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-h (I) suff. pn. morph.: 1) used with a n., “his /her (hers) / its”; 2) used with a vb, “him / her / it”; 3) used with a prep., *âtr*, *šl*, *šm*, *b*, *bd*, *l*, *qdm*, *tḥt* (c.Sem. except Akk. Gordon UT § 6.7; Tropper UG 221 ff.); **syll. Ug.:** /-hu/ü/, Huehnergard UVST 120. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *-h*; suff. *-hn* (+ encl. *-n*; Tropper UG 228); *-hw* in 2.15:6 (mat. lect., Tropper UG 54); also *-nh* (in unc. ctx. *lnh* 1.111:21).

1) Used with a noun: *passim*; cf. lengthened forms: *qšthn âhd b ydh* his bow he took in his hand, 1.10 II 6 (or dittog. of *n/â* (?)); *tqsrn ymy bšlhn* shortened shall be the days of his lord, 1.103:34 (cf. ln. 33: *pnh*); in bkn ctx.: *lhn lg ynh* [to him a pitcher of wine ...], 1.23:75 (diff. De Moor ARTU 128 n. 69: a liquid measure, Hb. *hyn* / *lg*; Smith RM 123: “to serve”, Arab. *lahhana*; Tropper UG 737: “hierher” (?). Arab. *huna*); Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 182, 328: “he serves”, **lhn*).

2) Used with a verb: *w ânk ibgyh* and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 29; *tn ilm d tqh* deliver, gods, the one you pay homage to, 1.2 I 34 and par.; *tšthwy w tkbdh* she prostrated herself and honoured him, 1.4 IV 26 and par.; *ânk šm mlâkth šmšh* I, next to his embassy, am his auditor, 2.17:7 (Cunchillos TOu/2 307 n. 14; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 14 1982 87: “höre (nun) ihn an!”); *in b ilm šryh* there was no-one among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 22; *kd šl qšth imḥšh*, thus, for his bow I wounded him, 1.19 I 14; *rḥm šnt tngth* the damsel DN sought him, 1.6 II 27 and par.; *gršh l kšl mlkh* the one who threw him off his royal throne, 1.3 IV 2; *l ktp šnt k tšth* on the shoulders of DN, she did place him, 1.6 I 15; *šl šmm tskh* (with) dew that the skies poured down on her, 1.3 II 40 and par.; *šr âhyh mžâh* the prince that his brothers found, 1.12 II 50; *mšmsh [k] šbšyn* who bears the burden (act. ptc.) of him [when] he is sated with wine, 1.17 I 30; *šmn itrhw* as for the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (Tropper UG¹ 54; “wo immer er ist”: UG² 54, 798).

3) Used with a preposition: *lpš d sgr bh* a cloak with (appliqués of) gold, 4.166:6; *šmh bqšt* with her (is) DN, 1.24:48; *bšdh bhtm (...)* *sgrt bšdh šdbt tlt* behind her the house (...) she closed, behind her she shot the bolt, 1.100:70–71; *k bh btt l tbṭ w bh tdmmt* for in it shamelessness is truly and in it there is lewd behaviour, 1.4 III 21–22; *yšdb lḥm (...)* *lh* he provided him with bread (...), 1.114:7; *štrt tšdb nšb lh*, DN provided him with a piece of meat, 1.114:10; *kll ylḥm bh* of which all shall eat, 1.115:10; *bdh ḥṭ tkl* in his hand (he had) the sceptre of sterility, 1.23:8; *tq'h [ks] bdh* he took [the cup] from his hand, 1.19 IV 55, cf. ln. 54; *šmh trd nrt ilm* with her went down the “Luminary of the gods”, 1.6 I 8; *tḥth k kdrt (...)* *šlh k irbym* at her feet like balls (...), above her like locusts, 1.3 II 9–10 and par.; *d in bn lh* who has no son, 1.17 I 18 and

par.; *ytn ks bdh* he put a cup in his hand, 1.3 I 10; *ātrh tdd iln[ym]* after him the divine ones left, 1.20 II 2 and par.; *w ttb mlākm lh* and you shall make the (two) messengers return to him, 1.14 III 33; *w tqrb w ld bn lh* she conceived and bore him a son, 1.15 III 20 and par.; *št ālp qdmh* he placed an ox before her, 1.3 IV 41 and par.; *yšr flh* he shall sing in his presence, 1.17 VI 31; *flh nšr[m] trhpn* over him the eagles flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par.; *w lh yslm* so that it will be known to him 2.14:14; *flh trh tšfrb* she made his “bulls” enter his presence, 1.15 IV 17f. and par.; *bh pšnm ttt* her very feet (lit.: on her, the feet) trembled, 1.3 III 32 and par.; *d bh rūmm lrbbt* in which there were wild bulls by the myriad, 1.4 I 43; *ār[b]f ārbf mttbt āzmr bh* in which there will be four plus four huts (made) of branches, 1.41:51; *tār ūm tkn lh* for him she was (like) a mother’s surety (?), 1.14 I 15, see *tār*; *d šbf [ā]hm lh* he who had seven brothers, 1.14 I 9; *unt āhd lh* (PN(N)) has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; *unt in mnm bh* (the house) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18 and par.; *ytb ly ū (...)* *w lh DN* will attend to me[...] and (it will go well) with him, 1.3 IV 54–55]*mlk ytn lbs lh* the king will give the garment to him, 4.182:64; in bkn ctx.: *bt* (rdg: *dʿt* (?)) *flh*, 1.101:7.

-h (II) adv. functor 1) directional, local: “to, towards”; “against”; “in, on”; 2) temporal: “for, during”; 3) modal: “to, according to” or gerund (Hb. *-h*, Joüon GBH 279; Hoftijzer SfM; Eth. *-hā*, Lambdin ICE 33. Gordon UT § 11.1; Aartun PU/1 41 ff.; Tropper UG 320 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** *-h*.

1) Directional, local: *nšā [y]dh šmmh* he lifted up his hands to heaven, 1.14 IV 5; *yšū yr šmmh* he raised (it and) shot skywards, 1.23:38; his tears flowed *km tqm ārsh km hmt mttth* like shekels to the ground, like five-shekel weights onto the bed, 1.14 I 29–30; *yrhš ydh āmth* he washed his hands to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 (// *fd*); *hzk āl tšfl qrth* do not shoot your arrows against the city, 1.14 II 13; *ql bl sm dgn ttth* take the (/my) cry to DN to (/ in) TN, 1.100:15 and par.; *ādnyh* towards TN, 2.88:8; *htb d ānyt grgmšh* bill for / of a ship (with destination / bound for) TN, 4.779:13; *kd l hty māhdh* a “jar” for PN in TN, 4.149:5; *bhbt hwt tth* in case he runs away to another country, 3.3:4 (cf. Hoftijzer-Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190); *w šrh* and on (his) navel (one shall place), 1.114:30 (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 266); *tn šmn flyh* two cruets of oil in the place of sacrifice, 1.41:46 // 1.87:50; *d ššā hwyh* who delivered (it) to the storehouse, 4.145:10. Cf. *qrht d tššlmm tlrhb* cities that compensate TN (?) by means of loans, 4.95:2.

2) Temporal: *lht w slmh* from now and for ever (= eternity), 1.19 IV 6; *šnt brh p slmh* from now and for ever may you be a fugitive, 1.19 III 55 and par.; *ātt il w slmh* (they shall be) wives of DN and (this) in perpetuity, 1.23:42 and par. *w hđth tdn hmt* and on the day of the new moon, they shall declare them (legitimate), 1.104:18–19.

3) Modal (?): [*w*] *yqrb trzžh* (and) he approached at a run ((?): at full speed),

1.16 I 49. The function of *-h* in composite numerals with *šrh* (Gordon UT § 7.20; Tropper UG 350) is uncertain.

Cf. **hlh**.

h-, as a part. with det. function in *hbt*, 2.70:16 and *hyn*, 287.29, see *hbt* and *hy*.

hayn PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 331).PN, in bkn ctx.: *hāyn*[, 4.118:3.

hbm PN (etym. unc.).PN: 4.313:1 (*šlmy*).

hbn n. m. “ebony” (Eg. *hbny*, “Ebenholz”, WäS/2 487; Hb. *hbny*m, “ebony”, HALOT 237; Syr. *ʔabnūsāʔ*, “ebony”, SL 5; Arab. *ʔabnūs*, “ebony”, AEL 10; Eth. *ʔabnus*, “ebony”, CDG 4; Gk *ébenos*, “ebony”, Liddell-Scott GEL 466 f. Muchiki Loanwords 281 f.; Watson UF 42 2010 834; diff. Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 626: “sack, bag”, MSA *hebbān*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *hbn*, *hbnm* (encl. *-m*). Ebony: *šrm hbn* twenty (logs (?)) of ebony, 4.402:6;]*kk hbn d mkr (...)* *kk hbnm tn d mnhṭ* (six (?)) talent(s) of ebony of merchant (...) a second / another talent of ebony of tribute, 4.808:1, 5 (Tropper UF 36 2004 519 f.).

/h-b-r/ vb G: “to bow” (etym. unc. Cf. (?) Arab. *habr*, *habūr*, “depressed land”, Hava 812, see Renfroe AULS 42 ff.). ¶ **Forms**: G prefc. *thbr*, *yhbr*; impv. *hbr* (Tropper UF 22 1990 376; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 344 n. 21: G/D (?)).

G. To bow: (at the feet of DN) *hbr w ql* bow and fall down, 1.3 III 10 and par., prostration formula (Del Olmo MLC 54 f.); *lpšn ṽ thbr* at the feet of DN she bowed, 1.6 I 36 and par.; *yhbr špthm yšq* he bent down, he kissed their lips, 1.23:49 and par.

hbt see **hwt** (I).

/h-b-ṭ/zb/ vb D: **a**) “to knock down, hit”; **b**) “to remove; to wipe out” (Arab. *habāṭa*, “to descend”, AEL 2876. Dijkstra UF 7 1975 564 f.; Tropper UF 22 1990 376; UF 26 1994 4568 f.; Renfroe AULS 114 f.; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 386; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 542). ¶ **Forms**: D suffc./inf. *hbṭ*; prefc. *yhbṭ*, *thbṭ*, var. suff. *thbzṇ* (+ *-n*; 1.163:3).D.: **a**) to knock down, hit: *bn ḥrnk mgy hbṭ hw ḥrd w šl hw qrt* your messenger arrived, knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:5; in unc. ctx.: *lm l hbṭ* why has one not knocked down (?), 2.84:17, cf. ln. 19, 24; **b**) to remove, wipe out: *yhbṭ bn:š* may he remove this individual, 2.4:19; *šph ṽ thbṭ* do not wipe out the family, 2.47:16; in bkn ctx.] *w thbzṇ* and they will wipe (him) out (?), 1.163:3 (Tropper UF 22 1990 376; UF 26 1994 461 n. 21: “Gp-PK” /*tuhbašūna*/; Del Olmo CR 352: “the people ... will be slaughtered”; Dietrich-Loretz MU 172 f.: “werden beseitigt”, ni.). Cf. **hbṭn**.

hbṭn n. m., social group or class (Akk. *ebētu*, “to bind”, AHw 183; “to be tied, girt”, CAD E 13 ff.; *ubbutu*, “ein Schuldgebundener”, “in Nuzi eine Menschenklasse”, AHw 1400; apparently not connected with */h-b-ṭ/*; diff. Liverani RSO 44 1969 195; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT II/1 214: “Schläger”; Sanmartín UF 21 1989 346 n. 91; McGeough ERU 119; Watson LSU 84; AuOr 29 2011 166: “halter-holder”, Akk. *ebētu*, “to bind”, Ebla. *i-bí-tum*, “halter”, alt. “saddle-cloth”, Yemeni Arab.

gabatin, “saddle-cloth”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *hbṭn*; pl. *hbṭnm*. Social group or class: PN *hbṭn*, 4.635:10; in the service of the royal palace: 4.137:6; 4.163:10; cf. 4.173:9; 4.174:6; 4.179:11.

hd(d) DN, alternative name of Baal (Hb. *hdd*, HALOT 238; Aram. [*h*]dd, KAI 222 A 25–26; cf. Ebla ^(d)ʾa-da, Krebernik PET 74; Bonechi SEL 8 1991 67; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 188; Pagan ARES 3 214 f.; Mander MROA 2/1 28 ff.; Mari Akk., Amor. /had(d)u/ and var., Huffmon APNMT 156 f., Gelb CAAA 19; Durand MROA 2/1 177 f. Roberts ESP 13 ff.; Van Zijl Baal 324 ff.; De Vaux RB 78 1971 124 f.; De Moor UF 20 1988 173 ff.; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 448 ff.; Greenfield DDD² 377–382; Smith UBC/1 129 n. 25); ¶ **RS Akk.:** ^dU, ^dIM, *passim* < Ug. DNN *bṣl* or *hd(d)*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 394, 397; **syll. Ug.:** the element /(*h*)addu/, /(*h*)adadu/ in PNN; Sivan GAGL 222; for the element /-(*h*)and/ in PN Niqmandu cf. Roberts ESP 13; already OAKk.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650: contamination < Hitt. */-anda/; cf. Emar *a-du-ut-ta*, Wiseman-Hess UF 26 1994 506 n. 26); ¶ **par.:** *bṣl*. ¶ **Forms:** *ādd*, *hd*, *hdd*. DN: *īl hd* the god DN, 1.10 II 5 and par.; *hwt gmr hd* the word of the “Champion” DN, 1.2 I 46 (Cooper RSP 3 444 f.; cf. PNN *ig-mar/ma-ra-d*IM, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):4, 7; *pn hdd* the face of DN, 1.9:13; *šnū hd* the foes of DN, 1.4 VII 36; *īb hd*[[*x*]]t, enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 38 (cf. KTU ad loc.; for the rdg *hdn'* see Tropper UG 699); cf. 1.4 VI 39; 1.5 I 23 and par.; 1.12 II 54 (// *bṣl*); cf. var. *īl ādd*, 1.65:9; in bkn ctx., *yqr.ūn hd* may DN invite (me), 1.5 II 22; *īhd* where is DN?, 1.5 IV 7; in bkn ctx.: *hd tngtnh*, 1.1 V 17 and par.; *šgr hd*, 1.9:18; *hd r*[, 1.101:1; *hdd*, 2.31:41; Cf. *ydbhd*, *yrgbhd*, *yrmhd*.

hdm n. m. “footstool”, “stool” (Hb. *hdm*, “footstool”, HALOT 239; Eg. *hdmw*, “Schemel”, Wäs/2 505; Helck Bez. 517 (164), *h(a)-d-mú*; Hoch SWET 221 f. (304); cf. Hurr. *atmi*, Nuzi Akk. GIŠ *atmu*, “ein Holzgegenstand”, AHw 87. Haas AoF 20 1993 264; Watson LSU 43 f., 128; UF 42 2010 834); ¶ **par.:** *ārṣ*, *kḫt*, *ksū*, *nḫt*, *tlḫn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *hdm*; pl. *hdmm*.

Footstool, stool: *hdm īl'* a divine footstool, 1.4 I 34 (// *kḫt*, *nḫt*); his feet *l hdm ytpd* he rested on the footstool, 1.4 IV 29 and par.; she arranged (...) *hdmm l gzrm* the stools like champions, 1.3 II 22 (// *ksāt*, *tlḫnt*); cf. *hdmm tār lhdm* the stools she arranged like stools (ibid. ln. 37); he came down from the throne, *yṭb lhdm w lhdm yṭb larṣ* and sat on the footstool and (coming down) from the footstool he sat on the ground, 1.5 VI 13 (// *ksū*, *ārṣ*); his feet *l tmgy n hdm* did not reach the footstool, 1.6 I 60; *ydm ṣ hdm pṣnh* may the footstool of his feet shed tears, 1.161:14; in bkn ctx.: *l hdm*, 6.86:1.

hdrŶy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: **Hadraṣā*), a mythical place, the residence of *rpū mlk* (Hb. [?]*drŶy*, HALOT 17; Emar Akk. cf. ^dNE.IRI₁₁.GAL *be-el id-ri*, Emar 158:6. Margulis JBL 89 1970 293 f.; Astour RSP 2 282 f. no. 36; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 171 ff.; UF 21 1989 123 ff.; UF 22 1990 55 f.; TUAT II/2 822; Pardee

TPM 95 ff.; Margalit BZAW 182 473; Görg UF 6 1974 474 f.; De Moor ARTU 187 n. 3; Van Soldt UBL 11 371; Smith EHG 140 n. 14; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 55 f. n. 11; diff. Bordreuil Maarav 5–6 1990 13: rdg *hd rʕy* “Haddou le berger”, cf. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 117; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 326 f., 338 f.; Levine-De Tarragon JAOS 104 1984 656); ¶ **par.**: *ʕttrt* (II).

TN, a mythical place: *ʔl tpz b hdrʕy* the god who judges / rules in TN, 1.108:3 (*// bʕttrt*).

hdrt n. f. “revelation, vision” (Hb. *hdr, hdr̄t*, “splendour”, HALOT 240; Syr. *hedrāʔ*, “decoration, splendor, glory”, SL 332. Cunchillos Sal29 54 f., 61; Tropper UBL 12 305 ff.; diff. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 337 f.: “Trübsal”, Akk. *i/edirtu*; Moore RB 93 1986 402 ff.: “royal visitation”, Ahiqar xii 207 (?); Dietrich-Loretz SEL 1 1984 85 ff.: mistake for *d/d(h)rt*); ¶ **par.**: *hlm*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *hdrt*.

Revelation, vision: he came to himself (...) *w hdr̄t* and it was a revelation, 1.14 III 51 (*// hlm*).

/h-d-y/ G “to lacerate (oneself)” (Arab. *hadda, haḍaʔa*, “to cut quickly, to hurt”, AEL 2886 f. Loewenstamm IOS 4 1974 1; De Moor SP 193; Tropper-Verreet UF 20 1988 343 f., 349; Tropper UF 22 1990 376 f.; Renfroe AULS 45 ff.; Watson AuOr 19 2001 289; UF 38 2006 719); ¶ **par.**: */t-l-t/*. ¶ **Forms**: G pref. *thdy, yhdy*. G. To lacerate (onself): *yhdy lhm w dqn* he lacerated (his) cheeks and chin, 1.5 VI 19 and par (*// yttt*).

hg n. m. “enumeration, count” (< /h-g-h/. Hb. *hgh*, “to speak, proclaim”, HALOT 237; cf. Arab. *ha-ā*, “to spell”, Hava 818); ¶ **par.**: *spr*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *hg*.

Enumeration, count: *ʔnn d bl hg* the archers without count, 1.14 II 38 (*// spr*).

/h-g-g/ see */ʔ-g-g/*.

hkl n. m. “palace” (Akk. *ekallum*, “Palast”, AHW 191 f.; “royal palace”, CAD E 52 ff.; Hurr. */ḥaikalli/*, “Palast”, StBoT 32 229; Hb. *hykl*, HALOT 244 f.; Syr. *hayklāʔ*, SL 340; Arab. *haykal*, Hava 831. Falkenstein Das Sumerische 24; Gelb MAD 2 25; Kaufman AIA 27 f.; Lieberman SLOBA 216 f.). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *hkl*, suff. *hkly, hklk, hklh*; pl./du. *hkkm*.

Palace: *ʔgr hk[l]* doorkeeper of the palace, 4.224:8, 9; *trmm hklh* they erected his palace, 1.4 VI 17 and par.; *tʕtql ʔlt l hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 and par.; I am going to place (...) *hln b qrb hkkm* a window in the palace, 1.4 V 62 and par.; *ʔp yʕb yʕb b hkl* also DN sat in his palace, 1.16 VI 25; and he may have (...) *ʕrʕ b qrb hklh* offspring in his palace, 1.17 I 26 and par.; *ʕrb bkyt b hklh* mourners entered his palace, 1.19 IV 10, cf. ln. 21; open (...) *hkl w ʔʕtql* the palace so that I can come in, 1.100:72; *rbt kmn hkl* ten thousand acres the palace (will cover), 1.4 V 57; *ʔqra [b h]kly* I call you [... to] my [pa]lace, 1.21 II 3 and par.; *hkly dtm ḥrʕ* my palace of gold, 1.4 VI 37; do not be glad *bm [h]kl[k]* about / in the height of your palace, 1.3 V 21 and par.; they lit (...) *nblāt b hkkm* flames in the palace, 1.4 VI 32 and par., cf. ln. 33.

hkm “?” (De Moor(-Spronk) ARTU 110; CARTU 136: *hk*, “powder”). ¶ **Forms:** *hkm*.
?, in bkn ctx.:]*pp hkm*, 1.10 I 2.

hkr vb Š: “to remain tranquil” < “made to sleep” (Arab. *haka:ira*, “to be astounded, to be sleepy”, Hava 831. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 313: “cause / allow to sleep”). ¶ **Forms:** Š pref. *ašhkr*.

Š. To remain tranquil: *lākh ašhkr* send it and I will remain tranquil, 2.87:32 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 146).

hl deictic adv. functor “behold, look, here is!” (cf. EA Akk. /allū(mi)/, “is it not?”, Sivan GAGl 190; AHw 37; CAD A/1 358; OSA *hl*, pn. rel. “whatever”, SD 56; Arab. *hal*, part. AEL 3044. Aartun PU/1 72 f.; Brown Maarav 4 1987 202 ff.; Tropper UG 750 ff.); ¶ **Forms:** *hl* (suff. / ext. forms: *hlk*, *hlh*, *hlm*, *hln*, *hlny*; see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 542: “they all can be understood as somehow presentative or implying sensual perception”).

Behold, look, here is!: *hlk qšt ybln hl yšrbš qšft* behold!, he brought a bow, behold!, he had made the arrows fourfold, 1.17 V 12; *hl ġlmt tld bn* behold! the damsel will give birth to a son, 1.24:7 (cf. Is. 7:14); *hl šr thrr l išt* look!, you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:44 and par.; in unc. ctx.: *hl škd*, 2.87:25.

hlh, deictic adv. functor “look!” (< *hl*, ext. form). ¶ **Forms:** *hlh*.

Look!: *hlh tšpl hlh trm* look, one stooped, look!, the other went up, 1.23:32 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *hlh*, 4.666:3.

Cf. **hl**.

/h-l-k/ vb G: “to go, go away; to run, flow; to roam”; Gt: “to scour”; Š: “to cause to run, flow” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Moab., Aram. Nab., Palm. *hlk*, “to go, walk”, HALOT 246 ff.; DNWSI 280 f.; Ebla cf. Krebernik PET 50; Pagan ARES 3 117; AL₆.DU = ?à-a-ġú-um (/ha?ākum/), VE 984; U.DU = ?à-la-ġúm (/halākum/), VE 1000; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 35 f.; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1984 164; Akk. *alāku*, “gehen”, AHw 31 ff.; “to go, to move”, CAD A/1 300 ff.; Arab. *halaka*, “to perish, pass, go away”, AEL 3044); ¶ **par.:** /š-l-y/, /š-d/; cf. /m-ġ-y/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *hlk*; pref. *ālk*, *tlk*, *ylk*, *ylkn*, *tlkn*; suff. *tlkm* (encl. -m); impv. *lk*; inf. *lkt*; act. ptc. m. *hlk*, f. *hlkt*; pl. *hlkm*; Gt pref. *itlk*, *ttlk*, *ytlk*; Š pref. *ašhkl* (Tropper UF 22 1990 375).

G.: ★a To go, go away, roam, to begin to: *hlk l ālpm (...)* *tn tn hlk* they go by the thousand (...), two abreast they go, 1.14 II 39–41 and par.; *spr mdrjlm d't hlk b* [list of watchmen who have gone (as a detail) to ..., 4.33:2; bless me *ālk brktm (...)* *ālk nmrrt* so that I may go blessed, (...) so that I can go strengthened, 1.19 IV 32; *tlk w tr* she went and escaped, 1.10 III 17; *tr b lkt*, and began to run, 1.10 II 29;

tlkm DN DN set off, 1.23:16 (// *tšd*); *lk tlk b šd*], you go on a hunt, 1.18 I 27 (see Parker UNP 64); *tlkm rħmy wtšd* [DN goes hunting, 1.23:16; *lm l tlk* why do you not go?, 2.39:16; *d l ylkn ħš* who cannot go quickly, 1.1 IV 7; *tlkn ym w ʿn* they

went, one day and a second, 1.14 IV 31 and par. (cf. *mgy* ln. 34; cf. Aitken UF 19 1987 7); *km dlt tlk* like a poor woman she shall walk, 1.82:24, cf. ln. 22; *il hlk l bth* DN went to his house, 1.114:17; *mlk ylk lqh ilm atr ilm ylk pšnm mlk pšnm yl[k]* the king shall walk to receive the gods; after the gods he shall walk on foot, 1.43:23–25; *ršy ht alk* my companions, now I am going away, 1.21 II 6; *lk bty* go to my house, 1.22 II 8 and par.; *lk lk šnn ilm* go, go, divine heralds, 1.3 IV 32 and par.; *lk hrg* go, kill, 1.13:4; *lk l abk yšb lk [l ā]bk* go to your father, PN, go to your father, 1.16 VI 27; *lk l pny/h* walk in front of me / it, 1.82:10/38; *hlkm b dbh nšmt* may they go with sacrifices of thanksgiving, 1.23:27; *šnn hlkt* the restless eye (/ that roams), 1.96:1 (cf. Akk. *īnu muttalliktu*, cf. Del Olmo CR 329 n. 175; AuOr 28 2010 42 ff.); *w šlm ylk gžr* and (on the) next (day) the lad will go, 1.175:14; *ytlk l lbnn* they went to TN, 1.4 VI 18; in bkn ctx.: *gtrn ylk*[, 1.166:25 (Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63); ★b) to run, flow: *nšlm tlk nbtm* the torrents will flow like/with honey, 1.6 III 7 and par.; *mžrn ylk* the rain will fall (lit.: flow), 1.163:6; *im PN im PN im mšmšt mlk w tlkn* if PN or PN or the royal guard happen to go away, 2.72:15 (pleonastic *w*; cf. Brooke UF 11 1979 73; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 7 146); *w tlkn tn tnm šmy*, two abreast they must come to me, 2.72:5 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 114, 118); *yšn hlk šm mlk amr*, PN has gone to the king of TN, *ibid.* ln. 25; *d hlk b nhl* (the spring) that flows in the torrent, 3.33:8; *spr mdrglm dt hlk b* [list of watchmen who have gone into[, 4.33:2; in bkn ctx.: *špš ymp/z[x] hlkt*, 1.45:5 (see Clemens UF 33 2001 91: rdg *ym k hlkt*: “DN went for a day”); *hlkt*, 1.62:4; *w hlk hn*, 1.166:27; *alk*[, 2.39:22; *tlk b mabr*[, 1.92:3; *dt mlkt tlkn*[, 2.73:15; *hlk*, 2.98:3. In unc. ctx.: *hlk l anzḥ* (TN), 2.98:21.

Gt. To scour, walk along: DN also *ttlk w tšd* scoured and combed, 1.5 VI 26 and par.; *bšl ytlk wyšd* DN scoured and combed, 1.12 I 34; *an itlk w ašd* I scoured and combed, 1.6 II 15; the gracious gods *tlkn šd tšdn pāt mabr* scoured the field, combed the fringes of the desert, 1.23:67; *ntbt bt [bšl] ntlk* the paths of the temple of [DN] we shall walk along, 1.119:34 (// *nšl*).

Š. To cause to run, flow: *ašhlk šbtk [dmm]* I can make [blood] run through your greyness (greybeard), 1.3 V 24 and par.

hlk (I) n. m. “walk, course”, “movement, traffic” (< /h-l-k/; Hb. *hlykh*, “walking, procession”, HALOT 246); ¶ **par.**: *tdrq*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *hlk*.

Walk, course: *hlk aḥth bšlyšn* the coming of his sister DN saw, 1.3 IV 39; *hlk bšl āt{t}rt ktšn hlk btlt šnt* the walk of DN did DN contemplate, the walk of virgin DN, 1.4 II 13 and par. (// *tdrq*); *hlk ktr kyšn* the walk of DN he did contemplate, 1.17 V 10; cf. 1.19 I 27; *hlk glmm* the walk of the (two) pages, 1.19 II 28; astron.: *ydš[t] hlk kbkbm* she knows the course of the stars, 1.19 II 3; *w k in hlk* and if there is no movement, 2.90:18 (Gzella BiOr 64 2007 543: “movement”; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 159, 161: “Verkehr”, vb n.; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg

249: “now, seeing that he has not moved”; diff. Tropper UF 36 2004 525 n. 8: “messenger”).

hlk (II), deictic adv. functor “behold!” (< *hl* + encl. *-k*, ext. form. Tropper UG 751).

¶ **Forms:** *hlk*.

Behold!: *hlk qšt ybln hlyšrbš qššt* behold!, he brought a bow, behold!, he had made the arrows fourfold, 1.17 V 12; in bkn ctx.:]*hlk*, 1.107:13 (?).

Cf. **hl**.

hlkt n. f. “conduct, way of acting” (/h-l-k/; Akk. *alaktu*, AHW 31; CAD A/1 297 ff.).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *hlkt*.

Conduct, way of acting: *l d hlkt npšk* that is not according to your behaviour (: the way of acting of your soul), 2.87:32b (see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138, 146; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 251: “where your ‘soul’ is going”).

hll DN, astral deity (Hb. *hyll*, HALOT 245; cf. Arab. *hilāl*, “New Moon”, Hava 832; Eth. *helāl*, “new moon”, CCG 217. Gallagher UF 26 1994 131 ff.: “Illil”, DN; diff. 131 ff.; for these and other opinions cf. Herrmann YN 6 21; Margulis JANES 4 1972 55; Yamashita RSP I 55; Loretz UF 8 1976 133 f.; Spronk Afterlife 224; Renfroe AULS 116; Theuer Mondgott 191; Watson DDD² 392 ff.; for a general survey see Rahmouni AuOr 30 2012 55 ff.).

DN: *bnt hll bšlgml* the daughters of DN, lord of the first quarter, 1.24:41–42 and par. *ktrt bnt hll snnt* DN, the daughters of DN, the “Swallows”, 1.17 II 27 and par. (diff. Rahmouni AuOr 30 2012 56 ff.: “the Luminaries, the radiant ones”; Cho LDUT 91 ff.).

/h-l-m/ vb G: “to hit” (Hb. *hlm*, “to strike, beat”, HALOT 249. Collini SEL 4 1987 18; Tropper UF 22 1990 375 f.); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. Huehnergard UVST 121: /h-l-m/; Sivan GAGl 222: /hulmu/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *hlm*; with suff. *hlmn*; prefc. *ylm*; with suff. *ylmn*, impv. *hlm*, suff. *hlmn*.

G. To hit: *hlm /ylm ktp zblym* hit // he hit prince DN on the shoulders, 1.2 IV 14 // 16 and par.; *hlmn tnm qdqd* hit // he hit him twice (on) the crown, 1.18 IV 22 // 33; cf. *hlm t[nm q]dqd* they hit (him) twi[ce (on) the crown, 1.19 II 29; *ylmn ḥtm* he struck with a rod, 1.114:8; unc. rdg in bkn ctx.: *ylm[?]š.b[...]*t/ā/nk.šmdm, 1.82:16 (see Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247).

hlm, conj. functor **★a**) consecutive “and so, and then”; **★b**) temporal “as soon as, no sooner ... than” (< *hl*, ext. form, encl. *-m* (?). Hb. *hlm*, “hither, here”, HALOT 249; Arab. *halum(ma)*, “come on”, Hava 834. Watson AuOr 19 2001 289; LSU 84; Tropper UG 746, 797; AuOr 20 2002 223: “dann”, “sobald als, kaum dass”). ¶ **Forms:** *hlm*.

Conj. functor **★a**) consecutive and so, and then: *hlm ytq nḥš* so forth let him take up a serpent, 1.100:6 and par.; **★b**) temporal, then, as soon as, no sooner ... than: *hlm ilm tphhm* as soon as the gods saw them, 1.2 I 21; *hlm il kyphnh* as soon as DN saw her, 1.4 IV 27 and par.; *hlm aḥh tph* as soon as she saw her

brother, 1.16 I 53; *hlm mrḥqtm qlt* then from afar I prostrate myself, 5.33:3; In bkn ctx.: *hlm*, 2.103:27.

Cf. **hl**.

hln, deictic adv. functor “look!” (< *hl*, ext. form. Tropper UG 751, alt. “then”).

¶ **Forms:** *hln*.

Look!: *w hln ṡnt tmḥš* and look!, DN fought, 1.3 II 5 and par. (Smith-Pitard UBC/2 133; alt. “then”); *w hln ṡnt lbḥ tmjyn* and look! / then DN proceeded to her house, 1.3 II 17; *hln ṡšrm [d]d ṡšrm*, look!, twenty “cauldronsful” of barley, 2.89:11; in redundant use: *hln hn ṡmn ṡlm* look, behold (/ yes, yes!), with me (all) is well, 2.85:9; in bkn ctx.: *ht hln ḥrš* now, look!, the gold, 2.36:12.

Cf. **hl**.

hlny deictic adv. functor “behold, look!” (< *hl*, ext. form. Tropper UG 751). ¶ **syll.**

Ug.: cf. [...] *al-li-ni-yu*, Ug 5 138 (RS 20.426 B):5; Huehnergard UVST 121; Sivan GAGI 190. ¶ **Forms:** *hlny* (*hln* + encl. *-y*. Tropper UF 26 1994 477; UG 751), in complementary distribution with *ḥmny*.

Behold, look!: *hlny ṡmny kll ṡlm* look, with us everything is well, 2.13:9 (// *ḥmny*; alt. “here”); *passim* in letters: 2.1:3; 2.21:7; 2.24:8; 2.30:8, 12; *hlny hnn b bt mlk kl ṡlm*, look!, here in the palace everything is well, 2.89:5; *hlny bn ṡyn yštāl ṡm āmtk* look!, PN requires a reply from your maidservant, 2.70:12, cf. 2.71:10: *ṡdn yštāl ṡmnk* when he requires a reply from you (cf. Sivan UF 22 1990 311 f.); *hln[y ḥ]rš ārgmny ṡm špš* look!, (here I deliver) the gold of my tribute to the “Sun”, 2.36:5; *hlny klby* look!, as for PN, 2.99:4; *hlny ānk b ym* look!, I am at the sea, 2.88:3; *hlny ārgmn d ybl PN*, behold!, the tribute that PN will pay, 3.1:18; in bkn ctx.: *hlny lm mt bṡl[]* look!, why do the men of (my) lord[?], 2.73:8; *ḥd hlny*, 2.77:8; *hlny*, 2.78:4; 2.79:2; 2.83:2; *hlny* ≠, 2.87:3 (see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 137 ff.).

Cf. **hl**, **hln**, **hnnny**.

-hm suff. pn. morph.: 1) used with a n., “their, theirs” (of them [both]); 2) used with a vb, “them”; 3) used with a prep., *b*, *bd*, *bṡd*, *km*, *l* (c.Sem. except Akk.; Ebla cf. du. *-²a-u-ma-a*, in *a-bi-²a-u-ma-a*, Pettinato Rituale 185. Gordon UT § 6.10, 13; Tropper UG 226). ¶ **Forms:** pl./du. *-hm*.

1) Used with a n.: *passim*.

2) Used with a vb: *āl āḥdhm* I can certainly seize them, 1.3 V 22 and par.; *bṡl ymšḥhm* DN will anoint them, 1.10 II 23; *bṡl ngḥtm* DN approached them; *yṡsphm bṡl[]* DN gathered them, 1.12 II 24; *w ytn{.}hm lk* and he will give them to you (?), 2.45:21; *lm l ytn{.}hm mlk* why did the king not give them (to me)?, 2.33:26; *w ṡnhm nḡr* and the guard answered them, 1.23:73; *hlm ṡlm tphhm* as soon as the gods saw them, 1.2 I 22; *k ṡšālhm* how do I ask for them (?), 2.32:4; *bnš mlk ybṡlhm* the man of the king will make them, 4.182:56; *w pdyh[m] PN mīt ksp* and PN redeemed them for one hundred silver (shekels), 3.4:12.

3) Used with a prep.: *w yqḥ bhm aqht* and from among them he took PN, 1.19 III 39; *w ytn ilm bdhm* and he may deliver the (statues / fields of) the gods into their hands (see *ilm*), 2.4:21; *w b bt mlk mlbš ytn lhm* and from the palace, clothing will be given to them, 4.168:8 (cf. 1.9:12); *dt it alp̄m lhm* who have cattle, 4.422:1; *d inn msgm lhm* who do not have *m.*, 4.53:2; *d in ḥšm lhm* do not have arrows, 4.180:1; *pāt aḥt in bhm* (farms) which lack “one side”, 4.136:5 (cf. *pāt*); *unt inn lhm* they (PNN) are not obliged to any corvée, 3.4:17; *bhm ygṣr bṣl* DN reproached them, 1.2 I 24 (cf. 1.114:11); *w ttb ank lhm* and I gave (it) back to them, 2.38:23; *bn krt kmhm tdr ap bnt ḥry kmhm* the sons of PN were as many as promised and the daughters of PN as many as them, 1.15 III 25; *pth prš bṣdhm* and he opened a breach for them, 1.23:70; *bhm qrn̄m km trm* they will have horns like bulls, 1.12 I 30; *w bhm pn bṣl* and they will have the appearance of DN, 1.12 I 32; *mīt zt bdhm* one hundred (shekels) of olives in their hands (?), 3.21:13; *āl tūd ād āt lhm ttm ksp* do not overcharge (PN (?)): you exact sixty shekels for them, 2.26:20; *klt tn ākl lhm* give them a *k.* in grain, 2.70:22 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT III/6 221: “all”; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 543: cf. *klt* (II); in bkn ctx.: [*āl (...)*] *āt̄n ks[p lhm]* I shall [not] give mone[y to them], 2.42:20.

hm (I) p. pn. 3rd p. pl. / du. m., “they, them, their, (both of them / their)” (c.Sem. except Akk.; cf. Hb. *hm(h)*, “they”, HALOT 250; Ph. *hmt*, “they”, DNWSI 264; OAram. *hm(w)*, “they”, DNWSI 265; Palm. *hn(w)n*, “they”, DNWSI 265; Arab. *hum(ā)*, “they”. Hava 834, 839; OSA *hmw/t*, “they/them”, SD 55. Gordon UT § 6.1; Tropper UG 210 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** nom. *hm*; obl. *hmt*.

They, them: ★a) nom.: *mḥšy hm (...)* *hm [mkly ṣ]brt arȳy* they are my assassins (...), they are (the destroyers) of the clan of my kin, 1.4 II 24; *w ngš hm (...)* *w šḥ hm* and they approached (...) and they shouted, 1.23:68–69; *bnšm h[[x]]mt yphm* members of his personnel are the witnesses, 4.659:6; ★b) them, their (obl.): *kbd hmt* welcome them, 1.17 V 20 and par.; *bṣl ytbr dīy hmt* may DN break the (/ their) wings, 1.19 III 44 and par.; *tdn hmt* they shall be proclaiming them (?), 1.104:19; in unc. ctx.: *bṣlm hmt*, 1.2 IV 36; *hmt*, 1.146:7; *kl dbrm hmt*, 2.32:8; *hmt w anyt*, 2.42:24; 2.44:10 (!).

Cf. **hnhmt**.

hm (II) conj., interr. functor 1) “if”, “as soon as”, conditional conj.; 2) “perhaps”, interr. functor in ★a) simple and ★b) compound questions (Hb. *ʔm*, “if”, HALOT 60f.; OSA *hm*, “if”, SD 56. Aartun PU/2 95f.; Van Zijl Baal 105f.; UT § 12.3, 5; Tropper UG 793 ff.; diff. Aartun PU/1 70 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 23 1991 95: “siehe, wahrlich!”, cf. De Moor ULe 89, 93 n. 1). ¶ **Forms:** *hm* (cf. *im*).

1) If (conj.): *hm tṣpn ṣl qbr* if they fly over the grave, 1.19 III 44; *hm ḥry bty iqḥ* if I take PN to my home, 1.14 IV 40; *hm l aqryk b ntb pšf* if I meet you on the path of rebellion, 1.17 VI 43; *hm nliym* if we prevail, 1.19 II 35; *hm attm tšḥn* if

both women shouted, 1.23:39 and par.; *w hm âlp l tsîn* but if they do not pay the thousand (shekels of silver), 3.8:13; *w hm ât trgm* [and / but if you say [...], 2.3:8 and par.;

ht hm in m<n>m nhtû now, if they have not at all been wiped out ..., 2.10:9; *hm ntqp* if they have been expelled, 2.10:14; *w hm hy ... w hm it* and / but if he is alive ..., and if he exists ..., 1.6 III 2–3; *hm [it ln l]hm w tn (...)* *hm it [ln yn]* [w] *tn (...)* if [there is] bread [for us], give us (...), if there is [wine for us], give us (...), 1.23:71–72; *hm l âtn bty lh* if I do not give him my daughter (?), 2.31:66; *w hm ht sl (...)* *w hm l sl (...)* if Hatti attacks (...), but if it does not attack (...), 2.30:16–18; *hn hm yrgm mlk (...)* behold if the king says (...), 2.33:30; *hm qrt tûhd* if a city is about to be seized, 1.127:29; *hm mt ysl bnš* if DN goes up against someone, 1.127:30; *hm škb sl thm* if he is lying over the abyss, 1.179:4; *k mrš hm ibt* (you know) that it (heart) will be sick if there is any (more) enmity, 2.87:27 (cf. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 251); *hm lb PN bhl bnh*, if PN wishes to disinherit his son, 3.32:19, 22, 25 par., see 2.82:18; 2.87:13, 27; *w hm âkm iqnâ štt bhm*, and as soon as I store the purple I will add to it, 2.87:20 (see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138, 141f.).

2) Perhaps ...? (interr. functor): **★a** in simple question: *hm yd il mlk yhssk* perhaps the love of DN, the king, has aroused you?, 1.4 IV 38; *hm it dytn l[y]* nobody (perhaps: is there anybody who) gave me (anything), 2.87:13; **★b** in compound question, with a disjunctive, copulative or adversative meaning (often in a correlation *hm ... hm, âp ... hm, p ... hm*, “perhaps ... or ...?”, “if ... or if ...”, “either ... or ...”): he shall dilute it *hm b mskt dlht hm b mndġ* either in a thick emulsion or in *m*. (flour), 1.85:4 (Akk. *lu ... lu ...*; cf. Cohen-Sivan UHT 15); *p fdb ânk (...)* *hm âmt âtrt* am I perhaps a slave (...), or is DN a slave?, 1.4 IV 61; *p np{.}š npš lbim (...)* *hm brlt (...)* *hm brky (...)* *hm imt imt (...)* (perhaps) I (do) have the appetite of a lion (...), or the longing (...), or (the thirst of) the pool (...), or (said) straight to the point (...)?, 1.5 I 15–18; *p imt (...)* *illhm hm šbš (...)* *hm ks ...* (perhaps) it is true that (...) I swallow and they are seven (...) and that my cup (...) (?), 1.5 I 20–21; *âhd hm it šmt hm i[t] ŷzm* I shall look (to see) if there is fat or (: and) if there is bone, 1.19 III 4; *hm ... hm*: “... or (else) ...”: *[[d]] bt ârzm (...)* *hm bt lbnt* a house of cedar (...) or (: and) a house of brick (...), 1.4 V 11; *mlk (...)* *yârš hm drk[t] k âb adm* kingship (...) does he desire or power like the father of mankind?, 1.14 I 42; *rgb rgbt (...)* *hm ġmû ġmût w (...)* no doubt you will be hungry (...), or else you will be thirsty, then (...), 1.4 IV 34; *lhm hm šty m* eat or (: and) drink, 1.4 IV 35; *mgntm (...)* *hm ġztm (...)* have you welcomed ... or (: and) regaled (...)?, 1.4 III 31; cf. the fixed syntagm *hm âp* in bkn ctx.: *hm âp âmr* [although (?) I threw ..., 1.2 IV 3; *w hm âp l* [then / but although [you do not throw it], 1.1 IV 26 (cf. 1.; Hb. *?p ?m*); in unc. ctx.: *hm nlîym ... hm nšhy* if we obtain the triumph ... if there is victory indeed,

1.19 II 35 (diff. Wyatt RTU 301 nn. 227–229, rdg *špnhm ... špnhm* “their secret ... their secret”); *hm.tḡrm.lmt.brk* if you are bound (to pay) to death / *Môtu* (according to) your forecast / omen, 1.82:5; in bkn ctx.: *hm tšr[b]*.

hmlt n. f. “multitude” (Hb. *hmlh*, “crowd”, HALOT 251. Cf. De Moor SP 107 f.; Smith UBC/1 290; diff. Wyatt RTU 129: “tempest” as DN // *lîm*, *bn dqn*; see Watson LSU 28); ¶ **par.**: *lîm*, *nšm*. ¶ **Forms**: sg./pl. *hmlt*.

Multitude: *hmlt ârš* the multitudes of the land, 1.3 III 28 and par. (// *nšm*); *my hmlt* what will happen to the multitude?, 1.6 I 7 and par. (// *lîm*); *d tqyn hmlt* the one you protect, (the gods’) multitude(s), 1.2 I 18; in bkn ctx.: *hmlt ḥt pt[*, 1.83:12; *hml ḥt pt[*, 1.83:12.

hmrt n.f. “drain, sink”, denom. of Mot’s gullet as the entrance into his abode (alt. *mhmrt*. Hb. *mhmrt*, “bottomless pit”, HALOT 553; Arab. *hamrat*, “ondée, averse”, *mihmar*, “un torrent (de paroles)”, DAF 1445. Loretz UF 33 2001 317 ff.; Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 211 f.).

Drain, sink: *bm hmrt ydd îl* in the sink of DN’s beloved, 1.5 I 7 f. (Cf. Del Olmo MLRSO 102: “al sumidero”; Smith UNP 141: “into the gullet”, rdg *b mhmrt* with KTU).

Cf. **hmry**.

hmry TN, name of the mythical city / residence of the god Mot (Del Olmo MLC 534: “Fangosa”, cf. Arab. *hamara*, “verser, couler (dit de l’eau)”, DAF 1445. De Moor ARTU 66 n. 306: “deep pit, tunnel”; Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; Watson UF 28 1996 702 n. 9; Akk. *amirānu*; for the lexical form see Loretz UF 33 2001 317; Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 211 f.).

TN, mythical residence of Mot: *qrth hmry* his city TN, 1.4 VIII 12 and par.

Cf. **hmrt**.

hmt p. pn. obl. cf. *hm* (II).

-hn (I) adnominal and verbal suff. pn. f. used with a n., “their, theirs”, “them” (c.Sem. except Akk. Gordon UT § 6.13; Tropper UG 226 f.). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *-hn*.

Their, theirs, them: *sprhn (...)* *mnthn* their counting (...) their list, 1.23:45–47; *šgrthn* the youngest of them, 1.15 III 16; *mšbšthn b šlḥ ttpl* their seventh part was struck down by DN (?), 1.14 I 20; *w b klhn špḥ yitbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24 (?) (cf. // *-h*); *w tmnt ksphn* and their (: *kntn*) price is eight shekels, 4.132:3 (cf. ln. 6 referring to *ktnm*); *mḥrhn* their (: *ānyt*) price, 4.338:18; *āpnthn / ḥzhn / trhn*, their (: *mrkbt*) wheels / arrows / steering poles, 4.145:3–5; *mlk yštāl b{.}hn* may the king require a reply regarding them (the ships), 2.42:23; in bkn ctx.: 1.23:75 (?).

-hn (II), cf. *-h* (I).

hn functor 1) deictic functor “behold!; look!; thus”; 2) adv. “here”, both functions may coincide (Hb. *hn(h)*, “behold, see”, HALOT 251 f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Palm. *hn*, “behold”, DNWSI 285 ff.; EA Akk. *annû*, EAT *passim*, cf. “siehe!”, AHw 53;

annu, “now, see”, CAD A/2 134; Ebla cf. *an-ne*, “ecco”, Fronzaroli ARET 11 139; Arab. *ʔinna*, “verily”, AEL 109 ff.; Eg. *in*, “indeed, lo”, Ward JNES 20 1961 34. Aartun PU/1 68 ff.; Gordon UT §12.7; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 311; Tropper UG 749 ff.; diff. Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155–165: *hn* dem. pn.). ¶ **Forms:** *hn*; ext. forms *hnm*, *hnn*, *hnnny*, *hnh* in bkn ctx., 4.721:16 (for *wn* cf. *w*); for a poss. contraction *hn bt* > *hbt* /habbêta/ (*bt* (II)) as forerunner of the def. article in 2.70:16 and *hn yn* > *hyn* 2.87:29, see *supra*: *h*-.

1) As a deictic functor, behold, look!, thus: *w hn âttm tšhn* and behold! the two will shout, 1.23:46; *w hn špšm b šbš* and, look!, at dawn of the seventh (day), 1.14 III 14; *w hn šb[š] b ymm* and behold!, seven days (had passed), 1.17 V 3; *hn b py sprhn* look!, in my mouth I have their count, 1.24:45; *hn ym w tn* thus, one day and another, 1.4 VI 24 and par.; *hn [l]bnn w šš* look!, the Lebanon and its trees, 1.4 VI 20; *p hn âlym ytn bšl spūy* and look!, DN made my brothers my food, 1.6 VI 10; *šdk ilm hn mtm* around you are the gods, and (look also!) the men, 1.6 VI 48; *hn š / šr* behold!, the ram / donkey, 1.40:17/34 and par. (see Tropper JSS 24 2001 24 f.: “der Widder da / der Eselhengst da”); *hn šmn šlm* behold!, the pure oil!, 1.119:24; *hn b npš âtrt* look, by the life of DN, 1.169:16; *hn špthm mtqtm* behold their lips were sweet, 1.23:50 and par.; *km trpâ hn nšr* on applying the remedy, look!, he woke up, 1.114:28; *w hn ibm ššq ly* and behold!, the enemies are besieging me, 2.33:27; *hn mrt d štt* thus the estate (?) as (legally) established, 2.34:32 (cf. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 47 f. n. 53; UF 21 1989 143; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 426; Aartun UF 16 1984 35 f., 50: “(neuer) Wein, Most”, cf. *mrt* (I)); in redundant use: *hln hn šmn šlm* look, behold! (/ yes, yes!), with me (all) is well, 2.85:9, ln. 29; *hn ym yšq yn tmk* behold on (this) day wine of TN was served, 1.22 I 17; *hn ksp d ššfn* look, the money that you have obliged me to pay, 2.81:24; *hn l hwnth* behold to his land (?), 2.33:9; *hn ib d b TN* behold the enemy that is in TN, *ibid.* ln. 10 (cf. ln. 17 and Pardee AfO 31 1984 218); *hlny hnn b bt mlk kl šlm*, here look in the palace everything is well, 2.89:5; in bkn ctx.:]y *hnn* (...), 2.65:1; *hnn*[y], 2.100:8.

2) As an adv., (to) here (emph.): *tmgyy hn âlpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses must arrive here, 2.33:31, see ln. 37 (cf. Tropper UF 26 1994 476; UG 737 f.; Renfroe AULS 116; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 457; Cunchillos 4.132 TOu/2 338 n. 39; Tropper JSS 24 2001 25: “die(se)” / “ces”); *hn ks mht l mlkt mntn* here is / look!, a *m*-cup for the queen of TN, 1.179:39; *hn bnš(k)* this (your) man here, 2.90:4, 8, 10, 15 (Tropper UF 36 2004 518; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 159 f.: “(der) besagte(r)”; *hn ksp dytny* ly that silver here you intended to give me, 2.87:31; *hn šmn*, here (is) the olive oil, 2.104:11; *w ht ttb hn splm* well now he has given back those two platters, 4.817:8.

In unc. or bkn ctx.: 1.6 V 23; 1.17 V 38; 1.22 I 2, 4; 1.23:75 (*lhn*); 1.107:4, 22; 1.166:27; 1.176:24; 2.25:5; 2.33:8, 9; 2.49:4; 4.132:8–9; 4.373:7, 4.721:16 (*hnh*); 5.11:3.

hnd dem. 1) adj. “this, these”; 2) pn. “this” (composite morph. *hn* + *d*; Hb. (*h*)*zh*, “this, these”, HALOT 263 ff. De Moor ULe 95; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155 ff.; Israel RSOu 11 257 f.; Tropper UG 229 f., 738; JSS 24 2001 25; “hier”). ¶ **Forms:** *hnd* with sg., pl., du. m. referent; suff. *hnh* (+ *-h*), *hnd(t)* with f. or unspecified referent (diff. Tropper UG 738: adv. “hier”).

1) Adj. this, these: *lym hnd* from this day, 3.2:1 and par. (Akk. *ištu umi anni*); *lyqh bt hnd* he will not seize this house, 3.2:14; *ktb spr hnd (...)* *šbdh hnd (...)* *spr mlk hnd (...)* wrote this certificate (...) this his slave (...) this royal certificate, 3.12:9–13; *w āp mlk ūdrydʿ k iħd hn[d]* and also the king, [namely] the messenger, knows that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:21; *ālpm ššwm hnd* these two thousand horses, 2.33:32; (may the king send me) *bnš bnny šmn mlākty hnd* some intermediary with this delegation of mine, 2.33:35; *mkr hn'd* this trader, 2.42:25; *kyphṭyrk hnd* when this side (of the liver) was opened, 1.143:3; *kytnt spr hnd šmk* when I gave this message (to be delivered) to you, 2.88:5.
2) Pn. this: *ānykn dt līkt mšrm hndt b TN mtt* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, this has been wrecked in TN, 2.38:12; *w hndt yṭb l mspr* and this is what goes back to (: is repeated of) the narrative, 1.19 l.e. (IV 62); *w mspr hnd hwm* and the one who recited this is he himself, 1.179:41; *štn hndh šmy* send it to me, 2.108:9, see 2.107:3; in bkn ctx.: 2.33:21; 2.79:1; 4.863:18; 4.861:9.

hndn dem. adj. “this” (allom. of *hnd*; Tropper UG 230). ¶ **Forms:** sg. coll. *hndn* (encl. suff. *-n*).

This: *lm tlīkn ḥpt hndn* why are you sending me these legionaries?, 2.72:10.

Cf. **hnd**.

hndh adv. functor “(towards) here” (< *hnd* + *-h* (II). Tropper UG 738 f.). ¶ **Forms:** *hndh*.

(Towards) here: *štn hndh šmy* send it here to me, 2.108:10.

Cf. **hnd**.

hndt see *hnd*.

hnh, in bkn ctx.: *drʿ hnh*, 4.721:16; cf. *hn*, *hndh*.

hn(h)mt dem. adj. “these” (composite morph. *hn* + *-hmt*; Tropper UG 230, 836; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 311; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 543). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *hnhmt*, *hnmt* (shorter form of *hnhmt*).

These: *w mnm šālm dt tknn šl šrbnm hnhmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:8 (Hoftijzer-Van Soldt UF 23 1991 190 f.); *špsm hnmt / šdm hnmt* these boundaries / these fields, 3.33:12, 20; *bnšm hnmt yphm*, these fellows are the witnesses, 3.35:6 (cf. Tropper UG 230 f.)

hnk(t) dem. pn. “that, this” (composite morph. *hn* + *k*; cf. Aram. *hnk*, “those”, DJBA 387; Arab. *hunaka*, “there, thither”, Hava 839; cf. Pun. *hnkt*, “here”, DNWSI 289 f. Rainey UF 3 1971 160; Cunchillos AuOr 1 1983 155 ff.; diff. Aartun

PU/1 70: “siehe!”; Tropper UG 231, cf. 740: “da, dort”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *hnk*; f. *hnkt*. That: *lm škn hnk l šbdh* why did he impose that on his servant?, 2.33:23; *bny hnkt yškn* may my son arrange that, 2.46:12; *āp hnkt l knt mlḥmt n ḥwy šbdk* and (because of) that there has not been war in your servant’s country, 2.98:10; in unc. ctx.: *mlkt ūgrt hnkt rgmt* the queen of TN has said this (?), 2.21:10; *hnk tšmšm* what (?) you hear, 2.71:9 (cf. Tropper UG 740: both “dort”).

hnkt cf. *hnk*.

hnm deictic functor “behold” / “now (then)”, introductory formula in letters (Ug.-Akk. hybrid; cf. *hn* and Akk. *inūma*, “als, wenn”, AHw 383f.; “now, here is”, “when, after, while”, CAD I/J 159 ff.; Emar /anenna/, “now”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 26. See Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153; Tropper UG 750); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *e/inūma*, Huehnergard AkkUg 196f.; Van Soldt SAU 462, 465 and *passim*. ¶ **Forms:** *hnm*.

Behold / now (then): *hnm šbdk hwt yrš* behold / now then, your servant has a cause for complaint, 2.41:14; in bkn ctx.: 2.106:7.

Cf. **hn**.

hnmt, see **hn(h)mt**.

hnn, see **hn (I)**.

hnn adv. functor “here” (< *hn* + *-n*. Tropper UG 738). ¶ **Forms:** *hnn*, in complementary distribution with *ṭmn*.

Here: *w hnn šm šbdk mīd šlm* behold, here with your servant (all) is very well, 2.86:9, see 2.65:2 (// *ṭmn*); *hlny hnn b bt mlk kl šlm*, look!, here in the palace everything is well, 2.89:5.

Cf. **hn**.

hnnny adv. “here” (composite form: *hn* + *-n* + *y*. EA Akk. *a(n)numma*, “nun, nunmehr”, AHw 55; “now, here”, CAD A/2 147. Aartun PU/1 3; Tropper UF 26 1994 477; UG 738). ¶ **Forms:** *hnnny* in complementary distribution with *ṭmny*. Here: *hnnny šmy kll mīd šlm* here with me everything is very well, 2.11:10 and par., see 2.38:6; 2.46:6; 2.71:5; 2.72:7); in bkn ctx.: 2.56:4; 2.68:11 (letter formula; cf. Cunchillos TOu/2 257 ff.).

/h-p-k/ vb G: 1) “to overturn, alter”; 2) “to return”; N: “to roll over, rebel” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Palm. *hpk*, “to turn, overthrow”, HALOT 253f.; “to overturn, to upset”, DNWSI 291; cf. Akk. *abāku*, “fortführen”, AHw 2; “to turn upside down, to upset”, CAD A/1 8; Arab. *ʔafaka*, “to change the manner of being”, AEL 69. Dietrich-Loretz MU 149); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. BAL = *na-bal-ku-tu₄* = *tap-šu-ḥu-um-me* = *tu-a-pí-[ku(?)]*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 23; cf. Huehnergard UVST 121; Van Soldt SAU 303; ¶ **par.:** /n-s-š/, /t-b-r/. ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *yhpk*; *āhpk*, suff. *āhpkk*, energ. -n: *āhpkn*; inf. (+ encl. -m) *hpkm*, N prefc. *yhpk* (Tropper UF 22 1990 377: N/G intr. (?)).

G. 1) To overturn, alter: *lyhpk ksā mlkk* yes, he will overturn your royal throne,

1.6 VI 28 and par. (*// ysʕ, ytbr*); *hm yhpk ššw rgm* when the horse alters (its) whinny, 1.86:7 (Del Olmo-Márquez AuOr 13 1995 258).

2) To change / return: *hpkm āhpk lbš w āhpkn ḥlpn* I shall certainly return the *l*. and I shall return the *ḥ.*, 1.179:36.

N. To roll over, rebel: *ḥrdn yhpk l mlk* the guard will rebel against the king, 1.103:52.

In bkn ctx.: *āhpkk l*, 1.5 III 12; *yhpk*, 1.13:35.

hr (I) n. m. “mountain” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *hr*, “hill country, mountain”, HALOT 254 f.; “mountain”, DNWSI 293; EA Akk. ḪUR.SAG: *ḥa-ar-ri*, EA 74:20; Sivan GAGI 222; DNWSI 293; Gianto SEL 12 1995 67 f.; Emar /harru/, “mountain”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 57 f.; Eg. *hr*, “Waldgebirge” (?), Wäs/2 498; Helck Bez. 517 (156): *ha-rú*). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *hrm*.

Mountain: *isp [šp]š l hrm ḡrpl* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, 1.107:44 and par. (diff. Caquot TOu/2 98 n. 309: “sans relache” (?), Arab. *harima*); in bkn ctx.]*hr ḥl*, 1.4 II 36 and cf. Hb. *hrry ḥl* (but cf. KTU ad loc.: *n*] *hr ḥl*); *hr*, 7.53:3.

hr (II) n. m. “conception” (vb n. < /h-r-y/; cf. Akk. *mērū*, “Schwangerschaft”, AHw 646 ff.; “pregnancy”, CAD M/2 27); ¶ **par.:** *ḥmḥmt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *hr*; suff. *hrh*; f. *hrt* (cf. *hrt* (I)).

Conception: *bm nšq w hr* on kissing there was conception, 1.23:51 and par. (*// ḥmḥmt*; diff. Aartun StUL 52 ff.: “Reizen, Erhitzung”, Arab. *harr-*); *kbdh l ydš hrh* whose womb has not known his conception, 1.13:31; in bkn ctx.: *hry*, 1.11:5.

/h-r-g/ vb G: “to kill” (Hb., OArām, Moab. *hrg*, “to kill, slay”, HALOT 255; DNWSI 293; cf. Arab. *haraḡa*, “to fall into a state of war or conflict”, AEL 2890); ¶ **par.:** /b-ṣ-r/. ¶ **Forms:** G impv. *hrg*.

G. To kill: *hrg ār [bšt] ymm* kill during fo[ur] days, 1.13:5 (*// bšr*).

Cf. **hrgb**.

hrgb DN; mythical animal, male eagle (etym. unc.; cf. /h-r-g/, *ab* (?). Akk. *argabu*, “Taube!” (?), AHw 67; “a bird”, CAD A/2 253; Eth. *rageb*, “pigeon, dove”, CDG 464; Arab. *hargaba*, “to be quick, swift”, *hirḡāb*, “tall, long-bodied animal”, AEL 2890 f. Cooper UF 20 1988 23 n. 16; Geller VT 26 1976 374 ff.; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 451 n. v; Aartun UF 16 1984 16; Margalit UF 16 1984 144 f.; Watson LSU 128).

DN, mythical animal: *hrgb āb nšrm* DN, father of the eagles, 1.19 III 15 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 14–17); *knp hrgb* the wings of DN, 1.19 III 22 and par.

hrnmy GN “native of the TN *hrnm”, epithet of *dnīl* (cf. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103; **arnamu*; mod. TN *Hermil*, Eg. *ḡá-ra-na-ma*, *ha-r-nam*; Helck Bez. 200, 317; Parker UF 4 1972 100 f.; Dijkstra UF 11 1979 200; Sapin UF 15 1983 167 n. 48; De Moor ARTU 225 n. 6; Margalit UPA 259 f.: “Rainmaker” < *hr(r)* + *my*; Astour RSP 2 283 ff.; for the var. interpretations see Wyatt RTU 250 n. 5;

diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 21 1989 128: “eine Gottheit”; so also Aboud Fs. Loretz, p. 2 n. 2); ¶ **par.:** *rpú*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *hrnmy*.

The Harnamite: *mt hrnmy* the Harnamite, 1.17 I 18 and par. (*// mt rpi?*); *dgt hrnmy b kbkbm* an offering of perfumes worthy of a Harnamite to the stars, 1.19 IV 24 and par.

/h-r-r/ vb G: “to become inflamed about, crave” (< “to become heated”); Akk. (*h*)*arāru*, “zittern, flackern”, “(auf)brennen”, AHW 65f.; “to fear, become agitated, panic-stricken”, CAD A/2 236f.; Syr. *harhar*, “to rouse, to be roused, excited”, SL 354; Tigr. *harār*, “wish ardently”, Leslau EDH 86b; cf. Arab. *harra*, “to snarl, howl”, AEL 2888f. Gray UF 3 1971 64 n. 24); ¶ **par.:** /h-m-d/. ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. suff. *yhrmm* (encl. -m. Tropper UF 22 1990 377).

G. To become inflamed about, crave: *bn dgn yhrmm* the son of DN became inflamed, 1.12 I 39 (*// yhmdm*); in bkn ctx.: *il hrr*[, 1.12 II 9.

Cf. /h-r-y/.

hrsn PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 166).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.711:6.

hrt (I) n. f. “conception” (cf. *hr* (II), /h-r-y/. Ebla /haritum/ in ŠÀxMUNUS = ?*à-rí-tum*, VE 594; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 23, “schwanger sein” < /h-r-y/; QuSem 18 142); ¶ **par.:** *hllt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *hrt*.

Conception: *šrš hrt* fertile bed (< of conception), 1.17 II 41 (*// hllt*).

Cf. **hrtn**.

hrt (II) n. f. “shield” (?) (etym. unc. Akk. *arītu*, “Schild, Setzartsche”, AHW 68f.; “shield, shield-bearer”, CAD A/2 269f. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 87; Watson LSU 78; diff. Sanmartín AuOr 5 1987 151 n. 14: “piedra de moler”, Akk. *erū*, “Mahlstein, Handmühle”, AHW 247; “grinding slab, hand mill”, CAD E 322f.; *harāru*, “to grind”, CAD H 92; *harūru*, “ein Teil der Mühle”, AHW 329; cf. Hitt. *harra-*, *hararazi*, “zerstossen”, “Mahlstein”, HEG 169, 171); ¶ **syll.** Ug. /RS Akk.: cf. DUMU LÚ A.RIT, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6; cf. A.PA = *a-ri-tu*₄, AS 16 33 ff.; Huehnergard UVST 122). ¶ **Forms:** du. *hrtm*.

Shield (?): *tt hrtm* two shields (?), 4.390:5.

/h-r-y/ vb G: “to conceive” (Hb. *hrh*, “to conceive, be pregnant”, HALOT 255f.; OArām. *hrh*, “to conceive, become pregnant”, DNWSI 293; Akk. *a/erū*, “schwanger sein, empfangen”, AHW 72; “to be pregnant, to conceive”, CAD E 325 ff.); ¶ **par.:** /y-l-d/. ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *thrn* (?); inf.(?) *hry* (Tropper UF 22 1990 377).

G. To conceive: *hry w yld* there was conception and birth, 1.11:5; in bkn ctx.: *w [th]rn w tldn mt* and [she co]nceived and gave birth to a boy, 1.5 V 22.

Cf. **hr** (II), /h-r-r/, **hrt** (I).

hry (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 103: **Harrya* (?); see Heltzer, RCAU 10; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 725; Topography 17; Watson LSU 200; SEL 28 2011 28).

TN: 4.365:13 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15; rdg *iry*); 4.546:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666).

hry (II) GN (< *hry* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** m. pl. *hrym*.

GN: *hrym tittmn* the *h*. fell into debt, 4.398:3.

ht 1) adv. ★a) “here”; ★b) “now”; 2) conj., “or, now”, as discourse marker (cf. Hb. *hnh*, “here, hither”, HALOT 251 f.; Arab. *hunā*, “here”, Hava 839. Aartun PU/1 5, 71; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 391; Tropper UG 742 f.); ¶ **par.:** *tmny*, *ynt*. ¶ **Forms:** *ht*.

1) Adv.: ★a) of place, here: *ht smny kll šlm* here with me all is well, 2.34:6 (// *tmny*; cf. *hny*; diff. Pardee AfO 31 1984 228: “apodosis-marker”); ★b) of time, now: *l ht w šlmh* from now and for ever, 1.19 IV 5 (// *ynt*); *ht tšdn tintt* do women now hunt?, 1.17 VI 40; *ht ibk tmḥš* now your enemy you must crush, 1.2 IV 8–9; *ht tšmt šrtk* now you must destroy your adversary, 1.2 IV 9; *tšmḥ ht ātrt w bnh* now may DN and her sons rejoice!, 1.6 I 39; *ršy ht ālk* my companions, now I am going, 1.21 II 6; *ht at t'dbr* now you say, 2.71:13; *w ht ysny udrh* and now, PN is his messenger, 2.30:14; *w ht ānk [ā]št* and now I propose, 2.33:11; *ht ānk rg<m>t* now I have told (the message), 2.88:35; *w ht tniḏm* and now twice, 2.104:9; *w ht hn bnš*, this (your) man here 2.90:8, 10; *ht āt (...)* by *spř št*, now you (...) in a document put (it), 2.108:6; in bkn ctx.: *ht ālpy* now my ox(en), 2.84:18 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 381: “voici”).

2) Conj., now then, well now: [w] *ht yšmš ūḥy lgy* [and] now may my brother listen to my voice, 2.4:18; *ht hm inmm nḥtū* well now, if they have not been destroyed ..., 2.10:8; *w ht āḥy bnyyšāl* and so let my brother, my son, ask, 2.14:10 and par.; *w ht lūk (...)* PN and now then (...) PN has been sent, 2.17:4; *ht hm yrgm mlk* now if the king says, 2.33:30; *im ht lb mšqt yḫbt qrt* now, if (the city) really is (placed) in a difficult situation, 2.72:20; *ht ānk šbdk* now then I myself am your slave, 2.76:5; 2.98:27; *w ht ttb hn splm* well now he has given back those two platters, 4.817:8.

In unc. ctx.: *w āp ht* and even now, 2.3:20; *w ht mlk syr* and well / here the king of TN ..., 2.40:13 (cf. ln. 15: *tmn*); in bkn ctx.: *w ht ā*[, 2.3:7; *w ht PN tt tl/d*[, 2.17:9; *ht [...]*, 2.39:11, 13; *w ht*, 2.35:10; *ht hln ḥrš*, 2.36:12; *ht lik* [, 2.42:22; *ht b*[, 2.73:3; *w ht ml*[*k*, 2.73:10; *w ht*, 2.81:21.

htm adv. “now” (allom. of *ht*; encl. suff. *-m*. Tropper UG 743).

¶ **Forms:** *htm*.

Now: *htm iph [ādty]* now I shall go to visit my lady, 2.25:4.

Cf. *ht*.

hw pn. m. 1) p. “he, it”; 2) dem. “this” (c.Sem. except Akk. and Qat. Cf. Hb., Nab., Palm., JAram. *hw?*(*h*), “he, it”, HALOT 240 f.; *hw*, “he”, DNWSI 264 ff.; Ph., Pun., OAram. *h?*, “he”, DNWSI 264 ff.; OSA *h?*, *hw*(*?/t*), SD 55; Arab. *huwa*, “he”, Hava 839; Gordon UT § 6.1, 3; Tropper UG 209); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: [LÚ = (šu-ú?) =

ma-an-ni = *ú-wa*, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) II 28; Huehnergard UVST 86, 120; Van Soldt SAU 303. Sivan UF 21 1989 360. ¶ **Forms:** sg. nom. *hw*; obl. *hwt*, *hwmm* (encl. *-m*); for *-hw* in 2.15:6 see *-h* (I).

1) He, it, p. pn. ★**a**) nom.: *hw ybl árgmnk* he will bring you tribute, 1.2 I 37; in the opening of my oesophagus <*n*>*htú hw* he was crushed / ground, 1.6 II 23; *hw km hrr* he (remained) like one who burns (with fever), 1.12 II 40; [*b r*]*h² hw mh* in (his) spirit (?) he (feels) exuberant, 1.17 I 38; *w pth hw prš* and he opened a breach, 1.23:70; *š[bdm] sglth hw* he is [a servant], his private property, 2.39:7; *hbt hw hrd w šl hw qrt* he knocked down the guard (and) plundered the city, 2.61:5–6; *ybl hw mīt hrš* he personally took one hundred (shekels) of gold, 2.72:27; *w lqh hw šmn b qrnh* and he took oil in his horn, 2.72:29 (RSOu 7 148); *w yšq hw l riš bt mlk* and he will pour it (: oil) upon the head of the king's daughter, 2.72:31; *w mspr hnd hwmm* and the one who recited this is he himself, 1.179:41; in bkn ctx.: *w hw*, 2.3:13; *hw*, 2.31:41, 52, 54; ★**b**) obl.: of him, it, him, it (*hwt*): DN *tbr dīy hwt* DN broke his wings, 1.19 III 23 and par.; prostrate yourselves *w kbd hwt* and pay him homage, 1.3 VI 20 and par.; *šl qššth hwt l ahw* for his arrows she did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 15 and par.; twice *tšqy msk hwt* she gave him mixed wine to drink, 1.19 IV 61; *nmgn hwt* we shall regale him, 1.4 III 36; *l tššly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38; in bkn ctx. *šd hwt* his field, (the field of him), 2.4:16; *drš mlk hwt* the seed of his (?) king, 1.103:43.

2) This, dem. pn: *ht hn bnš(k) hw* now this (your) man here, 2.90:10, 15; *b ym hwt*, on this day, 2.88.6; *l bnh hwt*, to this his son, 3.32:12; *hw tš ntšy hw nkt nkt* this is the offering we offer, this the victim we immolate, 1.40:32–33 and par.; *w nšm k ydš bšly rgm hwt* and it is convenient that my lord takes notice of this affair, 2.91:7.

In bkn ctx.: *mš hw lhn*, 1.23:75; *]yirš snp ln d ym hw*, 2.81:26 (cf. ln. 27, 28, 29); *w kl hw*[, 2.3:4; *w bl bnš hw*, 2.45:27; [*ám*]r *hw*[, 2.72:35.

Cf. **hwil**.

hwil PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45, 96, 134; Cross CMHE 64).

PN: 4.110:7; 4.803:7.

hwit (I) n. f.: **a**) “word, statement”; **b**) matter (Akk. *awātu*, “Wort, Angelegenheit”, AHw 89 f., “spoken word, utterance”, CAD A/2 29 ff.: *amatu*; cf. Ass. var. *abātu*; cf. Arab. *hawtat*, “a cry”, *hawwata*, “to cry”, AEL 2905; Mari Akk. *ʔà(É)-wa-tum /hawatum/*, “word”, cf. Gelb LEBla 20 f.; Eg. *hwt*, “speak, shout”, “lament, wail”, Ward JNES 28 1969 265 ff.; Smith UBC/1 160 n. 79; diff. Margalit RB 91 1984 113 ff.; ZAW 99 1987 394: “exhaled breath”, Hb. **hwy*, *hwh*); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. [MU = *zikru* = Hurr.: (?) =] *ú-[P]I(!?)-[t]u₄*, UF 11 1979 478:12; Huehnergard UVST 120 f.; ¶ **par.:** *rgm*, *tšm*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. (/pl.) *hwt*, suff. *hwty*, *hwth*; var. *hbt* in 2.70:16.

a) Word, statement: *hwt ʾāly qrdm* word of the most powerful of heroes, 1.3 III 13 and par.; *hwt ydd* word of the “loved one”, 1.5 I 13; *hwt nʿsmn* word of the handsome (servant of DN), 1.14 VI 41 (// *thm*; cf. Watson JNSL 25 1999 1ff.); as soon as (...) *b špth hwt* the word (issued) from his lips, 1.19 III 36 and par. (// *rgm*; formula of immediacy, cf. Del Olmo MLC 57); I have (...) *hwt w ʾātryk* a word that I wish to repeat to you, 1.3 III 22 and par. (// *rgm*); *ttb bʿl l hwt* surely, DN, you shall to pay attention to my word(s), 1.4 VI 15 and par.; *hnm ʿbdk hwt yrš* behold your servant has a cause (of complaint), 2.41:14 (cf. Márquez AuOr 10 1992 153: < Akk. *aw/mātam rašū(m)*); *hwt bn nšm* a man’s word, 1.178:10; *hwt ršf* the word of a bad person, *ibid.* ln. 9; *hwt špth* the word of his lips, 1.179:32; *hwt ltpn* word of DN, 1.1 III 6; 1.6 IV 11; *hwt gmr hd* the word of the “Champion” DN, 1.2 I 46; *ʿl hwt ktr w ʿhss* according to the word of DN, 1.4 VII 20; *hwt bʿl* the word of DN, 1.93:4; in bkn ctx.: 1.7:26; *hwt*[1.17 VI 53;]*ām* *hwt*, 1.107:17; *w kl hwt*, 2.3:4; *hnm ʿbdk hwt*, 2.41:14; b) matter: *ʾnk ʿrš lqht w ʿhwt hbt* I, the workman, have assumed and settled the matter / repaired the house, 2.70:14.

hwt (II), cf. *hw*.

/h-w-y/ vb G: “to want” (Arab. *hawīya*, “to purpose, intend”, AEL 2904; cf. Hb. *hwh*, “capriciousness, desire”, HALOT 242. Greenstein JANES 5 1973 158 f.; Del Olmo MLC 541; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 122). ¶ **Forms:** G pefc. energ. *thwyn*.

G. To want, in bkn ctx.: *npš*] *bʿl thwyn* [the appetite] of DN wants (...), 1.92:36 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118, 122); for *thw*, 1.5 I 14 and 1.133:4 cf. *thw*.

hy pn. f. 1) p. “she, it”; 2) dem. “that” (c.Sem. except Akk. and Qatab. Cf. Hb. *hyʔ(h)*, “she, it”, HALOT 240 f.; Ph., Pun., Aram., Nab., Palm. *hʔ*, “she”, DNWSI 264 ff.; OSA *hʔ*, *hyʔ*, *hyt*, “she”, SD 55; Arab. *hiya*, “she”, Hava 842; Gordon UT § 6.1, 3; Tropper UG 209, 211). ¶ **Forms:** sg. nom. *hy*; obl. *hyt*.

1) She, it, p. pn: ★a) nom.: *w prʿ hy ʿlh* and it will remove his sickness, 1.124:10; *npš hy mʿh* (in) her soul let her be (feel) exuberant, 1.19 IV 39; in bkn and unc. ctx.:]*hy bth tʿrb*, she entered her house (?), 1.7:3;]*rgm hy* (...) *yrʾtn mgy hy*, 2.31:44–45; *hy bh*, 1.111:22; *hyn d znt ly lytnm hyn d znt ly lytn* that (lot) which corresponds to my food provisions it was not given to me, 2.87:29 (diff. as determ. part. < *hn* in *hbt*, 2.70:16, and *hyn*, 2.87:29; Dahood Or 46 1977 471; Dijkstra HUS 153, 159; Tropper UG 232 ff.; UF 36 2004 516; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 31, 241, 311; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 542, 545, 549; PIHANS 114 66); ★b) obl. her, of her (*hyt*): prostrate yourselves (and) *kbd hyt* honour her, 1.3 III 10; DN *tbr dʿy hyt* DN broke her wings, 1.19 III 37.

2) That, dem. pn.: *drʿ hwt hyt* the seed of that land, 1.103:55 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *tʿim hy*, 2.81:17.

Cf. **hyābn**, **hyādt**.

hyābn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45, 87, 133, 163; Cross CMHE 64 n. 73; De Moor

UF 2 1970 198; Xella UF 20 1988 387 ff.; Watson LSU 166).

PN: 4.110:20.

hyādt PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45, 90, 133; Cross CMHE 64 n. 73).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *bn PN*, 4.170:22.

hyn DN, alt. name of the god *ktr* (etym. unc. Cf. ^dA.A = *e-ia-an* = *ku-šar-ru*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IVa 19; Huehnergard UVST 141; Lipiński UF 20 1988 137 ff.; cf. Arab. *hayn*, *hayyīn*, *hawwana, AEL 3046; Hb. *hwn*, HALOT 242; Aram. *hwn*, DJPA 161; Syr. *hawwā*², SL 336. Cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 59; UF 31 1999 168 ff.; Cooper RSP 3 445; Smith UBC/1 171; Rahmouni DEUAT 156 ff.).

DN, title of the god *ktr*: *hyn d hrš ydm* DN the ambidextrous craftsman, 1.3 VI 23 and par. (diff. Ayali-Darshan UF 43 2011 4: “*Ea* of the Artisans”, Emar Akk.: ^dÉ-*a ša LÚ.SIMUG*).

hyrm “?”, in bkn ctx.: 1.9:8.

hyt, obl. of *hy*; cf. *hy*.

hzp TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 104: **Hizpu*. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 250; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 666; UF 30 1998 727; Tropper-Vita UF 29 1997 679 n. 3); ¶ **syll.**: URU *iz-pí*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):24'; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):5'; PRU 6 131 (RS 19.35 A):7; Ug 5 104 (RS 20.144):3; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):23; RSOu 7 79 (RS 34.180, 9):5; URU *iz-pu*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):11; Ug 5 102 (RS 20.207 A):13, in PRU 3 191 (RS 15.20):4, rdg URU *ḥa[l]'-bi*; Nougayrol: URU *aš²-pi*, cf. PRU 3 265; Heltzer RCAU 16 f. n. 26; cf. Astour RSP 2 349 no. 144; Van Soldt Topography 17, 173).

TN: 1.91:28; 1.105:14 *hz<p>* (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 158); 4.68:55; 4.73:7 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10 f.: for both rdg *ḥzp*); 4.355:16; 4.365:31; 4.380:33; 4.800 I 27; 4.810:12; 4.825 VIII 3; in bkn ctx.: 4.73:7; 4.629:2; 4.661:5; 4.770:4.

hzh see *hzpy* (II).

hzpy (I) GN m. (< *hzp*, TN. Richardson JSS 23 1978 301). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *hzpy*; pl. *hzhpym*.

GN: 4.50:8; 4.51:16; 4.754:9; 4.832:6 (*hzhp[y]*).

Cf. **hzhpÆ**.

hzpy (II) PN (< *hzpy* (I)).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.753:18; 1.87:58 (erroneous rdg *hzhpḥ*. Xella TRU 75; diff. Richardson JSS 23 1978 301: GN < Hurr. *hzhp*, TN + Hurr. suff. /-ḥe/i/; Pardee TR/2 1140: *hzhpḥ* PN).