmšt* five (shekels), 4.113:4, 5; cf. *ššrt, šbšt*, *ibid.* ln. 7–8; *šmš álp tlt (...)* *b ššrm šmšt kbd ksp* five thousand (shekels) of copper (...) for twenty-five (shekels) of silver, 4.337:6; *árbšm álpm mštm kbd tlt* four thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper, 4.626:3; (n) *kkrm álp [[x]] kbd tlt l nškm GN* (n) talents thousand (shekels) of copper for the casters GN, 4.337:3; *álp mštm kbd tlt hlb* one thousand two hundred (shekels) of copper for cheese, *ibid.* 5 (cf. (n) *tlt šmn* (n shekels of) copper for oil, *ibid.* 4 (Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 176 f.)); **★b**) ellipsis esp. common with (shekels) of silver; e.g. *šbšt w nšp ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 2.25:6; *šbšt w nšp kbd ksp* seven (shekels) and a half of silver, 4.779:10; *árbšm ksp* forty (shekels) of silver, 3.28:2; *mšq mlkt mštm ttm kbd ksp {ksp} tmnym hrš* the queen's cup (is worth) two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, (that is) eighty of gold, 4.265:3; *tt māt ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; (n) *ksp d mkr mlk* (n) of silver of the king's traders, 4.369:3; cf. (n) *ksp nqdm* (n shekels) of silver of the shepherds, *ibid.* ln. 8; *d PN / (mkr) TN*, *ibid. passim*; *átn (...)* *álp ksp w rbt hrš* I will pay (...) one thousand (shekels) of silver and ten thousand of gold, 1.24:20; *ššrt ksp b álp* ten (shekels) of silver for one head of cattle, 4.337:21; *pdy{.}šm PN mšt ksp b yd GN* PN redeemed them for one hundred (shekels) of silver from the power of the GN, 3.4:14; **★c**) (shekels) of gold: *mštm ššrm kbd hrš* two hundred and twenty (shekels) of gold, 4.336:8–10; cf. 20 GÍN KÙ.GI.MEŠ, PRU 4 40 ff. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):21 // *ššrm tql*, 3.1:20 (cf. Liverani UF 2 1970 106); *šmšt hrš bt ũ b šmšt ššrt ksp* five (shekels) of gold of the temple for fifteen of silver, 4.341:5; cf. *ibid.* ln. 16, 18 (Heltzer GPOTU 28 f.).

3) As the object of a cultic offering: *tql ksp* one shekel of silver, 1.43:12, 15; 1.112:3, 12; *tql ḥrš* one shekel of gold, 1.43:10, 13; 1.87:42.

tqrn PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 254: /šekar/; Watson AuOrS 27 104; AuOr 30 2012 342).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:22.

/t-q-y/ vb. D “to elevate, take up” (Akk. *šaḡû*, “hoch sein”, D “erhöhen”, AHw 1180f.; “to grow high”, D “to lift”, CAD Š/2 19 ff. Kottsieper UF 16 1984 97 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 95 ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 31 2011 47; diff. Xella TRU 233; Pardee ZAW 91 1979 409; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 145; Tropper UG² 635: *wtq, “emporschnellen”, cf. Eth. *wasaga*). ¶ **par.:** *šlh. ¶ **Forms:** D pfc. *ytq*. D. to elevate, take up: *hlm ytq nḥš* oh, yea / so forthwith, let him take up a serpent, 1.100:6 and par. (// *yšlhm*).

tr (I) n. m. 1) “bull”; 2) “Bull”, divine and honorific title (Hb. *šwr*, “one single beast, bovid”, HALOT 1451 ff.; Arab. *tawr*, “bull, caw”, AEL 364 f.; Ebla /tō/ürum/ in GU₄.TUR = *šu-lum*, VE 1386; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24 n. 78; Akk. *šūru*, “Stier”, AHw 1287; “bull”, CAD Š/3 369. Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 96: “a Southwest Asian migratory word”); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. the element /tōr-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 281; ¶ **par.:** *ibr* (I), *ālp* (I), *yfl* (I), *zby*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tr*; pl. *trm*, cst. *tr*, suff. *try*, *trh*.

1) Bull: *mtnm b ḡqbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 23 (// *yšlm*); *bhm qnm km trm* they will have horns like bulls, 1.12 I 31 (// *ibrm*); *kn npl bfl km tr* thus DN fell like a bull, 1.12 II 54 (// *ibr*); *šql trm w mriā il* he felled bulls and fatling rams, 1.4 VI 41 and par. (// *ālp*); *št trm w* (s)he prepared bulls and ..., 1.18 IV 14; *rgm trm* bellow of bull(s), 1.15 V 13 and par.

2) Bull, ★a) divine title: *āhbt tr tšrrk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39; *tr il ābk/h/y* the Bull DN, your / his / her / my father, title of the god *il*, 1.2 I 33 and *passim* (Rahmouni DEUAT 318 ff.; Dijkstra UF 43 2011 71 n. 50, Hitt. ^d*El-wa-ri*, Iluwer (?), alt. ^d*Illi-Ta/Ša-ú-ri*); *tr il d pīd* the Bull DN, the Benevolent, 1.4 II 10 and par. (epithet of *il*. Rahmouni DEUAT 327 ff.); *mlk tr ābh yārš* does he wish the royalty of the Bull his father?, 1.14 I 41; *ḡkmt k tr tlp[n]* you are wise like the Bull, DN, 1.16 IV 2; ★b) title of honour: *šh šbšm try* (...) *tr ḡbr* call my seventy “Bulls” (...), the “Bulls” of TN, 1.15 IV 6, 8; *šlh trh tššrb* (...) *tr ḡbr* into his presence she made his “Bulls” enter (...), the “Bulls” of TN, 1.15 IV 17, 19 (// *zbyh*).

In unc. ctx.: *āylt tḡpy tr* a deer was spying (?) a bull, 1.96:11; *tr[my] l tr*, 1.92:13; [*y*]šil *tr it ph*, 1.101:8 (for another rdg and other opinions cf. Caquot TOu/2 49 n. 111; Pardee TPM 121, 145 ff.; Watson LSU 29: “with the god there is abundant water”); *tr dgn* [, 1.127:22; *zbm tr*, 1.133:14; in bkn ctx.: *tr*, 1.1 IV 12; 1.15 II 2.

Cf. **iltr**.

tr (II) PN, element of the double PN *tr šllmn* (cf. *šllmy/n*. Cf. Kitchen UF 9 1977 141).

PN: *tr šllmn*, 1.161:7, 23.

Cf. **tr** (V).

tr (III) n. m., a plant (?) (etym. unc.; cf. *tr* (IV)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tr*.

A plant (?): *pṯt tr*, 4.205:1 (diff. Watson LSU 113: “a mat”, Akk. *šēru*)

tr (IV) n. f., a bird (?) (etym. unc. Del Olmo CR 89 n. 11; Watson LSU 144: Eg. *srw* (?)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tr*.

A bird: *tr bišt* a “foul-smelling” *t*. (?), 1.48:8 (diff. De Tarragon TOu/2 168 n. 89: “taureau”, *tr* (I): “étrange dans ce contexte”).

tr (V) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 249 f.; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 38).

PN: 4.360:3.

Cf. **šr** (VII).

ør, element in the composite DN *åtdb w ør* (see *øl = i?l*).

DN: *åtdb w ør*, 1.123:25 (the grapheme occurs several times in this text).

trīn PN (Hurr. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 210: /Ennašaru/; Gröndahl PTU 223: -e/ini, 249: šarri-; Watson LSU 183).

PN: 4.286:4.

Cf. *ā/inšr(m)*.

/t-r-ʕ/ vb. *ytrʕ*, 6.79 a 2.

trdm “?”, 5.23:9 (scribal exercise).

trdn PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trtn*. Gröndahl PTU 252, 261; Watson LSU 183).

PN:]*trdn*, 4.755:14; in bkn ctx.: *trdn*[, 4.315:8.

Cf. **trdn**, **trdnt**.

trdnt PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 252; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.170:21.

trdy “?”, 5.23:5 (scribal exercise. Watson FO 47 2010 435: “bowl”(?), Arab. *tarada*, “to sop bread”, *mitrad*, “bowl”).

trdn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 249, 251; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 86; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 22 2004 125),

PN: 4.85:11 (*zbyy*).

trk PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 200, 234).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.98:21.

trkn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 200, 234).

PN: 3.8:2.

/t-r-m/ vb G: “to break, cut, carve” > “to eat, feed oneself”; D: “to give to eat, feed”, for the seman. shift cf. Akk. *kašāpu*, Eng. “to break bread” (Akk. *šarāmu*, “herausschlagen, -schneiden”, AHW 1184f.; “to break open, cut to size”, CAD Š/2 48f.; Syr. *šrm*, “to break”, SL 1610; cf. Arab. *tarima*, “to break the incisors”,

AEL 335. De Moor SP 130; Van Zijl Baal 24 f.; Smith UBC/1 266 n. 85); ¶ **par.:** /l-ḥ-m/ (I). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *ṭrm*, *ytrm*; inf. *trm*; D pref. *ttrm*.

G. To eat, feed oneself: *yṭb bn qdš l trm* the holy ones had sat down to feed themselves, 1.2 I 21, cf. 1.18 IV 19, 30 (// (l) *lḥm*); *tptḥ brlth l trm* she opened his relish to feed himself, 1.16 VI 12 (// *l ḥm*); *tbḥ (...)* *mgṭ w ṭrm* sacrifice (...) *m.*, as I am going to feed myself, 1.16 VI 18 (// *ḥm*), cf. *ytrm*, ln. 21 (// <y>*lḥm*).

D. To give to eat, feed: *ttrm (...)* she will give / gave (it) to eat to (...), 1.92:15 (// [t]š^h[m]; cf. Margalit AuOr 7 1989 71; diff. Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117: “she set the table”).

In bkn ctx.:]š^{ant} *trm*, 4.127:8. For the rdg *mtrm* “chisel” see Watson UF 34 2002 926 f.: Akk. *našramu*, “eine Art von Meißel” (?), AHW 761 b; “a wooden cutting tool”, CAD N/2 78).

Cf. **trmt**.

trm cf. **d/trm**.

trmg TN, mythical mountain at the edge of the underworld (etym. unc. See Belmonte RGTC 12/2 301: *Tarrumagi*(?); cf. Tsevat JNSL 3 1974 71 ff.; Margalit UF 8 1976 156); ¶ **par.:** *trgzz*.

TN: *gr trmg*, 1.4 VIII 3 (// *gr grgzz*).

trml n. m., noble material (etym. unc. For the various opinions cf. Herdner TOu/1 525 n. g.: “albâtre” (?); De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 169: “frothing milk”, **tml*, Arab. ^ʿ*atmala*, *tumālah*, *tamīl*); ¶ **par.:** *iqnū*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *trml*.

Noble material: *špšph sp trml* her pupils (are) bowls of *t.*, 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *ib iqnū*).

trmn (I) DN, term for the kings of Ugarit (cf. Hurro-Hitt. *šarruma*, *šarrumani* = Akk. ^dLUGAL-*ma*, “...”, Laroche GLH 218. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1985 557 f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 67 f.; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 310 n. 126; McGeough ERU 119 f.; diff. Astour RSP 2 291 f.: “the food providing”, Ug. /t-r-m/; Dahood UF 11 1979 142: “the bull of Mani”, *tr + mn*; De Tarragon TOu/2 138 n. 21: “un type de sacrifice” / “une divinité”, but cf. Smith UBC/1 266 n. 85; Ribichin -Xella Tessili 49: “commensale”; Watson LSU 124: (“bread, cake”).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *trmn*; pl. *trmnm*.

DN, term for the kings of Ugarit: *nqmd (...)* *trmn*, 1.6 VI 58; in lists of gods: 1.102:6; as recipient of offerings: *trmn gdl* (to) *t.* a cow, 1.39:15; *l mlbš trmnm* for the cloak(s) of the *t.*, 4.182:3, 20; *mlbš trmnm k ytn* as the cloaks of the *t.* had worn out, 4.168:5; *w l ll. špš pgr w trmnm* and in the night of DN and of the *t.*, 1.39:12; in bkn ctx.: *l]qnū l trmn qrt*, [so much] lapis lazuli for the *t.* of the city, 4.182:15, 31; *trmn mlk* (for the) *t.* (of the) king, 4.18:13, 29; *ytn* *trmn* the gift of *t.*, 1.127:6.

trmn (II), element of the composite TN *gt trmn* (< *trmn* (I) or < Akk. *šurmē/īnu*, “Zypresse”, AHW 1284; “cypress”, CAD Š/3 349 ff.; Ebla *sa-ra-mu-nu*^{ki}, TN, Archi

StEb 4 1981 2. Dietrich-Loretz Ug 6 168 n. 3; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1985 557 f.: Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95; Fs. Watson 114 f.; Van Soldt Topography 48).

Element of the composite toponym *gt trmn*: 1.48:19 (cultic ctx.); 4.243:20; 4.296:10 (listed with other *gt*); rdg unc.: 4.139:6.

trmt n. f. “meat, victuals” (< /t-r-m/; Emar Akk. *šu-ur-me*, “?”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 174; diff. Caquot TOu/2 66 n. 182: “j’ ai / tu as mangé”; De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 241: “I have cut up”; cf. /t-r-m/). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *trmt*.

Meat, victuals, in unc. ctx.: *l̄]dbr trmt âlm I*] proclaim as offering two rams, 1.82:8 (Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 247, 250).

Cf. /t-r-m/.

trn (I), a vegetable product (?) (etym. unc. Watson LSU 73, 113; PIHANS 114 166: Akk. *šarānu*, a medical plant, also *šurnû*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *trn*.

A vegetable product (?): *hms̄ l šrm yt trn* twenty-five y. of t., 4.786:3 (diff. Caquot-Masson Semitica 27 1977 11: rdg *h̄ht*); in bkn ctx.:] *trn dk*, 1.175:4. [

trn (II) PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 427 and cf. 248 ff.: /šar-/ , /šarri/; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *šá-ra-na*, PRU 6 73:20 (Huehnergard UVST 231; AkkUg 414); [*ša*]r-ra-nu, PRU 6 80:1; *šá-ri-na*, 4.863:14.

PN: ★a) 4.15:7; 4.83:5; 4.320:6; 4.696:1; 4.867:18; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.12:4; 4.412 II 14.

trnq PN (etym. unc. Cf. Watson LSU 183).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.382:26.

/t-r-p/ vb D (?): “to spur on (an animal)” (?) (etym. unc.; cf. Arab, with metath. *daffara*, *ʿadfara*, “arrears”, Corriente-Ferrando DAA 133; for the rdg. see Pitard JNES 57 1998 273; Tropper UG 165: “es peitschte(?) das Meer mit dem Schwanz”; see Mazzini UF 35 2003 392 f.: “split sea the tail(s)”, *prt; for a survey of previous rdgs and versions see Wyatt RTU 368 n. 4). ¶ **Forms**: inf. *trp*; pfc. *ttrp*.

D. (?) to spur on (an animal) (?): *m̄hnm trp ym lšnm t̄h̄lk šmm ttrp ym dnbtm* with the ... there was spurring on of the sea, with the tongue she licked the heavens, she spurred on the sea with the tail, 1.83:4, 6.

Cf. **šrpt**, **šrpl**.

trrt adj. f. “powerful”, said of cities (etym. unc. Cf. Hb.-Aram. *šryr*, “sinew, muscle” < *šrr, “to be firm”, HALOT 1655, 1657; *šryr*, “firm, strong”, DNWSI 1193; Ebla cf. /šarārum/ in: GAL.GAL = *sa-la-lum*, *sa-ra-ru₁₂-um*, EV 080; Kriebnik ZA 73 1983 45; cf. Eth. *šu/ərur*, “founded, established” < *šārara*, “to lay a foundation, establish”, CDG 534 f. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 20; AuOr 16 1998 187 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 308, 357: “mächtig, stark, fest”. diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 166: “small”, Akk. *šerru*; Astour UF 5 1973 32: “well watered”, Arab. *tarra*, but cf. AEL 335 f. *tarā(y/w)*); Watson UF 28 1996 708: Eg. *šrr* “small”, Akk. *šarriru* “humble, deferential”; LSU 144, for other options;

AuOr 27 2009 285: “splendid”, Akk. *šarāru*, *šarūrūtu*); ¶ **par.:** *rbt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *trrt*.

Powerful: *ūdm / ḥbr / āršḥ rbt / trrt* TNN the great / the powerful, 1.14 III 5, 30 / 1.15 IV 20 / 1.100:64 and par.

Cf. *trry*.

trry (I) adj. m. “powerful” (cf. *trrt*; diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 166: “small”, cf. *trrt*). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. cstr.(?) *trry*.

Powerful, in unc. ctx.: *trry* [, powerful(s) [de voz (?)], 1.16 IV 15.

Cf. *trrt*.

trry (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trry* (I). Watson AuOr 8 1990 126).

PN: 4.85:9 (*mšbty*).

trt n.f. “abundance, fertility” (< */t-r-w/. Arab. *tariyy*, *tarwat*, *tarāʿ*?, “to become many, abundant”, “many, numerous”, “richness”, */t-r-y/, *taran*, *tari(yy)*, “to become moist, soft, watered by rain”, “moisture”, “humid”, AEL 335 f.: *tariyati-lʿardu*. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 16 1998 187 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *trt*.

Abundance, fertility: *bt trt* the fertile daughter, 1.24:5 f. (diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 168, 170, rdg *b trrt* “erstmal”, but see Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 163). For this rdg in 1.4 V 7 cf. *tkt*. For the same rdg in 1.101:8, cf. Caquot TOu/2 49 n. 111. Cf. *tkt*.

trtn (I) GN m. “Šerdana” (Eg. *šrdn*, LÄ col. 815 n. 6. Dietrich-Loretz UF 42 2010 109 ff. with survey of other opinions (magistrate, etc). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *trtnm*.

GN Šerdana: *ḥmš trtnm* five GN, 4.137:3; 4.173:4; 4.174:7; cf. *trtnm ḥmš* GN: five, 4.179:5; *ārbḥ trtnm* four GN, 4.163:9; *kd l trtnm* one “jar” (of wine) for the GN, 4.216:7; *trtn[m] bd ūrš* [GN in the hands of PN, 4.497:1.

trtn (II) PN (cf. *trtn* (I)).

PN: 4.825 I 16.

trttb PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 207, 249, 264; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: in Hurr. ctx., 1.66:1.

trty DN name of a deity (etym. unc. Astour JAOS 86 1966 281: hypostasis of *bḥl* < from the Hurr. TN *še-er-še/še-er-ši-ni*; De Moor UF 2 1970 312: “a mother goddess”; cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 13 1981 76).

DN, in offering lists and god lists: *trty ālp w š*, (to) *t*. one head of cattle and one ram, 1.148:28.

trtyn PN (etym. unc.)

PN: *bn* PN, 4.848:7.

*/t-r-w/y/

Cf. *trt*.

tryl PN, queen of Ugarit, probably the wife of Ibirānu (Hurr. Etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 223, 249; Laroche GLH 218; Van Soldt JEOL 29 1985–1986 68 ff.; SAU

15 ff.; cf. Cunchillos UF 12 1980 148; TOu/2 294 f. n. 9; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 86; Healey SEL 5 1988 106 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 15 1983 303; Rainey Or 56 1987 401; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson AuOr 30 2012 342); ¶ **syll.:** PNF *šar-e-li* GAŠAN KUR *u-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 14 (RS 12.33):2¹ (cf. Van Soldt SAU 13); *šar-el-li* SAL.LUGAL, Ug 5 159 (RS 17.86+):9, 12; cf. Ug 5 160 (RS 17.102):5; Ug 5 161 (RS 17.325):10.

PN: 1.161:32; 2.14:8, 12, 17; 2.16:2; 2.34:2; 6.13:2; in bkn ctx. 7.53:4.

tryn (I) n. m. “(suit of) armour, protective padding” (etym. unc. Cf. Ebla *a-sar-anu/n²um*, Conti-Bonechi NABU 1992/10; Hurr. *šar(i)yanni*, “cuirasse”, Laroche GLH 215 f.; > Akk. *sari(y)am*, *sir(i)am*, “Panzer(hemd)”, AHw 1029; “leather coat, often reinforced with metal pieces”, CAD S 313 ff.; Hitt. *šariyani-*, “Panzerhemd”, HW 324; Hb. *s/šrywn*, “coat of mail”, “scale armour, coat of armour”, HALOT 769, 1655; Eg. /širyāna/, “Body Armour”, Hoch SWET 366 f. (546); “Panzer”, WäS/5 386; Helck Bez. 525. Börker-Klähn in Haas HH 231 n. 36, fig. 6; Watson LSU 134; AuOr 29 2011 166; Loretz HippUg 72 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tryn*; pl. cstr. *tryn*.

(Suit of) armour, protective padding: *tryn aḥd d bnš* one suit of armour for a man, 4.169:6; *ḥmš šmdm w ḥrš tryn ššwm* five pairs and spare piece(s) of horse padding, 4.169:5; in bkn ctx.: *lbš tryn*, 4.17:15.

tryn (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tryn* (I)). Gröndahl PTU 313; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

PN: 3.13:5; 4.81:5; 4.631:14 (*bn tkn*); [*gt*] *tryn*, 4.636:1 (cf. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 692).

ṭsr n. m., “?” (etym. unc. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 215: *Artemisia*, Syr. *šūšārā*, *šwašrā*; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 96: “gazelle”, Tham. *ššr*; diff. Del Olmo MLC 644: possibly a mistake for *ṣšr*, “juice”, Arab. *ṣašir*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ṭsr*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *tpḥ ṭsr šhrxx*], 1.20 II 11.

/ṭ-t-ṣ/ vb G: “to be frightened, scared” (Hb. *štf*, “to be afraid”, HALOT 1671; Ph. *štf*, “to fear, to dread”, DNWSI 1199; Arab. *šatiṣa*, “être triste, troublé”, DAF/1 1190. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 137); ¶ **par.:** /y-ṣ-r/, /y-r-ṣ/. ¶ **Forms:** G csuff. *ṭṭṣ*, suff. *ṭṭṣnn*.

G. To be frightened, scared: *ṭṭṣ ydd il* the beloved of DN was frightened, 1.6 VI 30 (// *yrū*, *yṣr*); *ṭṭṣ{.}nn rkb ṣrpt* frightened was “the Charioteer of the clouds”, 1.5 II 7 (// *yrāūn*).

ttm PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 21 2003 248).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:11; in bkn ctx.: 4.572:11.

ttmnt PN, youngest daughter of *krt*, “Octavia” (< /ṭ-m-n/; diff. Sasson SEL 5 1988 185: “?”, criticism of the etym.; Wyatt RTU 211 n. 155, 223 and n. 209, 362 n. 25: “lyre-player”, cf. Akk. *sammû*).

PN, youngest daughter of *krt*, Octavia: *ttmnt*, 1.16 I 29, 39.

Cf. /**t-m-n**/.

ttqt DN, one of the *ktrt* (G act. ptc. < */**t-t-q**/, Herrmann YN 24; diff. Marcus UPN 218: ‘be weighed out’ (?), rdg *mlgh yttqt*).

DN, one of the *ktrt*: *ttqt* (1.24:48).

tttn PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 552; Hess AmPN 149: EA, Alalakh, Hitt. /Šut(t)arna/).

PN: 4.153:8.

ttty PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 252: /Šatiia/, /Šatuiia/, /Šattuiia/. Gröndahl PTU 299; Watson AuOr 14 1996 106; AuOr 22 2004 126).

PN: ★**a**) 4.80:5 (*āry*); ★**b**) *bn* PN, 4.55:23.

Cf. *šdy*, *šty*, *tdy*.

ttyn PN bkn(?) (etym. unc. see *ttty*. Gröndahl PTU 299).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.432:20; 4.841:60.

Cf. *šdyn*, *tdyn*, *ttty*.

ttty PN (Eg.; < DN *šth-y* “Seth”, Ranke ÄP 1 321:17, 2 389, with hypocoristic *-y*; Gröndahl PTU 50; Watson AuOr 30 2012 343).

PN: 2.44:14 (letter from Byblos).

tt n. f., a piece of cloth or a garment (a type of wool) (?). Akk. *šim/nṯu*, “ausgezupfte Wolle”, AHw 1239; “plucked wool”, CAD Š/3 20; *šamṯu*, “losgerissen”, AHw 1159; “mng. unc.”, CAD Š/1 339. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 67 f.; Watson LSU 113 f.; AuOr 29 2011 169: either “wool” or a “kilt”). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tt*.

A piece of cloth or a garment: *tt prqt* one *tt*-cloth of *p*. fabric, 4.205:3.

øt, element in the composite DN *øt w kmø* (cf. the allog. *zṣ w kmṯ* in 1.100:36. Xella TRU 219 f.). See *øl*, *ør*.

DN: *øt w kmø*, 1.123:5 (the grapheme *ø* occurs several times in this text).

Cf. *zz*.

tt n. num. “six” (< */š-d-t/, cf. *tdt*. Hb. šš, “six”, HALOT 1663; Hb., Pun., OArām, Palm., Nab. šš, “six”, DNWSI 1196 f.; JPArām. *št*, “six”, DJPA 568; Akk. *šeššet*, “sechs”, AHw 1220; “six”, CAD Š/2 337; OSA *st(t)*, “six”, SD 124; Arab. *sitt(at)*, “six”, AEL 1304; Eth. *sěssu*, *sědděstu*, “six”, CDG 486 f.); ¶ **par.**: *šbf*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tt*, alloph. *šš* (4.31:2); f. *ttt*; du. *tttm*; pl. *ttm* “sixty” (cf. *ttm*).

1) The numeral six: ★**a**) elliptical syntagms: *tt l štrrt* [six (rams) for DN, 1.50:3, cf. ln. 5 *l pdr tt [šn]*; *tt w tšy* six times and the offerer (offers), 1.161:29; *hḷb šprm tt* TN of the GN, six (“jars” of wine), 4.48:1, cf. ln. 8 and 4.73:7; *uḷnp tt mšb* TN, six (“jars”) of *m*-wine, 1.91:34; *TN tt* TN, six, 4.804:2; *PN tt* [PN, six [, 4.764:5, 6; *mtyn b ttt* un *m*. for six (shekels), 4.146:5; *ttt šmn skn*, six on the account / credit of the prefect, 4.861:9; ★**b**) genitive syntagms: *b tt ym ḷdt* at the (wake: night division/hour) six of the new moon (of MN), 1.78:1 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002, 62, 64: “sechster”, Akk. *šeššu*; Del Olmo AuOr 30 2012 362; for the var. opinions see Wagenaar UF 34 2002 913 ff.: “In the

six (Month): the Day of the New Moon of Ḥiyaru"); *tt ymm* six days, 2.82:8; *tt dd(m)*, six "cauldronsful", 4.14:1, 7, 13, 4.128:2, 4.269:26, 4.284:8, 4.397:11; *tt sp(m)* six bowls, 4.34:6; 4.44:25, 29, 4.56:10, 14; *tt šurt* six š., 4.44:7, 11, 13; *tt pld ptt* six linen cloaks, 4.152:8; *tt ḥsnm* six ḥ., 4.162:1; *tt lbš* six garments, 4.182:22; *tt iqnū* six (garments(?)) of violet purple, 4.182:23; *tt lmd* six apprentices, 4.188:17, 19; *tt pthm* six gates, 4.195:12; *tt krmm TN* six vineyards TN, 4.244:11, 19, 22; *tt bnšm* six unskilled labourers, 4.355:3, 13, 14, 21, 38; *tt [mr]kbt* six chariots, 4.363:8; *tt āz[mlm]*, six ā., 4.390:10; *tt šmdm* six yoked (animals), 4.618:7; *tt hrmt*[*t* six sickles, 4.625:13; *tt hr̄tm lqh šrt* six ploughmen receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:6; *tt nsk ḥzm lqh šrt* six casters of (metal tips for) arrows receive (rations of) wool, 4.630:14; *tt prs* six *p.*, 4.677:4; *ildn tt šn* PN, six ewes, 4.775:6; *šr šn b ttt w kmsk* ten ewes for six (shekels) and one *k.*, 4.341:9; *tt šmn* six ("jars") of oil, 4.780:11; *w tt kd ztm* and six "jars" of olives, RSOu 14 37:5; *tt dd šrm* six "cauldronsful" of barley, 4.811:1; *ttm ḥzr* two squads of auxiliaries in sixes, 4.141:7, 9; *tt krkbm ūrkhm iprd* six *k.* whose length is one *l.* (?), 4.809:6; *tt ūtm rḥbhm* six ū. in width, 4.809:7; ★c) in apposition: *tnnm tt t.*, six, 4.179:1; *hrš mrkbt tt* cartwrights, six, 4.836:13; *btšpš tt kbd* PN, six, 4.803:6; *l šant tt* for six rims(?), 4.392:2; *ksp ttt* (shekels of) silver, three, 4.682:11; ★d) distributive: *tt tt b tq̄l* (in bundles) of six and six (trees) for one shekel, 4.158:5 (Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 682 f.; McGeough UGET 118 n. 104, for a survey).

2) Composite numbers: **sixteen:** *TN tt šr(h) (yn)* TN sixteen ("jars" of wine), 4.48:12, cf. 4.67:11, 4.218:3, 4.284:5, 4.312:6, 4.355:6; *tt šrt ksp* sixteen (shekels) of silver, 4.833:8; *yky šrt ttt* PN, sixteen (shekels of silver), 4.226:7; *ttt šrt ksph* its price is sixteen (shekels), 4.341:4; *šrm tt* š[*r* of barley, sixteen ("cauldronsful"), 4.400:8; *tt šr š[m]d* sixteen yoked (animals), 4.618:10; *tt šrh trmtt* sixteen sickles, 4.625:4; *tt šrh lqh ḥlpnt* they receive sixteen cloaks, 4.630:4; *šš šr*, 4.31:2; *ttt šr kbd m̄tm šmn nḥ* two hundred and sixteen ("jars") of *n.*-oil, 4.805:2; **twenty-six:** *tt l šrm* twenty-six, 4.344:6; *šrm š[md]* *tt kbd* twenty-six yoked (animals), 4.377:24; *tt l šrm bn[š mlk]* twenty-six unskilled labourers of the king, 4.609:51; thirty-six: *ttm dd tt kbd* thirty-six "cauldronsful", 4.243:21, 27; *ttm tt kbd* thirty-six (rods?), 4.392:4; sixty-six: *tt l ttm* sixty-six (cities), 1.4 VII 9 (|| *šbšm šbš*); *tt ttm kbd* sixty-six ("jars" of wine), 4.213:11; *ttm tt kbd ḥpr* sixty-six rations, 4.636:7; *ttm ttt kbd* sixty-six (shekels), 4.755:5; *tt l ttm aḥd šr* sixty-six cities he conquered, 1.4 VII 9; **ninety-six:** *tšm tt kbd* ninety-six (unskilled labourers), 4.137:9; **six hundred:** *tt māt* six hundred, 4.14:11; *tt māt šmn rqh* six hundred (?) of perfume, 4.91:4; *tt māt ksp* six hundred (shekels) of silver, 4.158:1; *nn. tt māt* nn., six hundred (shekels), 4.261:3–6, 7–11, 24; *tt māt brr* six hundred (shekels) of tin, 4.337:4; *tt māt šprt* six hundred (shekels of (?)) *šp.*, 4.780:9; [*t*] *tt māt kbd*, 4.808:2; *tt māt ttm kbd*

šmn six hundred and sixty (“jars”) of oil, 4.352:1; **one thousand six hundred:** *ālp tt māt kbd* one thousand six hundred (shekels?), 4.353:2.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *tt* [*l*] *mštt* 4.216:3; *ht āby tt tl/d*[, 2.17:9; *tt h*[, 4.4:10; *tt*, 4.23:12; 4.62:2; 7.50:5;]*x**tt*, 4.676:1; RSOu 14 44:6; *māt ttx ddm*, 4.855:2;]*m* *tt tt māt*, 4.809:12; *w tt lqh* and six have taken, 4.864:5; *b gt iptl t*[*tm*, 4.864:6.

Cf. **tdt**, **ttm**.

ttm n. num. “sixty” (pl. of *tt*. Hb. *ššym*, “sixty”, HALOT 1663; Pun., OArām., Palm., Nab. *ššm*, “sixty”, DNWSI 1197; Akk. *šūši*, *šūš*, “60”, AHw 1288 f.; “sixty”, CAD Š/3 380 ff.; OSA *sty*, “sixty”, SD 124; Arab. *sittūn*, “sixty”, AEL 1304; Eth. *səssā*, “sixty”, CDG 487); ¶ **par.**: *šbšm*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ttm*.

1) The numeral sixty: ★**a**) elliptical syntagms: *b bn mnn ttm* of / from PN sixty (shekels of silver), 4.658:14, 43; *ttm tgm*[*r* sixty the total, 4.218:6; ★**b**) genitive syntagms: *ttm spm* sixty bowls, 4.34:2 (for the rdg *lxm* cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236); *ttm ksp*, sixty (shekels) of silver, 2.26:21, 3.10:19; *ttm sp* sixty bowls, 4.56:3, 6; *ttm šī*[*n* sixty ewes, 4.80:20; *ttm yn* sixty (“jars”) of wine, 4.213:9; *ttm (dd) drš* sixty (“cauldronsful”) of seed grain, 4.243:16, 4.387:9; *ttm drt* sixty (“cauldronsful”) of bran, 4.243:18; *ttm tq* sixty *t*., 4.595:3; *tl̄t hrmtt ttm mhrhn* three sickles, sixty (shekels) is their price, 4.625:1; *ttm ksp ūl ābgl* sixty (shekels) of silver to the account of PN, 3.30:15; ★**c**) appositional syntagms: he will deliver to you *ššwm nšmm lk ttm* good quality horses: sixty, 2.45:20.

2) Composite numbers: sixty-three: *ttm tlt kb*[*d* sixty-three, 4.333:1; sixty-four: *ttm ārbš kbd yn* sixty-four (jars) of wine, 4.213:7; sixty-five: *ttm hms kbd yn* sixty-five (“jars”) of wine, 4.213:14; sixty-six: *tt l ttm* sixty-six (cities), 1.4 VII 9 (|| *šbšm šbš*); *ttm tt kbd hpr* sixty-six rations, 4.636:7; *ttm tt kbd yn* sixty-six (“jars”) of wine, 4.213:11; *ttm ttt kbd* sixty-six (shekels), 4.755:5; sixty-eight: *ttm kbd ttm šmn* sixty-eight (“jars”) of oil, 4.313:29, cf. 4.411:8; one hundred and sixty: *ttm l mīt drš* one hundred and sixty (“cauldronsful”) of seed, 4.343:7; *mīt ttm* one hundred and sixty (shekels of silver), 4.280:9; *ttm l mīt tn kbd* one hundred and sixty-two, 4.173:10; *ttm [l] mīt tlt kbd* one hundred and sixty-three, 4.137 12; [*mīt*] *tt šbš k*[*bd*] one hundred and sixty-seven (“cauldronsful”), 4.345; two hundred and sixty: *mīt ttm kbd ksp* two hundred and sixty (shekels) of silver, 4.265:2; three hundred and sixty: *tl̄t māt ttm kbd* three hundred (rations), 4.636:6; six hundred and sixty: *tt māt ttm kbd šmn* six hundred and sixty (“jars”) of oil, 4.352:1; seven hundred and sixty: *šbš māt ttm kbd* seven hundred and sixty (?), 4.340:22 (Akk. 7 *me-at* 60 Hl.MEŠ, *ibid.* In. 23); *ālp ttm kbd* one thousand and sixty (...), 4.353:2.

In bkn ctx.: *ttm*[, 4.305:1; 4.404:1; *ttm [š]**šrm* (?) twenty-six(?), 4.142:4.

Cf. **tt**.

ttph PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.141 I 6; 4.183 I 25; 4.609:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38).

tty PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 313; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28).

PN: ★a) 4.63 IV 5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.389:12.

Cf. **tdyy**.

/t-w-y/ vb D: “to resist”, alt. “to halt” (etym. unc. Arab. *tawīya*, “to remain, stay”, AEL 365f., D / A > “to made to remain” cf. Renfroe AULS 68f.; JNSL 22 1996 80: “to be idle”, Akk. *šuwû*; Watson LSU 61, id.; De Moor ULE 89 ff.; “to allow to stay”; Greenstein UPN 41 n. 170: “to lie low”, Arab. *tawīya*; Pardee CS/3 442: “to detain”, id., but TR/1 571: “fournir”, in 1.104:17; 5.11:6f.; 2.38:24 (?); Tropper UG 669: “zum Bleiben veranlassen”; Loretz Fs. Albertz 396 n. 20: *twy* D “beruhigen”, and survey of other options; Fs. Kienast 295 ff.: *twy* D “gleich behandeln, hofieren”, an); diff. Del Olmo MLC 641: D. “to give orders, behave like a chief”, Hb. *šwh*, “to place with” (?), HALOT 1438: *šwh* II // *dbr* (II); ¶ par.: /d-b-r/ (I). ¶ Forms: D pref. *ttwy*.

D. To resist: *grm ttwy* will you resist / halt the invaders / enemies?, 1.16 VI 44.

twyn PN (etym. unc. Laroche NH 162 1146: /Sawiyana/; Gröndahl PTU 427; Watson LSU 183).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:30.

tyndr see **tydr**.

tyb, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *gr tyb*, 1.93:3 (cf. *gr (I)*).

tydr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 357: **Zitara*; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 378 n. 19; UF 28 1996 690; Topography 46: *t(y)ndr*, TN).

TN: *tydr*: 2.13:14, rdg *ty[[n]]dr*; 6.21:2. In Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:9 (Dietrich-Mayer UF 26 1994 100); prob. variant or mistake *tyndr* in 2.30:13 (Cunchillos TOu/2 289 n. 9, 332, 335; Dietrich-Loretz UF 26 1994 65f.; Dietrich-Mayer ALASP 7 29; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 378 n. 19; UF 28 1996 690: *tydr*, TN; Topography 46; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 235, 237: “from the tribute they have vowed”, rdg *bm tyndr* < /n-d-r/; see Clemens SURS 187–196, for an exhaustive survey); in bkn ctx.]*ydr*[, 4.653:5.

Cf. **tyndr**.

tyl PN (etym. unc.).

PN: ★a) 4.155:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 40); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.339:18.

tyñ PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 198, 256); ¶ syll.: cf. *šu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B II 2.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 I 15.

Cf. *š/dyn*.

tyndr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 356: *Zinzar*; ¶ syll.: cf. URU *zi-in-za-ri*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):3).

TN: in bkn ctx., *tyndr*[, 4.97:5 (PN(?); cf. Gröndahl PTU 249, 256; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168).

Cf. **tydr**, **tyndr**.