

# T

**tû** n. m. “guardroom, guardhouse” (Hb. *t?*, “inner room” (?), HALOT 1672; Pun. *tw*, “cella, shrine”, DNWSI 1204 f., cf. Röllig WO 5 1969 114; Friedrich Ug 6 233; Syr. *tāwānā?*, “room”, SL 1631; Akk. *tā?um*, “Innenraum”, AHW 1340; mng. unc., CAD T 300 f. Von Soden BZAW 162 12 ff. and cf. AHW 1303: *taḥû* III; Watson SEL 26 2009 20: “gate”, Eg. *t3*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tû*.

Guardroom, guardhouse: *tn pthm b bt tû* two doors in the guardroom, 4.195:10 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee Semitica 41–42 1993 34: rdg *td*[?]; Watson SEL 26 2009 20: “two doors in the gatehouse”).

**tân** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250; AuOr 13 1955 228); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *tu-a-ni*, PRU 6 90 (RS 19.114):7.

PN: ★a) 4.368:20; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.232 (I) 4; 4.692:3.

**tâ/ûnt** n. f. “whispering, conversation, groaning” (< /ʔ-n-y/. Hb. *t?nyh*, “mourning”, HALOT 70, 1675 f. De Moor SP 107; Cassuto GA 127: “converse”, \*ʔny; diff. Dahood UF 1 1969 25: “meeting”; Wyatt RTU 45 n. 30: “coupling”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 299: “communication, meeting”; general survey in Watson UF 40 2008 560 f.; NABU 2010/9: “speech”, “words”, Hurr. *ti-e-ni*, “word”); ¶ **par.:** *lḫšt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tâ/ûnt*.

Whispering, conversation, groaning: *tânt šmm šm ârṣ* the whispering of the skies / heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24 and par. (/ / *lḫšt*), cf. 1.1 III 14, var. *tûnt*. Cf. /ʔ-n-y/.

**tîntt** n. f. “the female sex, women” (< \* /ʔ-n-t/, cf. *ât*. Akk. *tenēštu*, *tēnešētu* pl. “Menschheit”, AHW 1347; *tenēštu*, *tenišu*, “people, population”, CAD T 340 f. Watson Historiae 10 2013 39); ¶ **par.:** *mhr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tîntt*.

The female sex, women: *ht tṣdn tîntt* do women hunt perhaps?, 1.17 VI 40 (/ / *mhrm*).

**târ** n. m. “glory, splendour” (?) (Hb. *t?r*, “appearance, beautiful form”, HALOT 1676 f.; cf. Ph., Pun. *t?r*, “renown, imposing presence”, DNWSI 1201). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *târ*.

Glory, splendour (?): *šr târ* song of glory (?), 1.106:16 (diff. Pardee RCU 54 f. n. 55: “(the singer shall sing) the song several times”, rdg *šr pâmt*, may be < ʔ > *šr pâmt* (see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 557).

**tîšr** n. m. “cypress” (*Cupressus sempervirens* L.; Hb. *t?šwr*, “cypress” (?) HALOT 1677; cf. Hitt. GIŠ.TIR / *tieššar*, “Wald”, HW 223. Sasson RSP 1 449; De Moor UF 17 1985 229 n. 20; Heltzer GPOTU 64 n. 262; Stieglitz JNES 29 1970 56 n. 3; Watson LSU 123 and nn. 465 and 466); ¶ **par.:** (?) *mḫtrt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tîšr*; pl. *tîšrm*.

Cypress: *ârb šm l mît tîšr* one hundred and forty cypresses, 4.158:4 (cf. *šmn*,

ibid. ln. 3); *mīt tīšrm* one hundred cypresses, 4.91:7; *ḥmšm tīšr* fifty cypresses, 4.402:3; *īšr tīšrm* ten cypresses, 4.780:15; cypress wood: *ūšpgt tīšr* one ū. of cypress (wood), 1.92:26 (/ / (?) *mḥtrt*. De Moor UF 2 1970 311; UF 17 1985 229).

**tīyn** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Gröndahl PTU 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 250; AuOr 13 1995 228); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ta-ú-PI-na*, PRU 6 29 (RS 17.147):4, see Huehnergard UVST 235 n. 101.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:18.

Cf. **twyn**, **tyn**.

**tūzn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 11 1993 220 f.; Tropper UG 612).

PN: 4.727:12.

/t-ʕ/ vb G/N “to attack” (etym. unc. Cf. Arab. *taʕtaʕa*, “to compel, ill-treat, shake”, Hava 59. Krebern timer Fs. Richter 264; Watson UF 9 1977 275; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 20 f.; Verreet Modi 45 n. 18: “sich hin und her bewegen, schwanken”, < /n-ʕ/, Hb. *nwʕ*; for a gen. discussion of etym. cf. Renfroe AULS 151 f.; Tropper UG 522); ¶ **par.:** /n-g-h/. ¶ **Forms:** G/N prefc. *yʕʕn* (+ energ. / encl. -n).

G/N. To attack (each other): *yʕʕn k gmr* they attacked (each other) like champions, 1.6 VI 16 (/ / *yngḥn*) (diff. Gibson CML 154: “to eye each other”, /ʕ-n/ tD (?)).

/t-ʕ-b/ vb D “to exhaust, use up” (Arab. *taʕiba*, “to be fatigued, jaded”, AEL 307. Caquot TOu/2 97 n. 300; diff. < /ʕ-b-t/: Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 130; Hb. \*ʕbt, “binden”; Pardee TPM 245; Hb. \*ʕbt, “tordre”). ¶ **Forms:** D suffc. *t[ʕ]bthn*.

D. To exhaust, use up: *w t[ʕ]bthn ʔbdy* and the destruction exhausted him, 1.107:7 (Del Olmo Fs. Xella 196 n. 14).

**tʕdt** n. f. “embassy, accreditation”, abstract for concrete (< \*/w-ʕ-d/; Hb. *tʕwdh*, “confirmation, corroboration”, “attestation through the word of the prophet”, HALOT 1767 f. De Moor SP 130 f.; Dahood UF 11 1979 143 f.; Cho LDUT 153 f.; **par:** *mlāk*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *tʕdt*.

Embassy, accreditation: *tʕdt tpt nhr* the embassy of “Judge DN”, 1.2 I 26 and par. (/ / *mlāk ym*).

Cf. **mʕd**.

**tʕdr** n. m. “help, protection” (cf. /ʕ-d-r/. De Moor UF 2 1970 309; Aartun UF 17 1985 6 ff.; Dahood UF 1 1969 19). ¶ **Forms:** sg. cst. *tʕdr*.

Help, protection: in god lists: *īl tʕdr bʕl*, 1.47:26, 1.118:25, cf. 1.84:8; *īl tʕdr bʕl š*, the helper gods of DN, a ram, 1.148:8 and par., cf. *īl tʕdr*, 1.109:21, 1.162:12 (Akk. DINGIR.MEŠ *til-la-at* <sup>d</sup>IM, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):25; Nougayrol Ug 5 57).

Cf. /ʕ-d-r/.

**tʕlgt** n. f. “bleat(ing), lowing” (< /ʕ-l-g/. Caquot UF 11 1979 102 n. 3; diff. Zevit UF 13

1981 194 f.; UF 15 1983 319: “important matter”, \*Ṣlg); ¶ **par.:** *bḡr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tṢlgt*.

Bleat(ing), lowing: *tṢlgt b lšn* (there is) bleating on my tongue, 1.93:2 (// *bḡr*). Cf. /Ṣ-l-g/.

**tṢlt** n. f. “superior power” > “majesty” (?) (etym. unc. < /Ṣ-l-y/ (?). Gibson CML 159: “high estate”; diff. De Moor-Spronk CARTU 47: “to fall”, rdg *qlt*, /q-l/ (I)); Watson Or 55 1986 196: “invocation”, Akk. *tēltu*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tṢlt*.

Superior power > majesty (?): *plk tṢlt b ymnh* the spindle of majesty (?) in her right, 1.4 II 4 (Smith-Pitard BC2 434: “an exalted spindle”; diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT III/6 1153: “Die Spindel quirlte” (?)).

Cf. /Ṣ-l-y/.

**tṢr**, in bkn ctx.: *tṢr bnš*[, 7.55:6; cf. *tṢrt*.

**tṢrt** n. f. 1) “sheath” 2) “quiver” (Hb. *tṢr*, “sheath”, HALOT 1770 f.); ¶ **par.:** *nšg*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *tṢrty*, *tṢrth*.

1. Sheath: *ḥrb tṢt b tṢr[th]* she put the sword in its sheath, 1.19 IV 45 (// *b nšgh*).

2. Quiver: *āṣtk (...)* *km dāy b tṢrty* I shall put you (...) like a vulture in my quiver, 1.18 IV 18 and par. (De Moor SP 91: “scabbard, game-bag”; diff. Watson LSU 14: “glove”); in bkn ctx.: ]*tṢrt*, 7.141:2.

**tbdn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *tb{.}dn*, 4.12:7.

/t-b-Ṣ/ vb G: 1) “to go, leave, depart”; 2) “to die” (Arab. *tabiṣa*, “to follow, go, walk behind”, AEL 293 ff.; Syr. *tbṢ*, “to follow”, SL 1620; Akk. *tebû*, “aufstehen, sich erheben”, AHW 1342 f.; “to get up”, “to set out, depart”, CAD T 306 ff. Verreet UF 19 1987 323); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: PN *ša ta-ba-ʿa* TN, PRU 6 77 (RS 19.32):1; Rainey IOS 3 1973 40; Huehnergard UVST 184; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 307, 442; ¶ **par.:** /y-t-n/ (+ *pnm*). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *tbṢ*, *tbṢt*; cf. pref. *ttbṢ*, *ytbṢ*; inf. *tbṢ*.

**G. 1)** To go: *w ht lūk (...)* *w tbṢ* and now PN has been sent (...) and he went, 2.17:6; *tbṢ bbth ktrt* the DN went from their house, 1.17 II 39; *ttbṢ btlṭ ṣnt* the Virgin DN went, 1.6 IV 6 and par. (// *l ttn pnm*); *tbṢ w l ytb ṯlm* the gods went without lingering, 1.5 I 9 and par. (cf. 1.14 VI 35 and par.; 1.2 I 19 and par.; for Margalit MLD 95, formula of “death”, *infra*: 2); *āphm tbṢ ḡlm[m]* immediately afterwards, depart, lads, 1.2 I 13; *w ttbṢ šṣtqt* and DN went, 1.16 VI 2; *w bṣl tbṢ mrym špn* while DN went to the heights of TN, 1.4 IV 19; *tbṢ rgm l bn ṯlm mt* go, say to divine DN, 1.5 II 8; *tbṢ ktr l āhlh hyn tbṢ l mšknth* DN went to his tent, DN went to his mansion, 1.17 V 32; [*lt*]*tbṢ l ltpn* are you really going, oh “Benevolent One”!?, 1.15 II 13; *tbṢ bn bht ym (...)* *tbṢ ktr* go, build the house of DN, (...) go, DN, 1.2 III 7–8 cf. 1.18 I 17, 1.4 V 50; *ytbṢ yṣb ḡlm* prince PN went, 1.16 VI 39; *t[bṢ b] bty bkyt* go from my house mourners, 1.19 IV 20; PN *tbṢ* has gone, 4.635:29; *d ttbṢn ṯbq* those who go to TN, 4.797:1; *tbṢ ṯph* he went to TN, 2.97:18.

2) To die: *ātt trḥ w tbšt* he married a woman, but she died (lit. she departed), 1.14 I 14; in unc. and bkn ctx.: *p l tbšn yymm*, 1.83:11 (diff. Pitard JNES 57 1998 263 ff., rdg *pl tbšn yymm*); *ālytbš*, 2.18:3; *]tbš*, 1.5 II 26; *]tbš mdršh*, 146:6; *tbš*[, 2.43:3; *w qnūym tbšx*[, 2.73:17; *d tbš*, 4.210:1.

**tbš** PN (RSOu 7 165; Watson LSU 180).

PN: 4.763:1, 3.

**tbbr** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 212, 225, 266); ¶ **syll.**: *tu-um-bi-ib-ri*, PRU 144 (RS 16.138):20; Huehnergard AkkUg 115 n. 64.

PN: 4.103:11; 4.190:5.

**tbd** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 261, 266).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.86:25 (*īlšt[mšy*).

Cf. **tbdn**, **tbttb**.

**tbdn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 261, 266); ¶ **syll.**: *tub-bi-te-na*, Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):19; 12:49.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:7 (*tb{.}dn*); 4.354:4; 4.704:1:3.

Cf. **tbd**, **tbttb**.

**tbk** n. m., a type of leather (Nuzi Akk. *tubku*, “eine Hinschüttung”, AHw 1365; “tanned(?) hide”, CAD T, 446; cf. *mašku*, “leather (tanned)”, CAD M/1 378 b.1; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 342 and n. 58; diff. Aartun StUL 159 f.: “Umgang”, Akk. *tubbuku*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tbk*.

A type of leather: *msg d tbk* leather of (type) *t*, 4.167:16 (cf. Nuzi KUŠ *tu-ub-ku*, HSS 13 342:1).

**tbl** n. m. “blacksmith, smelter (of metal)” (< Hurr. *tabali*-, “Schmied”, cf. Neu Das Hurritische 45; // Hitt. LÚ.SIMUG. Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 87 f.; cf. Hb. PN *twblqyn*). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *tblm*.

Blacksmith, smelter (of metal): *tlt ddm ššrm l ḥmrm dt tblm* three “cauldrons-ful” of barley for the asses of the smelters, 4.790:15 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 355 f., 416; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339: PN).

**tbq** TN; cf. *t/tbq*.

**tbr**, rdg *qbr*, in 1.142:3.

**tbrt** n. f. “exemption, tax exemption” (< /b-r(-r)/). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tbrt*.

Exemption, tax exemption: *spr hnd d tbrt PN* this document of exemption (to the benefit) of PN, 3.12:10.

Cf. /b-r(-r)/.

**tbšr** n. m. “examination” (?) / “expropriation” (?) (cf. /b-š-r/ (I) or /b-š-r/ (II). Dijkstra UF 22 1990 97 f.; diff. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 389 ff.: PNF). ¶ **Forms**: sg. cstr. *tbšr*.

Examination (?) / expropriation (?): *spr tbšr klt bt špš* file on the examination (?) / expropriation (?) of the bride, the daughter of the “Sun”, 6.24:1.

Cf. /b-š-r/ (I), /b-š-r/ (II).

**tbšn** PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 266; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 168; Watson LSU 180; AuOrS 27 104).

PN: ★**a**) *bn PN*, 4.55:7; 4.63 III 21; ★**b**) in a TN: *gt bn PN*, 4.96:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: \**Gittu-Bin-tubbi-šenni* (?)).

**tbth** n. m., a piece or ration of roast meat (cf. Akk. *patāhu*, “durchstossen, durchbohren”, AHw 846; “to pierce, bore”, CAD P 269 f. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 355). ¶ **Forms**: sg. / pl. cstr. *tbth*.

A piece or ration of roast meat: *ṭmnym tbth ālp* eighty *t*.-pieces of ox, 4.247:19. Cf. /**t-b-h**/.

**tbttb** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 264, 266; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 169).

PN: 4.103:15; 4.410:5; 4.753:2; in bkn ctx.: ]*ttb*, 4.353:32 (Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.841:30.

Cf. **tbd**, **tbdn**.

**tbth** n. m. “bed” (Akk. *tapšahu*, “Ruhelager”, AHw 1322; “resting place”, CAD T 194. Dietrich-Loretz UF 32 2000 209: “Ruheplatz, -lager”; Watson LSU 150).

¶ **Forms**: sg. *tbth*.

Bed: *ysq hym w tbth* he cast a canopy and a bed, 1.4 I 29.

**tbtr** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.830:7.

**tby** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 339).

PN: 4.159:5.

**tdû** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.825 I 22.

**tdgly** n. m., a profession / GN (?). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *tdglym*.

A profession / GN: *tdg<sup>3</sup>lym*, 4.125:7 (cf. *tdġl*).

**tdgr** n. m. “compiler, collector” (cf. Hb. *dgr*, “to hatch”, HALOT; JAram. Gt *dgr*, “to be heaped up”, *tdgr*, “heap”, DTT 280). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tdgr*.

Compiler, collector: PN *tdgr* is the collector, 4.625:22.

**tdġl** n. m., a craftsman, perhaps “maker of pieces of bronze for armour” (cf. Hurro-Ug. \*/tu<sup>2</sup>t(V)=(u)ġ(u)li/(?); Hurro-Akk. *tutiwe*, ein Bronzestück am Panzer (?), AHw 1374; a fastening, CAD T 498; pattern in /=ibi/?; cf. Akk. *t/dudittu(m)*, AHw 1365 f., and Ug. *tdtt*; for /=ibi/ cf. Diakonoff HH 67]. Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 184 f.; Heltzer IOKU 7 n. 27: exact meaning unknown, 12; OLA 6 480 n. 194, 494; Watson AuOr 29 2011 167: “harness-maker”; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 102 f.: PN; Watson UF 42 2010 824: “accountant”, Hurr. *tid-*, “to count”). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tdġl*; pl. *tdġlm*.

A craftsman: *tdġl PN*, 4.183 II 20 (McGeough UgET 85: PN (?)); *tdġlm PNN*, 4.609:21. Probably a PN in 4.264:9 and, as the allog. *ttġl*, in 4.147:4 (cf. *tdgly*).

Cf. **td/tġl**.

**td:tġl** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tdġl*. Gröndahl PTU 268, 296: Anat. /*tudḫaliya*/, royal

name; < (?) HUR.SAG *du/tu-ut-ḥa-li-ia-*, an oronym, cf. Laroche NH 191 f., 276, 283; Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 446). ¶ **Forms:** *tdḡl*, allog. *ttḡl*.

PN: *ttḡl*, 4.147:4; *tdḡl*, 4.264:9.

Cf. *tdḡl*.

**tdln** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 296, 424); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *tu-ut-tu-lu-nu*, Syria 15 1934 137 (RS [Varia 3]):8.

PN: 4.295:3 (*qmnzy*).

**tdmm** n. m. “lascivious, degrading treatment” (< \*/d-m-m/; Hb. *zmh*, “infamy”, HALOT 272; Arab. *ḍammat*, “blame”, AEL 976. Del Olmo IMC 156; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 557 f.; diff. Dijkstra UF 7 1975 563 n. 6: “to be afflicted”; Wyatt RTU 96 n. 113: “deflowering”, *dm* “blood”); **par:** *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmmt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tdmm*.

Lascivious, degrading treatment: *dbḥ tdmmt ʾmht* sacrifice of lascivious treatment of (female) slaves, 1.4 III 20 (// *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmmt*).

Cf. *tdmmt*.

**tdmmt** n. f. “lasciviousness” (< *tdmm*); ¶ **par.:** *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmm*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tdmmt*.

Lasciviousness: *tdmmt ʾmht* lasciviousness with (female) slaves (// *btt*, *dnt*, *tdmm*), 1.4 III 22.

Cf. *tdmm*.

**tdmn** PN, in bkn ctx.: *tdmn*[, 4.637:5.

**tdn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 262; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 354: c. n. profession name, meaning unknown).

PN: 4.148:5; 4.609:22 (Van Soldt SAU 39 f.); 4.659:4 (*bn ddy*).

**tdrq** n. m. “nimble step, march” (Arab. *daraqa*, “to hurry on”, Hava 203; diff. Margalit UPA 293 f. esp. n. 13: “(back)-pack”); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. KI.UŠ = TAR-QU, MSL 5 71: II 281; Huehnergard UVST 119 f.; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; ¶ **par.:** *hlk* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. cst. *tdrq*.

Nimble step, march: *w yśn tdrq ḥss* he watched the nimble step of DN, 1.17 V 11, cf. 1.3 IV 39, 1.4 II 15 (// *hlk*); in bkn ctx.: *hlkt tdrq*, 1.45:5 (Clemens UF 33 2001 96: “... went, pursued her way ...”).

**tdtt** n. f., type of collar, front (cf. Akk. *t/dudittu*, “ein Brustschmuck für Frauen”, AHw 1365 f.; “pectoral”, CAD D 168 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz BiO 23 1966 132). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. *tdtt*.

Type of collar, front: *bḥl tdt* makers of collars, 4.609:35 (for a diff. rdg Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 339: *ṣdt* type of garment).

**tdyn** PN (etym. unc. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 13).

PN: 4.696:5.

Cf. *ttyn*.

**tg** PN (Hurr. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Gröndahl PTU 259; Laroche GLH 249 f.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339).

PN: 4.83:6.

**tgbry** PN (?) (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 245: /biria/, 261f.: /tak/; Hurr. *tagi*, “beau”, Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339); ¶ **syll.**: É.AN.ZA.GÀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):5, 15, 22; cf. *ibid.* ln. 2; Huehnergard UVST 116; AkkUg 355, 390: *ta<sub>5</sub>-ga<sub>14</sub>-bar<sup>1</sup>-ya<sup>1</sup>?*.

PN, in composite TN: *gt tgbry*, *gt tgbry*, 4.271:7, 9 (cf. 4.296:13; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: \**Gittu-Tagabirā(yi)*).

**tgdn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 251, 259; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Ribichini Xella SEL 8 1991 168); ¶ **syll.**: *ta-gi<sub>5</sub>-ša-na*, PRU 3 46 (RS 16.140):8; *ták-ša-na*, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) II 3; Huehnergard UVST 218, 224; AkkUg 401.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:9 (*ūgrty*); 4.55:29; 4.69 VI 10 (Van Soldt SAU 33; 4.807:22).

**tggl** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 258f., 427; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339); ¶ **syll.**: *ták-ḫu-li-nu/na*, PRU 3 44 (RS 16.273):2 [cf. Ug 3 140; Van Soldt SAU 70, 85]; PRU 3 112 (RS 15.114):8; PRU 3 112 (RS 15.126):2, 7, 12; PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):6, 16 f., 23, 27; PRU 3 115 (RS 16.148):6; PRU 3 210 (RS 15.X):7; *ta-gu-uḫ-li-nu*, PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 13 (Huehnergard AkkUg 377; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209); cf. *ta-ku-uḫ-li*, PRU 4 221 (RS 17.383):3 (Van Soldt SAU 70).

PN: 4.609:38.

**tgh** n. m. “absence” (vb n. /tqtl/ pattern < \*/g-h-y/). Syr. *ghy*, “to escape, disappear”, SL 208. Margalit UF 8 1976 155; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 173; Pardee CS/1 340 n. 73; diff. Gibson CML 159; Watson NABU 1999/54: “lighting up”, \*ngḥ); ¶ **par.**: *šbu* (II). ¶ **Forms**: sg. cstr. *tgh*.

Absence: *w tgh nyr rbt* and the absence of “the Great Luminary”, 1.16 I 37 (// *šbā*).

**tghb** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.658:22 ([*b*]n *šnh/ī*).

**tgml**, n. m. a cultic installation of the palace (?) (etym. unc. De Tarragon RB 100 1993 95; Hb. *tgmlwl* “present, gift”; Xella TRU 65, cit. Job 30:25; CR 86 n. 83, for this and other opinions; also Pardee TR/1 148: “comme TGML”; diff. De Moor NYCI/2 15 n. 40; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145: mythical animal; Xella TRU 65: “vitelli”, metath. of *ḡlm*; Watson LSU 120: “incantation” (?)). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tgml*.

A cultic installation (?), in bkn ctx.: *yṣrb* (...) *t{.}k tgml* (the king) shall enter (...) within the *tgml*, 1.41:9 (KTU rdg *ḡml*) and par. 1.87:10: *t[g]ml*.

**tgm r** n. m. “totality, total (sum, value, expenses)” (< \*/g-m-r/. Akk. *gimirtu*, *gimru*, “Gesamtheit”, AHW 289; “totality, whole, all”, CAD G 75 ff.; ARMT 27 303: *gimartum*; *nagmaru*, “Abschlusszahlung”, AHW 712; “completion, end”, CAD N 121. Liverani UF 2 1970 103–106; Watson LSU 110); ¶ **RS Akk.**: SU.NÍGIN, *passim*; cf. in alph. texts: 4.48:13; 4.63 I 48; II 12, 20, 29, 34, 39; IV 18; 4.69 I 29;

III 22; V 5, 16, 26; VI 5, 21, 37; 4.71 II 9; III 4, 9; 4.72:5; 4.90:11; 4.93 IV 42; 4.100:10; 4.299:6; 4.308:17; 4.435:16, 22; 4.610 IV 6, 9, 11; 4.704:1; 4.754:20; 4.809:14; 4.810:6; 4.820 III 1; 4.841:73; 4.860:41; 4.861:13. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tgm̄r*.

Totality, total (sum, value, expenses), ★**a**) in ge. syntagms: *tgm̄r yn d n k l y* sum total of the wine consumed, 4.230:14; *tgr̄m (tgm̄r')* *šmn* sum total of the oil, 4.313:27, see *tgm̄r šmn*, 4.808:10; *tgm̄r bnš mlk* sum total of “men of the king”, 4.141 II 25; *tgm̄r bnš l b bt mlk* total of the people actually in service in the palace, 4.137:13; *tgm̄r hrd* total of the troops, 4.179:15; 4.777:12; *tgm̄r yšhm* (...) *bnš mlk* total of the bronzesmiths: (so many: all of them) “the king’s men”, 4.151 II 1; *tgm̄r šd* total (area of the land) in “strips”, 4.282:16 (cf. *šd* (II)); *tgm̄r ā[pn* sum total of the whe[els, 4.67:10; *tgm̄r ūz PN* total value of the geese of PN, 4.296:5–6; *tgm̄r ksp* total value in cash, 4.156:6; 4.276:14; 4.341:22, cf. in bkn ctx. *tgm̄r k*[, 4.333:9; *tgm̄r yn mšb* (...) *w ḥsp* (...) total of the “cellar wine”: (so much), and of decanted (wine): (so much), 1.91:35; *tgm̄r kšmn b yrḥ MN* total expenses of spelt in the month of MN, 4.269:30; *tgm̄r ḥtm* total expenses of wheat, 4.269:32; *tgm̄r ākl* total (expenses) of grain, 4.271:1 and *passim*; 4.636:2 and *passim*; ★**b**) adv. acc.: in total: *ttn l mūt tn kbd tgm̄r* one hundred and seventy-two in total, 4.173:11; *tgm̄r ālp tlt māt* in total: one thousand three hundred, 4.337:28; in bkn ctx.: *tgm[r*, 4.218:6; *tgm̄r*[, 4.764:9.

**tgn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 259; Laroche GLH 249 f.: /tagi/; Watson LSU 181; AuOr 30 2012 339); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-ga-nu*, PRU 6 70:16.

PN, in bkn ctx.: *bn tgn*[, 4.64 V 7.

Cf. **tkn**, **tqn**.

**tgph** PN (Hurr. or Hurro-Akk. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 246: /puḥ/; Laroche GLH 249 f.: /tagi/).

PN: 4.658:43 (*bn šrny*).

**tgr** “?”, in bkn ctx.: 7.135:2 (for 1.1 IV 12 cf. /g-r(-y)/).

**tgrš** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 259); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-ga-ra-ši*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):8.

PN: 4.63 II 24; for the reading *tgrš*<*p*> in 4.63 II 24 cf. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322 f.; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 10; SEL 8 1991 167.

Cf. **tgršp**.

**tgršp** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 227, 259; Laroche GLH 249 f.; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 167); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-gi-ir-šap*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):13; *ta-gir-šap*, ibid. ln. 17; cf. PRU 3 174 (RS 16.280):5; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 397 n. 79; Van Soldt SAU 350 n. 209.

PN: 4.728:8 (*b[n]*); 4.759:8 (*bn brš*).

Cf. **tgrš**.

**tgtn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 259, 262; Laroche GLH 249 f.); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-ak-te-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 50; Van Soldt SAU 34.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 V 9; 4.841:70.



**tgyn** PN (Hurr. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Gröndahl PTU 258f.; Laroche GLH 249f.: /tagi/); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-gi-ya-na*, RS 22.399+26 (unpub. cf. Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 236).

PN: ★a) 4.33:10 (*arty*); 3.23:20; 4.44:13, 29; 4.97:3 (*mfx*); 4.294:2; 4.379:4 (*yŕty*); 4.410:11 (rdg unc.; cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.423:19 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.696:6; ★b) in composite TN: *gt tgyn*, 4.97:6; 4.643:9.

Cf. **tkyn**.

**tġd** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 261, 263; Dietrich-Loretz UF 1 1969 214; Laroche GLH 261: /teġi-/; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339).

PN: 4.609:9.

**tġh** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 263, 314; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 303; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.85:7.

**tġll**, element of the mythical TN *mr̄rt-tġll-bnr*, scene of *Aqht*'s violent death (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 191: \**Mirartu-Taġullalu-Baniri* (?). Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 119ff.; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 209; Margalit UF 11 1979 522; Watson LSU 138: “date-palm which produces dates”; Astour RSP 2 303. De Moor ARTU 260 n. 230: “the gallbladder that brings into the fire”, cf. *bnr*).

TN: 1.19 III 50, 51f.

Cf. **bnr**, **mr̄rt** (III).

**tġpt** n. m., a type of “packsaddle, nosebag” or “felt” (Akk. *taḥapšu*, “eine Decke für Pferde”, AHW 1301; “a woolen or linen blanket or stole”, CAD T 40f. Kendall Warfare 314. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 68; Watson LSU 134; AuOr 29 2011 166, 169; Loretz HippUg 71f.: “eine Decke aus Filz (für Pferde)”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tġpt*; pl. or du. *tġptm*.

A type of packsaddle, nosebag or felt: *bŕl tġpt(m)* maker(s) of packsaddles / felt, 4.183 II 10; 4.370:13; 4.609:36; cf. *tr tġptn* (DN), 1.42:49, in Hurr. ctx.

**tġptn** PN (< *tġpt*. Watson LSU 181).

PN: 4.57:3 (bkn ctx.). Cf. the homograph *tġptn*, 1.42:49, in Hurr. ctx.

**tġtyn** PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Watson LSU 181).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.57:9.

**tġyn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 263; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 303; Laroche GLH 261).

PN: 4.98:5 (*bn ũbn*).

**tġz** n. m. “offering, libation” (see *tġzyt*. Xella TRU 39f.; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *tġz*.

Offering, libation: *ŕlm tġz b ġb spn* (on the) next (day), a *t*-offering in the *ġ*. of DN, 1.105:21, cf. ln. 3, 7, 11f.

Cf. /ġ-z-y/, **mġz**, **tġzyt**.

**tġżyt** n. f. “offering, libation” (< /ġ-z-y/, *mġz*. De Moor SP 240 f.; Lipiński OLP 3 1972 107 f.; diff. Margalit MLD 196: “appeasement”, id.; ¶ **par.:** *trmt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tġżyt*.

Offering, libation: come down *l tšt yn tġżyt* to drink wine of libation, 1.6 VI 45 (// *lhm trm{m}t*).

Cf. /ġ-z-y/, *mġz*, *tġz*.

**thm** n. m. 1) “ocean”; 2) “the Ocean”, DN (Hb. *thwm*, “primeval ocean”, HALOT 1690f.; Syr. *thōmāʾ*, “wave, sea, abyss”, SL 1624f.; Arab. TN *taham*, *tihāmat*, “land descending to the sea”, AEL 320; Akk. *tiamtu*, *tāmtu*, “Meer, See”, AHw 1353; “sea, ocean”, CAD T 150 ff.); ¶ **par.:** *ym* (II). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *thm*; f. *thmt*, cf. *infra: thmt*.

1) Ocean: *w yšgd gp thm* and went to the shore of the ocean, 1.23:30 (// *ym*).

2) The Ocean, DN: *bt šmm w thm* daughter of Sky and Ocean, 1.100:3; *thm w šmm* Ocean and Sky, 1.179:9; *hm škb ʾl thm* if he is lying upon Ocean, *ibid.* ln. 4; *ydk l thm* your hand for Ocean, *ibid.* ln. 6'.

Cf. *thmt*.

**thmt** n. f. “Primordial Ocean”, “abyss” (cf. *thm*. Ebla /*tihām(a)tum*/ in AB.A = *ti-ʾā-ma-tum*, VE 1343; Krebern timer ZA 73 1983 43; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 183; Krecher Biling. 147; *ti-ʾā-ma-dīm*, ARET 5 58; Bonechi QuSem 15 132; cf. AN.MA = A.NE/TI-*ma-a-ti-a-mu*, VE 785; Fales QuSem 13 182 f. (rdg *dè/ti-a-ma-a(-)ti-a-mu* (?)); Akk. *tiamtu*, *tāmtu*, “Meer, See”, AHw 1353; “sea, ocean”, CAD T 150 ff.; Arab. TN *taham*, *tihāmat*, AEL 320, cf. *tahima*. Dietrich-Loretz UF 21 1989 117; Smith UBC/1 60 n. 81); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** [AN-*tu*<sub>4</sub>] = [a]š-[t]e-a-ni-wi = *ta-a-ma-tu*<sub>4</sub>, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) III 34; Huehnergard UVST 184f.; Van Soldt SAU 307, 331; ¶ **par.:** *nhr*, *šmm*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. (?) *thmt*; du. *thmtm*; pl. *thmt*.

Primordial Ocean, abyss: *qrb āpq thmtm* in the heart of the source of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par. (// *nhrm*); *b šdt thmtm* in the confluence of the two oceans, 1.100:3 (// *nhrm*); *bl šrš thmtm* nor flow of the two oceans, 1.19 I 45 (// *ṭbn ql bšl*); *tānt (...)* *thmt šmn kbkbm* the whispering of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 25 and par. (// *šmm*); *w tglṭ thmt* and the abyss seethed, 1.92:5 (?); in bkn ctx.: *ḵ ygd thmt brq* as lightning moves the abyss, 1.17 VI 12; *w thmt*, 1.148:41 (the Akk. parallel is missing in RS 26.142); in unc. ctx.: 1.17 VI 12, *thmt brq*.

Cf. *thm*.

**thw** n. m. “steppe, desert” (Hb. *thw*, “wilderness, wasteland”, HALOT 1689f.; Arab. *tih*, “desert”, AEL 326. Gibson CML 159; Tsumura UF 19 1987 309 ff.); ¶ **par.:** *ym* (II). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *thw* (Huehnergard UVST 84, 287).

Steppe, desert: *npš lbīm thw* the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 15, 1.133:4 (// *b ym*).

**thm** n. m. “message, decree” (etym. unc. For a survey of opinions see Watson LSU 29–36, 58–61, 134; cf. Akk. *tēmu*, “Anweisung, Bescheid”, AHW 1385 ff.; “report, news”, CAD T 85 ff.); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** the element *tahmu* in PNN; Sivan GAGl 278); ¶ **par.:** *hwt* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *thm*, suff. *thmk*.

Message: *tšū gh w tšh thm tr il ābk* he raised his voice and said: message of the “bull”, DN, your father, 1.6 IV 10 and par., formula for transmitting a message in literary texts (// *hwt*). Del Olmo MLC 55); *thm āllyn bšl* message of “The Most Powerful One”, DN, 1.3 IV 7 and par.; *thm ym bšlkm* message of DN, your lord, 1.2 I 17 and. (// *hwt*); *thm bn ilm mt* message of the divine DN, 1.5 I 12; *thm pbl mlk* message of the king PN, 1.14 III 21 and par.; *thm krt tš* message of PN, the Noble, 1.14 VI 40 (// *hwt*); *thmk il hkm (...)* *hyt hzt thmk* you message, DN, is wise (...) (may) the lucky life (of) your message (be ...), 1.3 V 30–31 and par.; *thm ĩwrđr l pšy rgm* message of PN; to PN say, 2.10:1 and par.; cf. 2.84:1; 2.86:3; 2.87:1; 2.88:1, 31; 2.97:2; 2.104:2; 2.109:1; and *passim*, introductory formula in letters (Cunchillos TOu/2 244 ff.); *thm m[lk]* message of the king, 2.4:3, cf. 2.30:2, 2.34:1, 2.44:3 and par.; *thm mlkt* message of the queen, 2.88:1; 2.90:1; 2.99:1; 2.102:1; *thm tlmyn* message of PN, 2.12:4 and par.; *thm šzilt bnkm* message of PN your (pl.) son, 2.85:4; *l (...)* *rgm thm šmrpš* to (...) say: message of PN, 2.76:2, 11, cf. 2.81:4; 9.530:2; WL 232:2 and par.; *thm ydn šm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1; *thm špš l šmrpš rgm* message of the “Sun”: to PN say, 2.39:1; *l (...)* *rgm thm mlk bnk* to (...) say: message of the king your son, 2.13:3 and par.; *thm rgm mlk* oral note of the king, 2.26:1 (Cunchillos TOu/2 316 n. 1); *thm skn šbdk* message of the administrator, your servant; 4.89:2; 2.101:3; *w h[n thm bšl]* y and behold the message of my lord, 2.2:12; *lkt bt mlk thmk* I have sent your message to the house of the king, 2.36:5 (Cunchillos TOu/2 393) in bkn ctx.: *thm*, 1.14 V 16; 1.83:14; 2.35:2; 2.45:10; 2.63:3; *thmk*, 2.77:5; 2.83:4; [*t*] *hmk*, 1.1 II 3; *thm hy*, 2.81:17; 2.100:3; 2.103:1.

Cf. **ilthm**.

**tht** (I) prep. 1) “under, beneath”; 2) “at the feet of”; 3) “subordinate to”; 4) “among” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *tht*, “below, underneath”, HALOT 1721 ff.; “under”, DNWSI 1209 ff.; EA Akk. *ta-aḫ-ta-mu*, EAT 252:26, Sivan GAGl 278: “underneath, below”; Amor. /*taḫtu*/, “below”, Gelb CAAA 34; “under”, “instead of”, Huffman APNMT 269; OSA *tht*, “beneath”, SD 147; Arab. *taḫt*, “below, under”, AEL 298; Eth. *tāḫ(ə)t*, “below, under”, CDG 572. Gordon UT 10.15; Aartun PU/2 61 f.; Tropper UG 768 f.); ¶ **par.:** *šl* (I). ¶ **Forms:** *tht*, suff. *thth*, *thtn* (?).

1) Under, beneath: *tht šnt ārš* beneath the springs of the “earth”, 1.3 IV 36 and par.; *yqtqt tht tḫnt* he crept under the tables, 1.114:5; *ylmn (...)* *tht tḫn* he struck him (...) under the table, 1.114:8; *w thtk qn l tqnn šqrb* nor beneath yourself will the scorpion coil, 1.178:5; see ln. 7. For 1.6 VI 46–47 cf. /ḫ-t-k/.

2) At the feet of: *tḥth k kdr̥t rī[š]* at her feet like balls (rolled) the heads, 1.3 II 9 and par. (*// ṣlh*); *yǵr tḥt ksī* he fell at the feet of (his) throne, 1.2 IV 7; *āšqlk tḥt [pṣny]* I shall knock you down [at my feet], 1.17 VI 44; *tḥt ṣnt yql* at the feet of DN he fell, 1.19 II 38, see *w yql tḥt pṣny* and fall at my feet, 1.19 III 18 and par.; *qł'ln tḥt pṣnh* they fell at his feet, 1.19 III 10 and par.; *ārṣ rd (...)* *tḥt rpīm qdmym* go down to the “Earth” (...) at the feet of the ancestral DN, 1.161:22 and par., in ln. 26 mistake *tḥm* for *tḥt* (cf. Hb. *tḥt pṣn*; diff. Del Olmo CR 159 n. 77: “together with”, for this and other versions; also Cecchini UF 13 1981 27–31; Suriano AuOr 27 209 110, 113 ff.: “in the stead / place of ...”); *tḥt ṣl tḥmk* at the feet of the gods of TN, 1.179:2 (De Moor UF 40 2008 180); *tḥt pṣn bṣlk* at the feet of your lord, 6.84:2, cf. ln. 5

3) Subordinate to: *yṣdd tḥt ārbn* PN subordinate to PN, 4.133:1–3 (diff. Pardee UF 8 1976 304: “in the place of”).

4. Among: *yṭb (...)* *tḥt ādr̥m*, he sat (...) among the nobles, 1.17 V 6 (diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 181: “before”).

In unc. and bkn ctx.: *lytn lhm tḥt bṣl*, 1.9:12; *ṣrpt tḥt*, 1.8 II 11; *yp tḥt*, 1.84:10; *tḥt*, 1.4 VII 58; 2.80:3.

Cf. **tḥtn**.

**tḥt (II)** adv. “underneath” (< n. m. Hb. *tḥt*, “what is located underneath”, HALOT 1721 f.; Ph., Pun., OArām, Palm., “what is lower, below”, DNWSI 1209 ff.; Arab. *taḥt*, “the location that is beneath”, AEL 298; Eth. *tāḥt*, “lower part”, CDG 572).

¶ **Forms:** *tḥt*, *tḥtm* (encl. *-m*).

Underneath, in bkn ctx.: *t[ḥt] tlbš npš ḡzr* underneath she put on the clothes of a noble, 1.19 IV 43, cf. ln. 46, *w ṣl tlbš npš ātt*; in bkn ctx.; *w tḥtm* and underneath, 2.98:35.

**tḥtn** adj. m. “lower” (< **tḥt**). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tḥtn*.

Lower, in bkn ctx.: *dlt tḥtn*, lower door, 4.351 (McGeough UGET 320).

**tḥtyt** adj. f. “lower” (Hb. *tḥtyt*, “lower, lowest”, HALOT 1724; Arām. *tḥty(h)*, “what is below”, DNWSI 1211; JPArām. *tḥtyy*, “lower one”, DJPA 580; Eth. *tāḥtit*, “lower part”, CDG 572. Dietrich-Loretz MU 128). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tḥ<t>yt*.

Lower, in bkn ctx.: *špth tḥ<t>yt kr[t]* (if) its lower lip is short / cut, 1.103:32; *tḥt<yt>*, 4.271:7 (or “below”: *tḥt*, as a c. n. (?)).

Cf. **tḥt (I)**, **tḥt (II)**.

**tḥtṣb** n. m. “battle” (< /ḥ-ṣ-b/; for the nominal pattern cf. Hecker Biling. 216 ff.);

¶ **par.:** *tḥtṣ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tḥtṣb*.

Battle: *w l šb ṣt (...)* *tḥtṣb bn qrtm* but she was not sated (...) with (her) battle between (the) two cities, 1.3 II 20 and par. (*// tḥtṣ*).

Cf. **ḥ-ṣ-b/**.

**tk** n. m. “centre, middle”, used as a prep. 1) “in, in the midst of, among”; 2) “to, towards”; 3) “before, in front of” (Hb. *twk*, *b twk*, “inside, inner part”, “in the

middle of”, HALOT 1697f.; Hitt. *tuekka*, *tukka*-, *tuikamm*- (?), “body”; Watson LSU 123 f.: Akk. *tikku* (?); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. adj. /tōkīyu/ “interior, central” in TN URU *ga-li-li(-)tu-ki-ia* (ge.), PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):9 (alph.: *glltky*); Huehnergard UVST 185; Sivan UF 21 1989 362. Gordon UT §10.16; Aartun PU/2 62 n. 588; Watson UF 31 1999 791; Tropper UG 772, 775f.); ¶ **par.** *ṣm* (I), *qdm* (II).

¶ **Forms:** *tk*.

1. In, in the midst of, among + *b*: *b tk ḡry ṽl špn* in my divine mountain, DN, 1.3 III 29 and par., cf. 1.101:2; *b tk šrrt špn* in the peaks of DN, 1.4 V 55; *yqm (...) b tk p[h]r bn ṽlm* they have stood up (...) in the midst of the assembly of the gods, 1.4 III 13; *b tk rpi ṽr[š]* among the DN of the “Earth”, 1.15 III 14 and par.; *b tk ṽgrt* in the midst of TN, 1.108:25; *šū ṣdb <b (?)> tk mḍbr qdš* take (and) settle in the holy desert, 1.23:65, see 1.12 I 21 *infra*: 2.; *kn npl (...) b tk mšmš bṣl* thus fell (...) in the midst of the “marsh” DN, 1.12 II 55; *b tk bt* in (the middle of) the house, 4.195:8; *w yṣdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, 1.179:28, 37.

2. To, towards: towards me (...) *tk ḥršn* towards the mountain, 1.1 II 23 and par. (// *ṣm*); *ṽdk ṽl ttn pnm tk qrth* then, set face towards his city, 1.4 VIII 11 and par., cf. 1.2 I 20; 1.3 VI 13; 1.5 II 15; V 12; 1.10 II 9, 12; 1.100:63; *w ṣl b tk mḍbr ṽl šy* and go (...) to (the middle of) the divine desert of TN, 1.12 I 21, *supra* 1. 1.23:65 (cf. *šy*).

3. Before, in front of: *št (...) mriā w tk pnh* he set ... a fatling directly in front of her face, 1.3 IV 41 and par. (// *qdmh*).

In bkn ctx.: *n]hr tk*, 1.2 III 8; *b tk ṽl*, 1.2 III 9; *tk mdd ṽl*, 1.4.VII 3; *k]rt tk*, 1.14 V 17; *b tk*, 6.45:1; 1.41:9 *t]k ṣgml*; *t{.}k t[g]ml*, 1.87:10.

**tkm** TN, mythical birthplace of the *āklm* / *ṣqqm* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284: \**Takamu* (?); diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 195f.: a demon, Akk. *utukku*; Gray UF 3 1971 62 n. 13; Kapelrud Ug 7 320 n. 11: “to crouch (in pain)”, Arab. \**wkm*; Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 42: “to be oppressed”, \**tôk*).

TN: *b ṽln tkm* the oak grove TN, 1.12 I 20 (// *b tk mḍbr ṽl šy*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Heltzer 135: “die Eiche der Dämonen”, \**tkk*, “bedrücken”, for this and other opinions; Zurro PI 146f.: “(y sal) a la encina del medio” [*tk-m* // *btk*]).

**tkmn** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290).

TN, in bkn ctx.: *tkm[n*, 4.27:1 (Bordreuil NABU 1987/91); *t]kmn*, 4.414:7 (Bordreuil UF 20 1998 17).

**tkn** (I) n. m., occupation or social class (“inspector, measurer” (?). Hb. *tkn*, “to examine, check”, “fixed measure”, HALOT 1734). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *tknm*.

Occupation or social class (inspector, measurer (?)): *tknm*, 4.126:31.

**tkn** (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284f.: \**Takunu*. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 334; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 269; Van Soldt Topography 45, 195); ¶ **syll.**: URU *ta-ku-ni*, PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):15; Wesselius

UF 15 1983 315 for PRU 3 199 (RS 16.126 B+) IV 40; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.355:27.

Cf. **tkny**.

**tkn** (III) PN (Hurr.; cf. *tkn* (II). Laroche GLH 249 f.: /tagi/; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 261 f.: /tak(k)/); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ták-a-an* (?), PRU 3 76 (RS 16.144):6; *ták-ka-na* Ug 5 7 (RS 17.036):13; Van Soldt SAU 13: *Tak<sup>2</sup>ānu*; Huehnergard UVST 247 n. 148; AkkUg 377.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:14.

Cf. **tn**, **tn**.

**tkny** GN (< *tkn* (II). Belmonte RGTC 12/2 284).

GN: PN *tkny*, 9.458:29 (Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 269).

**tkt** see /n-k-t/.

**tkwn** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Laroche GLH 249 f.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 339); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ta-ku-an*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):18; *ta-gu-a-nu*, PRU 6 80 (RS 19.111):6; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219.

PN: ★a) 4.556:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.103:53.

**tkyġ** adj. m., qualifying a type of harness or (horse) trappings ((?). Hurr. adj. in /-*he*/ as a gentilic; cf. TN *gll tky*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Vita EU 81; Watson NABU 2007/11: “reins”, Akk. *tikātu*; AuOr 29 2011 162). ¶ **Forms**: sg. m. *tkyġ*.

Qualifying a type of harness or (horse) trappings: (twelve) *ḥpnt ššwm āmtm tkyġ yd llḥhm* (sets of) protective padding for horses, of two ells, of type *t*. (?), with their *l*, 4.363:4 (diff. Del Olmo IMC 200: “envergadura”, Arab. *kūṣ*).

**tkyn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 258; Laroche GLH 249 f.: /tagi/; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 13); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ta-ki-ia-na*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.174):5; PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 7; cf. *ták-ia-na*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):38; *ta-ki-ia*, PRU 6 99 (RS 19.09):15; Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):9 and *passim* *ibid*.

PN: 4.70:10 (*tmry*); 4.690:12 (*āgmy*).

Cf. **tgyn**.

**tl** (I) n. m. “hill, hillock, knoll” (Hb. *tl*, “rubbish heap”, HALOT 1735 f.; Syr. *tellā*?, “mound, hill, ruin”, SL 1646; Arab. *tall*, “a mound, hill”, AEL 311; Akk. *tīlu/tillu*, “(Schutt-)Hügel”, AHw 1359; “tell”, CAD T 409 ff.; Eg. /tilla/, “Mounds, Heaps”, Hoch SWET 356 f. (527)); ¶ **par.**: *ġr* (I), *nrt* (II). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tl* (?); du. *tlm*.

Hill, hillock, knoll: *šm tlm ġsr ārš* towards the two hills (that are at the) edge of the earth, 1.4 VIII 4 (// *šm ġr TN*); *šl tlm k šṭrṭrt* upon the hillock is like a diadem, 1.16 III 11 (// *bm nrt*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz 10 1978 425: “Furche” // *nrt*); *tl bšl* the hill of DN, 1.179:19.

**tl** (II) n. m. 1) holder or strap for supporting a weapon (?); 2) by meton. “weapon” (?) (Hb. *tly*, “quiver-belt”, HALOT 1739; OArām. *tly*, “weapon”,

DNWSI 1216: *tl̥y₂*; Akk. *tillu*. Cooper UF 20 1988 21; for a survey of opinions see Wyatt RTU 289 n. 175). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tl*; pl. *tlm*.

1) Holder or strap for supporting a weapon (?): *mr̥ḥh l tl̥yṣb* his lance in the *t*. he put, 1.16 I 52 (diff. De Moor ARTU 214: “tell”, *tl* (I); Del Olmo MLC 636: “marco, jamba, gancho”, Akk. *tillu*; Greenstein UPN 33: “threshold”).

2) Weapon(s) (?): *n]šā tlm* she seized the weapons, 1.19 I 7 (Del Olmo IMC 128 n. 289; MLRSO 231 n. 58; diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 197: “furrow”, cf. *tlm*; Margalit UF 11 1979 555 f.; 16 1984 120 f.: “mountain”, cf. *tl* (I); Caquot SEL 2 1985 98 f.: “frapper”, \**hlm*; Wyatt RTU 289 n. 175: “quiver”).

**tl̥iyt** n. f. “triumph, victory” (< /l-ʔ-y:w/) (I). For the form cf. Hb. *tl̥ḥ*, HALOT 1737 f. De Moor UF 1 1969 202; ¶ **par.:** *nḥlt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tl̥iyt*.

Triumph, victory: *ḡr tl̥iyt* the mountain of triumph, 1.10 III 28, 31; *ḡbṣ tl̥iyt* the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31; 1.101:3 (/ / *ḡr nḥlty*); in 1.19 II 35 rdg *nliym*, see /l-ʔ-y/ (I).

Cf. /l-ʔ-y/w/.

**tl̥ṣ** n. m. “high part” > in anatomy, the “neck”, “nape” or the “chest”, “thorax” (Arab. *talaṣa*, “to erect, lift the head”, *taliṣ*, “long-necked”, Hava 61; Akk. *tulū*, “Brust(warze), Mamma”, AHw 1369 f.; “breast, teat”, CAD T 467 ff.; Eth. *tallāṣ*, “breast”, CDG 574. Del Olmo IMC 56; Watson NUS 21 1980 9; Van Selms UF 2 1970 264: “height”, Arab. *talaṣa*; De Moor SP 133; Gibson CML 159: “maggots”, “gnawing creature”, Hb. *twlṣ*; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 135 n. g: “rouillées”, Hb. \**tl̥ṣ*, *twlṣh*); ¶ **par.:** *irt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *tl̥ṣm* (encl. -*m*).

Neck, nape, alt. chest, thorax: *b ym irtm* (...) [*b tpt*] *nhr tl̥ṣm* on DN (his) chest (became stronger, on Judge) DN (his) neck / thorax, 1.2 IV 4; in bkn ctx.: ]*tl̥ṣ*, 1.24:14–15.

**tl̥b** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 265; Watson LSU 18; AuOr 30 2012 340).

PN: 4.357:16.

**tl̥br** PN bkn (?) (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 265; Hess UF 17 1985 161; Hess AmPN 159: *tul-ub-ri*).

PN bkn (?): *tl̥br*[, 4.83:2.

**tl̥by** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 206, 265); ¶ **syll.:** *tu-ul-bi-ia*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):17; cf. *tul̥²-bi²-x* (?), Ug 7 pl. 2 15' (Huehnergard AkkUg 404; Watson AuOr 30 2012 340; diff. Malbran-Labat RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) rev. 16: rdg *tuk/tul̥²-ša*); *ta-la-bi-i*[*a*, PRU 6 56 (RS 17.121):2.

PN: in bkn ctx., 3.14:2, 3; 4.118:4.

**tl̥dn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 262, 265; Watson AuOr 11 1993 221); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *tal-du-na*, PRU 6 99 (RS 19.09):22.

PN: 3.8:1; 4.84:8.

**tl̥gn** PN (etym. unc.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 340).

PN: 4.609:35.

**tlm** n. m. “furrow” (?) (Hb. *tlm*, “furrow in a field”, HALOT 1740; Arab. *talam*, “furrow or ploughshare”, Hava 61; Eth. *ṭalm*, “furrow”, CDG 574; Eg. /taláma/, “Furrow”, Hoch SWET 378 (564). Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 197; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 122; Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 425). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tlm*.

Furrow (?), in bkn ctx.: *tlm*, 1.172:15; for *tlm* in 1.16 III 11 cf. *tl* (I); for 1.19 I 7, cf. *tl* (II), 2.

**tlmû** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 260; Laroche GLH 253); ¶ **syll.:** *tal-ma-ʔu*, PRU 6 86 (RS 19.82) II 9; *tal-ma-ʔi*, PRU 6 168 (RS 21.199):12; cf. *tal-m*[*aʔ*], PRU 6 148 (RS 17.097):19; Huehnergard UVST 245 f.; AkkUg 394. ¶ **Forms:** *tlmû*, ge. *tlmî*. PN: ★**a**) *tlmû*, 4.85:4 (*zḥy*); 4.678:4; ★**b**) *tlmî*, 4.337:7; 4.343:7.

**tlmd** n. m. “trained, one being tamed” (< /l-m-d/; Akk. *talmi-ēdu*, “Lehrling”, AHW 131; “apprentice”, CAD T 103; Hb., Aram. *tlmyd*, “pupil”, HALOT 1740 f.; JPArAm. *tlmyd*, “student, scholar”, DJPA 583; Eth. *ṭalmid*, “disciple”, CDG 575. De Moor UF 11 1979 652; Watson SEL 25 2008 60). ¶ **Forms:** du. *tlmdm*.

Trained, one being tamed (said of draught animals), in bkn ctx.: *ḵw tlmdm* and the ones being tamed, 4.384:8, see *ṣšrm lmd*, twenty trained (oxen), 2.91:4.

Cf. /l-m-d/.

**tlmn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.868:7.

**tlmš** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 285: \**Talmišu*. Astour UF 13 1981 7 and n. 44; RSOu 11 66 n. 76; Watson LSU 204); ¶ **syll.:** URU *tal-mi-šu*, Ug 5 102 (RS 20.207 A):7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN, in bkn ctx.: 4.643:20.

**tlmyn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 260; Laroche GLH 253; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 91 ff.; Cunchillos TOu/2 282 f. n. 4, 300; Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 159; Topography 45, 185; Watson LSU 181 f.: *t/ṭlmyn*); ¶ **syll.:** *tal-mi-ia-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):9; PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):5; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):18; cf. *tal-mi-ia*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):21; /*talmiya*/ hieroglyphic seal Ug 3 63 fig. 88 (RS 18.263). ¶ **Forms:** probl. allom. *ṭlmyn* in 4.277:7.

PN: ★**a**) 2.11:3; 2.12:4; 2.16:1 (Cunchillos TOu/2 301 n. 21); 2.64:4 (Van Soldt SAU 156); 2.71:1 (Van Soldt SAU 17 and n. 159); 3.10:21 (*bn ṭly*); 3.30:18 (*bn ṭly*); 4.84:7; 4.226:4; 4.259:4; 4.352:8 (*bn ṣdy*); 4.379:2; ★**b**) *bn* PN, 4.63 I 31; 4.69 I 6; 4.340:3 (Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); 4.383:5; 4.623:6 (Van Soldt SAU 11; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 147 n. 46); ★**c**) prob. allom. *ṭmyn*, 4.277:7 (Zadok UF 17 1986 390 and cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 119); in bkn ctx.: *ṭlmyn*, 4.330:1.

**tlš** (I) DNF, female slave of the god *yṛḥ* (etym. unc. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 337; Dalix Historiae 3 2006 56; Hurr.).

DN: *tlš āmt yṛḥ* DN, female slave of DN, 1.12 I 14 (cf. // *dmgy āmt ātrt*).

**tlš** (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tlš*, DNF); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *túl/tuk-ša*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036)



rev. 16 (Malbran-Labat RSOu 7 20; Watson AuOr 30 2012 340; diff. Huehner-gard AkkUg 404: rdg *túl<sup>l</sup>-bi<sup>2</sup>-x(?)*; cf. *tu-li(-ia)-ša*, PRU 3 7 (RS 8.333):8, 12.

PN: ★a) 4.382:30; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.214 III 22.

**tlšn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221; AuOr 30 2012 340).

PN: ★a) 4.512:2; b) *bn PN*, 4.311:13; 4.841:66, 79.

**tlṭ**, in unc. ctx.: 4.197:18.

**tly** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *thyn*, DN. Gröndahl PTU 296; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219);

¶ **syll.**: cf. *tu-la-ya*, PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 13; PRU 3 152 f. (RS 16.202):4, 9; PRU 4 106 (RS 17.137) rev. 7; PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 12.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.339:20; in bkn ctx. *thy*[, 4.4:7.

**thyn** DN, second element of the unknown composite DN *ažḥn thyn*.

DN in god lists: *āžḥn thyn*, 1.123:24.

**tlz** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 340).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:15.

**tm** adj. m. “complete, full” (< \*/t-m(-m)/. Hb., Pun. *tm*, “complete, perfect”, HALOT 1742 f.; DNWSI 1217 f.). ¶ **Forms**: sg. (?) *tm*; pl. f. *tmt*.

Complete: *šbš šnt tmt* seven complete years, 1.23:67 (Gzella BiOr 64 2007 558: “a heptad of years have been completed”, but see Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 181: “seven full years”); in bkn ctx.: *tm ḥwy*, 1.176:17.

\*/t-m(-m)/

Cf. *il̄tm*, *tm*, *tmn* (II), *tmy*, *tmyn*.

**tmn** (I) n. m. “frame, form” (cf. *tmnt*. Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 2003 175 f.: “Gestalt, Figur”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 160, 332: \**tmn*, “body, members of the body”; diff. De Moor SP 137; UF 12 1980 426: “pelvis”, Sum. *temen*); ¶ **par.**: *pnt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tmn* (for a poss. pl. see below *tmnt*).

Frame, form: *l ydlp tmnh* her frame did not break up, 1.2 IV 18 and par. (// *pnth*. Smith UBC/1 323, 350).

Cf. *tmnt*.

**tmn** (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmn* (I). Gröndahl PTU 52, 201; Watson AuOr 14 1996 105); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ta-me-nu*, RSOu 7 2 (RS 34.169):5.

PN: 4.344:4.

**tmnn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 11 1993 221).

PN: 4.734:12.

**tmnt** n. f. “frame, form” (cf. *tmn* (I). Hb. *tmwnh*, “form, manifestation”, HALOT 1746 f. Dietrich-Xella MLE I 42); ¶ **par.**: *gb* (II). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tmnt*.

Frame, form: *w tršf l tmntk* and (let it) harm your complexion!, 1.169:6, (// *l gbk*); *l ūrtn l gbh l tmnth* for (the benefit of) PN, of his body, of his form, 1.178:15 (Pardee TR/2 1215; Ford UF 34 2002 146 f.: “membres”, Akk. *mešrētu* “limbs”; but cf. Tropper UG 270: “Gestalt”; Del Olmo UF 36 2004 639).

Cf. *tmn* (I).

**tmr** “?” (etym. unc.). ¶ **Forms:** (?) *tmm*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *b tlt tmm*, 1.46:5 (Pardee TR/1 277 ff.: “le troisième (jour du mois): des dattes”, \*tmr; diff. Xella TRU 58: “2 giovani equidi / asini”, cf. *mr* (VI); Dijkstra UF 16 1984 73: “high place”, cf. *mrym* and *supra: mrm*: “height”; Del Olmo CR 232 n. 71: “the excellence of ...”, all of them rdg *b tltt mrm* with KTU<sup>2</sup>).

**tmr** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmm*, TN. Huehnergard UVST 76, 185. Gröndahl PTU 260; Watson LSU 181).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 20; 4.724:1; 4.807:62; 4.853:5; in bkn ctx., cf. *tmr*[: 4.651:3.

**tmm** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 285: \**Tamarūma*. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 335; Wesselius UF 15 1983 315; Watson LSU 204; Van Soldt Topography 45; Belmonte Fs. Watson 112).

TN: 4.355:28.

Cf. **tmry**.

**tmrt** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 260, 262); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-mar-te-nu*, Syria 28 1951 49 (RS 12.034+) rev. 14; PRU 3 192 f. (RS 12.34+):6, 31; PRU 6 51 (RS 17.426) rev. 13 (Van Soldt SAU 24, 31); *ta-mar-ti-nu*, PRU 6 118 (RS 18.116):2 (Van Soldt SAU 361 n. 240); *ta-mir-ta-na*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):46 (Huehnergard AkkUg 386).

PN: 3.10:15; 3.30:10; 4.45:4; 4.131:7 (*bn pnmn*); 4.188:11; 4.609:32; 4.825 VII 14.

**tmry** GN m. (< *tmm*, TN. Wesselius UF 15 1983 315). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *tmrym*.

GN: 4.126:19; 4.837:18.

**tmthš** n. m. “fight” (< /m-ḥ-š/; for the nominal pattern cf. Hecker Biling. 216 ff.);

¶ **par.:** *thtšb*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *tmthšh*.

Fight: *w l šbft tmthšh b šmq* but she was not sated with her fight in the valley, 1.3 II 19 (// *thtšb*). For 1.3 II 29 cf. /m-ḥ-š/ Gt.

Cf. /m-ḥ-š/.

**tmtt** n. f. “group of men, team”, “crew” (< *mt* (III). Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 93; Cunchillos TOu/2 354 f. n. 17; Loretz UF 17 1985 211; diff. Lipiński Syria 44 1967 282 “amarrage, port”, \*mwt; Hoftijzer UF 11 1979 386: “navire naufragé”, \*mt; Arnaud SMEA 37 1996 63 n. 95: “chef du Quai”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 334: “(death →) shipwreck”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tmtt*.

Group of men, team, crew (naval term): *rb tmtt* captain of the crew, 2.38:16, 22; *ālpm tmtt* bullocks (and) personnel, 4.231:9 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.SIPA GU<sub>4</sub>, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):10; LÚ.Û.DAB GU<sub>4</sub>, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):11); in bkn ctx.: *tmtt*, 2.54:1.

Cf. **mt** (III).

**tmttb** PN (Hurr. theonym. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 11; SEL 8 1991 169).

PN, in bkn ctx: ]*tmttb*, 4.608:21.

**tmṭl** n. m., “equal amount, equivalent, just as much” (Arab. *tamattal*, “to affect to be like, imitate”, AEL 3017; *tamṭil*, “likening, assimilation”, Wehr-Cowan

DMWA 1048; Akk. *tamšilu*, “Abbild”, AHW 1316; “likeness, effigy”, CAD T 147 ff. Del Olmo Syria 65 1968 245; Cohen-Sivan UHP 38; Cohen UF 28 1996 141 f.; diff. Pardee TH 66: a container/measure, Akk. *tamšil*; Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 235: “una resina”, Akk. DAM-*ši-lum*; Watson LSU 71). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tmtl*.

Equal amount, equivalent, just as much: *tmtl gd* just as much coriander, 1.72:30; 1.85:25, 25; 1.97:13 (hippiatric texts).

**tmy** PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 262: /tamaia/; Gröndahl PTU 53, 201; Watson LSU 181; AuOr 30 2012 340); ¶ **syll.:** *ta-me-ia*, Syria 28 1951 173 ff. 6 (RS 14.16):29.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.761:8 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 371 f.; Van Soldt SAU 26, 34); in unc rdg.: 4.724:11.

**tmy** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *tmy*, PN. Gröndahl PTU 53, 201).

PN: 4.41:12 (*bn ūbrš*).

**tnabn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 126; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 156).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:18.

**tngg** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 14 1996 105; cf. RSOu 7 141).

PN: 4.760:1.

**tnmy** n. m. “overflow” (?) (Arab. *namā*, “to increase, become plentiful”, AEL 3038. De Moor SP 118; Smith UBC/1 132; diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 308 n. h: “donne l’eau”, *tn my*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tnmy*.

Overflow (?), in adv. use: *šqy rtn tnmy* they give him dirt to drink in torrents, 1.1 IV 9.

**tnn** (I) DN, “dragon” *ym*’s primordial ally or double (Hb. *tnyn*, “sea-monster, sea-dragon, serpent”, HALOT 1764 f.; Syr. *tanīnā*?, “sea serpent”, SL 1655; NWS in Eg. script *tnn*, serpent, DNWSI 1266; Arab. *tinnīn*, a great serpent, AEL 318. Cf. De Moor SP 242); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** [MUŠ] = [šīru] = [apši ...] = *tu-un-na-nu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) I 8; Huehnergard UVST 185 f.; Van Soldt SAU 307; cf. URU *tu-na-a-na*, Ug 5 95 (RS 20.01):20 (Sivan GAGI 280) and the onomastic element /tun(n)ī/in-/ in *tnn* (II); ¶ **par.:** *bṭn*, *nhr*, *ym*.

DN: *l ištbn tnn* yes, I muzzled DN, 1.3 III 40 (// *bṭn*, *nhr*, *ym*; cf. 1.83:8: rdg *tnn*); *b ym ārš w tnn* against DN, DN and DN, 1.6 VI 51 (diff. Dahood RSP 2 36: “to grant”, \*ytn; Aartun UF 17 1985 38 f.: “Rauchen”, Syr. *tannen*; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 1977 172: “mourning”, \*wnn); in bkn ctx.: *tnn*, ] *tnnx*, 1.16 V 31, 32.; ] *mḥš bḥl* [xx]y *tn'n*! may DN (...) crush DN (?), 1.82:1 (see Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 249).

**tnn** (II) PN (Sem. Cf. *tnn* (I). Gröndahl PTU 28, 201; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 169); **syll.:** cf. *tu-ni-in-na*, PRU 6 51 (RS 17.426) rev. 11.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35:13; 4.103:42 (Van Soldt SAU 38).

**tnnb** TN (Hurr. (?). Belmonte RGTC 12/2 293: \**Tunanab*; Watson AuOr 25 2007 134, 135; LSU 204).

TN: 1.131:8.

**tnqt (I)** n. f. “scream” (?) (Akk. *tanūqātu*, pl. t., “Kampfgeschrei”, AHw 1320; “cry, lament”, CAD T 176. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 186; Watson LSU 110); ¶ **par.:** *ql (I)*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tnq[t]*.

Scream (?): *tšr trm tnq[t]* she sobbed, a scream (?) went up (: she let out a scream) (?), 1.16 II 26, 34 (*trm ql*).

**tnqt (II)** n. f. “lactation, nursing” (?) (< /y-n-q/, contracted /tqtl/ pattern. Akk. *tēnīqu*, “Säugen, Säugling”, AHw 1347; “act of suckling”, CAD T 343f.; cf. MHb. *tynwq/t*, “child, boy” / “girl”, DTT 1665. Watson SEL 25 2008 60); ¶ **par.:** *hr (II)*.

¶ **Forms:** sg. *tnqt*.

Lactation, nursing (?), in bkn ctx.: ]*tdh tnqt* her breasts (had not known) lactation (?), 1.13:32 (// *hrh*).

Cf. /y-n-q/.

**tnṭ** “?”, in unc. ctx.: *lhm tnṭ*, 5.23:13 (Watson FO 47 2010 436: “ornament”, Akk. *tenšu*).

**tny** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 260); ¶ **syll.:** cf. PNF DA-*ni-ia*, Ug 5 5 (RS 17.22+):4; Huehnergard UVST 215; AkkUg 384.

PN: 4.114:5; cf. ]*tny*, 4.438:4.

**tp (I)** n. m. “drum” or “tambourine” (Hb. *t(w)p*, “hand-drum, tambourine”, HALOT 1771 f.; JPAm. *twp*, “drum”, DJPA 578; Arab. *duff*, *daff*, “a tambourine”, AEL 888; > Gk *týmpanon*, Lidell-Scott GEL 1834); ¶ **par.:** *knr*, *mrqst*, *mšlt*, *tlb*.

¶ **Forms:** sg. *tp*, suff. *tpk* (?).

Drum or tambourine: *b tp w mšltm* with tambourine and cymbals, 1.108:4 (// *knr*, *tlb*); *qh t'pk b yd* take your tambourine in (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *m*] *rqstk*; for the rdg *tpk* cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 233, // *k\*n\*r\*k*; Greenstein IOS 18 112 f.; diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 4 1243: “deine Nase”; Wyatt RTU 226 n. 224: “your nose”, rdg *āpk* // [*b*] *rltk*). For *tph* in 1.113:1, 5 see /p-h-y/.

**tp (II)** n. m. **a** “aspect” > “good aspect”, “beauty”; **b** “countenance, face” (< /y:w-p-y/, cf. Sp. “semblante”. Tropper UG 269; Watson LSU 60 and n. 519; Del Olmo AuOr 28, 2010, 46 f.); ¶ **par.:** *nšm (II)*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tp*.

**a**) Aspect > good aspect, beauty: *tp āhh* the beauty of its brother, 1.96:2 (// *nšm*; diff. Astour SEL 5 1988 16: “timbrel”, cf. *tp (I)*; Ford UF 30 1998 219 ff.: “to see” < /p-h-y/); **b**) face: *qh tpk b yd* grasp your face with (your) hand, 1.16 I 41 (// *brlt*; diff. among others Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 3/6 1243: “nimm deine Nase in die Hand”, rdg *āpk*); in bkn ctx.: ]*rğb w tp mšqt* hunger and countenance of distress, 1.103:19 (see Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 46 n. 39; diff. Dietrich-Loretz MU 122 f.: “Sichtbarwerden der Bedrängnis”, rdg. *tp<h>*).

Cf. *yp*, /y:w-p-y/.

**tph (I)** n. m. “apple” (Hb. *tpwh*, “apple”, HALOT 1773 f.; Arab. *tuffāh*, “apple”, AEL 308; Eth. *taffūh*, “apple”, CDG 571; Eg. /tappūḥa/, “Apple”, Hoch SWET 377

- (563)). Powell BSA 3 1987 153 ff.; Watson AuOr 22 2004 129). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tpḥ*.  
 Apple: *d tīt yspī* (...) *tpḥ* who came to eat (...), apples, 1.20 II 11.
- tpḥ (II)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour RSP 2 110; Fs Gordon 1980 7; Van Soldt Topography 45; Belmonte Fs. Watson 112 f.).  
 TN: 4.643:14; in bkn ctx.: [*tp*]/*h*, 4.676:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290).
- tpnr** n. m., Hittite dignitary, “commissioner” (?) (Hitt. LÚ *tuppas-*, *tupala-*, “scribe”, Laroche RHA 58 1956 26 ff.; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 149 f.; Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 99 n. 24; Dietrich UF 36 2004 682: *tup-pa-la-nu-ri* / *tup-pa-nu-ri*, “Ober-Ton(tafelverwalter)”; ¶ **RS Akk.:** LÚ *tup-pa(-la)-nu-ri*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 + dupl.):30; PRU 4 47 f. (RS 11.732) A 7, B 5; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):36; PRU 6 2 (RS 19.80):13, 22. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tpnr*.  
 Hittite dignitary, “commissioner” (?): *mīt iqni l tpnr* one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for the *t*., 3.1:32; *bnš tpnr* personnel of the *t*., 4.44:23, 28.
- tpšlt** n. f. “oppression” (?) (/tqtl/ pattern < (?) Akk. *pašālu*, “kriechen”, AHW 841; “to crawl”, CAD P 234. Dietrich-Loretz MU 139 f.; Watson LSU 110, 134).  
 ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *tpšlt*.  
 Oppression (?): *špšn tpšlt ḥwt hyt* the Sun will be (cause) the oppression (?) of that land, 1.103:45 (diff. Pardee AfO 33 1986 140; TR/1 549, 559 n. 252: “Šapšu / le soleil abaissera (?) ce pays”, rdg *tpšln* < \*pšl D).
- tq** PN (?) (cf. Hurr. *Tagi*. Laroche GLH 249 f.).  
 PN (?), in bkn ctx.: *]prln w tq*, 6.47:1 (Dietrich-Loretz ESTU 7).
- tqṣt** DN, one of the *krt* goddesses (/Tāqīṣatu/, act. ptc. f. G \*tqṣ, “applauder” (?). Herrmann YN 24 f.; for other explanations cf. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 397; Watson UF 9 1977 283; Marcus in UPN 218).  
 DN: *tqṣt ṣm prbhṣt* DN with DN, 1.24:49.
- tqn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 201; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Watson AuOr 21 2003 247; AuOr 30 2012 340 f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *tāq-qa-na*, PRU 3 32 (RS 16.129):2 (Van Soldt SAU 40).  
 PN: 4.277:11.  
 Cf. **tgn**, **tkn**.
- tqnt** n. f. (?) ((?) < /q-n-y/. Akk. *tiqnu*, “ordentliche Ausstattung”, AHW 1360; “proper equipment”, CAD T 407; Zeeb Fs. Von Soden 541 ff.: Alal. Akk. *teqnītu*, “Rückbehaltung(srecht)”; Watson LSU 110; Akk. *tiqnu*, *supra*). ¶ **Forms:** Sg. *tqnt*.  
 (?): *tqnt*, 5.23:10.  
 Cf. /q-n-y/.
- /t-r/ vb G: “to scour, travel through, cross” (Hb. *twr*, “to spy out”, HALOT 1707 ff.; Ebla cf. A.NIGÍN = *du-lum*, *da-wu-lum*, “...”, VE 629; Civil Biling. 82; Conti SQF 173; cf. *tuārum*, “zurückkehren”, “to return”, ARET 5 61, 8 12; cf. PNN *tā-ra*-(DN), *tūr*-(DN), *i-dūr*-(KU)-(DN), *lu-ti-ir*, Fronzaroli EL 145: /lū yutīr/;

cf. Müller Biling. 173, 181; *šu-ti-ir* impv. Š, “gib zurück”, Müller Biling. 201; Akk. *tāru*, “sich umwenden”, AHW 1332 ff.; “to return, come back”, CAD T 250 ff.; Arab. *tāra*, “to run”, IV <sup>?</sup>*aṭāra*, “to repeat”, AEL 322. Herdner TOu/1 560; Parker UF 21 1989 286; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 424 f.: “Band, Schnur”, Hb. *twr*); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. PN ... [ù DUMU-ša(?)] *ti-tu-ru-na* x [a-na PN], RS 22.399:17 (unpub.), Van Soldt SAU 441 f.; ¶ **RS Akk.**: GUR; Gröndahl PTU 202; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372 n. 22; ¶ **par.**: /s/š-b(-b)/; /y-d-y/ (I); ¶ **Forms**: G inf. *tr*. G pfc. *ytr*; Š pfc. *tštr*.

G. To scour, travel through, cross, run, escape: *tdšš pšnm w tr ārš* she pressed (?) (her) feet (down) and crossed the earth, 1.4 V 21 (see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 553: \**twr* (?); diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 191; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 156: “flew up from the earth” < \**ntr*, Hb. *ntr*, “to jump, set off”; Wyatt RTU 277; Smith-Pitard UBC/2 538: “the earth shook”, see /trr/, Akk. *tarāru*, “zittern” AHW 1325 f.; “to tremble, quiver”, CAD T 207 f.; Arab. *tartara*, “to move, to agitate”, AEL 299); *tšu knp w tr b šp* she lifted wing and escaped, flying, 1.10 II 11; *w tšn ārḥ w tr b lkt tr b lkt w tr b ḥl* and she saw a heifer and began to run, she began to run and she began to skip, 1.10 II 28–29; *tlk w tr* she went and escaped, 1.10 III 17 (diff. Del Olmo NABU 2013/31: and escaped, \**yr*, Akk. *wāru*, EA Akk. *šalmiš alik u ina šalāme i’-ir-ma*, “go away safely, proceed in well-being”); *tr ārš wšmm* travel(ling) through the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2 (// *sb*. Tropper UG 484: “Geh’ herum auf der Erde ...”); in bkn ctx.: *tr ḥt*], 1.16 II 12, 15.

Š. To cause to escape, cause to fly up, startle: *tštr špt šmm* she startled the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11 (// \**ydy*. De Moor SP 117; diff. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 173: “she propels herself”, Št \**w/yry* (?); Tropper UG 591, 628.

**tr (I) n. m. 1)** “pole, steering pole” of a chariot; 2) “log (?)” (Akk. *tāru*, AHW 1332 ff. Xella WO 13 1982 34; Del Olmo UF 11 1979 181 f.; IMC 198; Watson AuOr 25 2007 134). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *trm*, suff. *trh*, [*t*] *rh*m (?), *trhn*.

1) Pole, steering pole of a chariot: *ššr šmdm trm d [š]py w trm aḥdm špym* ten pairs of steering poles to be plated and two separate poles, pated, 4.167:2–3, cf. ln. 7 (cf. ibid. ln. 7, 9); (n) *mrkbt* (...) *yd trhn* (n) chariots (...) together with their steering poles, 4.145:5, cf. 4.363:10 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 1 218: “mitsamt ihren Beschlägen”; cf. UF 10 1978 424 f.).

2) Log (?): *tlṭ māt trm b ššrt* three hundred logs (?) for ten (shekels), 4.158:7 (De Moor JNES 24 1965 362: “kind of cedar”, Hurr. *tīyari*–; Watson UF 40 2008 561: “log”, Hitt. *tāru*; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 265: “three hundred doves”, < *tr* (II)).

Cf. **trn**.

**tr (II) n. m.** “turtledove” (*Streptopelia turtur*. Hb. *twr*, “turtle-dove”, HALOT 1709 f. De Moor UF 2 1970 317). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tr*.

Turtledove: *tr l qłḥ* a turtledove to DN, 1.115:5, 13.

**trāl** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 181; AuOrS 27 104).

PN: 4.370:10.

**trân** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 181; AuOr 30 2012 341).

PN: *bn* PN, 3.7:3.

/t-r-ʕ/ vb Gpass.: “to be cracked” (?) (Aram., JPArām. *trʕ*, “to breach, break”, DJPA 593; cf. Arab. *tariʕa*, “to hasten to do evil”, AEL 303. Gray UF 3 1971 65 n. 38; Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 158; diff. Kapelrud Ug 6 327 n. 25: “to be destroyed”, \*rʕ / rʕʕ; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 69: “hochheben”, Akk. *tarû* II); ¶ **par.**: /ʕ-ḥ-r-r/. ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. with suff. *trʕn* (encl. -n (?)); inf. *trʕ*.

Gpass. To be cracked (?): *trʕ trʕn ʔ[rʕ]* the earth was completely cracked (?), 1.12 II 42 (/ / *bnt šdm šhr[rt]*).

**trb** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287: *Taribu*. Heltzer RCAU 14; Astour NuzHur 1 19; UF 13 1981 7; RSOu 11 65; Van Soldt UBL 11 377, 380; UF 30 1998 728; Topography 45 f., 185 f.); ¶ **syll.**: URU *ta-ri-bu/bi*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):32'; PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):25; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):44; RS 25.455+ rev. 7 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689.

TN: 4.348:27; 4.800 II 34; for *drb*, 4.346:10, and *trb*, 4.693:35, cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689 (?); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287.

Cf. **trby**.

**trbnn** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trb*, TN. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 262 f.: /tarm-/, *tarminninu*; /tarp-/, Watson LSU 181; AuOr 30 2012 341).

PN: 4.269:21s.

**trbš** n. m. “yard”, “stable” > “reserve” (< \*/r-b-š:d/. Akk. *tarbašu*, “Viehheide”, AHW 1327 f.; “pen, enclosure”, CAD T 217 ff.; MHB. / Arām. *trbš* / *trbyš*, “garden at the house, court”, DTT 1695. Rainey RSP 2 82; Fensham UF 11 1979 270; Loretz HippUg 104 ff.: “Hof, Pferdestall”); ¶ **RS Akk.**: É-tu<sub>4</sub>: *ta-ar-bá-ší*, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):17; Sivan GAGI 279; Huehnergard UVST 176; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *trbš*, f. variant *trbšt* (1.14 III 37).

Reserve: *b trbš bn ʔmt* of the reserve of slaves, 1.14 II 3 and par. (diff. Vervenne UF 19 1987 365 f.: rdg *bt rbš*).

**trby** GN (rdg unc. See Van Soldt UF 30 1998 711 [94]; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287).

GN, in bkn ctx.: PN *tr[by]* (?), 4.417:4.

**trbyt** n. f. “profit, commercial interest” (Hb. *trbyt*, “profit, increase”, HALOT 1787; Akk. *tarbītu*, “Grossmachung, Erzeugnis”, AHW 1328; “enlargement”, CAD T 225; cf. Emar Akk. /tarbīyātu/ “offspring”, Pentiuc Vocabulary 179. Zevit UF 13 1981 195; Sivan UF 14 1982 216). ¶ **Forms**: sg./pl. *trbyt*.

Profit, commercial interest: PN (*n*) *trbyt* (*n* shekels): profit(s), 4.658:50 (book-keeping note referring to the whole tablet; cf. Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 693). Cf. /r-b(-b:y)/.

**trd/tn** PN (Hurr. Hurro-Akk. *ta/erd/tennu*, *ta/urtā/an(n)u*, AHw 1329, 1332; Emar Akk. *tartannu*, “supervisor” (?) Cohen SSCE 57 n. 199; Hb. *trtn*, “commander in chief”, HALOT 1798f. (but cf. *infra*: *trtn*). Gröndahl PTU 262, 266; Watson LSU 181); ¶ **syll.**: *ta-ar-DA-a-nu*, PRU 6 75 (RS 19.121) rev. 5'.

PN: *bn trdn*, 4.617 II 23; *trtn*, 4.609:28; in unc. ctx.: *bt trtn*, 5.11:5 (cf. *bt* (II) 1.a. Cf. **utryn**).

**trgn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 235); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *tu-ru-ga-na*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):9; cf. *tù-ru-KA-na*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.129):18; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 355.

PN: 4.85:7 (*bn tḡh*), cf. *bn prgn*: 4.115:13; in bkn ctx.: *]k/rgn*, 4.183:13; 4.827 V 9.

**trḡds** PN, cf. *trḡ(n)ds*.

**trḡds** PN (etym. unc.).

PN 4.840:8.

**trḡ(n)ds** PN (< TN Anat. *Tarhuntas*-. Laroche NH 271; Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 7 405; Del Monte RGTC 7/2 162. Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 303; Gröndahl PTU 22, 268, 273, 297, 303; Watson AuOr 30 2012 341). **Forms**: *trḡds*, *trḡnds*.

PN: ★a) *trḡds*, 2.10:5; 4.102:27; 4.425:2 (Van Soldt SAU 37); ★b) *trḡnds*, in the composite TN *gt trḡnds*, 4.400:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95).

**trḡt**, in unc. ctx.: erasure in 1.75:3.

**trḡzz** TN, mythical mountain bordering on the underworld (see Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290; Margalit UF 8 1976 156 n. 43; MLD 75 [= *trzz* in 1.16 I 49]; Tsevat JNSL 3 1974 71 ff. [= *tḡzz/tḡzt* (*špš*) in 1.24:2]; Watson LSU 204); ¶ **par.**: *trmg*. TN: *āl ttn pnm šm ḡr trḡzz* then set face towards the mountain *t*, 1.4 VIII 2 (// *ḡr trmg*).

Cf. **šrḡzz**.

**trhy** PN f. (etym. unc. Watson LSU 181).

PN: 4.625:20.

**trḥ** n. m. “flask, jar” (Akk. *tariḥu*, “ein wertvolles Gefäß”, AHw 1329; *tarḥu*, “a container” (?), CAD T 230. Dietrich-Loretz MU 217; Watson LSU 111; AuOrS 27 94); ¶ **par.**: *nād*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. cstr. *trḥ*.

Flask, jar: *trḥ ḥdṭ m[r]* a new little flask of myrrh, 1.124:6 (// *nād mr*).

/t-r-ḥ/ vb G/D: “to marry, get married” < “to pay the brideprice” (denom. of Akk. *terḥatu*, “Brautpreis”, AHw 1348; “bridewealth, dowry”, CAD T 350 ff. Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 323; diff. Dahood UF 1 1969 34: “to cohabit”, Akk. *reḥû*); ¶ **par.**: /ṣ-r-b/ (I), /b-ṭ/, /ḥ-t-n/, /y-p-q/. ¶ **Forms**: G/D suffc. *trḥ*; pref. *itrḥ*, *ttrḥ*, *ytrḥ*; impv. *trḥ*; act. ptc. *trḥ* (cf. *trḥ*); pass. ptc. *G mtrḥt*, cf. *mtrḥt*.

G/D. To marry, get married: *āt trḥ w tbšt* he married a woman, but she left (him), 1.14 I 14 (// *l ypq*), cf. 1.23:64; *tn nkl yrḥ ytrḥ* allow DN to marry DN,



1.24:18, cf. ln. 33 (// *tṣrbm*); *trḥ lk ybrdm*y marry DN, 1.24:28–29, cf. ln. 26 (// *l bū*); *āḥr nkl yrḥ ytrḥ* DN<sub>1</sub> gets married with DN<sub>2</sub>, 1.24:38 (// *ḥtny*).

Cf. **mtrḥt**, **trḥ**, **trḥtt**.

**trḥ** n. m. “newlywed, groom” (ptc. or nominal pattern from /t-r-ḥ/). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *trḥ*.

Newlywed, groom: *yṣi trḥ ḥdt* the newlywed should also go out, 1.14 II 47, IV 26.

Cf. /t-r-ḥ/.

**trḥt** n. f. “dowry, bride price” (< Akk. *terḥatu*, “Brautpreis”, AHW 1348; “bride-wealth, dowry”, CAD T 350 ff.; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 653: “the giving of the *terḥatu*”, rdg *trḥtt*; Dietrich-Mayer ALASP 7 20). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *trḥt*.

Dowry, bride price: *trḥt ārš lnh w l ḥb* (this is) the dowry that will be requested for him and for DN, 1.11:20 (diff. rdg KTU *trḥtt ār*, or footnote 3: read *trḥt tār*?).

Cf. /t-r-ḥ/.

**trmmt**, cf. *trmt*.

**trmn** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *trmn* (I). Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 262 f.: /tarm-/; Laroche GLH 257: /tarmani/; Pitard BASOR 232 1978 69; Xella TRU 285; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 169; Watson LSU 181; AuOr 30 2012 341).

PN: ★a) un *rpū*, 1.161:5; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.612:6; 4.860:32.

Cf. **trmn** (I).

**trmt** n. f. “offering” (< /r-m/. Hb. *trwmh*, “contribution”, HALOT 1788 ff. De Moor SP 240 f.; Caquot-Sznycer TOu/1 269 n. f., for this and other explanations; Watson SEL 25 2008 60 f.: “present”, Akk. *tarīmtu*); ¶ **par.**: *tḡzyt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *trmt*, (*trm{m}t*, 1.6 IV 44, dittog.).

Offering: *trmt lbš w ktn* (as an) offering: one garment and one tunic, 1.43:3; *ḥm tr{m}mt* bread of offering, 1.6 VI 44 (// *yn tḡzyt*; diff. Aartun StUL 143 f.: “Tadellosigkeit”, rdg *trmmt* < *rmn*).

**trn** (I) n. m. “mast of a ship” (Hb. *trn*, “signal post”, HALOT 1794; Aram. *twrn*(?), “espionage pole, mast, yard”, DTT 1658. Xella WO 13 1982 33 f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: GİŠ *ta-ar-ni* GAL, PRU 6 19 (RS 19.115):4; *tarnu*, “Mast”, AHW 1331; “mast”, CAD T 239; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 734; SAU 307. **Form**: sg. *trn*.

Mast of a ship: *spr npš āny* (...) *w trn* list of naval equipment: (...) and a mast, 4.689:5.

Cf. **tr** (I).

**trn** (II) PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 181); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *tu-ra-na*, PRU 6 38:17; cf. PRU 3 34 (RS 16.114) rev. 8 and cf. Van Soldt SAU 29.

PN: ★a) 4.55:11; ★b:) *bn PN*, 4.103:10; 4.350:13.

Cf. **trnn**.

**trnn**: PN (Watson AuOr 25 2007 135; LSU 181)

PN: *bn PN* 4.807:50, 64.

## Cf. tr.

**trq** n. m. a container (?) (Akk. *ruqu*, “(Metall-)Kessel, Schale”, AHW 995; “kettle, cauldron”, CAD R 416 ff. Loretz UF 36 2004 283 ff.; Watson AuOr 25 2007 135; AuOrS 27 94: “bottle for *trq*-oil”, Akk. *turqu* (?), a plant). ¶ **Forms:** du. *trqm*. A container (?): *tn trqm* two t., 3.13:20 (cf. *spl*, *mmsk*, *mqrt*, ibid. ln. 17–19).

/t-r-r/ D: “to make tremble” (Akk. *tarāru*, “zittern” AHW 1325 f.; “to tremble, quiver”, CAD T 207 f.; Arab. *tartara*, “to move, to agitate”, AEL 299. De Moor SP 162; Margalit UF 15 1983 87 f.; Aartun UF 17 1985 41; Watson SEL 25 2008 61). ¶ **Forms:** G/D pref. (?) y]trr.

D. To make tremble, shake, in bkn ctx.: *qlh q[dš y(?)]trr ārš* his holy voice makes the earth tremble / shake, 1.4 VII 31 (diff. Watson SEL 25 2008 61: “at his holy voice the earth quaked”).

**trr** n. m., profession or social class (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 1 216: “Kurriere” (unc.); Thiel UF 12 1980 354; Watson LSU 111, 143 f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: LÚ *ta-ri-ru-ma*, PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):5; Rainey IOS 3 1973 44; Sivan GAGI 279; Huehnergard UVST 186; Van Soldt SAU 307. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *trrm*.

Profession or social class: *kbšm trrn khnm* fullers, t., priests, 4.99:8; *yqšm trrm kkrdnm* fowlers, t., bakers, 4.126:26; *ūbdy trrm* lands leased to the t., 4.7:1; 4.103:48.

**trtn** PN; cf. *trd/tn*.

**trt** n. m. 1) “new wine”; 2) DN, deified *trt* (Hb. *tyr(w)š*, “sweet wine, must”, HALOT 1727 f.; Ph. *trš*, “must”, DNWSI 1234; cf. Ebla *tī-ri-su*, “must, new wine”, Fronzaroli ZA 88 1998 231; HH *tuwarsa*, “vine”, Rabin Or 32 1963 137 f.; Greek *thyrsus*, “wand wreathed in ivy and vine-leaves”, Liddell-Scott GEL 812. De Moor UF 2 1970 225; Görg BN 8 1979 7 ff.; Bron-Lemaire GLECS 24–28 1979–1984 13; Watson SEL 25 2008 61 f.; Mari Akk. *turšummu*); ¶ **par.:** yn. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *trt*.

1) New wine: *tštn* (...) *trt šd škr* they drank (...) new wine to intoxication, 1.114:4, cf. ln. 16 (// yn).

2) DN, in god lists: *trt*, 1.102:9; in ritual texts: *trt š* DN, a ram, 1.39:11; *trt dqt* DN, a ewe, 1.39:16 (Xella Fs. Fronzaroli 680 ff.).

In bkn ctx.: *tfl trt*, 1.5 IV 20; 1.17 VI 7; cf. *trty*, 1.179:14.

**trzy** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 290 f. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 11 1979 24 f.; Fs. Gordon 1980 7; Watson LSU 205; Van Soldt Topography 46; Belmonte Fs. Watson 113).

TN: 4.643:10; for *tr*], 4.417:4, see *trby* and cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 689 n. 299; UF 30 1998 711 [94]; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 287.

**trzyn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.848:12.

**trzz** n. m. “light march, speed” (nom. pattern /tqll/ < /r-z/. Diff. De Moor-Spronk

UF 14 1982 184: “pool”, Arab. *rawdāt*; Margalit UF 8 1976 156: rdg *tr<ġ>zz*, cf. 1.4 VIII 2: *trġzz*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *trzzh* (adv. -h).

Light march, speed: *yqrb trzzh* he approached at full speed (?), 1.16 I 49.

Cf. /r-z/.

**tsm** n. m. “beauty” (< \*/y-s-m/, contracted pattern /tqtl/); ¶ **par.:** *nsm* (II).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *tsm*, suff. *tsmh*.

Beauty: *km tsm ttrt tsmh* like the beauty of DN is her beauty, 1.14 III 42 and par. (/ / *nsmh*).

**tšf** n. num. “nine” 1) nine; 2) compound numbers (Hb., OAram., Pun., Nab., Palm. *tšf*, “nine”, HALOT 1802f.; DNWSI 1235f.; Syr. *tšaf*, SL 1674; Akk. *tiše*, “neun”, AHw 1362; “nine”, CAD T 432; OSA *tsf*, SD 148; Arab. *tisf* (*at*), “nine”, AEL 306f.; Eth. *tesf*, CDG 580f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: PN *ti-š-ʿu*, PRU 6 80 (RS 19.111):8; Sivan GAGl 279. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tšf*, f. *tšft*; pl. *tšfm* (cf. *tšm*).

1) Nine: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *bn gdāh tšf* PN, nine, 1.87:59, cf. 4.777:7; *tšf dt tqh[n]* nine (persons) who took wool, 4.395:2; *t]šf yn* nine (“jars”) of wine, 4.285:3; *nsk tlt tšf*, coppersmiths, nine, 4.836:15; in bkn ctx.: *tšf* [, 3.14:10, 11; *b tsf* [, 4.104:11; 4.237:1; 4.317:14; *tšf* [, 4.20:1, 2; 4.80:16; 4.244:27; 4.729:10; *]tšf kbd*, 4.777:10, cf. *tšft k[bd]*, 4.333:7; ★b) ge. syntagms: *hzp tšf yn* TN, nine (“gallons”) of wine, 1.91:28; *tšf šin b tšft ksp* nine sheep for nine (shekels) of silver, 4.337:22, cf. 1.106:29; *tšf bnšm* nine farmhands / labourers, 4.29:1, 3; 4.40:15; *tšf hbṭnm* nine h., 4.137:6, 4.163:10; *tšf tnm* nine archers, 4.163:1; *tšf dd ḥt[m]* nine “cauldronsful” of wheat, 4.400:4, cf. 4.858:3; *tšf ddm* nine “cauldronsful”, 4.796:11; *[t]šf šurt*, nine š., 4.44:15; in bkn ctx.: *tšf l*, 4.400:7; *tšf mtṭm* nine oars (?), 4.689:2; *tšf iptt* nine l., 4.707:11; cf. *tšfx*, 4.810:8.

2) Compound numbers: ★a) nineteen: *b tšf šrt* on (day) nineteen, 1.132:1; *tšf šr kbd skm* nineteen cloaks, 4.270:6 *tšf f [šr bnš]* nineteen farmhands / labourers, 4.40:5; *tšf šr mrynym* nineteen m., 4.163:5, cf. 4.174:8; *tšf šr hbṭnm* nineteen h., 4.174:6; *tšf šrh dd* nineteen “cauldronsful”, 4.269:2; *tšf šr dd ksmm* nineteen “cauldronsful” of k., 4.400:16; in bkn ctx.: *]tšf šr*, 4.312:8; *tšf š[r*, 4.381:16; *tšf šr* [, 4.618:11; ★b) twenty-nine: *tšf l šrm lqh* he took twenty-nine, 4.144:3; ★c) thirty-nine: *tšf šmdm tltm* thirty-nine yokes of land, 4.136:1–2; *tltm tšf kb[d y]* thirty-nine (jars) of wine, 4.213:19; ★d) others: five hundred and seventy-nine: oxen *šbšm tšf kbd* five hundred and seventy-nine, 4.296:4; *tšf mā[t] ḥmšm ...* nine hundred and fifty ..., 4.805:2; *alpm tšf māt*, two thousand nine hundred, 4.809:2.

Cf. *tšfm*.

**tšfm** n. num. “ninety” (< *tšf*); ¶ **par.:** *tmnym*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *tšfm*.

Ninety: a) The numeral ninety: *tšfm bšl mr[r]* ninety (cities) DN travelled through, 1.4 VII 12 (/ / *tmnym*); *tšfm (kbd) mdrġlm* ninety m., 4.173:7, 11; *tšfm sp*, ninety bowls, 4.56:12, 13; *tšfm kdm kbd yn* ninety(-two(?)) “jars” of wine,

4.213:2, 13; *tšm drt*, ninety of bran, 4.243:14; *tgm̄r ksp tšm* total value in cash: ninety (shekels), 4.276:14; *šš bn šršm tš[šm]* salt mine(s) of PN: ninety, 4.344:14; in bkn ctx.: *t]šm*, 1.76:6; 4.142:8; **b**) compound numbers: *tšm mrh āhd* ninety-one lances, 4.169:9; *tšm tq tn kbd* ninety-two *t*., 4.595:1; *tšm tltt w nšp kbd ksp* ninety-three and a half (shekels) of silver, 4.779:1; *tšm hms [k]bd yn* ninety-five (“jars”) of wine, 4.213:21; *tšm tt kbd mdrġlm*, ninety-six *m*., 4.137:9; *mīt tšm [kb]d ddm* one hundred and ninety cauldronsful, 4.397:12. Cf. *tš*.

**tškrġ** PN (Hurr. etym. unc. Watson LSU 182).

PN: 4.391:3. In bkn ctx.: *tš[krġ]*, 4.490:2.

**tšlm** n. m. “payment” / “redemption, ransom” (< /š-l-m/; Akk. *tašlimtu*, “vollständige Übergabe”, AHW 1338f.; “payment of balance due”, CAD T 290f.; cf. OArām. *mšlmw*, “payment”, DNWSI 703. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 356 n. 59; Watson LSU 111). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tšlm*.

Payment / redemption, ransom, in unc. ctx.: *l tšlm šln* as payment on his account, 1.111:24 (on versions like: “(may his death) be our redemption!” / “(may his death) bring us peace”, prefc. /š-l-m/ D, see Tropper UG 555; also Del Olmo CR 166 n. 106; Pardee TR/1 623, 629: “elle n’en rendra pas”).

Cf. /š-l-m/, *šlmt* (II).

**tšt** n. f. “wish” < “proposal” (?) (etym. unc., poss. nom. pattern /tql/ from /š-t/, “to propose”; a connection with Hb. *twšyh*, “good result”, “sound wisdom”, HALOT 1713ff., is less likely taking into account the prob. etym. of the Hb. lexeme from /y-š/ < /ʔ-t/, cf. *št* (I) and *tšyt*. Del Olmo CR 154 n. 56; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 178: “Zuversicht”, Hb. *twšyh*; Caquot TOu/2 117 n. 360; Pardee TPM 112ff.: “succès”, id.; Margalit JBL 89 1970 296: “lady”, variant of *št*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *tštk*.

Wish (?): *l tštk l šrštk* according to your wish (?), according to your request, 1.108:20.

Cf. /š-t/.

**tšyt** n. f. “triumph, success” (Hb. *twšyh*, HALOT 1713ff. De Moor SP 94); ¶ **par.**: *šhq, šmht*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tšyt*.

Triumph, success: *ymlū (... kbd šnt tšyt* filled was (...) the liver of DN with (the satisfaction of) triumph, 1.3 II 27 (/ *šhq, šmht*).

**tt** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 295f.; Watson AuOr 22 2004 117; Muchiki Loanwords 156); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *te-et-te*, PRU 4 54 (RS 17.334):4 and *passim* *ibid.*; *tu-ut-ti*, PRU 4 235 (RS 17.135+) obv. 3, rev. 3, 8; *tu-tu*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):6 and *passim* *ibid.*

PN: 4.7:16; 4.102:26; 4.103:19 (Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.132:2; 4.160:5.

**ttġl**, cf. *tdġl*.

**tth** PN (etym. unc.; cf. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 248: /tad-/).

PN: 4.153:3.

**ttkn** n. m. “correct assessment”, “decision” (?) (etym. unc. (?), poss. nominal pattern /tqtl/ < /t-k-n/. Hb. *tkn*, pi., “to make correct, assess, calculate”, HALOT 1733 ff. See De Moor-Spronk CARTU 173: “to be steadied”, \*tkn Dt.; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 92: “ja man setze fest”, < \*tkn; diff. Gray UF 3 1971 67 n. 55: “to be smitten”, \*nky); ¶ **par.**: *āwl*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ttkn*.

Correct assessment, decision (?), in unc. ctx.: *īšttk lm ttkn* he ceded (the power of) decision (?), 1.12 II 57 (/ / *āwl*).

Cf. /k-n/.

**ttl** TN, place of the cult of the god Dagan, mod. Tall Biṣa (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 295 f.: \**Tuttul*. Akk. *Tu-ut-tu-ul<sup>ki</sup>*; Astour RSP 2 336; UF 2 1970 3, 6; Mayer UF 19 1987 121 ff.; UF 21 1989 271 ff.; Charpin NABU 1989/16; Krebernink MDOG 125 1993 51 ff.; Watson LSU 205). ¶ **Forms**: *ttl*; *ttlh* (adv. -h; cf. -h (II)).

TN: *dgn ttl*, DN of TN, 1.24:14; *ql bl ṣm dgn ttlh* carry (the / my) cry to DN in TN, 1.100:15.

**tttn** n. m. “supplies” (< /y-t-n/. Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 137, 142: “Gabe, Lieferung”, \*têtinu). ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *ttnk*.

Supplies: *w yqh tṣnk* and he takes your supplies, 2.87:23, see ln. 30.

**tttn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 296; Tropper ZAH 14 2001 200 ff.; Watson LSU 182; AuOrS 27 103; AuOr 30 2012 341); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ta-TE-nu*, PRU 6 75 (RS 19.121) rev. 3 (Sivan GAGI 255: /n-t-n/); *tu-tu-na*, 54 (RS 19.33):18.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 21 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.63 II 16; 4.245 I 10; 4.825 VII 2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 3.]

**ttnt**, in unc. ctx.: *dbl ttnt yṭ*, 5.11:13.

**ttyn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 263, 296).

PN: 4.631:3; 4.825 VII 9.

Cf. *tdyn*.

**ttb** DN, Hurrian storm god (/Teṭo/aʔb/, < Hurr. /Teš(š)ōb/, Wilhelm Or 61 1992 125; Neu Freilassung 21 n. 37, 452 n. 23; cf. <sup>d</sup>*te-eš-šu-ub* and var. <sup>d</sup>*U-ub*, <sup>d</sup>*IM-ub*, *passim* in Alal., Bo. and Emar; cf. *bṣl* (II) 3. Laroche Ug 5 523; GLH 263; Haas HBHS 34 ff., 73 ff., 153 ff.; Dietrich-Mayer UF 29 1997 180); ¶ **syll.**: cf. the theonymic element -*te-ŠAB* in PNN, Huehnergard AkkUg 378; ge. *te-ZU-ub-be*, PRU 3 330 (RS 9.483 A) [h.2]:1, < /Teṭob=we/, cf. Van Soldt SAU 346 n. 199; <sup>d</sup>*IM.ZU.AN.NA* = *te-eš-ša-ab* = *ba-a-lu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IVb 18, cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 249 n. 2; Laroche Ug 5 454; Van Soldt SAU 364 n. 248. ¶ **Forms**: *ttb* (also ge. /teṭōb=w(e)/, *ttbd* (direct. /=da/), *ttbt* (agent. /=a/(e)/).

DN, *passim* in Hurr. ctx.; cf. 1.42:12–13, 56; 1.64:28, 29; 1.110:3; 1.111:4, 9; 1.116:13; 1.120:2; 1.125:8; 1.135:2; 1.148:17; *ttb ḥlbḡ* the *t.* of Aleppo, 1.42:10 (Laroche Ug 5 520); in bkn ctx. cf. *xtb ūgrt*, 7.43:4. It is common in theophoric PNN (Gröndahl PTU 263 f.; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 10 f.; SEL 8 1991 169).

Cf. *āg/kd/ttp, ūrgttb, ārttb, klttb, tbtbt, tmttb, ttmd, tdtb, trttb*.

**ttmd** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 206, 211, 240, 264; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 169);

¶ **syll.**: cf. *ma-at*-<sup>d</sup>U, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 4.

PN: 4.7:20; 4.103:12, 27 (Van Soldt SAU 36).

**ttn** PN (etym. unc., Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 264; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 96; AuOrS 27 104).

PN: ★**a**) 4.46:5; 4.155:11 (*bn tyl*); 4.281:22; 4.858:9; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.612:5.

**ttnt** n. f., a container (?) (Hurr. *tišnu(hhu)*, ein Metallgefäß, AHw 1362; a metal container, CAD T 433. Watson LSU 134, 144; UF 42 2010 839; AuOrS 27 94).

¶ **Forms**: sg. (?) *ttnt*.

A container (?), in bkn ctx.: *kd nbt šnt w ttnt* [a “jar” of honey of the (current) year and a (?) *t*, 1.148:22 (diff. Pardee Syria 69 1992 169: “elle / tu répétera(s)”).

**ttyn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 263 f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 219); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *te-šī’-i[a’]-nu*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):23; cf. *ti-še-ia*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.114):2; *te-še-ia*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6, 9.

PN: 4.631:4 (*bn ārkšt*).

Cf. **ddy**.

**twyn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 295; Watson LSU 182; *Historiae* 4 2007 101); cf. *te-wa-a*, PRU 4 167 (RS 17.129):14.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:2.

Cf. **tīyn, tyn**.

**tyt** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 550; Gröndahl PTU 258, 295).

PN: 4.631:11–12; cf. *tl̄t ts̄/y[n’]* *bn grgš*, 3.13:14 (for the reading cf. Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236).

Cf. **tīyn, twyn**.

**tyt** n. f., a plant or vegetable substance (“*ranunculus*, buttercup”, *Asa foetida* (?); Akk. *tīyatu*, eine Drogenpflanze, AHw 1357; a herb and shrub, CAD T 400; Aram. *tī’āh*, “root of crowfoot”, DTT 1663. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 348 f.; Watson AuOr 25 2007 135). ¶ **RS Akk.**: Ú.NU.LUḪ.ḪA/ḪU, Ug 5 38 (RS 20.16):34; Ug 5 39 (RS 20.172):22; cf. Ú.LUḪ.SAR = *ti-ia-tu*, MSL 10 113, 173; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 121 n. 4. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tyt*.

A plant or vegetable substance: *kk̄r w ml̄th tyt* one talent and one *m*. of *t*, 4.337:26; *ālp ārb̄s māt tyt* one] thousand four hundred of *t*, 4.14:14; *ḫmšt kkr tyt* five talents of *t*, 4.203:17; *mūtm tyt* two hundred of *t*, 4.863:9; *tl̄tm prqt tyt*, thirty sacks of *t*, 4.811:9; in unc. ctx.: ]*xrb tyt mšt*, 4.863:22; *d bl ttn tyt*, 5.11:13.

**tzġ** n. m. general type of offering (Hurr. *tašuh̄he*; Haas-Wilhelm AOATS 3 113 f.; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43; Tropper UG 106; Watson LSU 111, 134; UF 40 2008 562; diff. De Moor UF 2 1970 320: “kind of sacrificial meat”, Hurr. (?) > Akk. DIŠ-*hu* > *tizhu* (?); Herdner Ug 7 14: “libation”, \*wzġ). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *tzġ*; suff. *tzġm* (encl. -*m*); pl. *tzġm*.

Offering: *ʕlm tẓġ b ġb špn* next (/ on the following day) an offering *t.* in the *ġ.* of DN, 1.105:21; *tẓġm ʔn šm* as a *t.*- offering two rams, 1.105:13; *tẓġm t.*-offerings, 1.91:4; in Hurr. ctx.: 1.148:17; 1.149:10.

**tznx[** bkn TN, 4.800 II 2.

**tznt** n. f. “provisions” (< \*/z-n/. Akk. *zinnātu*, pl. *t.*, “Versorgung, Ausstattung”, AHW 1529; “support, maintenance”, CAD Z 123; cf. Aram. *zwn*, “to feed”, DNWSI 308 (?). De Moor SP 120; Watson LSU 111; diff. Van Selms UF 2 1970 263 n. 26: “to utter”, // *rgmt*; Aartun UF 16 1984 16 f.: (linsenähnliches) Gemüse, Arab. *zinn*; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 349 n. 190: *nuḥurtu*, *Asa foetida* (?)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *tznt*.

Provisions: *kkṛ tznt* a talent in provisions, 4.203:16; in unc. ctx.: (...) *w tznt*, 4.721:6.

Cf. **zn**, **znt**.