

## N

**-n (I)** multifunctional encl. morph. / emph. or det. encl. morph. (cf. Hb. *n?*, with deprecativ function, HALOT 656 f. (?); DNWSI 710; Ph. *n*, DNWSI 710; Pun. cf. *na*, DNWSI 710: *n?*; JAram. *n?/nh* = *?n?*, DTT 865; Israel RSOu 11 258 n. 33; Akk. *-ni*, Von Soden GAG § 123 f.; AHw 784; OSA *-n*, Beeston Sabaic Grammar 29 f.; Eth. *-ni*, emph. pn. suff., CDG 380 ff.; for the classification of its uses cf. Gordon, UT § 12.9; Aartun PU/1 61 ff.; Tropper UF 26 1994 466 ff.; UG 823 ff.; for a critical appraisal see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 552). ¶ **Forms:** *-n*; *-ny* (< *-n* + *-y*); *-nh* (cf. *-h* (I)).

Multifunctional encl. morph. / emph. or det. encl. morpheme: **1)** with n.: **★a)** with PNN and titles: *krtn*, 1.16 I 39; *špšn* the “Sun”, 2.39:21; **★b)** with c. n; in abs. state: *mlkn* the king, 2.42:10, 26; *mkrn* the trader himself, 2.42:27; *kllyn* all together, 1.4 IV 45–46 (cf. *klnyy*, 1.3 V 33–34; cf. *klny*); *mlūn* full measure, 1.39:10; *sprn mnḥ ūd* the record of the delivery of payment (?), 3.10:1; **★c)** with the lexicalised n. *īn* as a vb. functor (cf. 3 p.pn. Hb. *ʔynnw* (?)): *d(t) inn* (...) *l(hm)* that they do not have, 4.53:1 and par.; *mḏrḡlm dt inn bd PN m.* who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; *ākl b ḥwtk inn* in your country there is no food, 2.39:20; **★d)** in a cstr. chain: *l pnnh* before her, 1.10 II 17 and par. **★e)** (of specification / deixis in omen texts apodosis and similars?): *mādtu* many people, 1.103:1 and *passim*, also in 1.163: *ḥytn, rḡbn?*, *mlkn, ibn, tnn* (?), *špšn, ḥrdn, mḏrn, mlkn, nḥmn, bhmtu* (Dietrich-Loretz MU 104); *ḥnn* the eye, 1.96:1; with topicalised n; in letters: *ānykn, špšn, ānkn, mlkn* (Tropper UG 823 f.).

**2)** With pn.: **★a)** independent: *ānkn* I myself, 2.42:6; **★b)** pronominal suffix: *ānykn* (concerning) your ship, 2.38:10; *qšthn* his bow, 1.10 II 6.

**3)** With a vb, *vacat* (here the poss. examples are considered to be endings of the energetic form or of the 3. p. pn. suff., cf. *-n* (IV)); diff. Aartun PU/1 62 f.; for suff. pn. forms in *-nn* cf. Gordon UT § 6.16 ff.).

**4)** With ptc. *passim*: **★a)** adv.: *bḥdn* behind, 1.3 III 33; // *ḥln* above, on top, 1.3 III 34 and par., 1.6 VI 22, 1.161:19 (diff. Del Olmo MLC 233; Del Olmo CR 159 n. 174: “above him”, cf. *-n* (IV)); *tḥn* there, 2.41:21; *ḥln* behold!, then, 1.3 II 5 and par.; in morph. *-ny*: cf. *ḥlly, ḥnny, tmny*; **★b)** prep.: *bn ḏlmt* in deep darkness, 1.4 VII 54 and par. (diff. Smith-Pitard UBC/2 651: “sons of *ḏlmt*”); *w ln kḥt ḏblhm* and upon / from their princely seats, 1.2 I 25 and par.; *lnh ydy* from which expel, 1.100:5 and par. (cf. 1.17 I 29; 1.111:21 (?), in Hurr. ctx.); *ḥln yblhm ḥrḥ* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 38; *īn d ḥlnh* there is none who is above him, 1.3 V 33 and par.; *ḥmn mlāky* with this my message, 2.33:34; *ḥmn nkl* with DN, 1.24:32; *ḥmn kbkbm* with the stars, 1.3 III 25; *škb ḥmnh* he lay with her, 1.5 V 20; *ḥmn mlk* with the king, 2.30:12 and par.; *ḥmn PN*, 4.290:5 and par.; *āpn* also, 1.3 I 24

(see *āpn* (II)); *šmny* with me, 2.13:9; *šmnkm* with you (pl.), 2.21:16. For *wn* see sv.

-n (II) suffixed pn. morph. used with vb, “me, to me” (c.Sem.; Gordon § 6.6; Tropper UG 220). ¶ Forms: -n; (?) suff. -ny (+ -n encl. -y).

With a vb: *yqlšn* (...) *w ywptn* he resisted me (...) and he spat on me, 1.4 III 12–13; *šhn* (...) *qran* invite me (...) call me!, 1.5 I 22 f.; see in bkn ctx.: *y{.}šhn* (...) *yqr{.}šn* he invited me (...) he called me, 1.5 II 23; *āl tbkn* do not weep for me, 1.16 I 25, 30; *lm tbšrn* why have you abandoned me?, 1.16 II 18; *ālybšrn* do not abandon / desert me, 2.41:22; *āl tšrgn* do not entangle me, 1.17 VI 34; *l tbrkn* (...) *tmrn* bless me (...) strengthen me!, 1.19 IV 32; *hunny* be kind to me, 2.15:3; in unc. ctx.: *qhny*, 1.82:8.

Cf. -y (II).

-n (III) suff. pn. morph. 1.p.pl.: 1) as a ge. with n, “our”; 2) with a prep., “us” (c.Sem. Gordon § 6.11; Tropper UG 224 f.; ¶ syll. Ug. EN-na-a (?), PRU III 41 (RS 16.270):19, 26 f., see Márquez Sefarad 68 2008 471). ¶ Forms: -n; suff. -ny (+ encl. -y; Tropper UF 26 1994 480; Smith UBC/1 332 n. 189).

1) As a ge.: *mlkn* our king // *tptn* our judge, 1.3 V 32 and par.; *šbyn* our captive, 1.2 IV 29–30; *qny* our creator, 1.10 III 5; *āgrtn* our mistress, 1.19 IV 51; *bšlby* our lord, 1.15 V 20; *tgrny* our gates, 1.119:28–29; *hmytny* our walls, 1.119:29; for *klbyn*, *klbyy* cf. *klby*.

2) With a prep.: *šln* over us, 1.15 V 21, 22.

Cf. -ny.

-n (IV) contracted suff. pn. morph. used with a vb, “(for) him, her, it” (< /-n+hV/; cf. Hb. /-enhū > -ennū/. Gordon § 6.8; Tropper UG 214, 223). ¶ Forms: -n.

With a vb (alt. an energ. form): *qhn* take it, 1.19 IV 53 (cf. *qh ks*, ln. 54); *šlbšn* he clothed him, 1.5 V 23; *am{.}lkn* I shall make him king, 1.6 I 46; *āqbrn* I shall bury him, 1.19 III 20 (cf. *aqbrnh*, 1.19 III 5, 34); *āstn*, I shall put him, 1.19 III 34 (cf. *ašt.n*, 1.5 V 5); *tštn* she placed him, 1.18 IV 28; *y{.}lmn* he hit him, 1.114:8; cf. *k tnšn ūdmm* as wail (for her(?)) the two TNN, 1.15 I 7; in bkn ctx.: *ybrkn*, 1.77:2 (cf. *ybrk*, *ibid.* ln. 3).

Cf. -h (I).

*nād* n. m. “(little) bag” (Hb. *nād*, “leather bottle”, HALOT 657; Jaram. *nwd*<sup>2</sup>, “leather bottle”, DTT 884; Akk. *nādu*, “(Wasser-) Schlauch”, AHw 704 f.; “waterskin”, CAD N/1 100 f. Dietrich-Loretz MU 217; Watson AuOrS 27 90: “leather pouch”, Hb., Aram., Akk.); ¶ par.: *trh*. ¶ Forms: sg. cstr. *nād*.

Bag, little bag: *nād mr* a little bag of myrrh, 1.124:5 (// *trh hdt m[r]*).

*nīršn* PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 101; Watson LSU 173; ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU ARAD-*ir-šu-na*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 5.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422:2; 4.843:32; for 4.77:17 cf. Tropper-Vita UF 29 1997 680.

/n-ʔ-š/ vb G: “to despise, insult” (Hb. *nāš*, “to spurn”, HALOT 658; Akk. *nāšu*,

“geringschätzig ansehen”, AHW 758; “to scorn”, CAD N/2 53. De Moor SP 120; diff. Sapin UF 15 1983 168 n. 56: “accuser”, Akk. *naʾāšū*; ¶ **par.:** /š-š-y/ (+ *lhn*). ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. with suff. *ynāšn*; act. ptc. *nīš* (cf. 1.5 IV 26); suff. *nīsy*, *nīšk*, *nīsh*.

G. To despise: *kd ynāšn* [ for he despised me / us, 1.1 IV 23; *tbq lht nīsh* who shuts the jaws of his detractors, 1.17 I 29 and *par* (/ / šy *lhn*); in bkn ctx.: *nīš px* [ 1.5 IV 26.

**nât** n. f. “lament” (?), a type of sacrifice, alt. “sacrifice of unleavened bread” (etym. unc. Arab. *naʾata* “he moaned, breathed violently with moaning”, AEL 2751. Del Olmo CR 72 n. 31; Murtonen HWSS 268. Alt. offering of unleavened (bread): Hb., MHb. \*n?, *ny?*, Arab. *ny?*, *nī?*, Eth. *nāʾet*, “raw, underdone”, “unleavened bread”, HALOT 657. Diff. Rainey IOS 3 1973, 52: “offering of acquiescence / free will”, Hb. \*n?t, \*h?wt, see ctx. *ytnt*, *qrwn*); Dietrich-Loretz TUAT II/1 101; MU 23 f.: “Schlachtopfer für die Abwehr”, Akk. *naʾû*, *nêʾu*, *nīʾtum*, *nīʾittum*; Xella TRU 181 f. and Pardee TR/2 1184: PN; ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nât*. Lament (?), a type of sacrifice, alt. sacrifice of unleavened (bread): *dt nât w ytnt trmn* the (sacrifices) of “lament” and “gift” (, / to) DN, 1.127:4, cf. ln. 10: *dt nât w qrwn*. For the reading *rh nât* in 1.4 V 5 see *infra*: *rhnt*.

**nît** n. f. “axe” (?) (Mari Akk. GIŠ *ne-e-tum*, Durand MARI 3 279; cf. Akk. *nêtu*, “ein Holzgegenstand”, AHW 383; “wooden object”, CAD N/2 198; Ebla *ne-a-tum*, Fronzaroli ARET 13 287, “ascia”, see Archi NABU 2005/69: *ne-a-tum*, *nīʾtum*, “axe”. Xella TRU 214; Watson UF 40 2008 557; Del Olmo UF 36 2004 590; diff. Healey UF 15 1983 49 f.: “ploughshare”, Hb. ?t; Greenfield JCS 21 1967 93: “implement used in digging trenches”, < Arab. *naʾā(y)*, “to dig a trench”; Boyd UVAT 141 f.: Oakk. *nâtum* “handle (of a knife)” [cf. Huehnergard UVST 150]; Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 150: “azada”, Eg. *nwt*, WāS/2 216; Watson UF 30 1998 755 n. 21: “spear”, Eg. *nîw*); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** *nīʾtu*, pl. *nīʾātu*, cf. PRU 6 157, cf. 1 *nī-it 1 me*, Ug 5 84 (RS 20.235):13; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 178 n. 8); 1 *nī-iʾ-tu (ša)* ŠU.(MEŠ), PRU 6 157 (RS 19.23):5; PRU 6 168 (RS 21.199):11; Huehnergard UVST 150; Van Soldt SAU 305. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nît*; du. *nîtm*.

Axe (?): ★a) as a work tool: *nît* axe, 3.23:3, and *passim* *ibid.*; *nît mît* an axe (?) for one hundred (shekels), 4.625:2 (see *supra* RS 20.235:13); *tt nîtm* two axes (?), *ibid.* ln. 5; *nît krk* an axe, a pick, 4.625:7, 9, 11, 16, 18; ★b) as a (divine) weapon: *b nît il* for the axe (?) of DN, 1.65:13 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 13 1981 66 f.; diff. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 150 n. 7: “tiara” < Eg. *nt*); in bkn ctx.: *nît* [ 1.86:21 (cf. ln. 23: *hrmtt*).

**nâtt**, in bkn ctx.: *w tâsp nâtt*, 1.175:3.

**nškn**, in bkn and unc. ctx.: *ānk nškn* [ 2.3:11.

**nšl** n. m. part of the divine furniture, probably “portable platform, palanquin” (?) (< /š-1-y/. Hb. *mšlh*, “platform, podium”, HALOT 613; Akk. *mēlû*, “Höhe”,

AHw 644. Van Selms UF 7 1975 473; Dietrich-Loretz UF 32 2000 212 f.; Watson LSU 151; diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/196: “sandal”, “sandale”, Hb. *nšl*, Arab. *našl*; Margalit MLD 18 f.: “robe”, Hb. *mšyl*); ¶ **par.:** *ybl*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. cst. *nšl*.

Portable platform, palanquin (?): *nšl il* a divine palanquin, 1.4 I 36 (/ / *yblhm*); in bkn ctx.: cf. *nšl*[, *nšlm*, 1.107:2, 21.

Cf. /š-1-y/.

**nšm (I)** adj. m. **a)** “handsome”; **b)** “pleasant”; **c)** “beneficent, magnanimous, gracious”; **d)** “good” (Hb., Jaram. *nšym*, “to be lovely, pleasant”, HALOT 705; JPArAm. “to be pleasant”, DJPA 354; Amor. /našimum/, /nišimum/, “to be pleasant”, Gelb CAAA 26 f.; Ebla cf. Krebbernik PET 98; Pagan ARES 3 142 f. Müller Biling. 170; Xella WGE 354; PNN *na-a-ma*, *na-ma*-(DN), Müller Biling. 170; Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Emar Akk. /naši/ < \*našim, Arnaud AuOrS 1 10; Eg. cf. /našimu/, /našmu/, “Dear, Charming, Pleasant”, Hoch SWET 181 f. (244)).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšm*; f. *nšmt* (cf. *nšmt* (I)); pl. m. *nšmm*.

Handsome, pleasant: **★a)** Handsome, said of gods and heroes: *nšm ilm* the (most) handsome of the gods, 1.5 III 15; *ilm nšmm* the handsome gods, 1.23:1, 23, 58, 60, 67; *ğzr nšm* a handsome lad, 1.23:17; in bkn ctx.: *l nšm*, 1.113:2 and *passim* ibid. (diff. Del Olmo CR 143 n. 27: “sweet sound”); **★b)** pleasant, fine: *w yšr mšltm bd nšm* and he sang (with) the cymbals a pleasant song, 1.3 I 19; *nšm at t[[t]]tb* you must send back pleasant (news) to your servant, 2.86:19 (Dietrich PIHANS 114 21); *w nšm k ydš bšly rgm hwt* and it will be fine if my lord takes notice of that, 2.91:7 (Pardee Fs. Millard 43 f.); **★c)** beneficent, magnanimous, gracious, in the royal titles: *mlk nšm mlk šdq* beneficent king, just king, 1.81:31 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *bšly nšm*, 2.76:6; 2.81:22, 24; *bšlk nšm*, 2.81:21; **★d)** (of) good (quality), comely: *ymlú nšm rt* he filled with good mud, 1.16 V 29; *tp ašh k nšm* the beauty of its brother, so comely, 1.96:2 (for a diff. version see Ford UF 30 1998 219 ff.); *w ml[k] ššwm nšmm ytn l PN* and the king will hand over (two (?)) good horses to PN, 2.45:17, cf. ln. 20; *hms ššr qn nšm* fifteen (bundles (?)) of good quality cane, 4.247:29; said of high quality or luxury items: *šp nšmm mlbš*, *š ktn nšmm*, *špy b hrš nšmm*, 2.79:8–10 (encl. -m or pl. of excellence of *nšm* (II)); in bkn ctx.: *šl kbkbm nšm*, 1.13:18; *nšm w štb*, 1.166:14; *š nšm*, 2.50:8; *šd nšm lbšk*, 2.50:17; *šd l nšm*, 2.50:19; *nšmn*, 7.227:2. Cf. *šdnšm*, *mlknšm*, *nšmn* (I), *nšmt* (I), *nšmt* (II), *nšmy* (I).

**nšm (II)** n. m. **a)** “grace, elegance, comeliness”; **b)** “delight”; **c)** “place of delight”; **d)** “health, well-being” (Hb. *nšm*, “kindness”, HALOT 706; Ph., Pun. *nšm*, “good, fortune”, DNWSI 738; Amor. /našimum/, /nušimum/, “pleasure”, Gelb CAAA 26; Ebla cf. Krebbernik PET 103; Pagan ARES 3 142 f.; ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the element /nušmu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAG 255); ¶ **par.:** *qdš* (II), *tp* (II), *tšm*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšm*; suff. *nšmh*; adv. use *nšmm* (encl. -m (I)); *nšmn* (encl. -n (I), in 1.163:13).

Grace, elegance, comeliness: ★a) Grace, elegance, comeliness: *dk nšm šnt nšmh* whose grace is like the grace of DN, 1.14 III 41 and par. (// *tsm*); *w tr b ḥl [b] nšmm* and she began to skip with grace, 1.10 II 30 and par.; *yryt [n] šmh dmrn* “the Valiant One” (?) wished to possess (?) her beauty, 1.92:30 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117 ff.); ★b) delight: *nšm l ārš mtr bšl* a delight for the earth is the rain of DN, 1.16 III 7 and par. (or *nšm* (I) b); ★c) place of delight *b nšm b gbš tlšyt* in (the place of) delight, on the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31 and par. (// *qdš*); ★d) health, well-being: *spr nšm ššwm*, treatise on the health of horses, 1.85:1 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 231; AfO 35 1988 227; Pardee TH 39 f.: “thérapeutique”, inf. D of \*nšm); *nšmn yšr lh* well-being will be lacking to him, 1.163:13 (diff. Pardee TR/1 859 ff.: “il y aura la prospérité [pendant] (le mois) ...”, rdg *nšmn tkn -h*, cf. ln. 3); in bkn ctx.: [*w n*] *šmh*, 1.92:27 (diff. Pardee SEC 1 2008 14, rdg. [-] *mh*); for *nšmm* in 2.79:8, 9, 10 cf. *nšm* (I) d.

Cf. **nšm (I)**, **nšmy (II)**, **nšmyn**.

**nšmn (I)** adj. m. “handsome” (cf. *nšm* (I); Hb. PN *nšmn*, HALOT 706; Amor. *na-ah-ma-nu*, Gelb CAAA 329); ¶ **syll.** Ug. cf. *nšmn* (II), (PN). ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs., cst. *nšmn*.

Handsome: *nšmn ḡlm šl* the handsome servant of DN, 1.14 I 40 and par. (title of king *Krt*; Herdner TOu/1 484 f.); [*l*] *nšmn šlm* oh the (most) handsome of the gods!, 1.24:25 (epithet of the god *yryt*; see Rahmouni DEUAT 246 f.); *nšmn šmq nšm* the (most) handsome (and) toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45; *ḡzr nšmn št* the handsome noble has prepared, 1.18 IV 14; in bkn ctx.: *w yšr šlh nšm[n]* and in his presence the handsome (one) will sing, 1.17 VI 32; ]*skt nšmn*, 1.101:13.

Cf. **nšm (I)**, **nšmn (II)**.

**nšmn (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 163); ¶ **syll.:** *nu-me-nu/na*, PRU 4 236 (RS 17.251):23; Ug 5 83 (RS 20.146):11; SIG<sub>3</sub>-*nu/na*, PRU 3 33 (RS 16.129):17; PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 3, 11, 20, IV 20, 41; Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):36; Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard AkkUg 400; Van Soldt SAU 30.

PN: 4.33:41 (*bn šbdšlm*); 4.35:21 (*bn šryn*); 4.63 I 26, IV 2; 4.96:6 (*mšry*); 4.134:2; 4.232:39; 4.244:12; 4.298:4; 4.320:20; 4.366:10 (*bn šyn*); 4.658:17 (*bn ply*); 4.754:15 (*bn šbdy*); 4.787:3; 4.870:1; *bn* PN 4.807:49; 4.817:17 (*bn šyn*); in bkn ctx ] *šmn*, 4.853:18.

**nšmt (I)** adj. f. “graceful” (< *nšm* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšmt*.

Graceful: *nšmt šph bkrk* the most graceful of the clan of your firstborn, 1.14 III 40 and par.; *nšmt bn aḥt bšl* the most graceful among the sisters of DN, 1.10 II 16 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 248 ff.); in bkn ctx.: [*l n*] *mšt[.] aḥt*, 1.14 V 15.

Cf. **nšm (I)**.

**nšmt (II)** n. f. a) “delight, goodness”; b) “grace, thanksgiving” (poss. allom. of *nšmy* (I); Hb. *nšmh*, PN, HALOT 706; Arab. *našmat*, AEL 3035). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšmt*.

Delight, goodness: ★a) Delight: *w nšmt šnt il* and the delight of the years of DN, 1.108:27; ★b) Grace, thanksgiving: *hlkm b dbh nšmt* who come with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; in bkn ctx. [*ln*]mšt[.]ātt, 1.14 V 15.

Cf. nšm (I).

**nšmy (I)** n. f., “delight, goodness, beauty” (possibly an allom. of *nšmt*; Amor. /nišmatum/, /nišma/, “pleasant”, Gelb CAAA 26; Arab. *nišmat*, *nušma(y)*, “benefit, blessing”, AEL 3035; cf. Hb. PNN *nšmh*, *nšmy*, HALOT 706. De Moor SP 191; Tsumura UDG 177, 188 ff.; Loretz UF 33 2001 314 f.; Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 211); **par:** *ysmt*, *ysmsmt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšmy*.

Delight: *mšny l nšmy ašš dbr* we reach the “delight” (of) the land of “Pestilence”, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *ysmt*); *mddt nšmy šš hrt* dispensers of the delight of the fertile bed, 1.17 II 41 (// *ysmsmt*).

Cf. nšm (I).

**nšmy (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 163); ¶ **syll.:** *nu-ú-ma-ya*, Ug 5 98 (RS 20.07):1; cf. *nu-<sup>2</sup>-me*, Ug 5 41 (RS 21.183):18, 37; cSivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159.

PN: ★a) *nšmy*, 4.75 V 6; ★b); in bkn ctx. *bn nšmy*[, 4.436:4.

**nšmyn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 163); ¶ **syll.:** *nu-ú-ma-ya-nu*, Ug 5 98 (RS 20.07):3; Sivan GAGI 255; Huehnergard UVST 254; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159.

PN: *bn nšmyn*, 4.611 I 9; in bkn ctx.: *bn nšmy*[, 4.436:4.

/n-š-r/ vb G/D: “to shake”; N: “to be unmade” (Hb. *nšr*, “to shake off”, HALOT 707; ni., “to be shaken, removed”, DNWSI 739. Xella TRU 309; Astour JNES 27 1968 13 ff.; Bron Semitica 30 1980 13 f.; Pardee TP 318); **par:** /n-s-y/ (II). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *tnšr*; suff. *ynšrn*.

G/D. To shake: *ššrm ynšrn<sup>h</sup>* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *ysynh*).

N. To be unmade: *tnšr šš* the bed is unmade, 1.132:25.

**nšr (I)** n. m. 1) “boy”; 2) “lad, assistant, serving lad” (Hb., Ph. *nšr*, “lad, adolescent”, HALOT 707; “young boy, servant”, DNWSI 739 f.; Eg. /našarūna/, “Name einer Art Truppe im ägypt. Heer”, WäS/2 209; “Elitetruppe”, Helck Bez. 516; “Soldiers, Special Troop”, Hoch SWET 182 f. (245). Farber Schlaf 55 f.; Vita EU 105 ff.; McGeough UgET 27 f.: “young retainer, assistant”; Watson Historiae 10 2013 36); ¶ **RS Akk.:** sent to PN, LÚ.TUR-*ri-ia* my assistant, Ug 5 48 (RS 20.19):19, but cf. Mari, Alal., EA Akk.: (LÚ.)TUR / *šuhāru*, AHw 1109; CAD § 234 f.; ¶ **par.:** *šgr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. *nšr*; suff. *nšrh*; pl. abs. *nšrm*; cstr. *nšr*; suff. *nšry*; du. *nšrm*.

1) Boy: *ybkky km nšr* he weeps like a boy, 1.107:8, 11 (// *šgr*); *l āšt ātty nšry th l pn ib* I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in TN in front of the enemy, 2.33:29.

2) Lad, assistant, serving lad: ★a) in gen.: PN *w ātth w nšrh* and his wife and his

lad(s), 4.339:3; PN *w tlt nšrm* and three lads, *ibid.* 25; PN (*yd*) *tn bnh bšlm w tlt nšrm w bt áht* with his two sons, of farmhands, and three lads and a daughter, 4.360:5; *átt w tn nšrm* a lady and two serving lads, 4.102:8; in bkn ctx. *árbš nšr[m]*, 4.419:4; *nšrm bšl šdm* serving lads, labourers in the fields, 4.840, see *nšrm šdym*, 4.868:4; ★b) “assistant, page”, denoting a specific occupation (not necessarily military; cf. Mayer-Mayer-Opificius UF 26 1994 354 ff.; Leeb Naar 185 f.: Aram *nšr* (Ahiqar); diff. Cutler-Macdonald UF 8 1976 27 ff.; UF 9 1977 16 f.: “high ranking military officers”); *nšrm* pages, 4.68:60; 4.126:12; 4.745:10; *tn bn PN nšrm* two sons of PN, pages, 4.367:7; *nšr mryn* assistants of *m.*, 4.179:3; in list of professions: *nšrm* [...] *khn* [...] *qdšm* [...] [*n*] *qdm* [...], 4.806:2; for *km trpá hn nšr*, 1.114:28 cf. /š-r/ N (diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 113: “Gerütteltes, Mischung”); *tn nšrm* two assistants, 4.834:17; in bkn ctx.: *w tnt nšr*, 1.175:16 (Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 297: “page”); *árbš nšr[m]*, 4.419:4. Cf. **nšr (III)**.

**nšr (II)** n. m., a type of flour (etym. unc.: “roasted”, or “dry” (?). Akk. *naḥāru*, “etwa verdorrt sein” (?), AHW 713: *naḥāru* I; mng. uncert., CAD N/1 127: *naḥāru* A. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 343 f.; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 336: “perhaps a type of flour”; Watson PIHANS 114 165 f.: a cereal, “small” > “fine”. cf. *gdl* (II), “big” > “coarse”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšr*.

A type of flour (roasted (?)): (*nn*) *dd nšr* (*nn*) “cauldronsful” of *n.*, 4.402:2; 4.786:1 (diff. Dijkstra PIHANS 114 37: “shaken *dd*”, < /n-š-r/); *nšr d ápy PN n.* which PN made into bread, 4.362:3; *mtt nšr lqryn*. for the city, 4.788:4; [*šš*] *rm nš[r]* twenty (shekels) of *n.*, 4.796:4; in bkn ctx.: *d[[b]]d nšr*, 2.89:15; *dd nšr*, 4.60:3; 4.426:3; 4.788:7; 4.811:6.

**nšr (III)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 50, 164; Watson AuOr 11 1993 217).

PN: 3.7:16.

**nšrb** n. m. “guarantee” (?) (< /š-r-b/ (II)). Pun. *marob*, Poenulus 933, “guarantee, protection”, DNWSI 671: *mšrb*<sub>4</sub>; morph. contamination with Akk. *nērebu*, “Eingang”, AHW 780; “entrance”, CAD N/2 175 ff.; alt. /š-r-b/ (II) N: “to be given in guarantee”(?). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšrb*.

Guarantee (?): *šdm dt nšrb gt npk* fields that are the guarantee (?) of TN, 4.103:45.

**nšrt** n. f. “maidservant” (< *nšr* (I)). Hb. *nšrh*, “young unmarried girl, attendant”, HALOT 707 f.; Mari, Alalakh, Nuzi, EA: MÍ.TUR / *šuhartu*, *šehertum*, “Mädchen, junge Frau”, AHW 1109; *šihirtu*, “girl”, “young woman, female child”, CAD Š 184 f., 229 ff.

Maid servant: *tlt átt ádr* *w tlt ġzrm w ħmš nšrt* three noble ladies and three lads and five maidservants, 4.102:17; in bkn ctx. *]m nšrt*, 4.275:9.

Cf. **nbšm**.

**nbšm** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 37, 39, 62, 109, 164).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.425:12.

/n-b/ vb G/Gpass.: “to be smelted, coated with” (Tropper UG 675, but p. 517 < /nwb/, Arab. \*nwb, “über jemand kommen”; alt. /n-b(-b)/ < Hb. *nbb*, *nbwb*, “hollowed out”, HALOT 659, 660. Dressler AT 458; Margalit MLD 16: “pipe-blown”, Hb. *nbwb*, Arab. *ʔunbub*, Akk. *nabābu*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 32 2000 210: “leuchtend”, Akk. *nebû*; Watson LSU 150: < /nbt/, “to smelt, cover with”, Eg. *nbi*); ¶ par.: *šmrgt*. ¶ Forms: sg. f. ptc. *nbt*.

G/Gpass.: to be smelted, coated in: *kt il nbt b ksp* a divine platform, coated in silver, 1.4 I 31 (// *šmrgt*).

**nbdg** DN (Hurr.; cf. *bnnbdg*).

Cf. **mbk**, **nb/pk**.

**nb/pk** (I) n. m. “fountain, spring” (Hb. \*nbk, “source”, HALOT 663. Pardee TRz 1184: “puits”; diff. Xella TRU 42, 67 f.: TN (?), cf. 1.105:10); ¶ syll. Ug. IDIM = *na[b-qu (?)] = tar-m[a²-n]i* = NAB-ku, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) III 8; cf. TN URU *na-BA-ki* Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):35 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: \*Nabaku); PN *na-PA-ak-ku*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):4. Kühne UF 7 1975 260 and n. 50; Sivan GAGI 252; Huehnergard UVST 151; Van Soldt SAU 305 f., 322 n. 140; UF 28 1996 679); ¶ par.: *mqr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *nbk*, *npk*.

Fountain, spring: *sft b npk šibt* swept from the fountain the drawers of water, 1.14 V 1 and par. (// *mqr*); *dqtm b nbk* two ewes (in sacrifice) in the fountain, 1.87:35 and par. (diff. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: TN); in toponymy: *gt nb/pk*, *gt nb/pk*, 4.103:45; 4.269:19 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: \*Gittu-nab/paki); *ʔpšh npk kwr* whose border is the spring (of) TN, 3.33:7 (diff. Tropper UG 98, 791: “Quelle” as byform of *āpq*, alt. *āp+k*, “ebenso, ferne”).

Cf. **mbk**, **nbkm**.

**nbk** (II) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 167); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-PA-ak-ku*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):4. Sivan GAGI 252.

PN: in bkn ctx.: *bn nbk* [ 4.86 I 10.

**nbkm** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 398; Fs. Sanmartín 40 f.: Flurname \*Nabkūma. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Heltzer RCAU 13); syll.: A.ŠÀ(.MEŠ): NAB/na-AB-ki-ma, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):5; PRU 6 56 (RS 17.121) rev. 5 and *passim* ibid.; (A.ŠÀ.)KIRI₆(.KI) *i-na* (: *na-ba/AB-ki-ma/mi*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):8; 83 (RS 16.157):9; 115 f. (RS 16.148):5 f.; KIRI₆: *kí-ru i-na: na-bá-ki-ma*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):16. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Huehnergard UVST 151; Van Soldt Topography 32).

TN: 4.141 III 13; in unc. ctx.: *š nbkm w š gt mlk* a ram: TN, a ram: TN, 1.105:10 (school exercise (?)).

Cf. **nb/pk**.

**nbl** “?” (De Moor UF 1 1969:82; Fisher-Knutson JNES 28 1969 160; Johnstone Ug 7 112; Lipiński UF 3 1971 82; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 26; Pardee TP 150: “jar / amphoras

/ skin-bottle / pitcher / jarres”; Watson AuOrS 27 90: “jar”, Hb. *nebel*, Akk. *nablu*, Aram. *nbl*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1986 143: “Harfe”).

?: in bkn ctx. ]*skt nšmn nbl*], 1.101:13.

**nbľŭ** n. m. “flame” (Akk. *nablu*, “Brandpfeil, Flamme”, AHw 698; “flame”, CAD N/1 25 ff.; Eth. *nabal*, “flame”, CDG 383; cf. Arab. *nabl*, “arrows”, AEL 3027. Watson UF 31 1999 790); ¶ **par.:** *išť, gl* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. suff. *nblŭh*; pl. *nblĀť* (perhaps with dimorphic gender).

Flame: *tĭkl* (...) *nblĀť b hklm* continued to consume (...) the flames in the palace, 1.4 IV 28 and par. (// *išť*); in unc. ctx.: *tmnt nblŭh*, 1.45:4 (// *ghl*; see Clemens UF 33 2001 73 f.).

**nbq** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 21 2003 246).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 III 3.

**nbrn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.825 VII 3.

**nbšt** n. f. “living being(s), animal(s)”, probably a coll. allom. of *npš*; for the spelling *nbš* cf. DNWSI 744 ff.: *npš*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; diff. De Tarragon TOu/2 217 n. 218: “le moment de la croissance des quartiers de la lune”, Akk. *napāšu* / *nabāsu*; Del Olmo CR 234 n. 77: “young” > Akk. *bašŭ*, *nabšŭ*, said of the birth of living beings). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. *nbšt*.

Living being(s), animal(s): *nbšt yrĥ* young (animals) of one month, 1.130:17 (cf. *ālp̄m*, *ibid.* ln. 16; cf. *ālp̄m yrĥ*, 1.109:4–5).

Cf. *npš* (I).

**nbt** n. f. “honey” (Hb., Pun. *npt*, “virgin honey”, HALOT 713 f.; DNWSI 749; cf. Akk. *nubtu*, “Biene”, AHw 800; “honeybee”, CAD N/2 309; Arab. *nŭb*, “bees”, AEL 2863; Eth. *nāhb*, “bee”, CDG 393. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 92; Kogan UF 32 2000 722; Watson LSU 142); ¶ **par.:** *šmn* (I), *yn*: ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. DUG LĀL, PRU 6 159 (RS 19.35 B+):5. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nbt*, suff. *nbtm* (encl. *-m*; alloph. *npt* (?), see *infra*).

Honey: ★**a**) *kd nbt* “jar(s)” of honey, 4.14:2, 8, 15; 4.780:13; *ġťt nbt* one *ġ*. of honey, 4.751:6; *nĥlm tlk nbtm* the torrents will flow / flowed like / with honey, 1.6 III 7, 13 (// *šmn*); *kt ĥmš w nbt* a pitcher of vinegar and (another of) honey, 2.99:24; ★**b**) in ritual use: *dbĥ šmn mr šmn rĥĥ nbt mtnt w ynt qrt w tn ĥtm* (for the) sacrifice: myrrh-perfumed oil, perfume, honey, (a) loin, (a) domestic dove, and two unleavened loaves (?), 1.41:21; 1.87:22; (offering of) *kġ zrw kġ nbt šnt* a flask (?) of balsam (and) a flask (?) of honey (of the harvest) of the year, 1.148:22; *yšq* (...) *b gl ĥrš nbt* he poured honey (...) into a cup of gold, 1.14 IV 2 and par. (// *yn*).

/n-b-ṭ/ vb G: “to appear, arise, be obvious” (Hb. *nbť* hi., “to look”, HALOT 661; MHb. *nbť* hi., “to illumine”; JAram. *nbt*, “to sprout”, DTT 868; Arab. *nabaťa*, “to well, issue forth”, AEL 2759; Akk. *nabātu*, “aufleuchten, -strahlen”, AHw 697;

“to shine brightly”, CAD N/1 22 ff. Cassuto BOS 2 128 n. 60; Margalit MLD 44).

¶ **Forms:** G pref. *tb̄t*.

G. To appear, arise, be obvious: *k bh btt l tb̄t* for in it the shameless(ness), oh yes, appears, 1.4 III 21.

**nbzn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; AuOr 21 2003 247).

PN: 4.631:9.

/n-d-ʔ/ vb G: “to frighten away, scare off, eject” (Eth. *nadʔa*, “drive away”, CDG 385; Arab. *nadaʔa*, “to frighten”, “to cast into the fire, upon the ground”, AEL 2778. Del Olmo IMC 107f.; Aartun StUL 85 ff.: “sich davonmachen”, < \*ndʔ; diff. De Moor ARTU 221; Verreet UF 16 1984 313 ff.; Huehnergard UVST 291: “to let fly”, cf. /d-ʔ-y/). ¶ **Forms:** G suff. *tdũ*, *ydũ*; impv. (?) *dĩ*.

G. To frighten away, scare off, eject, depopulate: *ʕrm tdũ mtʕ pdrm tdũ šrr* from the city he frightened DN, from the town he scared off the enemy, 1.16 VI 6–7, cf. 1.16 V 48; in bkn ctx.: [*ʕbnʔ y*]št wydũ (the enemy (?)) will devastate and scare off / depopulate (the land), 1.103:42; in bkn ctx.: *dĩ*, 1.16 V 48.

Cf. **ndbd**, **ndbn**.

**ndb** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 208: \**Nidābu*. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour RSP 2 305, 360; Astour UF 13 1981 8; Stamm UF 11 1979 756; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679; UF 30 1998 734); ¶ **syll.:** URU *ni-da-bi*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):14; Sivan GAGI 253; Van Soldt Topography 33, 179; Watson LSU 202).

TN: 4.648:12–14.

Cf. **ndby**.

**ndbd** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 37, 39, 62, 133, 164; Watson AuOr 30 2012 334);

¶ **syll.** cf. *na-du-ba-ti* PRU 3 204 (RS 15.172): l.e. ii 3.

PN: 4.15:9; *bn* PN 4.862:5.

**ndbn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 27, 164; Stamm UF 11 1979 756).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.424:23.

Cf. **ndbn**.

**ndby** GN m. (< *ndb*, TN. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 208). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ndby*; pl. *ndbym*.

GN: PN *ndby*, 4.33:38; in bkn ctx.: *ndbym*, 4.55:21.

/n-d-d/ vb G: 1) “to go, move”; 2) “to disappear, be extinguished”; 3) “to prepare, hurry, rush, launch oneself”, “to arise”, inchoative mng (Hb. *ndd*, “to flee, escape”, HALOT 672; Arab. *nadda*, “to flee, run away”, AEL 2777 f.; OArām. “to flee”, DNWSI 716 f.; Akk. *nadādu(m)*, “weichen” (?), AHw 700 f.; unc. mng., CAD N/1 41. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 154; Lipiński UF 2 1970 77 f.; Lewis UBL 12 143; Hutton UF 35 2003 257; diff. etym. Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 345 f.: “sich hinstellen” < \*d(w)d, N, Akk. *izzuzu*, MHb. *zwz*; De Moor ARTU 3 < \*dd N, “to arise, stand up”; Pardee Or 80 2011 55 n. 85, 59 n. 94: “se dresser”, id.); ¶ **par.:** /q-m/. ¶ **Forms:** G suff. *ndtʔ*, *ndd*; pref. *td*, *tdd*, *ydd*; inf. *ndd*.

G. 1) To go, move: *ātrh tdd ʕln[ym* after him went the divine ones, 1.20 II 2

and par.; *k tdd bšlt bhtm* when “the Lady of the Mansions” moves, 1.91:14 (diff. Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 347: “wenn [sie] sich hinstellt”); *k tdd bšlt bhtm* when the “Lady of the Palace” comes in procession, 1.91:14 (Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 263: “arises”).

2) To disappear, be extinguished: *td išt b bhtm* the fire in the palace was extinguished, 1.4 VI 32; in bkn ctx.: *āl td[dʔ]* let her not disappear (?), 1.4 VI 10.

3) To prepare, hurry, rush, launch oneself, arise, inchoative meaning: *km tdd šnt šd* when DN launches herself to hunt, 1.22 I 10 (diff. De Moor SP 95 n. 6; ZAW 88 1976 327: “to chase”, D; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 347: “aufsteht”); *w ndd gẓr l gẓr yšdb* and they rushed to put (: and rushing ... they put) piece after piece, 1.23:63 (inf. used as adv; diff. Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 346: “es standen”); *ndd yšr w yšqyn* he rushed to invite him and offer him drink, 1.3 I 8 and par. (De Moor ARTU 3: “he stood up”; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 346: “er stellte sich hin”); *ydd w yqlšn* he prepared to resist me, 1.4 III 12 (// *yqm*. De Moor ARTU 49: “he arose”; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 346f.: “er stellte sich hin”); *lpnnh ydd w yqm* before her he prepared to stand up, 1.10 II 17 (De Moor ARTU 112: “he stood up”; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 347: “er stellte sich hin”); *ālydd mt mrzḥ w yrgm* a member of the *m*. is not to start saying, 3.9:12 (Tropper UG 626: “stehen, sich hinstellen”, \*ndd<sub>1</sub>; Dietrich-Loretz UF 37 2005 225: “es erhebe sich”); in unc. ctx.: *l šnt tdd bšl*, 1.151:12 (Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 347: “<sup>5</sup>Anat soll hintreten”; *ttkṛn x ttdn*, 1.15 I 3 (diff. rdg *tddn*: Greenstein UNP 24; Hutton UF 35 2003 254 ff.: “they eulogize (her) and wander”).

In bkn and unc. ctx.: [*b bt*] *āby ndt ānk* (from the house (?)) of my father I myself have gone, 1.18 I 26 (diff. Dijkstra UF 11 1979 207 n. 71: “childless woman” (?), Akk. *naditu(m)*).

**ndk** PN (?) (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 21 2003 247 < (?) Emar Akk. *nudigu*, Pruzsinszky PTE 270).

PN (?), in unc. ctx.: *gt bn ndk* the farmstead of PN (?), 1.79:4 (rdg *ndr*<sup>1</sup> (?); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: \**Gittu-Bin-nadri*(?); cf. *ndr*).

**/n-d-p/** vb Š: “to throw” (Eth. *nadafa*, “to throw”, CDG 386; cf. Arab. *nadafa*, “to strike”, AEL 3030. Tropper UG 606; surveys: Watson Fs. Craigie 184 n. 21; Wyatt RTU 194 n. 87). ¶ **Forms:** Špass. / act. ptc. sg. f. *mšdpt*.

Š. To throw: *ābn ydk mšdpt* stones that your hand throws / thrown by your hand, 1.14 III 14 and par. (Tropper UG 599 f., 606).

**/n-d-r/** vb G: “to make a vow, promise”; Gpass. “to be promised” (Hb. *ndr*, *nẓr*, “perform a vow”, “consecrate oneself to a deity”, HALOT 674 f., 684; Ph., OArām., Palm. *ndr*, “to vow”, DNWSI 717 ff.; OSA *ndr* I, “to atone”, SD 91; Arab. *naḏara*, “to make a vow”, AEL 2781 f.; Eth. *nāzara*, “be consecrated to God’s service”, CDG 412. Boyd UF 17 1985 61 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *ydr*; Gpass. pref. *tdr*.

G. To make a vow, promise: *tm ydr krt* there PN made a vow, 1.14 IV 37; *ydr hm* (...) made a vow: if (...), 1.22 II 16. For the rdg *bm ty ndr* see *tyndr*.

Gpass. To be promised, in bkn ctx.: *bn krt kmhm tdr* the sons of PN were as many as were promised, 1.15 III 23.

Cf. **mdr, ndr**.

**ndr** n. m. “vow” (Hb. *ndr, nzt*, “vow”, “consecration”, HALOT 674 f., 684; Ph., Pun., OArām. *ndr*, DNWSI 719; Arab. *nadr*, “vow”, AEL 2782). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ndr*; suff. *ndrh*.

Vow: *ndr* vow, 1.127:2 (Dietrich-Loretz MU 27 f.: “hat gelobt”, cf. /n-d-r/); *w thss ātrt ndr* DN remembered his vow, 1.15 III 26; *āp* (...) *ū tn ndr* [h is he going to (/ has he) (...) or to change(/d) his vow?, 1.15 III 29 (KTU: *ndr*[m]). For the rdg *ty ndr* in 2.13:14 and 2.30:13 cf. *tydr, tyndr*, TN. Poss. rdg *bn ndr* (!), PN, in 1.79:4 (for *ndk*; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: \**Gittu-Bin-nadri* (?)).

Cf. /n-d-r/.

**ndrg** PN (?) / divine epithet (?) (etym. unc.).

PN (?) / divine epithet (?): *l ṡtrt ndr*g to DN n. / of PN, 1.81:18 (cf. PN *ābdr, ībib*. ln. 19).

**ndwd** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.704:5.

/n-d(-y)/ vb G: 1) “to throw, emit”; 2) “to take off, remove” (Hb. *ndh* pi., “push away”, HALOT 672 f.; Ebla cf. BA.RU = *na-da-um*, VE 1443; Civil Biling. 83; Akk. *nadû*, “niedergelegt (Urkunde)”, AHW 705 ff.; “to throw, cast down”, CAD N/1 68 ff.: cf. Arab *nādā*, “to proclaim”, AEL 3030. Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 340 f., 348; Watson UF 40 2008 557; ¶ **Forms:** G suff. *nd*; pref. *td*.

G. 1) To throw, emit (one’s voice): *ārḥ td rgm* the cow gave voice, 1.93:1 (cf. Akk. *nadû rigma*, AHW 706; CAD N/1 94); in bkn ctx.: *l ā<l>p ql nd* for the calf the voice he emitted, 1.10 III 16 (diff. De Moor ARTU 115: “trembling” // *z[š]* “fluttering”).

2) To take off, remove (clothing): *yd ṡth / mīzrth*, he took off his garment / ritual tunic, 1.17 I 3–5 and par. (diff. De Moor ARTU 225: “in his sackcloth”, cf. *yd* (II)).

Cf. /y-d-y/ (I).

**ndbn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 13 1995 225).

PN: ★a) 4.313:18 (*bn āgmn*); 4.609:16; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.311:11.

Cf. **ndbn**.

\*/n-d-r/, alloph. of /n-d-r/.

Cf. **mdr**.

**ngb** n. m. “victualling” (cf. Mari Akk. *nagāp/bum*, “versehen mit” (?), AHW 710; “a foodstuff”, CAD N/1 105; *nagābu*, unc. mng, CAD N/1 105. Herdner TOu/1 490 f., 516; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 23). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ngb*.

Victualling: *ʕdn ngb w yši ʕbū ʕbī ngb* let the troops of victualling march off, the immense army of victualling, 1.14 II 32–33 and par. (Watson LSU 97: “victualling” / “to be assembled”; see also De Moor-Spronk CARTU 154: “to be provisioned”, \*ngb N; Loretz UF 40 2008 512 ff., 516 f. (507–521): “versehen mit, Akk. *nagāb/pum*, “mit Wonne sei ausgerichtet und es ziehe aus das Heer der Heere, ausgerüstet”, Akk. *ʕiditam nagib*; diff. Watson Or 48 1979 112 f.: “all”, Akk. *nagbu*; Wesselius UF 15 1983 313: “south”, Hb. *ngb*; alt.: Tropper UG 677: N of *gbb*, “sich sammeln”).

**nggn** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 173).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.794:5.

**ngġln** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 302).

PN: 4.180:5.

Cf. **tgġln**.

**ngħ** DN, in the compound divine name *ngħ w srr* (etym. unc. De Moor UF 2 1970 315: “brightness [...] of the moon”; Xella TRU 220; Del Olmo CR 287 n. 32; for its poss. reconstruction in 1.111:20 see *ibid.* 165 n. 104).

DN: *ngħ w srr*, 1.123:12.

Cf. **ngršp**.

**/n-g-ħ/** vb N: “to butt each other” (Hb. *ngħ*, “to gore”, HALOT 667; Aram. *ngħ*, “to butt, gore”, DJPA 340; DJBA 729. Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 21); ¶ **par.**: /t-ʕ-n/. ¶ **Forms**: N prefc. *āngħ*; suff. *ynghn* (energ. -n).

N. To butt each other: *ynghn k rūmm* they butted each other like wild bulls, 1.6 VI 17 (// *ytʕn*); in bkn ctx.: ]w *āngħ*, 1.172:8 (Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 345).

**ngħt** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: \**Nagħatu*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt Topography 32, 179; Watson LSU 202; SEL 28 2011 30; Belmonte Fs. Watson 108); ¶ **syll.**: URU *na-ag-ħa-ti*, PRU 4 48 (RS 17.340) rev. 5; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 693.

TN: 4.643:18.

**ngr** n. m. “herald” (Akk. *nāgiru*, “Ausrufer, Herold”, AHW 711; “herald”, CAD N/1 115 ff.; Eth. *nagāri*, “narrator”, CDG 392; Ebla cf. /nVgir=um/ en NIMGIR = *ne-gi-ru<sub>12</sub>-um*, MEE 3 p. 197:28, 202; MEE 10 116 *ad* 24 obv. VI 19 ENGAR. Cf. Herdner TOu/1 490 f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 174 n. 91; Macdonald UF 11 1979 513; De Moor ARTU 218 n. 96; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 187 f.; Aartun StUL 81 ff.; Watson LSU 29 n. 218, 97. ¶ **syll.** **Ug.**: cf. ÍL = *na-gi-rù* = [*n*]a-gi-ri = *n*[a-gi-rù], Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 51; cf. PN *Na-gi-r*[a-na], PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257) II 54; Sivan GAGl 251 (diff. Huehnergard UVST 94: rdg MU(?)[-; his doubts concerning the existence of the lexical root in Sem. are unfounded; cf. Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 197 n. 145; ¶ **RS Akk.**: *na-gi-rù*, RS 20.132 A + 20.143 C VI 17, 21 f. (unpub.; Van Soldt SAU 264). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ngr*; f. *ngrt* (cf. *ngrt*).

Herald: *yšh ngr ūl ūlš* he called the herald, the god, DN, 1.16 IV 6 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 236 f.); *šmʿ l ngr ūl ūlš ūlš ngr bt bʿl* DN, listen, oh divine herald, DN, DN, herald of the house of DN!, 1.16 IV 11 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 64–66; diff. Huehnergard UVST 94 n. 58: “carpenter”, Sem. *naggar*). See in toponymy *gt ngr* “Farmstead of the Carpenter (?)”, 4.125:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89 f.: \**Gittu-naggāri* (?); Watson LSU 146).

**ngršp** PN (etym. unc. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 323 f., 326: Gröndahl PTU 20, 37, 39, 62, 64, 164, 182).

PN: ★a) 4.180:4; ★b) in bkn ctx., *bn PN*, 4.382:23.

Cf. **tgršp**.

**ngrt** n. f. “herald” (cf. *ngr*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ngrt*.

Herald: *w ātth ngrt ūlht* and his wife the herald of the goddesses, 1.16 IV 8 and par.

/n-g-š/ vb G: “to approach, meet, find” (< /n-g-š(:s₂)/. Hb. *ngš*, “to step forward, approach”, HALOT 670 f.; Arab. *nağša*, “to search after”, AEL 2771 f. Cassuto BOS 2 167; Del Olmo MLC 587; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 451 f.; Aartun StUL 84 f.; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 154; Smith UBC/1 124 n. 14; diff. Van Zijl Baal 199 f., 259: “to overwhelm, devour”, \*ngš; Dahood Bib 48 1967 436; Cathcart-Watson PIBA 4 1980 41, “oppress”, Aram. *nēgaš*). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ngš*, suff. *ngšnn*; inf. *ngš*.

G. To approach, meet, find: *ngš ānk āllyn bʿl* I approached / found DN, “The Most Powerful”, 1.6 II 21; *w ngš hm ngr mdrʿ* and they approached / found the guard of the sown, 1.23:68; *w ngšnn hby* and DN approached him, 1.114:19.

/n-g-t/ vb D: “to make one’s way to”, “to go in search of (someone)” (Hb. *ngš*, “to spur on”, HALOT 670; Arab. *nağata*, “to search”, AEL 2765 f.; Akk. *nagāšu*, “hingehen”, AHW 710; “to leave, go away”, CAD N/1 108. De Moor SP 208 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 451 f.; Tropper UG 549). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. suff. *ngthm*; D prefc. suff. *tngth*, *tngtnh*.

D. To make one’s way to, to go in search of: *bʿl ngthm b pʿnh* DN made his way to them on foot, 1.12 I 40; *rhm šnt tngth*, the Damsel DN went in search of him, 1.6 II 27 and par; in bkn ctx. *tngtnh*, 1.1 V 4, 17.

Cf. **ngt**.

**ngt** TN (etym. unc. > /n-g-t/ (?)).

TN: *b hwt ngt tʿtqn* they pass through the land TN, 2.36:17.

See /ʿ-t-q/.

/n-g(-y)/ vb G: “to go away, depart” (Arab. *nağā*, “to be quick”, AEL 3028; “to save, get away” (*min*), Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1110; Eg. *nwd*, “weichen, Abstand nehmen”, WÄS 2/226.12 [Watson p. comm.]. Fensham JNSL 11 1983 77); ¶ **par.:** /r-ḥ-q/. ¶ **Forms:** G impv. *ng*.

G. To go away, depart: *w ng mlk lbty* and depart, king, from my residence, 1.14 III 27 and par. (// *rḥq*).

**ngzhn** PN (etym. unc.); ¶ **syll.**: *na-gu<sub>5</sub>-uz-ḥa-na*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):4; Huehnergard UVST 218.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:23.

**/n-ḡ-r/** vb G: 1) “to protect, guard”; 2) “to watch out, take care”, with reflexive nuance; Gt “to defend oneself” (?) (Hb. *nšr*, “to keep watch, watch over”, HALOT 718; JPAm. *nṯr*, “to guard, watch”, DJPA 348; Amor. /n-ṣ-r/, “to guard”, Gelb CAAA 27; Ebla /nazārum/ in EN.NUN.AK = *na-za-lum*, VE 908; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; *i-na-sar*, Krebernik QuSem 18 112; Fronzaroli EL 148; StEb 7 1984 175 f.; cf. NĪ.ZÁḤ= *ma-SUM(zār?)-tum*, VE 118; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 5; Akk. *našāru*, AHw 755 f.; CAD N 33 ff.; OSA *nšr*, “to observe, watch over”, SD 102; Arab. *nažara*, “to look at”, AEL 2810 ff.; Eth. *naššara*, “to look at”, CDG 406. Rainey UF 3 1971 157 f.; De Moor SP 224; Stamm TZ 35 1979 5 ff.; Segert UF 20 1988 295; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 155; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 552). ¶ **syll.** Ug.: *ni-iḥ-rù*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) I 11; Sivan GAGl 251; UF 21 1989 360; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306. ¶ **Forms**: G p. pref. *yḡr* (?) (6.85:1) *tḡr*; suff. *tḡrk*, *tḡrkm*, *tḡrn* (energ. -n); impv. *nḡr*; act. ptc. *nḡr* (cf. *nḡr*); Gt p. pref. *ttḡr*.

G. 1) To protect, guard, watch out, take care: *ilm tḡrk tšlmk* may the gods protect you and grant you well-being, 2.14:4 and par.; 5.33:7; 2.85:27; 2.86:5; 2.100:6; 2.103:16; 2.104:5; 2.105:4; 2.106:4, letter formula of good wishes (cf. also 1.6 IV 24. Cunchillos TOu/2 256; Cho LDUT 249 ff.); *ilm l šlm tḡrkm* may the gods in respect of (your) well-being protect you (pl.), 2.85:8 (cf. DIN-GIR.MEŠ *a-na šul-ma-ni* [PAP]-*ru-ka li-šal-li-mu-ka* RSOu 7 36 (RS 34.133):4–6; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 373); *il mšrm dt tḡrn npš špš* the gods of TN who protect the soul of the “Sun”, 2.23:22; *w [bšlh] ūk nḡr* and for certain (your servant will) take(s) care of his lord, 2.39:8; *nḡr ḥwtk* guard your country, 2.47:2; 2) to watch out, take care, with reflexive nuance: *w nḡr šnn ilm* and watch out, divine heralds, 1.4 VIII 14 (cf. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 552: N (?)); in unc. ctx.: *šz d iḥd p yḡr*, 6.85:1.

Gt. To defend oneself (?): *ttḡr* defend yourself (?), 1.92:33 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: “be careful”; diff. Aartun StUL 160 f.: “leidenschaftlich sein”, < \*t/nḡr).

Cf. **nḡr**.

**nḡr** “guard, guardian” (< act. ptc. G /n-ḡ-r/. Akk. *nāširu*, “Bewacher”, AHw 756; “guard”, CAD N/2 48; Arab. *nāzīr*, “looking”, AEL 2813); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: LÚ *na-ḥi-ru*[-*ma*, PRU 6 136 (RS 17.240):9; Sivan GAGl 253; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306; McGeough ERU 116); ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. LÚ.UGULA A.ŠĀ.MEŠ, PRU 3 135 (RS 15.137):15. ¶ **Forms**: sg./pl. cstr. *nḡr*.

Guard, guardian: *nḡr mdr* guardian(s) of the sown, 1.23:68–69, 73; 4.141 III 16;

4.618:6; *nġr krm* guard(s) of the vineyard, 1.92:23; 4.141 III 17; 4.609:12; *dd l nġr bt* a “cauldronful” for the guard of the house, 4.858:7; *nġr ħwt* the guardian of the country, 2.98:37; in bkn ctx. 4.30:3, PN (?); in unc. ctx.: *nġr ʾr*, 2.98:16.

Cf. /n-ġ-r/.

**nġry** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 204, 243; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:13.

/n-ġ-š/ vb G: “to contract, shake”; N: “to buckle” (Arab. *naġaḍa*, “to be in state of motion, agitation”, AEL 2818. De Moor SP 136; Meier UF 18 1986 251 f.; Margalit UF 15 1983 115; Van der Westhuizen UF 17 1985 364 f.; Renfroe AULS 62 ff.); ¶ **par.**: /d-l-p/. ¶ **Forms**: G prefc. *tġš*; N. prefc. *tnġšn*, “to buckle”.

G. To contract: *tġš pnt kslh* the joints of her back contracted, 1.3 III 34 and par.

N. To buckle: *tnġšn pnth* his knuckles buckled, 1.2 IV 26 and par. (// *ydlp*).

**nġsk** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 302).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 15; 4.571:3; in bkn ctx., *n]ġsk*, 4.769:46.

**nġt** TN, Syrian territory between Aleppo and Hama (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 213 f.:

\**Nuħašše*. Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 292 f.; RGTC 6/2 116: Bo. *Nuħaši*; NA *Luhutu*; Oaram. *lš*; cf. Hawkins RIA 7 159 ff.; diff. Spalinger JSSEA 13 1983 89 ff.: Eg. *Ngs*); ¶ **syll.**: KUR *nu-ħaš / nu-ħaš-ši / nu-ħa-aš-ši*, cf. PRU 4 255.

TN: *b ħwt nġt tštn* (the troops (?)) pass through the land of TN, 2.36:17; *ʾt nġt* you (are in) TN, 2.45:21 (diff. Pardee RTUG 122 f.: “go to TN”); in bkn ctx.: 2.45:4; 2.36:18.

Cf. **nġty**.

**nġty** GN m. (< *nġt*, TN. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 213). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nġty*.

GN: PN *nġty*, 4.85:10.

-**nh**, cf. -*h* (I); -*n* (I).

**nhmmt** n. f. “drowsiness, fainting fit” (/qtl(t)lt/ pattern < \*/n-(w-)m/. Arab. *nawm*, “sleep”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1187; cf. Hb. *tnwmh*, “slumber”, HALOT 1761 f.; Eth. *tanawwama*, “slumber”, CDG 409; Akk. *munattu*, “Morgenschlummer”, AHW 672; “waking, waking time”, CAD M/2 200. Fensham JNSL 2 1972 43 f.; Tropper UG 163, 276; diff. Al Yasin LRUA 52: “deep sleep (of death)”, rdg *nhm + mt*; ¶ **par.**: *šnt* (II), /y-š-n/. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nhmmt*.

Fainting fit: *b dmšh nhmmt* in his weeping (he had) a fainting fit, 1.14 I 32 (// *wyšn*); *šnt tluʾn (...)* *nhmmt wyqmš* sleep overcame him (...), the fainting fit, and he curled up, 1.14 I 34 (// *šnt*).

**nhqt** n. f. “braying” (Arab. *nahaqa*, “to bray”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1177; Hb. *nhq*, “to bray”, HALOT 676; JPParam. *nhq*, “to bray”, DJPA 343; Akk. *nâqu*, “aufschreien”, AHW 744; “to cry, groan”, CAD N/1 341; Eth. *nəħqa*, “to bray”, CDG 394); ¶ **par.**: *tigt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nhqt*.

Braying: *lql nhqt hmrh* for the noise of the braying of his donkey(s), 1.14 III 17 and par. (// *tigt*).

**nhr** n. m. 1) “river”; 2) DN (Arab. *nahr*, “channel”, AEL 2858; Hb., OAram. *nhr*, “river, stream”, HALOT 676f.; DNWSI 720; Akk. *nāru*, “Fluss, Wasserlauf”, AHW 748; “river, canal”, CAD N/1 368 ff.; Eg. /nahara/, “Stream, River”, Hoch SWET 187 ff. (253); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: *ūlnhr*, PN; Huehnergard UVST 152; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 160; cf. DUMU *na-ri*, PRU 6 107 (RS 19.25):5; *mi-il-ki-in-a-ri*, Ug 5 10 (RS 17.67) rev. 5; ¶ **par.**: *thmt*, *ym* (II). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nhr*; pl./du. *nhrm*; suff. *nhrm* (encl. -m).

1) River: *tn nḡynh b nhrm* (she removed) her double tunic into the river, 1.4 II 7 (// *b ym*); *mbk nhrm* the source of the two rivers, 1.4 IV 21 and par. (// *thmtm*); *rbt [km]n b nhrm* ten thousand [acres] across the rivers, 1.3 VI 6 (in bkn ctx.; // *ym*); adv. use: *ks ymsk nhr* my cup mixes (wine) a river / in torrents, 1.5 I 22 and par. (Cf. Ps. 105:41; diff. Dahood Bib 48 1967 437: “oil”, \*nhr; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 242: “échanson”, Arab. *nahara*); in bkn ctx. 1.9:16, 19; 1.14 I 6; 4.459:5; *bšl qdšm b nhr*, 1.179:17.

2) Alternative DN of the god *ym*: *ym // tḡt nhr* “Judge DN”, 1.2 I 28 and *passim* in 1.2; *ym // nhr*, 1.2 IV 13, 20; 1.3 III 39; *yymm // bšl [nhr]m*, 1.2 I 37 (Rahmouni DEUAT 238 ff.: “DN, the god of the immense (waters)”).

In bkn ctx. 1.75:2 (cf. *ym*, *ibid.* ln. 1); in unc. ctx.: *hmlt ḡt y nhr*, 183:12.

Cf. *ūlnhr*.

/n-ḡ/ vb G: “to moan, groan, lament” (Arab. *nāḡa*, “to wail, lament”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1182. Verreet Modi 57); ¶ **par.**: /z-ḡ/. ¶ **Forms**: G pref. *tnḡn* (suff. pn. / energ. -n).

G. To moan, groan, lament: *k tnḡn ūdmm* as the two TN moan for her, 1.15 I 7 (// *tzḡ*).

**nḡ** n. m., a type of oil / fat (?) (etym. unc. Tropper ZA 85 1995 64; Watson UF 31 1999 790: “fat”, Akk. *nāḡu*, *nūḡu*, Eg. *nḡḡ*; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 354: “graisse animale figée”; for other opinions see Watson LSU 97, 142; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 113: “Lederschlauch für Öl”, Akk. *nūḡu*; Watson AuOrS 27 90: “leather container”, Akk. *nūḡu*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nḡ*.

A type of oil / fat (?): *ārbš māt l ālp šmn nḡ* one thousand four hundred of *n*-oil, 4.91:4; *ttt ššr kbd mšm šmn nḡ* two hundred and sixteen (“jars”) of *n*-oil, 4.805:4.

**nḡbl** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 134); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *na-ḡ-PA-li*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):6; Sivan GAGL 250; Huehnergard UVST 240 nn. 118–119, 243 n. 127; Van Soldt SAU 40, 323.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:18.

Cf. **nḡl**, **nḡlt**.

**nḡk**, “?”, 4.796:2.

**nhl** n. m. “feudatory / sharecropper / concessionaire / lessee” (< \*/n-ḥ-l/. Hb., Ph., OSA *nhl*, “to maintain as a possession”, HALOT 686; “to take possession of”, DNWSI 724 f.; “to grant lease”, SD 95; Mari Akk. *naḥālum*, “überaignen”, AHW 712; “to hand over (property)”, CAD N/1 126; cf. Arab. *naḥala*, “to make a donation”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 947; Ebla cf. AN.EN = *ma-ʔā-lum* (/manḥalum/ (?)), VE 800; AN.EN.EN = *du-uš-da-i-i-lu-um, na-x-[ ]-lum*, VE 801; Hecker Biling. 220 n. 88; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 40; Kienast Biling. 251: \*/n-l/. Del Olmo JAOS 132 2012 613 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *nḥlh*; pl. cstr. *nḥlh, nḥlhm*.

Feudatory / sharecropper / concessionaire / lessee: *PN<sub>1</sub> PN<sub>2</sub> nḥlh PN<sub>1</sub>* (and) *PN<sub>2</sub>*, his sharecropper, 4.155:12; *passim*; *PN w nḥlh PN* and his sharecropper(s), 4.35 II 6, *passim* (cf. *nḥlh*, *ibid.* ln. 20–21 // MIN.MIN in partly par. Akk. text PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):11, 12 [= DUMU PN], and Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647); *PN w nḥlh w nḥlhm PN* and his sharecropper and the sharecropper of both (the owner and the first *nhl*), 4.69 I 6–7, *passim*; *PN w nḥlh w nḥlhm w nḥlhm PN* and his sharecropper and their sharecropper and their (subsequent) sharecropper, 4.69 II 21–23; *šd PN<sub>1</sub> bd PN<sub>2</sub> nḥlh* the field of *PN<sub>1</sub>* in the hands of *PN<sub>2</sub>*, his sharecropper, 4.631:2; *passim*; cf. *šd PN<sub>1</sub> [b]n! PN<sub>2</sub> l PN<sub>3</sub> nḥlh* the field of *PN<sub>1</sub>*, son (!) of *PN<sub>2</sub>*, for *PN<sub>3</sub>*, his sharecropper, 4.631:12 (for the rdg [*b*]n<sup>i</sup> of the spelling [*b*]d cf. *ibid.* ln. 20); *šd PN<sub>1</sub> bd PN<sub>2</sub> w šd nḥlh bd PN<sub>3</sub>* the field of *PN<sub>1</sub>* in the hands of *PN<sub>2</sub>* and the field of his sharecropper in the hands of *PN<sub>3</sub>*, 4.103:12; *šd PN<sub>1</sub> l PN<sub>2</sub> w <š>d tn nḥlh l PN<sub>3</sub>* the field of *PN<sub>1</sub>* for *PN<sub>2</sub>* and the other field of his sharecropper in the hands of *PN<sub>3</sub>*, 4.356:10; *šd nhl PN* the field of the sharecropper(s) of PN, 4.7:13; in bkn ctx.: PN ... *w nḥlh kdm* [ and his sharecropper, two “jars”, 4.715:3, 10, 11; *w nḥlh* and his sharecropper, 4.798:6.

**nḥlt** n. f. “property” (> “inheritance”) (cf. *nhl*. Hb. *nḥlh*, “inalienable, hereditary property”, HALOT 687 f.; Mari Akk. *nḥlatum*, “property handed over”; CAD N/2 219. Deller-Mayer-Sommerfeld Or 56 1987 208. Clifford CMC 71 f.; Forshey NHL; Loretz UF 34 2002 453 ff.; Del Olmo JAOS 102 2012 613 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *nḥlty, nḥlth*.

Property (> inheritance): *ḡr nḥlty* the mountain of my property, 1.3 III 30 and par.; *arš nḥlth* the land of his property, 1.3 VI 16 and par.

Cf. **nḥl**.

Cf. **mnḥm, ynḥm**.

**nḥr** PN (etym. unc. Zadok OLA 28 82 n. 182; Watson AuOr 30 2012 334).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.713:4.

**nḥš** n. m. “serpent, snake” (Hb. *nḥš*, “snake”, HALOT 690 f. Watson UF 40 2008 557; Historiae 4 2007 102; NABU 2014/23; Eg. *nḥs*, “to sting”); ¶ **par.:** *btḥ*.

¶ **Forms:** sg. *nḥš*; pl. *nḥšm*.

Serpent, snake: *mnt ntḥ nḥš šmrr nḥš ḡqsr* incantation against snakebite,

poisoning by the sloughing serpent, 1.100:4 and par.; *hlm ytq nḥš yšlḥm <nḥš> ṣqšr* so forth let him take up a serpent, let him throw away a sloughing <serpent>!, 1.100:12 and par.; *tn {km} nḥšm y ḥr<n> tn km mhry* give me the serpents, oh DN!, give (them) to me as my dowry, 1.100:73 and par. (// *bn bṭn*); *ṣlh nḥ[š] yātr*, (if there) follows (a swelling in the form of) a serpent 1.103:2; in bkn ctx.: *p nḥš* the mouth of the serpent, 1.107:5.

/n-ḥ-t/ vb D: 1) “to take down (for oneself)” > “to reach for”; 2) “to take down (for another)” > “to put at the disposal of, to bring” (Hb., OArām., Palm. *nḥt*, “to pull back, to intrude deeply”, HALOT 692; “to descend, to go”, DNWSI 726 f. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 185; Görg BN 32 1986 20 f.; Del Olmo MLRSO 40 n. 21; Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 2003 169 f.: “einen Bogen niederdrücken, spannen, einen Pfeil andrücken, anlegen”, and survey of opinions; Scurlock UF 43 2011 430 n. 89: “to peel”, Arab. *naḥata*); ¶ par.: /y-m-n-n/. ¶ Forms: D suffc. *nḥt*, *nḥtm* (encl. -m); prefc. *ynḥt*.

D. 1) To take down (for oneself) > to reach for: *ū ḥṯh nḥt* DN reached for his sceptre, 1.23:37 (// *ymnn*); *y mt mt nḥtm ḥtk* oh man, man!, you reached for your sceptre, 1.23:40 and par. (// *mmnm*; diff. Good UF 17 1985 153 ff.: “to be strong, strengthen”, Hb. \**nḥt*; Hooker NABU 2014/23: “be strong”, Eg. *nḥt*: “El grew strong as his staff” (// Eg. *mn*, “to be firm”); Cross UMHE 23 n. 57; Couroyer RB 88 1981 13 ff.: “encorder un arc”; Pope UF 19 1987 226: “to bend, stretch (a bow)”, Hb. \**nḥt*; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 335: “to prepare”; Smith RM 22: “your staff droops”); in bkn ctx., *y]nḥtn qn* he reached for an arrow (to load the bow), 1.17 VI 9.

2) To take down (for another) > to put at the disposal of, to bring: *ktr ṣmdm ynḥt* DN brought a double mace, 1.2 IV 11 and par. (diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/136 n. n: “fabriquer”, Arab. *naḥata*; also Tropper ZA 85 1995 58 ff.: “herausgehauen”; and Smith UBC/1 322: “fashions”).

/n-ḥ(-y/w)/ vb G: “to proceed (towards), go away” (etym. unc. Cf. Arab. *naḥā(w)*, “to go towards”, AEL 3029; cf. Hb. *nḥh*, “to lead” (?), HALOT 685; Akk. cf. *naʾû(m)*, D, “in Bewegung setzen”, AHW 768; but “to shout, lament”, CAD N/2 134. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 51, 117 ff.: *nḥw*, “er bewegte sich”, with survey and discussion; diff. De Moor CARTU 154: “bear, droop, bring tribute”); ¶ par.: *hllk*. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *yḥ*.

G. 1) To proceed: *yḥ pāt mdʿbr* he proceeded towards the desert fringes, 1.12 I 35 (// *ytlk*); in unc. ctx. and rdg: *prʿ qz yḥ* then summer fruit will go away (?), 1.19 I 18 (Wyatt RTU 294 n. 194 for the var. rdgs).

Cf. *ynḥn*.

/n-ḥ/ vb G: “to rest” (Hb., OArām. *nwh*, “to settle down, repose”, HALOT 679 f.; “to be calm, at rest”, DNWSI 721; EA Akk. *nu-uh-ti*, EAT 147:56, Rainey CAT 2 286; Akk. *nāḥu*, “ruhen”, AHW 716 f.; “to be slow, take a rest”, CAD N/1 143 ff.;

Arab. *nāḥa* I/X, “to lay down”, AEL 2864; Eth. *noḥa*, “to repose”, CDG 409; ¶ **par.:** /y-t-b/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *nḥt*; pref. *tnḥ*, suff. *ānḥn* (encl. -n).

G. To rest: *w āp ānk nḥt* and as for me, I also have rested, 2.11:14; *w ānḥn wtnḥ b irty npš* and I shall rest and my soul shall rest in my chest, 1.6 III 18–19 and par. (// *ātbn*); for 1.16 IV 14 cf. *ḥnpt*.

Cf. *mnḥ*, *nḥt*.

**nḥy** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121; AuOr 30 2012 334); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ni-ḥé-ḥé'*[, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 B):1'; *ni-ḥé-ḥe*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):34.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.687:2.

**nḥl** (I) n. m. “torrent, water course” (Hb., JPAr. *nḥl*, “river valley, wadi”, HALOT 686f.; DJPA 346; Emar Akk. /naḥlu/, “ravine, wadi”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 129; Akk. *naḥallu*, *naḥlu*, “Bach(tal), wadi”, AHw 712; “wadi, gorge”, CAD N/1 124f.); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *na-ḥa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; Huehnergard UVST 152; Van Soldt SAU 305; ¶ **par.:** *plg*, *šmm* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nḥl*; pl. *nḥlm*.

Torrent: *tlū ḥ[m]t km nḥl* the venom had been drained like a torrent, 1.100:68 (// *plg*; diff. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 552: “dispersed as in a river”); *nḥlm tlk nbtm* the torrents flow(ed) like / with honey, 1.6 III 7 / 13 (// *šmm*); *d hlk b nḥl* that flows in the torrent, 3.33:8, 20; in toponymy cf. *gt nḥl*, 4.296:9 (A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *na-ḥa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; Huehnergard UVST 152; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90, 403: \**Gittu-naḥali*); in bkn ctx.: *nḥlm*, 1.172:9; *d hlk b nḥl* (the spring) that flows in the torrent, 3.33:8; *b nḥl ṣttrt* in the torrent of DN, 1.179:8; *yd nḥlh* with its water course, 3.33:4, see ln. 8.

Cf. **nḥl** (II).

**nḥl** (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 203: \**Naḥalu*. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 6; Van Soldt Topography 33; Watson LSU 202; Belmonte Fs. Watson 108).

TN: 4.243:24; 4.348:11; cf. *gt nḥl*, 4.296:9.

**nḥnpt** see *ḥnpt*.

**nḥry** TN, a river in the kingdom of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 392: \**Naḥ(a)rā-(yu)*. Astour RSP 2 305f., 359; RSOu 11 59; Liverani SDB 53 1317; Van Soldt Topography 33); ¶ **syll.:** ÍD *na-ḥa-ra*, PRU 3 89 (RS 16.135):4; *na-aḥ-ra*, PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):6; *i-na* (ÍD) *na-aḥ-ra-yi*, PRU 3 127 (RS 16.154):7, 22; PRU 3 129 (RS 16.343):13; cf. AN.ZA.GÀR ÍD *na-aḥ-ra-yi*, RS 25.516:7 (unpub.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679 n. 214); bkn PRU 3 115 (RS 16.148+):7; Sivan GAGl 251; Huehnergard UVST 152, 239, 244 n. 129; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 160, 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 679; Topography 33 179).

TN, river in the kingdom of Ugarit: *tlṭ ṣmdm b* TN three yokes of land in TN, 4.89:2.

**nḥt** n. f. “divan” (< /n-ḥ/. Akk. *neḥtu*, “Ruhe”, AHw 775; “peace, security”, CAD N/1 150 f.; for Hurr. /naḥḥa= / cf. Watson LSU 53, 97, 132, 151. Also Metzger UF 2

1970 157f.; Van Selms UF 7 1975 472; Dietrich-Loretz UF 32 2000 211; diff. De Moor AuOr 27 2009 291: “cushion”, Akk. *ḥaʿūtu*, Arab. *ḥawāyat*); ¶ **par.:** *kh̄t̄, ksū*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nḥt*.

Divan: *gršh* (...) *l nḥt l kh̄t drkth* he drove him (...) from the divan, from the throne of his power, 1.3 IV 3 and par. (*// l kšī*); *kh̄t ū nḥt bẓr* a divine throne, a divan of precious metal, 1.4 I 33; in bkn ctx. *nḥt kh̄t drkth* the divan, the throne of your power, 1.22 II 18.

**nkl** DN; part of the compound name *nkl w ib*, wife of the god *yrḥ* (Sum. nin.gal > /nikkal/; Mari /nikkal/: PN *i-pi-iq-ni-ik-ka-al*, M.7450+ I, var. PN *i-pi-iq-<sup>d</sup>nin.gal*, M.5578+ IV; M.7834; M.8321, II; Durand NABU 1987/14; MROA 2/1 178 ff. Tsevat JNES 12 1953 61f.; Herrmann YN 2; Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 67 ff.; Smith UBC/1 170).

DN: *nkl (w) ib*, 1.24:1 and *passim* *ibid.*; in offering texts: *nkl*, 1.41:26 and par.; 1.106:14; in Hurr. ctx.: *nkld*, 1.110:8; 1.111:6; 1.116:22; 1.135:12.

Cf. **ʿbdnkl**, **bnnkl**, **bnnklb**, **nkly**.

**nklb** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.834:6; [*bn*] PN, 4.839:3.

**nkly** PN (< *nkl*, DN. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 379).

PN: 2.86:15.

**n-k-m** vb G: “to store, pile (up)” (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 141f.: “aufhäufen”, Akk. *nakāmu*. ¶ **Forms:** suffc. *ākm*).

To store, pile (up): *w hm ākm iqnā št bhm*, and as soon as I store the purple I will add to it, 2.87:20 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138, 141f.; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 67 (RS 94.2294 / 2.87):20 rdg *ākḡ* < /k-ḡ/).

**nkr** adj. m. “foreigner / stranger” (Hb. *nkr*, *nkry*, “foreign, foreigner”, HALOT 700; JPArAm. *nwkryy*, “strange, foreign”, DJPA 344; Amor. /nak(a)rum/, “to be alien, different”, Gelb CAAA 27; OSA *nkr*, “stranger, alien, metic”, SD 96; Emar Akk. /nikaru/, “outsider, stranger”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 133f.; Akk. *nakru*, “feindlich, Feind”, AHW 723; “foreign, alien”, CAD N/1 189 ff.; Eth. *nakir*, “stranger, foreign”, CDG 397; Ebla \*nkr Krebernik PET 57; Pagan ARES 3 148; Emar Akk. *ni-ka-ri* (\*nikār-), “étranger”, Arnaud AuOrS 1 11, 20. Rainey RSP II 84; Watson UF 9 1977 279 n. 55: “enemy”, Akk. *nakru*. ¶ **par.:** *tn* (II). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nkr*.

Foreigner: *ybr (...)* *lm nkr mddth* he left (...) his beloved to a foreigner, 1.14 II 49 and par. (*// tn*); in Akk. ctx.: *nkr*, 1.70:38; in bkn ctx. *nkr*], 2.112:5, 12.

**nkšy** n. f. “accounting, account(s)” (Akkadianism, “Abrechnung”, AHW 789; “account”, CAD N/2 230; Akk. *nikkassu*, “Abrechnung”, AHW 789; “account”, CAD N/2 223 ff., cf. NA *rāb nikkassī*; Bordreuil CRAIBL 1986 293; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 459f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nkšy* (Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 212; diff. Sanmartín UF 27 1995 459f. Akk. obl. pl. /nikkassī/, with mat. lect. -y).

Accounting, account(s): PN *rb nkšy* chief of accounting / chief accountant, 6.66:3–4.

**/n-k-t/** vb G: “to immolate” (Arab. *nakata*, “abattre”, DAF/2 1337. For general etym. discussion cf. Renfroe AULS 134f.); ¶ **par.:** /d-b-ḥ/, /t-ṯ-y/. ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *nkt, tkt*.

G. To immolate: *hw nkt nkt* this is the victim we immolate, 1.40:33 and par. (// *ndbh, ntṯy*; diff. Pardee TR/1 97, 127 f.: N “l’abattage est fait”); in bkn ctx.: *w prt tkt*, 1.86:4 (cf. Tropper UG 513, 628: pref. /tukkatu/ < /n-k-t/ Gpass.: “und eine / die Jungkuh wird niedergeschlagen”; for other proposals cf. Del Olmo-Márquez AuOr 13 1995 257 n. 18: “novilla de cría” (?); Milik Ug 7 143: “opprimer, menacer”, Aram. \*tkk; Xella SSR 2/2 1978 385: “sano”; Watson AuOr 29 2011 162 n. 68: “tied cow”, Pun./Palm. *tkk*).

Cf. **mkt, nkt**.

**nkt** n. m. “immolation”, “victim” (< /n-k-t/. Pardee TR/2 1185: “le sacrifice qui est abbatu”); ¶ **par.:** *dbh, ṯṯ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nkt*.

Victim: *hw nkt nkt* this is the victim we immolate, 1.40:33 and par. (// *dbhn, ṯṯ*).

**nktmn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.843:23.

**nktt** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 173).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *bn nktt*[, 4.422:37.

**/n-k-t/(?) “?”** (Pardee TPM 255: “rompre, détruire”, Arab., MHb. \*nkt). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *āktn*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *mšḥt ktṣm āktn*, 1.107:48.

Cf. **nkyt**.

**nkyt** n. f. “beaten, distressed” (?) (pass. ptc. G < \*/n-k-y/. Hb. *nkh* ni., “to be struck”, “crippled, broken” HALOT 697f.; “to beat, hit”, DNWSI 730: *nky*; OAr. *nky*, “to beat, hit”, DNWSI 730; OSA *nkyt*, “mischief”, SD 96; Arab. *nakā*(?), “to harm, hurt”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1172; Eth. *nakaya*, “injure, hurt”, CDG 397f. Herdner TOu/1 558 n. f.; diff. Gibson CML 152: “treasury”, cf. Hb. *bēt nēkōt*, Akk. *bīt nakkamti*; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 185: “women pounding”). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. *nkyt*.

Beaten, distressed (?), in bkn ctx.: *km nkyt* like distressed (?) (women), 1.16 II 27.

**nlbn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 21 2003 247).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.115:12.

**nmlḥ** PN (etym. unc.; Sem. (?) < (?) *mlḥ* (I), (I)).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.841:71.

**nmq(n)** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 167; Watson AuOr 30 2012 334; cf. *nmq*, 1.69:12, in Akk. ctx.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *nu-ma-qi*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 16.

PN: ★a) 4.339:6; ★b) *bn PN*, 3.21:18; 4.7:4; 4.233:7; 4.841:23; in bkn ctx., 4.422:42.  
**nmrt** n. f. “splendour” (Akk. *namartu*, *namurratu*, “Erscheinung (?)”, “furchterregender Glanz”, 725, 730; “numinous splendor emanating from gods, kings ...”, CAD N/1 253; cf. *namrīrū*, “supernatural, awe-inspiring luminosity”, CAD N/1 237 ff.; Durand Mari 7 53. De Moor UF 1 1969 179; Pardee TPM 115; Watson LSU 98; diff. Margalit UR 136 n. 23; Parker UF 2 1971 246; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 155: “strength, power” / “blessing”, \*mrr; Cooper Fs. Pope 4: a goddess). ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *nmrtk*, *nmrth*.

Splendour: *l r[p]ī ārs* (...) *nmrtk* from DN of the “Earth” (is / be) (...) your splendour, 1.108:25 and par. (cf. + *īzk*, *dmrk/h*, *lānk/h*, *htkk/h*).

**nmry** royal title “Nimmureya” (< Eg. PN *nb-M3īt-rf* “The Lord of *m3īt* is Re”. Von Beckerath HÄK 86; Hornung LÄ 1 206 ff.; cf. EA Akk.: *Nib/mmureya* and var., Weber EAT p. 1565; Rainey EAT p. 102; Liverani SDB 9 1298 f.; Moran LEA p. 583; Watson LSU 173; diff. Singer HUS 678, following Rainey JAOS 94 1974 188: Sem. “splendor” < \*mrr).

Royal title: *nmry mlk šlm* Nimmureya, eternal king, 2.42:9 (Van Soldt SAU 88 n. 78, 140 n. 150, but see Clemens SURS 241 f.; Dijkstra HUS 158: “splendour of an everlasting kingship”).

**nmš** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 167; Watson LSU 173).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 16.

**nmty** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: PN 4.851:7.

**nmy** cf. *ā(?)my*.

-**nn** cf. -*n* (I), 3.

**nn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 426; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 165; Watson AuOr 13 1995 225; AuOr 30 2012 335); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *na-na-a*, PRU 3 7 (RS 8.333):6 and *passim* ibid.; *nī-in<sub>4</sub>-na*, PRU 4 202 (RS 18.20+) rev. 7.

PN: 4.52:11 (*ārspy*).

**nnū** (I) n. m. of medicinal plant (Akk. *nīnū*, “Ammi, Zahnstocherdolde”, AHw 791; “a medicinal plant”, CAD N/2 241; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 41; Cohen-Sivan UHT 29; Pardee TH 60; Cohen UF 28 1996 130 f.; Watson LSU 69 f.). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nnū* (ge.).

Plant in hippiatric pharmacopoeia: *št nnū* a *š.* of *n.*, 1.85:15, 26; 1.72:22, 32; 1.97:14.

**nnū** (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 205 f.: \**Nanu<sup>u</sup>*. Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour UF 13 1981 7; NuzHur 1 18; RSOu 11 65 n. 72; Van Soldt UBL 11 367 n. 17, 381; UF 28 1996 679 n. 215; UF 30 1998 728); ¶ **syll.**: URU *na-nu-ú/i*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.182+):16; PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):31; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):27; PRU 6 94 (RS 17.431):4–6; PRU 6 116 (RS 17.64):3; PRU 6 118 (RS 18.116):1, 7; AnOr 48 28 ([Varia 10]) rev. 12(?); RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):26; RS 22:31:2; RS 22.32:3; RS 22.233:6; RS 25.132

III 11 (unpub.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679); Huehnergard UVST 250 f., 272 n. 24; Watson LSU 202; Van Soldt Topography 33, 179; Belmonte Fs. Watson 108 f.).

¶ **Forms:** *nnū*; ge. *nnī* (4.355:18).

TN: 1.91:24; 4.68:23; 4.355:18; 4.621:2; 4.684:5; 4.693:38; 4.770:9; 4.800 II 27; for 4.610 II 13 cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 679: *nnū*!

**nnq** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 243).

PN: 4.147:15.

**nnḡb** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.867:7.

**nnr** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 271, 285, 426; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 99 f.);

**syll.:** cf. *nan-ni-ra-ya*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 2–4.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.69 VI 2; in bkn ctx.: *nnr*[, 4.607:29.

**nnw** TN “Ninive” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 209: \**Ninuwa*); ¶ **syll.:** <sup>d</sup>*iš*<sub>g</sub>-*tár* URU *ni-n[u-wa]*, RS 17.338+:89 (Del Monte Trattato ln. 89).

TN: *nnw*, 1.54:3 (Hurr.).

**nnȳ** TN, mountain in the kingdom of Ugarit (*Anti-Casius*. Hitt. TN *Na-na-a*, Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 106 f., 280; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 205 f.). Klengel GeSyr 2 410 n. 39; 3 34 f.; Bordreuil Syria 66 1989 275 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 81; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 133 f.; Astour RSOu 11 65 n. 72; Van Soldt Topography 34;

¶ **syll.:** [URU *ḥa*] *l-bi* ḤUR.SAG *na-na-a*, PRU 4 48 ff. (RS 17.340+):26; ¶ **par.:**

*špn*.

TN: *nnȳ ḥlm ādr* TN the magnificent fortress, 1.16 I 8 and par. (// *špn*).

Cf. ḥš, ks, špn.

/n-p/ vb Š “to raise, offer”, in sacrificial language (Arab. *nāfa*, “to be high, lofty”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1185; Hb. *nwp* hi., “to move to and fro in front of the altar” > *tnwph*, HALOT 682; Aram. *nwp*, “to wave”, af. “to lift up”, DJPA 345. Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 67). ¶ **Forms:** Š pfc. *tšnpn* (energ. -n). For *šnpt* cf. sv.

Š. To raise, offer, in sacrificial language, in bkn ctx.: *tšnpn* they offer, 1.50:6.

Cf. np, šnpt.

**np** n. m. “peak” (Hb. *nwp*, “height”, HALOT 682; Arab. *nawf*, *niyāf*, *munīf*, “sommet”, “pointe en saillie d’ une montagne”, “haut, qui domine les points d’ alentours (montagne)”, DAF/2 1369; diff. De Moor SP 51 n. 52; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 212: TN “Memphis”, Hb. *np*; Watson AuOr 19 2001 118; LSU 202); ¶ **par.:** *gbl* (II) (?), *qʕl* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. cstr. *np*.

Peak: *fbr iht np šmm* pass the islands / areas of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 9 (// *gbl* (?), *qʕl*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 67: *np šmm*, “Westen”).

Cf. /n-p/.

**npīn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: in erased text *n[[x(?)]pīn*, 4.244:14.

**npk**, cf. *nb/pk*.

**/n-p-l/** vb G: “to fall”; Gt: “to be felled” (Hb., Aram. *npl*, “to fall”, HALOT 709f.; OArām, Nab., Palm. *npl*, “to fall”, DNWSI 741; Akk. *napālu*, “zu Fall bringen, abbrechen”, AHw 733f.; “to dig out, tear down”, CAD N/1 272 ff.; EA Akk. *nu-pu-ul-mi*, EAT 252:25; Sivan GAGI 254; Rainey CAT 265); ¶ **par.**: /ḥ-w-y/ (II). ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *npl*, *nplt*; pfc. *tpl*, *tpln*, *ypl*; Gt pfc. *tplt*.

G. To fall: *kn npl bšl km tr* thus DN fell like a bull, 1.12 II 53; *npl b mšmš* (had) fallen into the marsh, 1.12 II 36; *mğny l bšl npl l ārš* we reached DN (who had) fallen to the ground, 1.5 VI 8 and par.; *mdš nplt b šr* why have you fallen into disgrace?, 1.107:10 (diff. De Moor AuOr 27 2009 290: rdg *nplt bšr*, “the flesh (penis) of PN fell”); *l pšn ūl āl | l tpl* at the feet of DN fall, yes / they fell, 1.2 I 15/31 (// *tštḥwy*); *āl tpl (...)* *āl tštḥwy pḥr mšd* fall down, yes, (...), prostrate yourselves, yes, before the plenary assembly, 1.2 I 15; *l ārš ypl ūlmy* my / our strength fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5; *mṭ tpln* staggering (?) you fall, 1.2 I 9; *tm tpl k lbnt* they had fallen there like bricks, 1.13:13.

Gt. To be felled: *mšbšthn b šlh tplt* the seventh of them was felled by DN, 1.14 I 21 (Verreet UF 19 1987 331, 335: Gt with reflexive or reciprocal meaning: “fiel (hintereinander)”).

**npl** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 167 f.; Watson LSU 173).

PN: 4.130:8.

**/n-p(-p)/** vb Gt “to sprinkle oneself, anoint oneself” (Hb. *nwp*, “to spray”, HALOT 682: *nwp* II; cf. Arab. *naffa*, “to snuff”, DMWA 1185; *nafnafa*, “bruiner”, Dozy 714; Eth. *nafnafa*, “drizzle, fall in small drops”, CDG 388. Watson UF 40 2008 558; Eg. *np3*. Diff. De Moor Or 37 1968 214 n. 3: /qatalal/-stem < \*ypy; Aartun StUL 161 ff.: “(aus)fliessen”, < \*tpp). ¶ **Forms**: Gt pfc. *tpp*.

Gt. To sprinkle oneself, anoint oneself: *tpp anhbm* she anointed herself with (essence of) sea snails, 1.3 III 1 and par; in bkn ctx. *ṭtp[p]*, 1.18 I 33.

**/n-p-r/** vb G: “to fly, start to fly”, “to escape, leave” (Syr. *nfar*, “to run away frightened”, SL 937; Arab. *nafara*, “to take fright and fly, run away”, AEL 2823 f.; Eth. *nafara*, “fly”, CDG 389); ¶ **par.**: /d-ʔ-y/. ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *npr*; pfc. *tpr*; ptc. G *npr* (cf. *npr*).

G. To fly, leave: *nšrm tpr wdū* may the eagles start to fly!, 1.19 III 14 and par.; [*b*] *šlš šlšm npr* with great rejoicing they left, 1.2 I 12 (diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 128 n. i: “coeur”, Akk. *nuparu*).

Cf. **npr** (I).

**npr** (I) n. m. “flyer, bird” (ptc. G < /n-p-r/. Arab. *nāfir*, “a beast that takes fright and runs away”, AEL 2825. Cf. De Moor SP 211; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 100: Eg. *pr* (?)); ¶ **par.**: *šsr*. ¶ **Forms**: pl. *nprm*.

Flyer, bird: *mnth l tkly npr[m]* the birds finished (off) his pieces, 1.6 II 37 (// *ššrm*).

Cf. /n-p-r/.

**npr** (II) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 168; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 241: /-nupar/; Muchiki Loanwords 28; Watson LSU 173); ¶ syll.: cf. *na-pa-ri*, PRU 6 118 (RS 18.116):4.

PN: 4.343:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35).

**npršn** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 174).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.340:18.

**npš** n. m. 1) “personal belongings, equipment, armament”; 2) “clothes, clothing, garment(s)”; 3) “trousseau, item, set” (etym. unc., prob. coll. pl. < “pieces” (?), cf. c.Sem. \*/n-p-š/đ, /p-đ-đ/, /p-đ/, etc. Unlikely Al Yasin LRUA 80: Arab. *nifād*, *minfād*, “a piece of cloth”, “a garment”, AEL 2832; cf. Renfroe AULS 135 f.; Marcus JANES 7 1975 93 n. 4: “gear, equipment”; Stieglitz JCS 33 1981 53; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 54 f.; Xella UF 22 1990 472; Watson LSU 98; for Mari Akk. cf. Durand MARI 6 660: *enūtum*, “attirail”, *nipiš nikkassî*, “inventaire”). ¶ Forms: sg. *npš* (4.706:4); pl. abs. *npšm*; cstr. *npš*; suff. *npšy/k/h*.

1) Personal belongings, equipment, armament: *spr npš PN* list of the belongings of PN, 4.385:1; 4.817:1; *spr npš āny* list of naval equipment, 4.689:1; *npšm bd mri skn* equipment intended for the *m.* of the prefect, 4.92:1; esp. military equipment, armament: *nqdm dt kn npšhm* “head shepherd” whose military equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; *npš tlt* ]armament of bronze (?), 4.9:1; in bkn ctx.: *w tšfdn npšh* and they made his equipment (?) disappear, 2.31:51; *npš šx*[, 3.15:1; ]*yd npšh PN* (?) ] with his belongings (?), 4.107:1–8; ] *l PN npš* 1 for PN, as equipment(?), 4.706:4.

2) Clothes, clothing, garment(s): *tlbš npš ġzr / ātt* she put on the clothes of a noble / woman, 1.19 IV 44/46 (Mari Akk. *enūt tāhazim* “warrior garments”, Durand MARI 6 660); *rḥš npšh/k/y b ym rē* wash his / your / my clothes when they become dirty, 1.17 I 33 and par.; *spr npšm d yš{.}ā b miḥ'd* (spelling mistake: *mīllḥ*) (...) *bd PN* list of garments that have been delivered through payment of customs duty (...) in the hands of PN, 4.166:1; *b ym šr tt'nn npšm* on the tenth day they deliver the garments, 1.104:16; ]*w ytn npšh* ]and he delivers his garments, 1.173:16.

3) Trousseau, item, set: *npš bt tn tlt māt* a set of pieces of crimson (cloth), three hundred (shekels), 3.13:16.

**npš** (I) n. f. 1) “throat, fauces”; 2) “appetite, desire”; 3) “breath, force, vigour”; 4) “soul, spirit, life”; 5) “people (coll.), individual”; 6) “(piece of) offal” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām., Nab., Palm. *npš*, “throat, breath, living being, people, personality, life, soul”, HALOT 711 ff.; DNWSI 744 ff.; Ebla /nupuštum/ in ZI = *nu-bù-uštum/du-um*, VE 1050, 1315, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37 [cf. *nbšt*, 1.130:17, Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165, and the allom. *nbš* in NWS, DNWSI 744 ff.], \**npš*, Krebernik PET 56; Pagan ARES 3 149; Akk. *napišu*, *napištu*, “Kehle,

Leben" AHW 738f.; "life, vigor ...", CAD N/1 296 ff.; OSA *nfs*, "soul, person, self, life", SD 93; Arab. *nafš*, "soul, spirit, vital principle", AEL 2827f.; Eth. *nfs*, "soul, spirit, breath, person, life, self", CDG 389. Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 123); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: the element /napš-/ in PN *n]a-ap-ša-na*, PRU 6 57 (RS 17.153):8; Sivan GAGI 252; ¶ **par.**: *brlt*, *gngn*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *npš*; suff. *npšy*, *npšk*, *npšh*, *npškm*, *npškn*, *npšhm*, *npšm* (?; 1.133:2).

1) Throat, fauces: *lyrt b npš bn ilm mt* come!, go down into the fauces of divine DN, 1.5 I 7 (Loretz UF 33 2001 318f.); in unc. ctx.: *št' b npš išt* apply (?) a cautery (?) to the throat, 1.88:2.

2) Appetite, desire: *p npš npš lbim thw* my appetite, yes is the appetite of the lion of the steppe, 1.5 I 14 (// *brlt*), see *npšm npš lbim*, 1.133:2–3; *w npš anhr b ym* and the appetite of the *ā*. (that lives) in the sea, 1.133:3–4 and par.; *npš blt hmr* my appetite devours in heaps, 1.5 I 18; *npšh l llm tpth* his appetite for eating she opened, l. 16 VI 11; *dbh imr* (...) *lnpš ktr* prepare a lamb (...) for the appetite of DN, 1.17 V 17 and par.

3) Breath, force, vigour: *npš hsrt bn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 17 and par.; *npš yh dnil* in (his) strength may PN (re)vive, 1.17 I 36 and par. (// *brlt*); *npš ūgl* the vigour of a bullock, 1.5 V 4; *npš hy mh* (in) her vigour she (feels) exuberant, 1.19 IV 39.

4) Soul, spirit, life: *tšl km rh npšh* may his soul go out like a breath, 1.18 IV 25 and par. (cf. *npšhm*, 1.19 II 38); *šāt npšh* outpouring of his soul, 1.16 I 35; *b qšrt npškm* for the shortness of your spirit (: your faintheartedness), 1.40:31 and par.; *qšr npš* the short of spirit (: anxious), 1.16 VI 34 and par.; *hy np[š]* life of the soul, 2.23:18; *yqrā mt b npšh* who shouts to DN in his soul, 1.4 VII 48 (// *gngh*); *w tnḥ b irty npš* and my soul will rest in my breast, 1.6 III 19 and par.; *dt tgrn npš špš* who protect the soul / life of the "Sun", 2.23:23; *l d hlkt npšk* that is not according to your behaviour (: the way of acting of your soul), 2.87:32b (see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138, 146; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 251: "where your 'soul' is going"); in oath formula: *hn b npš ātrt rbt*, see, by the life of DN, the great Lady, 1.169:16 (see Ford UF 34 2002 155, 196; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 43 2011 49: "Nichts mit dem Leben der Fürstin Atirat kann existieren"); *h npšk* by the life of your soul and by the life of (my soul), 2.87:12; in bkn ctx.: *b npšy*, 1.93:3; *npškm*, 6.48:6.

5) People (coll.), individual: *spr npš d šrb bt mlk* list of the people that have entered the royal palace, 4.338:1; *š]šrm npš b bt* [PN (x +(?)) t]twenty individuals in the house of [PN, 4.102:29 and par.; *kl npš* all the people, 2.38:20; in bkn ctx.: nn *npš*, 4.228:1–7; *ymgy npš*, 1.1 V 3, 16; ]y(?) *npš* [ 7.69:1; ]rš *npš*, 7.51:20.

6) (Piece of) offal: [*n*]pš a (piece of) offal, 1.106:5; *npš l DN* a (piece of) offal for DN, 1.119:14 and par.; *kb'dm w npš ilib* two livers and a (piece of) offal to DN,

1.109:12 and par.; *npš w š l ršp* a (piece of) offal and a ram to DN, 1.105:25 and par.; *āp w npš* one muzzle and a (piece of) offal, 1.90:3 and par.; *npš tš* one (piece of) offal, the “Hero”, 1.46:1; *tt npš ālp* two (pieces of) offal of cattle, 1.27:9; in bkn ctx.: *npš w str*[, 164:14; *w npš*, 1.170:3; ]*xt npš*, 1.171:8.

Cf. **nbšt**.

**npš (II)** n. m. “red wool” (< Akk. *nab/pās/šu*, “rote Wolle”, AHw 697; “a red-dyed wool”, CAD N/1 21f.; Nuzi Akk. TÚG *ša na-pa-sí*, HSS 13 152:15; Mari Akk.: SÍG *na-ba-su*, “laine rouge”, ARMT 24 175:1; Watson LSU 98); ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. SÍG.MEŠ HÉ.ME.DA, PRU 6 7 (RS 17.148) A 9, and cf. AHw 1298: *tabarru*.

¶ **Forms:** sg. *npš*.

Red wool: *ššrm npš* twenty (shekels) of red wool, 4.91:13 (diff. McGeough UgET 52: “20 people”, *npš (I)*).

**npšn** n. m. “place of / for ‘souls’” (?) (cf. *npš*. Del Olmo MLC 168. For other options: Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 125 n. p.: “ma gorge”; Smith UBC/1 219 n. 7, 253f.: “my desire”; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 155: “underwear”; for Malul’s opinion cf. *npyn*, *infra*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *npšn*.

Place of / for “souls”: *ārd b n[p]šny* I shall go down to my “place (of souls)” (?), 1.2 III 20.

**npt** n. f. “sieve, sifter” (Akk. *nappītu*, “Sieb”, AHw 740; “sieve”, CAD N/1 312; for the var. options see Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 68 n. 14, 74; Watson LSU 98; AuOrS 27 91: “sieve”, Hb. *nāpāh* < /n-p-y/). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *npt*.

Sieve, sifter (cultic use): *kdr w npt* a trough and a sieve, 1.50:10 (diff. Xella TRU 126: “offerta in eccedenza”; Pardee TR/2 1187: “n. c. désignant une offrande (*nbt* ‘miel’ [?])”).

**nptry** PN Eg. (< *nfr.t-iry* “The most beautiful” [Nofretere, wife of Ramses II]; Sanmartín UF 11 1979 724f.; diff. Aartun JNES 27 1968 34 n. 98: < Hb. *pṯr*, “Erstgeburt”).

Naptareya-Nofretere, in bkn ctx.: ]*l nptry t[mnym* for(?) Naptareya: ei[ghty, 1.76:11 (cf. *l špš*, *ibid.* ln. 8ff.).

**npṯt** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 206: \**Naptatu*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33; Heltzer RCAU 13; Astour Or 38 1969 401; Van Soldt Topography 34, 179; Watson LSU 202); ¶ **syll.**: URU *na-ap-ša-ti*, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):17; Sivan GAGI 252; Van Soldt UF 29 1997 692.

TN: 4.643:19.

/n-p-y/ vb Gpass./N: “to be driven away, expelled, banished” (OAram. *npy*, “to sieve”, DNWSI 741; Akk. *napû*, *nappu*, “sieben”, AHw 742; “to sift”, CAD N/1 327; Arab. *nafā*, “to drive away, expel, banish”, AEL 3036f.; Eth. *nafaya*, “to sieve”, CDG 390. Tropper UG 513. “und die Bedrängnis wird vertrieben werden”, < /npy/; diff. Dietrich-Loretz MU 122f.: “Sichtbarwerden der Bedrängnis”, *rdg. tp<h>*; also Ford UF 30 1998 229 n. 98: Gp /phy/). ¶ **Forms:** Gpass./N. *prefc. tp*.

**Gpass./N.** To be driven away, expelled, banished: *wtp mšqt*, and the distress (will) be driven away, 1.103:19.

**npy** n. m. “purification”, > “expurgation, atonement” (vb n. < /n-p-y/. Hb. *nph*, “sieve”, HALOT 708. Del Olmo CR 124 f.; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151: “Vertreibung, Deportation”, \**npy*; Xella TRU 260 ff.: “riprovazione”, Arab. *naḫā*; diff. Van Selms UF 3 1971 236: “fabric”, \**npy*; De Moor UF 18 1986 261; UF 23 1991 290: “to be virtuous”, \**ypy*; Tropper UG 541 f.: inf. ni. *ypy* < \**wpy* “befriedigen”); ¶ **par.:** *mšr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *npy*.

Expurgation, atonement: *w npy gr ḥmyt ūgrt* may (it be) atonement of the guests of the walls of Ugarit, 1.40:35 and *passim* in 1.40, 1.84, 1.121 (// *mšr*; for a discussion of this and other opinions cf. De Tarragon Fs. Loretz 727 ff.; diff. Pardee TR 2 1153: /*ypy*/ N, “(état de) bien-être”; but see Del Olmo UF 36 2004 564).

**npyn** n. m. “tunic” (< \**npy*. Pun. *mappa*, “tablecloth”, DNWSI 673: *mph*. Cassuto BOS 2 124 n. 35; De Moor ARTU 47 n. 208; Margalit RB 90 1983 560; Malul RB 93 1986 516 f.; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 53; Watson UF 39 2007 679; Vita TT 331); ¶ **par.:** *md* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *npynh*.

Tunic: *npynh* (...) *tmtʿ* (...) *tn npynh* her tunic (...) she removed (...) her double tunic, 1.4 II 5, 7 (// *mdh*; diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 197 n. d: “excrément”; Watson Or 45 1976 435 n. 6: “to remove”, Hb. *nph*, in Is. 30:28); Pardee CS/1 257 n. 133: “her twice-soiled (body) / her double rubbish”, \**npy*).

**/n-q-b/** vb G: “to pierce” > “to mark” > “to name” (Hb. *nqb*, “to bore through”, ni., “be marked”, HALOT 718 f.; Arab. *naqaba*, “to bore, pierce”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1160. Cf. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 182; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 156). ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *yqb*, suff. *yq[bh]*.

G. To pierce > to mark > to name (?), in unc. ctx.: *qšt yqb [yb]rk ʾl aqht k yq[bh]* he named the bow (?), blessed (it), for PN, yes, he named it (?), 1.17 V 35–36. (De Moor ARTU 235; diff. Pardee CS/1 346 n. 31: < /*qbb*/, “to pronounce a spell upon” (?); Margalit UPA 149: “(PN) did bend the bow”; Wyatt RTU 269 f. n. 84: “the bow he bent [and b]lessed, on behalf of PN he ben[t it]”, \**qbb*, “to bend a bow”); in unc. ctx.: *b lb tqb*[, 1.15 V 15 (cf. /*q-b-r*/). Cf. **nqbn**.

**nqbn** n. m. “caparison”, animal harness (Arab. *niqāb*, *nuqbat*, “voile”, “veste”, DAF/2 1319; Hb. *nqph*, “cord”, HALOT 722; Eth. *neqbat*, “short skirt, apron”, CDG 399. Cassuto BOS 2 130; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 182; Watson AuOr 29 2011 159: “(saddle-)strap”); ¶ **par.:** *gpn*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. / du. *nqbnm*; suff. *nqbnny*. Caparison, animal harness: *št* (...) *dyrq nqbnm* they placed (...) the caparisons of gold, 1.4 IV 11 (// *gnpm*), cf. 1.19 II 5, *nqbnny*.

Cf. **/n-q-b/**.

**nqd** n. m. “head shepherd, chief shepherd” (< /n-q-d/. Ebla /*nāqidum*/ in

PA.MÛNSUB = *na-gi-du-um*, VE 958; Krebbernik ZA 73 1983 35; Akk. *nāqidu*, “Hirte”, AHw 744; “herdsman”, CAD N/1 333 ff.; > Hb. *nqd*, “shepherd, sheep-breeder”, HALOT 719 f.; Syr. *nāqdā*, “shepherd”, SL 945; Arab. *naqqād*, “shepherd”, AEL 2837. Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 336 f.; Segert UF 19 1987 409 f.; Dijkstra Fs Sanmartín 207 ff.; ¶ **RS Akk.**: LÚ(.MEŠ)NA.GADA, PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):7; 131:9. ¶ **Forms**: sg. abs. *nqd*; pl. abs. *nqdm* (mistake *nqûm*, 4.745:4). Head shepherd, chief shepherd: ★**a**) *PNnqd* PN, “head shepherd”, 4.98:12; ★**b**) as a coll.: *nqdm* “head shepherds”, 4.68:71 (cf. *khn*, *tnn*); 4.126:5; 4.745:4 (rdg *nqd'm*); *nqd[m* (x GÁN.ME: x *ikû*) “head shepherds”, 4.416:5; *nqdm* PNN “head shepherds”: PNN, 4.681:1 (Van Soldt SAU 35); *ûbdy nqdm* lands leased to the “head shepherds”, 4.103:44; *nqdm dt kn npšhm* “head shepherds” whose (military) equipment has been delivered, 4.624:1; *tmnym ârbšt kbd ksp d nqdm* eighty-four (shekels) of silver (is the tribute) of the “head shepherds”, 4.369:8 (cf. *mkr(m)*, *ibid.* ln. 2 and *passim*); ★**c**) court official *rb nqdm*, with the duties of an inspector (Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 336 f.): PN (...) *rb khnm rb nqdm* high priest, high head shepherd, 1.6 VI 56 (cf. MA GAL NA.GADA, CAD N/1 335; *rab nāqidī*; DUB.SAR NA.GADA, Beckman JCS 35 1983 105; cf. Hitt. Akkadogram GAL NA.GADA, Pecchioli Daddi MPDAH 450 f., GAL DUB. SAR.GIŠ GAL LÚ.UKU.UŠ GAL NA.GADA, KUB 26 43 obv. 49); in list of professions: *nšrm* [...] *khnm* [...] *qđšm* [...] [*n*]*qdm* [...], 4.806:5 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 p. 350).

Cf. *mqd* (II).

/n-q-h/ vb D: “to prepare, make ready” (Arab. *naqaha*, “to recover, become sound”, AEL 3037. Del Olmo Fs. Matthiae 113; slightly diff. Caquot ACF 79 1978 f. 490: “se réveiller, se rétablir”, Arab. *naqiha*, Eth. *naqha*; De Moor UF 12 1980 430: id. “to recover, convalesce”; Loretz-Xella MLE 1 41: id. “erstarken”; diff. Avishur UF 13 1981 20: “to sacrifice”, Akk. *niqû*); ¶ **par.**: /q-r-b/. ¶ **Forms**: G imp. *nqh*.

D. To prepare, make ready: *h̄t nqh* the rod he has prepared, 1.169:5 (// *qrb*; diff. Pardee TR 2 876: “la verge s’est remise”).

**nql** MN Oct.–Nov. (Alal. Akk. *niggallu*; CAD N/2 213 f.; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 166; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 29; Emar Akk. *niqala*; Tsukimoto ASJ 10 1988 165; Cohen CC 374 ff.; De Jong-Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987–1988 71; for other etym. cf. Watson LSU 148 f.).

MN: *yr[h nql*, 4.182:35; *byrh n[ql*, 1.138:1.

Cf. *nqly*.

**nqly** PN (< *nql*, MN. Gröndahl PTU 30, 168; Watson LSU 174; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ **syll.**: *ni-qa-la-a*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 42).

PN: ★**a**) 4.15:4; ★**b**) 4.69 VI 26; 4.633:8; 4.761:9.

**nqmd** PN of several kings of Ugarit (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 133, 168; Rainey IOS 5

1975 21; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 79 f.; Liverani SDB 35 1299, 1307; Klengel Syria Handbook 139; Van Soldt SAU 2 f., 8 ff.; Watson LSU 174; AuOr 30 2012 344); ¶ **syll.:** var. the royal name *níq-ma*-<sup>d</sup>IM, *ni-iq-má'-du*, *ni-qi-ma-du*; in texts from Hittite sources: *ni/ní-iq-ma-an-du/di/da*, *níq-ma-an-di* (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650); cf. PN *na-qa-ma-du*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 9; PRU 3 252; PRU 4 248; PRU 6 141; Ug 5 330; Sivan GAGl 222, 252, 254; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154).

PN: *n]qmp𐎎 [bn nq]md*, 3.11:2; *nqmd mlk úgrt* PN, king of TN, 3.12:6, cf. *ibid.* ln 8; 1.4 VIII 49; 1.6 VI 57 (Del Olmo UF 18 1986 85 f.; Van Soldt SAU 28); 3.1:9 f., 14, 17–18, 24; *ú nqmd* the divine / god PN, 1.113:25; in bkn ctx. *ibid.* ln. 19, 23; in ritual contexts: *npy nqmd* atonement of PN, 1.40:28 (Van Soldt SAU 13); 1.84:40, cf. 1.121:9; *qrá ú nqmd mlk ksí nqmd íbky* invoke also “king” PN: oh throne of PN, weep!, 1.161:12–13, cf. *nqmd mlk*, *ibid.* ln. 26; in letters: 2.36:2.

**nqmp𐎎** PN of several kings of Ugarit (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 43, 145, 168; Rainey IOS 5 1975 21; Liverani SDB 35 1299; Klengel Syria Handbook 129 ff., 135 ff.; Van Soldt SAU 5 ff., 10 ff.; Sivan GAGl 254); ¶ **syll.:** var. *níq-me-pa*, PRU 3 81 (RS 16.142):2; PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):2; PRU 6 24 (RS 18.53) obv. 8; PRU 6 27 (RS 17.01):2, 29; PRU 6 28 (RS 17.39):2; *níq-mu-pa*, PRU 4 103 (RS 17.130):3; *níq-me-e-pa*, PRU 3 89 (RS 16.135):2, 8; *níq-me-pa-a*, PRU 4 138 (RS 18.06):18; PRU 4 140 (RS 17.372A+) rev. 3, 8; *níq-ma-pa-a*, PRU 4 140 (RS 17.372A+) obv. 4; cf. PRU 3 252; PRU 4 248; PRU 6 141; in bkn ctx.: RSOu 7 11 (RS 34.140):11.

PN: *šmttmr bn nqmp𐎎*, 3.2:3; 3.5:3; 3.32:3; *n]qmp𐎎 [bn nq]md [mlk] úgrt* PN, son of PN, king of TN, 3.11:2; *ú nqmp𐎎* divine / god PN, 1.113:18, 21, 23; in bkn ctx.: *ibid.* ln. 14.

**nqp(n)t** n. f. “turn, (yearly) cycle” (Hb., MHB., JArAm. *nqp*, “to revolve, recur”, HALOT 722; “to circle”, DTT 934. Watson VT 22 1972 463; Dahood RSP 1 364; cf. also Hb. *qwpḥ*, “circuit, cycle”, HALOT 1783 f. De Moor SP 57 n. 26); ¶ **par.:** *šnt* (I). ¶ **Forms:** pl. cstr. *nqpnt*, allom. var. *nqpt*.

Turn, (yearly) cycle: *tmn nqpnt šd* eight turns of time, 1.12 II 45 (// *šnt*; cf. *nqpt*, 1.23:67).

**nqpt**, cf. *nqp(n)t*.

**nqq** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 168; Watson Fs Sanmartín 453); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *ni-qa-qí*[, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):41; Sivan GAGl 253.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 15; 4.422:48; 4.841:19.

**nqtn** PN (etym. unc. Tropper UG 98; var. spelling of *nqd*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:26.

/n-q-y/ vb G: “to be pure, free” (?) (Hb. *nqh* ni., “to be free, without blame”, HALOT 170; JArAm. pa. “to cleanse”; Arab. *naqiya*, “to be pure, spotless”, Hava 796). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *áqy*.

G. To be pure, free: in bkn ctx: *ánk (...)* *áqy*, I will be pure / free (?), 2.97:20.

/n-r/ vb G: “to shine”; L “to burn” (Akk. *nawārum*, “hell sein, leuchten”, AHw 778 ff.; “to dawn, shine brightly”, CAD N/1 209 ff.; OSA *hnr*, “offer burnt offering” (?), SD 101; Arab. *nāra*, “to mark with a hot iron”, <sup>?</sup>*anāra*, “to shine”, AEL 2864 ff.; JPAm. *nhr*, “to shine”, DJPA 343). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *nr*.

G. To shine: *pn mlk nr bn* the king’s countenance has shone on us, 2.13:18; *pn špš nr by* the face of the “Sun” shone on me, 2.16:9.

L. To burn: *w tnrr b šd bt* and they shall burn (be burnt) in the throne-room of the temple, 1.119:9 (Herdner Ug 5 33; Del Olmo CR 250 n. 16; for other poss. related to Hb. *tnwr*, Akk. *tinūru* “oven” or Akk. *na<sup>2</sup>arruru* “to go to assist” cf. Xella TRU 30 f.; De Moor BiOr 44 1987 207: “to roast in the oven”, \*tnr L; Watson LSU 149: *tnrr*, “oven”; Pardee CS/1 284: “you shall illumine”).

For the element *nr* in the TN *mrrt tğll bnr* cf. *bnr*.

Cf. *mrnt*, *nmrt*, *nr*, *nrn*, *nrt* (I), *nyr*, *nrn*.

**nr** n. m. 1) “sheen, gleam”; 2) meton. > “lamp”; Hb. *nr*, “light”, HALOT 723; Arab. *nūr*, “light”, AEL 2865; Akk. *nūru*, “Licht”, AHw 805; “light, fire”, CAD N/2 347 ff.; Ebla cf. /nūrum/ in *nu-ru<sub>12</sub>-um*, Krebernik QuSem 18 144: “Licht”); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the element /nū/īr-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 256; for /nē/īru/ in PRU 6 168 (RS 21.199):1 cf. Huehnergard UVST 152 (Van Soldt SAU 306: *vacat*).

¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *nr*.

1) Sheen, gleam: *zł ksp w nr hrš* the sheen of silver and the gleam of gold, 1.4 II 27.

2) Lamp: *šmn nr* lamp oil, 2.89:17; 2.99:22; 4.786:8; 4.863:19; 5:23:6; *kd šmn l nr ūm* a “jar” of oil for the lamp of the gods, 4.284:6; in unc. ctx.: *nr*, 5.22:4, 18 (or PN (?); cf. Dietrich-Loretz KA 189 f.).

Cf. *mrnt*, *nrn*, *nrt* (I), *nrn*.

**nr** (?) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 210: \**Nirabu* 2; see *ibid.* 209 f.: *Nirabu* 1 with syll. URU *ni-ra-bi*, RSOu 7 19 (RS 32.204):13, rev. 8; cf. [U]RU *ni-ra*[, AnOr 48 23 ff. (RS “1957.2” [Varia 10]) r.e. 2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 210: rdg *Ni-ra*-[*bi* (?)]). TN: *nr*[*b*], 1.131:6 (Hurr.).

**nrn** PN (Sem. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Gröndahl PTU 53, 166; Cunchillos TOu/2 319 n. 15; Watson LSU 174); ¶ **syll.:** *nu-ra-nu/na*, PRU 3 34 (RS 8.207) rev. 9; PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):5; PRU 3 72 (RS 16.371)4; PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):19; PRU 3 143 (RS 16.137):10; PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 23; PRU 3 237 (RS 17.251):25; PRU 6 53 (RS 27.053) rev. 11; PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):1; cf. *ne-ra-nu*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):15; *ni-ra-nu/na*, Ug 5 58 (RS 20.232):6 and *passim*; *nu-ri-nu*, Ug 5 83 (RS 20.146):4 and *passim*; cf. Sivan GAGl 256; Watson AuOr 20 2002 235).

PN: ★a) 2.26:19; 4.35 I 22; 4.69 I 3; 4.80:6 (*āryy*); 4.86:9 (*bn mtn*[]); 4.103:8 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.154:4 (Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.188:12 (*nr*{.}*n*; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.753:3 (*bn ālyy*), 13 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.759:1 (*bn hrzn*); 4.785:20 (*bn bly*); 6.62:2 (*bn āgptr*); in bkn ctx.: RSOu 14 39

(RS 86.2235):26 (see copy p. 367 fig. 26); 4.849:3; 4.862:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.75 VI 1; 4.611 I 19.

**nrt (I)** n. f. “lantern, lamp” (< *nr*. Hb. *nr*, pl. *nrwt*, “light”, HALOT 723). ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *nrt*.

Lantern, lamp: *nrt ūlm* “The Lantern of the gods”, 1.2 III 15 and par., title of the goddess *špš* (Rahmouni DEUAT 252 ff.); *nrt ū<m><sup>2</sup> špš* the lantern of the gods / divine, DN, 1.179:38.

Cf. *mnrt*, *nr*.

**nrt (II)** n. f., “ploughed land, tilled field” (Hb. *nyr*, “prepared virgin soil”, HALOT 697); ¶ **par.:** *šn* (II), *tl* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nrt*.

Ploughed land, tilled field: *bm nrt k smm* in the ploughed land (is) like a perfume, 1.16 III 10 (// *šn*, *tlm*).

**nrtt** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 121); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *nu-ri-iš-ti*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):12.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.41:10.

**nryn** PN (Sem. Weippert GGA 216 1964 193; Gröndahl PTU 53, 166; Nougayrol PRU 3 45 ff.; Van Soldt SAU 2 n. 3, 7, 40, 83); **syll.:** *nu-ri-ia-nu/na*, Syria 16 1935 196 (RS 6.345):2; PRU 3 32 f. ... (RS 16.129):3 and *passim* (cf. *nu-ri-ia*, *ibid.* ln. 12); PRU 3 45 f. (RS 16.140):4 and *passim* (cf. *nu-ri-ia*, *ibid.* ln. 21); PRU 3 48 (RS 16.166):7, 18; PRU 3 48 f. (RS 16.248):8 and *passim*; PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):7 and *passim*; PRU 3 50 f. (RS 16.277):4 and *passim*; Sivan GAGl 256; Huehnergard UVST 237. PN: ★a) *bn PN*, 4.33:11 (*arty*); ★b) *šbd PN*, 4.75 VI 3.

/n-s/ vb G: “to flee” (Hb. *nws*, “to flee”, HALOT 681 f.; Arab. *nāsa*, “to move to and fro”, AEL 2866 f. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ns*; pref. (?) *yns*.

G. To flee: *ht mlk syr ns* and now the king has fled to TN, 2.40:15 (Dahood RSP 3 133; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 553; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 240, 338; for a survey see Clemens SURS 223 ff.); in bkn ctx. cf. *āl yns*, 1.4 III 5 (De Moor-Spronk CARTU 155).

/n-s-Ź/ (I) vb G: 1) “to pull out”, 2) “to uproot” (Hb., Ph. *nsf*, “to tear out”, HALOT 704; “to pull down”, DNWSI 737. Watson UF 8 1976 375); ¶ **par.:** /h-p-k/. ¶ **Forms:** G. pref. *ysf*; act. ptc. sg./pl. cstr. suff. *nsfk*.

G. 1) To pull out: *lys Ź ālt tbtk* certainly he will pull out the support (?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 27 (// *yhpk*).

2) To uproot: *rīš gly bd nsfk* may (your) crown lose (its) vitality at the hands of those who uproot you, 1.19 III 54.

Cf. /n-s/š-Ź/.

/n-s:š-Ź/ (II) vb G: “to pay”; Š: “to oblige to pay” (etym. unc., poss. an allom. of /n-s-Ź/. Greenfield JCS 29 1977 188; Fenton UF 9 1977 74 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 422; Tropper UF 27 1995 520; Milano Fs. Pintore 1983 142 n. 3).

¶ **Forms:** G pref. *tšfn*, *ysf*; Š suffc. *ššfn*.

G. To pay: *âlp k[sp] tšŋn w hm âlp l tšŋn* they shall pay one thousand shekels of silver and if they do not pay the thousand (...), 3.8:12–14; *ksp h̄mšm ʾsʾ* I will pay fifty shekels, 3.9:10; *tqlm ysʾ* he will pay two shekels, 3.9:17; in bkn ctx.: ]*tšʾ*, 2.33:8.

Š. To oblige to pay: *ksp d ššŋn* the money that you have obliged me to pay, 2.81:24 (Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 358; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19).

Cf. /n-s-ʿ/.

/n-s-k/ vb G/Gpass.: “to pour (out), spill”; Š: “to make run, flow” (Hb. *nsk*, “to pour out”, HALOT 703; Ph., Pun., OArām. “to pour out”, DNWSI 735 f.; Akk. *nasāku*, “flach hinwerfen”, AHW 752; “to shoot, hurl”, CAD N/2 15 ff. Dohmen UF 15 1983 39 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** G/Gpass. suffc. with suff. *nsk̄h*; prefc. *ʾask*, *ysk*; suff. *tskh*; impv. *sk*; D prefc. *ynsk* (1.82:1); Š impv. (?) *šsk*.

G/Gpass. To pour (out), spill: *sk / ʾask šlm / ʾrbdd l kbd ʾrš* pour / I shall pour out peace / rest into the bosom of the earth, 1.3 III 16 / IV 24 and par.; *tl šmm tskh rbb nsk̄h kbkbm* dew that the skies poured on her, with drizzle that the stars poured on her, 1.3 IV 24 and par.; *sgsg ysk [l] ršš s.* will be poured on my head, 1.17 VI 36; in unc. ctx.: *w ygl w ynsk*, let it go away and the ... be poured out, 1.82:1 (Caquot TOu/2 63 n, 162: “répandre”; De Moor ARTU 175: “to pour out”).

Š. To make run, flow, in bkn ctx.: *kp šsk* make (her) palms run (with blood), 1.13:6 (diff. Walls Anat 140: “hands of your binding”; Wyatt RTU 170 and n. 5: “attach”, cf. *šns* in 1.3 II 12).

Cf. *nsk*, *nskt*.

**nsk** n. m. “caster, forger of metals” (ptc. G /n-s-k/. Ph., Pun. *nsk* act. ptc. “to pour out, to found”, DNWSI 735 f.; Emar Akk. /nāsiku/, “metalsmith”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 132. Heltzer Handwerk 86 f.; Sanmartín SEL 12 1995 181 f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: *na-sí-ku* URUDU, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B 1; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 65; SEL 12 1995 212; LÚ *na-s[í-ku(-ma?)*, PRU 6 136 (RS 17.240):15; Sivan GAGI 252; Huehnergard UVST 153; Van Soldt SAU 306; ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. LÚ.SIMUG URUDU.MEŠ, LÚ.KÙ.DÍM, LÚ.ZAG.LU (ZABAR) (cf. *infra*: ★b)); cf. Zaccagnini OrAnt 9 1970 317 ff.; Pardee UF 6 1974 275 ff.; Dohmen UF 15 1983 41 ff.; Heltzer IOKU 91 ff. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nsk*; pl. *nskm*; cstr. *nsk*; *nšʿk*, scribal error in 4.819:11.

Caster, forger of metals: ★a) PN *nsk* caster, 4.86:24 (Tropper-Vita UF 29 1997 681); 4.98:17; 4.133:3; *nsk TN* casters of TN, 3.18:2, 8; *nsk ʾrym* caster(s) of the GN, *ibid.* In. 5; *nskm bīrtym* casters, GN, 4.337:3; *spr ʾrgmn nskm* record book of the contributions of the casters, 4.261:1; (copper) *l ʾrgmn l nskm* (for) tribute (and delivered) to the casters, 4.43:4 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 f.); ★b) *nsk ksp* silversmith(s): 4.47:6; 4.68:74; 4.99:14; 4.183 II 22 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.609:32; 4.745:7; 6.20:1 (RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.KÙ.DÍM, PRU 6 70

(RS 17.50):4; 131 (RS 19.35 A):2); *nsk tlt* boilermakers, sheet metal-workers in copper, coppersmith: 4.35 II 8; 4.126:18; 4.183 II 27 (Van Soldt SAU 26); 4.222:8–11; 4.819:11 (*nš'k*); 4.836:15; 4.837:20 (cf. syll. Ug.: *na-sí-ku* URUDU, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B 1; RS Akk.: LÚ(.MEŠ.)SIMUG URUDU(.MEŠ), PRU 3 205 (RS 15.172) A 10; PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):23; LÚ.MEŠ.ZAG.LU(-*ti* ZABAR), PRU 3 78 (RS 15.Y):11f., 16; PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 1; cf. *sbrdn*); *nšk qtn* maker(s) of trinkets, iron-monger(s), 4.44:20; ★c) *nsk hzm* casters of (metal tips for) arrows, 4.630:14 (var. *hdm*, 4.609:25; cf. *psl hzm* cutters of (stone tips for) arrows, 4.141 III 19; Sanmartín UF 20 1988 266 f.; cf. *hdgl*).

Cf. /n-s-k/.

**nskn** PN (Sem. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 26, 169); ¶ syll.: *na-sí-ka-na*, Syria 15 1934 133 (RS [Varia 3]):4, 29; Sivan GAGI 252; Van Soldt SAU 40.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.261:15; 4.335:26.

**nskt** n. f. 1) “casting, cast metal or object”; 2) “offering” (< /n-s-k/. Pun. *nskt*, “molten / cast metal”, DNWSI 736: *nskh*; Hb. *nsyk*, *nsk*, “cast statue”, HALOT 702, 703; cf. Eg. /našiku/, “Cast Metal Object, Ingot (?)”, Hoch SWET 198 f. (267). Del Olmo Fs. Gordon 1998 165 ff. ¶ Forms: sg. *nskt*.

1) Casting, cast metal or object, in bkn ctx.: *n]skt*, 4.299:2, 5.

2) Offering: *nskt ksp w hrš* offering of silver and gold, 1.105:8 (diff. Caquot ACF 1976 461 f.: “objet fondu d’argent”; Xella TRU 40: “lingotto”; Lipiński BiOr 41 1984 438; Herdner Ug 7 14: “statuette”); *nskt ql?* offering of the shield, 1.162:2 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee Semitica 41–42 1993 48 f.: “(un objet) fondu (en métal précieux)”).

Cf. /n-s-k/.

/n-s-(y)/ (I) vb G/N: “to venture” (?); Gt: “to try” (Hb. *nsh* ni., “to venture” / pi., “to tempt, make an attempt”, HALOT 702. Van Selms UF 2 1970 264; diff. Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 155: “to be afflicted, vexed” < “to try, to tax”). ¶ Forms: Gt pref. *šts*. G/N. To venture (?), in bkn ctx.: *b ym bfl ysy* against DN<sub>1</sub>, DN<sub>2</sub> ventured (to attack [?]), 1.9:14.

Gt. To try, venture, in bkn ctx.: *tm hrbm šts* there with a sword I shall try (to attack him), 1.2 IV 4 (diff. Smith UBC/1 321, 332: “there the sword I will destroy (?), Hb. *nts*, “to smash”).

/n-s-y/ (II) vb D: “to remove” (Akk. *nesû*, “fern sein, sich entfernen” AHW 781 f.; “to step back, withdraw”, CAD N/2 185 ff.; Arab. *nassa* II, “faire marcher”, DAF/2 1243. De Moor ARTU 154 n. 29: “to take off”; Verreet Modi 93: “entfernen”; Pardee TPM 216 f. n. 101: “éloigner”; diff. Caquot TOu/2 92 n. 285: “éprouver”, Hb. *nsh* [D (!), cf. /n-s-y/ (I)]); for a survey cf. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 362 f. ¶ par.: /n-š-r/. ¶ Forms: G pref. (?) *ysy*; suff. *ysynh*.

D. To remove: *ssnm ysynh* with a date-palm branch he removes it, 1.100:66 (// *ynšrn'h*); diff. Young UF 9 1977 293: “he tore it out”, rdg *yshnh* < \**nsh*).

**nş (I)** n. m. “bird, wild bird” (perhaps a raptor, esp. “hawk, falcon” (?), < (?) /n-ş-ş/. Hb. *nş*, “falcon”, HALOT 714; cf. Arab. *naşşat*, “passereau femelle”, DAF/2 1267; Akk. *naşnaşu*, ein Vogel, AHW 757; a bird, CAD N/2 49; *nāšu*, “plumage”, CAD N/2 53; for Pun.-Lat. *enosim* < \**nş*, in the TN *ʔynşm*, KAI 64:1 [*< \*ʔynşm* “Isle of Hawks”, Gk *hierákōn nésos*, Lat. *insula accipitrum*], see Harris GPL 76; Donner-Röllig KAI 2 80; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449; AuOr 8 1990 96; Pardee AuOr 20 2002 175: “oiseau domestique” (?). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nş*. Bird, wild bird: *âşş k nş* I shall take flight like a bird, 1.117:10; [*t̄*]*t̄ mâţ nş t̄l̄tm* *şsr* six hundred birds (and) thirty (head of) poultry, 4.14:5, 11; *m̄l̄tm nş* two hundred birds, 4.60:6, 10; in bkn ctx. ]*ş nş* ] ... birds, 4.62:2.

Cf. **nş (II)**, /n-ş-ş/.

**nş (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 169; ¶ **syll.:** cf. *na-şi*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):10; Sivan GAGL 252.

PN: 4.112 II 1.

/n-ş-b/ vb G: 1) “to erect”; 2) “to put, fix” (Hb. *nşb* ni., “to place oneself”, hi., “to place, set up”, HALOT 714f.; Pun., OArām., Palm., Nab. *nşb* q., “to erect, to rise”, DNWSI 749 f.; EA Akk. *naşābu*, “hinstellen”, AHW 755; “to settle” (?), CAD N/2 33; Sivan GAGL 254; Rainey CAT 2 408; Arab. *naşaba*, “to set up”, AEL 2799 ff.; Ebla Bonechi MARI 8 491 n. 121; allom. \*/y-ş-b/); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. PN *ia-şú-ba*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.386):2, Sivan GAGL 254 and cf. *yşb*. ¶ **Forms:** G ptc. *nşb*; pref. *yşb*.

G. 1) To erect: *nşb skn ilībh* who erects the stela of his family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (diff. Healey UF 11 1979 354 f.: “plantation”, Arām. *nşbt*<sup>2</sup>, etc.; Boda UF 25 1993 12 f.: “to station (oneself)”, Hb. *nşb* ni.).

2) To put, fix: *mr̄hh l tl yşb* his lance in the *t*. he put, 1.16 I 51.

In bkn ctx.: *nşb*, 1.157:5.

Cf. **mşb (I)**, **mşb (II)**, **nşbt**, /y-ş-b/, **yşb**.

**nşbt** n. f. “predilection” (etym. unc. < /n-ş-b/. JAram. *nishbā*<sup>2</sup>, “selection, choice”, DTT 915; alt. JPArām. *nşybh*, “free-will offering”, DJPA 354; diff. Xella TRU 213: “stela”, OSA *nşb*, Arab. *nūşb*, *naşibat*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *nşbt*.

Predilection: *nşbt il* DN’s predilection, 1.65:7 (// *hnn*, *şlm*; alt. “spontaneous offering”).

Cf. /n-ş-b/.

**nşd** DN (?) or n. of a cultic item (?), 4.182:60 (diff. Gröndahl PTU 169: PN, *nş + d* “Falke des / ist Addu” (?)).

Cf. **nşdn**.

**nşdn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 16, 90, 169).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.76:8; 4.229:8; 4.281:4; 4.356:8.

**nşĥ** n. c. “victory” (?) (Ph., OArām. *nşĥ*, “to conquer, to gain a victory over”, DNWSI 751; MHb. *nşĥ*, “to be victorious”, “win”, DTT 927 f. Szynger Semit-

ica 41–42 1993 89 ff.; *nšhwn*; De Moor UF 1 1969 181 n. 101; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 156: *nšhy* “victory”; diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 448 n. i: “ma durée” (?) / “mon éclat” (?), Hb. *nišhî*, Lam 3:18; Cooper UF 20 1988 25: “my exhortation”, Arab. *našaha*; Margalit UPA 396 ff.: “oppressive”, \**nšh*); ¶ **par.:** /l-ʔ-y/w/. ¶ **Forms:** G inf. with suff. *nšhy* (cf. -y (II)).

Victory, in unc. ctx.: *hm nšhy* if there is victory indeed, 1.19 II 36 (// *nlîym*; diff. Wyatt RTU 301 nn. 227–229: *nšhy*, “is oppressive” > “their secret overpowered” (?) (them), rdg. *špnhm nšhy*, with discussion of the var. options).

/n-š-l/ vb N: “to retire, cease” (MHb., OArām., JArām. *nšl*, “to remove, set aside”, DTT 929; DNWSI 753; Arab. *našala*, “se détacher et tomber”, DAF/2 1274 ff.; Eth. *našala*, “to detach, separate”, CDG 405 f. Del Olmo UF 20 1988 31; CR 272 n. 102; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 321; Xella TRU 110, 112: “si apparti”; De Tarragon TOu/2 173 n. 103: “met de côté”, \**nšl*; diff. Freilich SEL 9 1992 25 n. 21: “he should give”, Arab. *wašala*). ¶ **Forms:** N prefc. *ynšl*.

N. To retire, cease: *w mlk ynšl l tšy* and the king ceases as an officiant, 1.90:22 (diff. Pardee TR1 481, 487 f.: “s’ éloignera pour accomplir le sacrifice-*tš*”; see Del Olmo UF 36 2004 595).

**nšp** n. m. “half (a shekel)” or “weak (shekel)”, a weight (etym. unc. Hb. *nšp*, “certain weight”, DNWSI 754; Arab. *nišf*, *nušf*, “half”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 871; on Ebla x-NI cf. Brugnatelli WGE 177. Cf. Gordon UT § 7.56; Ben-David UF 11 1979 42; Parise IncGr 82 1984 129 ff.; Liverani SDB fasc. 53 1332). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšp*.

Half a shekel, or weak shekel, a weight: *TN tqlm w nšp* TN: two shekels and “a half”, 4.49:1; *TN tq l w nšp* TN: one shekel and “a half”, ibid. 4; *TN nšp* TN: “half a shekel”, ibid. 5; *tšîm tltt w nšp kbd* ninety-three and a half, 4.779:2, cf. 2.25:6; 4.34:4; 4.132,6; 4.337:13, 27; 4.779:2, 9; 6.20:3; 2 *w nšp*, two and a half, 4.837:8.

/n-š-r/ vb G: “to sob” (Syr. *nšr*, “to murmur, mutter”, SL 942. Healey VT 26 1976 429 ff.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451 f.); ¶ **par.:** /b-k-y/. ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *tšr*; act. ptc. f. *nšrt*.

G. To sob: *nšrt tbû pnm* sobbing she went inside, 1.16 VI 5 (// *bkt*; diff. Aartun StUL 90 f.: “Blüte” < \**nšr* < \**ndr*); *tšr trm tñqt* she sobbed, raised a scream (?), 1.16 II 26, 34 (// *tbk*); *tšr q[lrm]* she sobbed, raised (her) voice, 1.16 II 25.

Cf. **mšr**.

/n-š-š/ vb G: “to take flight, fly”; Š: in bkn ctx. (< \**nšš*, poss. denom. < *nš* (I). Arab. *našša*, “to raise”, ?*intašša*, “to become raised”, AEL 2797 f. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449 f.). ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *āšš*; Š ptc. cf. *mššš*.

G. To take flight, fly: *āšš k nš* I shall take flight like a bird, 1.117:10.

Š. in bkn ctx.: *drkth šš[s]*, 1.1 IV 25.

Cf. **mššš**, **nš** (I).

**nššn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 65, 170).

PN: 4.63 II 11.

**nš**, in bkn ctx.: 1.107:52.

/n-š-ʔ/ vb G: 1) “to raise, lift, help up”; 2) “to carry, load with”; 3) “to wear, to put on (clothes)”; Gt: “to go up, rise”; N: “to be raised, lifted up” (Hb. *nšʔ*, “to carry, lift” HALOT 724 ff.; Ph., OAram. *nšʔ*, “to lift up, carry”, DNWSI 760 ff.; EA Akk. *na-aš-ša-a*, EAT 366:14, *yi-na-aš-ši*, EAT 366:13, *li-iš-ši*, EAT 359 rev. 24, Rainey CAT 2 130, 308; EAT 85; Ebla /nāšīʔ(i/uʔ)/, in IGL.ÍL = *na-si-NI a-na-a*, VE 723; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 27 f.; cf. *en-si* (</yinšiʔ/), Kreberník QuSem 18 112; Amor. /n-š-ʔ/, “to raise, lift up”, Huffmon APNMT 239 f.; “to carry, to raise”, Gelb CAAA 27; OSA Sab. *ns₂ʔ*, “arise, take action”, SD 98; Qat. “to take away, remove” LIQ 112; Arab. *našāʔa*, “to rise”, AEL 2790; Akk. *našû*, “heben, tragen”, AHW 762 ff.; “to lift, take up”, CAD N/2 80 ff.; Eth. *našʔa*, “take up, raise”, CDG 484); ¶ **par.:** /š-t/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *nšâ*, *nšât*, *nšû*; pref. *tšâ*, suff. *tšân* (emph. -n), *tšû*, *tšûn*, *yšû*; impv. *šâ*, *šû*; inf. cstr. *nšî*; (?) act. ptc. *nšî*; Gt pref. *ytšî*, *ytšû*; N *tnšân*.

**G. 1)** To raise, lift, help up: *ʕnkm l bʕl tšûn* raise your eyes to DN, 1.119:27; *tšû gh w tšh* she raised her voice and exclaimed, 1.4 V 25 and par., formula for quoting direct speech (Del Olmo MLC 55); *w yšû ʕnh w yʕn* he raised, yes, his eyes and saw, 1.10 II 14 and par., formula of seeing (Del Olmo MLC 41); *b nšî ʕnh w yphn* on raising his eyes, then he saw him, 1.17 V 9 and par., formula of seeing (Del Olmo MLC 41); *tšû knp* she lifted a wing, 1.10 II 10–11; *šâ ydk šmm* lift your hands to heaven, 1.14 II 22 and par.; *šû ilm ršâtkm l zr brtkm*, lift up, gods, your heads from upon your knees, 1.2 I 27 and par.; *bkm tšû abh* straight away he helped his father up, 1.19 II 10 and par.; *bkm šâ* straight away, get up, 6.48:3; *tšû âlyn bʕl* she lifted up DN, 1.6 I 14 (// *k tšth*); *mʔ ydh yšû* the rod in his hand he raised, 1.23:37; *šâ ʕr l ydm* lift the mountain upon (your) hands, 1.4 VIII 5 and par.; *nšû riš ʕrtm* the farm labourers raised their heads, 1.16 III 12; in unc. ctx.: *bnh nšî*, 2.82:16 (Pardee AfO 31 1984 222 f.: Hb. *nāšīʔ*); in bkn ctx.: *ʔank nšî*, 2.31:17; *b šî*, 1.1 V 26.

**2)** To carry, load with: *zbl ʕršm yšû* let the sick person carry his own stretcher 1.14 II 46 and par. (diff. Greenstein UNP 15: “even the ill will be carried in bed”); *šû ʕdb l špš* take (and) put (them) next to DN, 1.23:54, cf. ln. 65 (diff. Smith RM 99 f.: “make an offering”); *dt nšû* who took (?), 4.11:7.

**3)** To wear, to put on (clothes): *nʕmth nšât ʔl k kbkbm* her beauty wore (: was clothed in) a sheen like the stars, 1.92:27 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 120; diff. Pardee SEC 1 2008 14, 19, 28 n. 82: “elle lève l’ombre comme les étoiles”); in bkn ctx.: *ʔyšû*, 1.167:8.

**Gt.** To go up, rise: *ytšû ytb* he went up (and) sat down, 1.17 V 6 and par.; *ytšî*

*l ʾb bn ʾl* may (the sacrifice) rise to the father of the gods!, l. 40:33 and par. (Tropper UF 22 1990 390).

N. To rise up: *mrhy mlk tnšʾn* the lances of the king will be raised / rise up, 1.103:47 (Tropper UF 26 1994 458, 463: /tinnašaʾna/).

**nšŮ** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 207: \**Našā*. Van Soldt Topography 34; Watson LSU 202); ¶ **syll.**: cf. [URU *n*]a-ša, PRU 4 65 (RS 17.62+):12.

TN: *hms b nšī* five (labourers) in TN, 4.358:3 (Tropper-Vita UF 30 1998 690 f.

**nšb** n. m. a piece of meat > “slice, portion” (?) (etym. unc. Metath. Pun. *šlb*, part of the sacrificial animal, DNWSI 1136. Cathcart-Watson PIBA 4 1980 42; Cathcart AuOr 5 1987 11 f.: “haunch”; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 156: “haunch”; Watson LSU 143; diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 312 n. c: “filet (pour la chasse)”, MHB. *nšb*); ¶ **par.**: *ktp*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nšb*; du. *nšbm*.

A piece of meat > slice, portion (?): *ʾttrt tʾdb nšb lh* DN served him a portion (?), 1.114:10, 13 (// *ktp*); *tn nšbm* two n., 4.247:18, in ctx. of pieces of meat; in bkn ctx.: *nšb b ʾn*, 1.1 V 6 (De Moor SP 40: “arrow”).

**nšg** n. m. “scabbard, sheath” (?) (Arab. *nasāġat*, a cloth to envelop oneself, AEL 2788; cf. Aram. *nsg*, “to weave”, DJPA 352; diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 211 f.: “coat of mail”, Arab. *nasaġat*, *nassāġ*; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 156: “plaited bag”); ¶ **par.**: *tʾrt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *nšgh*.

Scabbard, sheath (?): *tšt h[... ] b nšgh* she put [the dagger] in its sheath, 1.19 IV 45 (// *b tʾr[th]*).

**nšk** “?”, in bkn ctx.: 4.199:3 (for var. proposals see McGeough UGET 94 n. 35).

**nšlm** n. m. “guarantee, deposit, pledge” (Akk. loanword. Akk. *našlamtu*, “Ausgleichszahlung”, AHW 760; “security (for a loan)”, CAD N/2 65). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *nšlm*.

Guarantee, deposit, pledge: ]*pr (qmh) d nšlm* (n) ]*p*. (of flour) as guarantee, 4.328:1–10.

Cf. /š-l-m/.

**nšm** n. m. pl. t. “people, men” (< \*nš < \*ʾnš, cf. *inš*. Akk. *nišū*, “Menschen, Leute”, AHW 796 f.; “mankind, people”, CAD N/2 283 ff.; Arab. *nās*, “men”, AEL 2866 f.); with semantic reduction, cf. Hb. *nšym*, “women”, HALOT 729; Syr. *neššē*, “women”, SL 951); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: U[N] = [*nišū*] = [x]-lu-ʾ-[x] = *na-[š]u-ma*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 9; Huehnergard UVST 155; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 306; ¶ **par.**: *hmlt* (+ *ārš*), *ʾl* (I); *ršf*. ¶ **Forms**: pl. *nšm*.

People, men: *rgm l tdf nšm* the “voice” that men do not understand, 1.3 III 27 and par. (// *hmlt ārš*); *lymrū ʾlm w nšm* certainly he will fatten gods and men, 1.4 VII 51 (// *hmlt ārš*); *npš hsrtn nšm* vigour is / was lacking to men, 1.6 II 18 (// *hmlt ārš*); *ʾmq nšm* the toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45; *hwt ršf hwt bn nšm* the word(s) of the wicked, the word(s) of people, 1.178:10.

/n-š-q/ vb G/D: “to kiss” (Hb., Aram. *nšq*, “to kiss”, HALOT 730 f.; JPArAm. *nšq*, “to

kiss” DJPA 362; Ebla cf. /n<sup>e</sup>šāqu(m), nišqu(m)/ in NE.SUB<sub>5</sub> = *ne-sa-gu(-um)*, VE 849; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 33; Civil Biling. 96; Akk. *našāqu*, “küssen”, AHw 758f.; “to kiss”, CAD N/2 57ff.); ¶ **par.:** /ḥ-b-q/. ¶ **Forms:** G pfc. *yšq*; inf. *nšq*; D pfc. *ānšq* (?), *tnšq*, *ynšq*.

G. To kiss: *yhbr špthm yšq* he bent, kissed their lips, 1.23:49 and par. (Gzella BiOr 64 2007 553: “he bowed down in order to kiss their lips”); *bm nšq w hr* on kissing (them) there was conception, 1.23:51 and par. (// *b ḥbq*).

D. To kiss: *šgr tnšq šptk* the smallest will kiss your lips, l. 22 I 4; *bšql yḥbq w ynšq* the shoot he embraced and kissed, 1.19 II 15 and par; in bkn ctx.: *ānšq* I will kiss (?), 1.2 IV 4 (diff. Del Olmo UF 14 1982 58: “to ensnare, assault”, Arab. *našīqa*, *ʿanšaqa*; Smith UBC/1 321f.: “I will burn the [ho]use”, Hb. \*nšq hi.).

**nšr** n. m. “bird of prey”, conventionally “eagle” or “falcon” (Hb. *nšr*, “eagle, vulture”, HALOT 731; Arab. *nasr*, “vulture”, AEL 2789f.; Akk. *našru*, AHw 761; CAD N/2 79); ¶ **par.:** *dīy* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nšr*; pl. *nšrm*; suff. *nšrk*.

Bird of prey, conventionally eagle or falcon: *trtqš (...)* *km nšr b ūšbšth* he leapt (...) like an eagle from her fingers, 1.2 IV 21 and par.; *tštn k nšr b ḥbšh* she put him like an eagle in her belt, 1.18 IV 28 and par. (// *dīy*); *w šp l dr[š]* *nšrk* and may your eagles fly from (your) arm, 1.13:8; *knp nšrm ybn* may (DN) rebuild the wings of the eagles!, 1.19 III 12 and par. (// *dīy*); *nšrm tpr w dū* may the eagles start to fly!, 1.19 III 13; *āb nšrm* father of the eagles, 1.19 III 15; *ūm nšrm* the mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29; *bn nšrm arḥp an[k]* among the eagles I shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21 and par.; *šlh nšrm trḥpn* over him the eagles they flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par. (// *ḥbl dīy[m]*); *šl bt ābh nšrm trḥpn* over his father’s house the eagles flew about, 1.19 I 32 (// *ḥbl dīym*).

/n-š-y/ vb N: “to be forgotten”; Š: “to cause, allow to forget” (Hb. *nšh*, “to forget”, HALOT 728f.; OArām. *nšy* itp. “to be forgotten”, DNWSI 764; Arab. *našīya*, “to forget”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1130; *tanāsā*, “to pretend to have forgotten, to forget”, AEL 3033; Eth. *nasaya*, “to be forgotten”, CDG 403; Akk. *mašū*, “vergessen”, AHw 631f.; “to forget”, CAD M/1 397ff. De Moor UF 11 1979 640; De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 239). ¶ **Forms:** N suff. *nšt*; Š pfc. *tššy*.

N. To be forgotten: *p nšt bšl* and I was forgotten, DN, 1.5 I 26 (cf. Van Zijl Baal 163; diff. Del Olmo MLC 215: “y olvidate”, precativ G suff.; Smith UPN 142: “so let us drink, O DN”, < /š-t-y/).

Š. Cause, allow to forget, in bkn ctx.: *šptk l tššy* your lips let them not be oblivious!, 1.82:5.

In bkn ctx.: *nšy*, 1.107:19.

**nšy**, n. 6.83:2.

**ntb** n. m. “path” (Hb. *ntyb*, “pathway”, HALOT 732). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ntb*.

Path: *ntb pšš / gān* the path of rebellion / arrogance, 1.17 VI 43–44; in unc.

ctx.: *w gšt b ntb*, 2.91:2 (Pardee Fs. Millard 43 f.: “et (il y avait) des mugiments en route”).

**ntbt** n. m. 1) “path, way”; 2) “toll, right of way” (Hb. JArām. *ntybh*, “path”, HALOT 732; DTT 943; Ebla cf. TN NI-*ti-ba*<sup>ki</sup>, ARET 3 87, Butz LEbla 337 n. 90; McGeough ERU 132). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ntbt*; suff. *ntbtk*.

1) Path, way: *ntbt b[t bšl] ntlk* the path of the temple of DN we shall tread, 1.119:33; *w ātb l ntbtk* and I’ll return to your path, 1.82:37 (diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 247: “and I will sit down on the road if ...”); *rb ntbtk š* in charge of the cattle tracks (?), 4.288:6 (Rainey RSP 2 88; diff. KTU rdg.: *ntbtš*; Dietrich-Loretz UF 32 2000 197 n. 22: “Vorsteher des Karawanenbetriebs”, Akk. *bēl ḥarrāni*; Tropper UG 107: “Karawanserai”, *ntbt* + Hurr. -šše).

2) Toll, right of way: *lqh PNN ntbtk* PNN have leased the right of way, 4.336:7; in bkn ctx. 4.388:10 (*mīḥd*; Astour CRAI 18 1972 5; Teixidor UF 15 1983 309; cf. OAss. *dātum ša ḥarrānim*, Veenhof AOATT 219 ff.; diff. Liverani UF 11 1979 500: “prendere le strade”; Dietrich-Loretz UF 32 2000 195 ff.: “PNN haben / hatten die Strassen benützt”); *ntbt mšrm b ḥwt ūgrt* Egypt’s (right of (?)) way through the country of Ugarit, 2.36:16, cf. *ntbt mšrm*, *ibid.* ln. 15.

**ntbtš** see *ntbt*.

/n-t-k/ vb G: “to spill, pour (out)”; N/D: “to run, flow” < “to pour out” (Hb. *ntk* q., ni., hi., “to gush forth, pour out”, HALOT 732 f.; Akk. *natāku*, “tropfen”, AHw 765 f.; “to drip, drop”, CAD N/2 115 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *ytk*; N prefc. *tntkn* (for the forms *štk*, *ištk*, *ttkn* considered by other scholars to be Š and Gt of *ntk*, cf. *štk* and *ttkn*).

G. To spill, pour out: *w lytk dmšt* and truly they poured out tears, 1.19 II 33; *w b ū[rbt ...] ytk* and in the ū[...], he shall pour, 1.41:12 and par., cf. 1.107:46.

N/D. To run, flow < to pour out: *tntkn ūdmšth* her tears flowed, 1.14 I 28 (cf. De Moor(-Spronk) CARTU 156: D; ARTU 134).

Cf. **mtk**, **ntk**.

**ntk** n. m. a mineral or glass paste (< /n-t-k/(?). Akk. *nitku*, “a mineral or frit”, CAD N/2 299. Sanmartín NABU 1992/83; Ford UF 40 2008 339 ff.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** NA<sub>4</sub> *ka-am-ma: nu-ut-ki la-a ta-na-aš-ši-ma* (...), PRU 4 222 (RS 17.383):24. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ntk*.

A mineral or glass paste: *PNN klhm ntk* PNN, all of them (bring (?)) *n.*, 4.278:12 (for the rdg cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 352).

Cf. /n-t-k/.

**ntn** n. m. “emission (of voice), lament” (< /y-t-n/ + ql. Margalit UF 8 1976 148; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 454); ¶ **par.:** *bd* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ntn*.

Emission (of voice), lament: *ū ḥštk l ntn štq* or your sepulchre has become a perpetual lament?, 1.16 I 4, 18 (/ / *bd ātt*; cf. 1.16 II 41: *bky*; diff. rdg Loretz UF 33 2001 311 ff.: “dein Heiligtum wird zu Klagegeschrei”: *ln tn*).

Cf. /y-t-n/.

**nṭp** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 29, 170); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *na-tap-pi*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 2; Sivan GAGL 252; Huehnergard AkkUg 367.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.65:3; 4.76:3; 4.106:21; 4.122:8; 4.807:54; 4.842:20.

/n-t-r/ vb G: “to banish” (Akk. *natāru*, “aufreißen”, D “zerreißen” (?), AHW 766; “to break up, demolish”, CAD N/2 177f.; Arab. *natarā*, “to pull, draw vehemently”, AEL 2761f. Dijkstra UF 17 1985 149f. n. 26. Cf. Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 341: “to drive away”, \**trr*, Arab. *tarara*; Loretz UF 32 2000 272: *trr*, “vertreiben, verbannen”; Watson apud Wyatt RTU 145 n. 126: “to pilot”, Akk. *warûm* Gt, and survey of opinions); ¶ **par.:** /y-d-y/ (I); ¶ **Forms:** pfc. *ytr*.

G. Banish: *ytr ktr w ḥss* may DN banish (them), 1.6 VI 53 (// *yd*).

/n-ṭ-ṭ/ vb G: “to shake” (Hb., JAram. *nwt*, “to tremble”, HALOT 680; JPAm. *nwt*, “scare”, DJPA 344; Arab. *naṭṭa*, “to spring, jump”, Wehr-Cowan DMWA 1141; Eth. *naṭṭa*, “to jump with joy”, CDG 409. De Moor SP 166; RY 279; Baldacci UF 10 1978 417 n. 2; Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 627; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 345); ¶ **par.:** /ṭ-b-r/, /y-d-ṭ/ (II). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. pass. ptc. *nṭṭ*; pfc. *ṭṭ*; suff. *ṭṭn* (encl. -n); for a discussion of the base see Tropper UG 581).

G. To shake: *bh pšnm ṭṭ* on her (her) feet shook, 1.3 III 33 and par. (// *ṭṭbr*, *tdṭ*); *bmt ar[s] ṭṭn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 35; in unc. ctx.: *nṭṭ um ṣlt b aby* (the offering) of a shocked mother ascends unto my father, 1.82:9 (// *bk*. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247; diff. Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 345; act. ptc. G; De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 241: suffc. D).

**nṭbn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.813:17.

/n-ṭ-k/ vb G: “to bite”; N/L: “to bite each other” (Hb. *nšk*, “to bite”, HALOT 729; JAram. *nkt*, “to wound, bite”, DTT 912; Akk. *našāku*, “beissen”, AHW 758; “to bite”, CAD N/2 53ff.; Eth. *nasaka*, “to bite”, CDG 402; Ebla cf. KA.TAR = *na-ša-gúm/gú-um wa bur-ra-zu-um a-ba-a/lu*, VE 195; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 8; Pettinato Biling. 45; Fales QuSem 13 176); ¶ **par.:** /m-ṣ-ḥ/. ¶ **Forms:** G pfc. *ytk*]; act. ptc. *nṭk* (cf. *nṭk* (I)); N pfc. *yntkn*.

G. To bite, in bkn ctx.: *yšql ytk* [ (the serpent) dripped (saliva and) (?) bit, 1.107:4 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108).

N./L. To bite each other: *yntkn k bṭnm* they bit each other like serpents, 1.6 VI 19 (// *ymššn*).

Cf. **nṭk** (I), **nṭk** (II).

**nṭk** (I) n. m. “biter” (< act. ptc. /n-ṭ-k/. Tsevat UF 11 1979 762); ¶ **par.:** *ākl* (I).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *nṭk*.

Biter (esp. of snakes): *isp (...)* *lp nṭk ābd* remove (...) from the mouth of the biter the destruction, 1.107:45 and par. (// *ākl*), 1.107:35, 45 (cf. De Moor UF 9

1977 367; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 170); in bkn ctx.: ]*q ntk*, 1.107:6 (De Moor ZAW 100 1988 108 n. 20).

Cf. /n-t-k/.

**ntk** (II) n. m. a) “bite”; b) by metaph. shift < “interest, yield, profit” (< /n-t-k/ (cf. Sp. “mordida”). Akk. *nišku*, “Biss”, AHW 796; “bite”, CAD N/2 281; Hb. *nšk*, “deduction, interest”, HALOT 729 f.); ¶ **par.:** *šmrr*; ¶ **RS Akk.:** *našku*, Ug 5 17 (RS 17.155 and dupl.) rev. h. ¶ **Forms:** sg. / pl. abs. *ntk*, cstr. *ntk*, suff. *ntkh*.

a) Bite: *mnt ntk nḥš* incantation against snakebite (/ / *šmrr*), 1.100:4 and *passim* *ibid.*; b) interest, yield, profit: PN *kkr šrt ntkh* its interest is one talent of wool, 4.225:14; PN [...] *kršū ntkh* (nn) of *k*. is his interest, 4.225:16; PN *tltm ksp b ntk* thirty shekels of silver of interest, 4.682:12; in bkn ctx. PN *b ntk*, *ibid.* ln. 3

Cf. /n-t-k/, **ntk** (II).

**ntq** n. m. “missiles” (“projectile, dart”; prob. an allom. and secondary lexicalization of /n-s-k/. Akk. *nasāku*, *našāku*, “hinwerfen”, AHW 752; “to shoot”, CAD N/2 16; *nisku*, “Schuss”, AHW 795; “shot”, CAD N/2 272; cf. also Hb. *nšq*, “equipment, weapons”, HALOT 731. Dahood RSP 1 333; De Moor SP 166; Sanmartin UF 21 1989 344 f.; Vita EU 70); ¶ **par.:** cf. *arz* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ntq*.

Projectile, dart (?): *arbšm qšt ālp ḥzm w ālp ntq* forty bows, one thousand arrows and one thousand darts (?), 4.169:3; *lm tḥš ntq dmrn* why do you fear the darts of the “Valiant One”, 1.4 VII 39 (/ / cf. *arz*, ln. 41; diff. De Moor SP 164: “armour-bearers”).

**ntrb** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 207: \**Naštarbe*. Astour UF 2 1970 5).

TN: *ntrb*, 1.131:7 (Hurr.).

**ntt** in the composite TN *gt ntt*, 1.79:5 (< (?) Hurr. *nešše*, Laroche GLH 181; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: \**Gittu-nette* (?)) 1.79:1, 5; 4.409:8 (< (?) Hurr. *nešše*, Laroche GLH 181).

**nwgn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 11 1993 217; Van Soldt SAU 40).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.4:3.

**nwrđ** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 242, 252, 302; Watson AuOr 30 2012 335).

PN: 4.102:3; 4.103:17 (Van Soldt SAU 36); in bkn ctx.: *nwr* [, 4.678:6.

**nwrđr** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 242, 249, 302); 4.286:3; in bkn ctx.: *nwr* [ : 4.678:6. -**ny** p. pn. du. “our” (both of us): 1) with a n.; 2) with a vb; 3) with prep. (Gordon UT § 6.9; Tropper UG 227; diff. Šifman PeredSb 3 1979 229 f., 277: pl. suff.).

1) With a noun: *ādtny* our lady, 2.11:1, 5, 15; *bšlby* our lord, 2.70:1, 6, 8.

2) With a vb: *qḥny* accept both of us, 1.82:8 (diff. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247, 253 n. 24: “take, please”: encl. -y, < -y (II)).

3) With a preposition: *šmny* with us both, 2.11:10.

Cf. -n (III).

**nyr** n. f. “luminary” (< /n-r/. Arab. *nayyir*, “giving light, shining”, AEL 2866; Hb.

*nyr, nr*, “light, lamp”, HALOT 697, 723; Amor. /niwrum/, “light”, Gelb CAAA 28. Herrmann YN 11); // *yrĥ, šmš*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nyr*.

Luminary: *nyr šmm* “The Luminary of the skies”, 1.24:31 and par., epithet of the “Moon” god (// *yrĥ*. Akk. *munawwiru šamê u eršetim*, Goetze JBL 60 1941 358; Rahmouni DEUAT 244f.); *tgh nyr rbt* the absence of “the Great Luminary”, 1.16 I 37, cf. 1.161:19, epithet of the “Sun” goddess (// *špš*. See Rahmouni DEUAT 241 ff.).

Cf. /n-r/.

**nzĦn** PN (etym. unc. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 169).

PN: ★a) in bkn ctx., *n]zĦn*, 4.588:4; ★b) in bkn ctx.: *bn nzĦn*[, 4.335:16.

**nzdt** n. f. “?” (etym. unc. Hb. *zyd*, “behave insolently”, and derivatives (?), HALOT 268). ¶ **Forms:** *nzdt*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *nzdt qrt* // *nzdt m[lk* (?), 2.49:11 f.

**nzl** n. m. “offering” (etym. unc. Arab. *nuzl*, “food, rations at a halt”, *nuzul*, “food prepared for a guest”, AEL 3031, but cf. Renfroe AULS 136 f. Aartun UF 17 1985 1f.: “Ration für die Zeit des Verweilens an einem Ort”, Arab. *nuzl*; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 106: “bénédiction”, Arab. *ṭaṣam du nezel* // *barakat*; Mustafa AcOrHung 29 1975 101: “reichlich, im Überfluss”, Arab. *ṭaṣmun du(-n-)nazali*; for other interpretations cf. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 17; Watson LSU 7: “to pour out food” = “to provide food”, Akk. *nazālu*, with survey of opinions). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *nzl*.

Offering: *klt lĥmk d nzl qĥ* take a measure of your offering bread, 1.14 II 16 and par. (diff. Dahood LEbla 180: “his bread made of oil”, Ebla *nizilu*; and Zurro Bib 64 1983 578: cf. Hb. *leḥem šemen*, Ex 29:23; Lv 8:26).

/n-z-q/ vb Gpass.: “to be injured, hurt” (Akk. *nazāqu*, “sich ärgern”, AHw 772; “to worry”, CAD N/2 136 ff.; Hb. *nzq*, “damage”, HALOT 684; Aram. *nzq*, “to hurt”, DNWSI 724; DTT 892; DJPA 345. Pardee Fs. Millard 45 n. 6: “ont souffert”).

¶ **Forms:** Gpass. suffc. *nzq*.

Gpass., in unc. ctx.: *w ālp̄m nzq* “and the cattle were injured”, 2.91:3, cf. ln. 5 *klhm nzq*, ln. 6 *nzq*.

**nzrīl** PN (Sem. Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson LSU 174).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:16.