

## G

**g** n. m. “(loud) voice, shout” (etym. unc. Cunchillos ES 29 204ff.: Sum. *gù*, possibly related to Hb. *gm*; Tropper UG 333; Watson LSU 145). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *gy*, *gh*, *ghm*, *gm* (encl. *-m*) in adv. use.

(Loud) voice, shout: *ytn gh bky* he raised his voice, weeping, 1.16 I 13 and par.; *w ttn gh* and she raises her voice, 1.2 IV 6; *yšu gh w ysh* he raised his voice and exclaimed, 1.5 VI 22 and par., message formula (cf. Del Olmo MLC 55f.); *ht yšmŕ ūhy l gy* now, listen, my brother, to my voice, 2.4:19 (cf. Hb. *šmŕ l ql*); *gm l ātth k ysh* in a loud voice he thus shouted, 1.17 V 15 and par.; *gm ysh ū l bttl ſnt* aloud DN shouted to Virgin DN, 1.6 III 22 and par.; *gm l ġ[l]mh bſl k ysh* in a loud voice DN shouted to his lads, 1.4 VII 52, formula of direct speech (cf. Del Olmo MLC 56; Watson AuOr 1 1983 253ff.); DN *ytn gh w ysh* raised his voice and shouted, 1.179:33; *ġzrm g t̄b* lads of dulcet voice, 1.23:14; in bkn ctx.: *gy*, 2.82:14.

**gân** n. m. “arrogance” (\* /g-ʔ-y/. Hb. *gʾwn*, “weight, presumption”, HALOT 169; Pun. cf. Poen. 1027 *gune*, DNWSI 207: *gʾn*, “exaltation, majesty”; Aram. *gʾwtnw*, “pride”, DJPA 127; Syr. *gaʾnāʾ*, “high, proud”, SL 198); ¶ **par.:** *pšf*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gân*.

Arrogance: *ntbt gân* the path of arrogance, 1.17 VI 44.

**gŕl** “?”; in bkn ctx.: 1.98:7.

/g-ʔ-r/ vb G: 1) “to reproach, rebuke”; 2) “to puff and blow, to gasp, breathe with stertors, roar” (Hb. *gŕr*, “to rebuke”, HALOT 199f.; cf. the series of Arab. alloph. *ġaʾara*, “to low”, “to raise the voice”, AEL 369f.; *ġafara*, “to bellow”, Hava 9; Dozy 1 198. Kennedy JBL 106 1987 47ff.; Pardee TH 43; Cohen UF 28 1996 114; diff. Renfroe Or 57 1988 184: “to void (dry) dung”, Arab. \*ġŕr I and VIII; but cf. Pardee AuOr 10 1992 154f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42) II 16; Sivan GAGl 217. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *gŕr*; prefc. *yġŕr*, suff. *tġŕrm* (encl. *-m*). **G. 1)** reproach: *b šm tġŕrm ſttrt* by (his) name DN reproached (him), 1.2 IV 28 (cf. Smith UBC/1 356); *bhm yġŕr bſl* DN reproached them, 1.2 I 24; *b ūl ābh gŕr* DN, his father, he reproached, 1.114:14.

2) To puff and blow, to gasp, breathe with stertors, roar: *k yġŕr ššw* if the horse puffs and blows, 1.85:2 (cf. 1.72:27. Pardee TH 42ff.; Cohen-Sivan UHT 12).

Cf. **gŕr**.

**gŕr** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 13, 29, 34, 125); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 6; cf. Sivan GAGl 217, 221.

PN: ★a), in bkn ctx.: 4.653:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.103:21; 4.611 I 16; in bkn ctx.: 4.653:3 (?).

**gŕt** n. f. “bellowing” (Hb. *gŕh*, “to roar, low”, HALOT 199; Syr. *gŕy*, “to shout”, *gŕʾ*,

“to low”, SL 251f. Fensham JNSL 11 1983 74); ¶ **par.:** *nhqt, tġgt, zġt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gzt*.

Bellowing: *l gŶt ālp hr̄t* for the bellowing of his working oxen, 1.14 III 18 and par (// *zġt, tġgt, nhqt*); in unc. ctx.: *w gŶt b ntb*, 2.91:2 (Pardee Fs. Millard 43f.: “et (il y avait) des mugiments en route”).

Cf. **gŶyn**.

**gŶyn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 125).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:33; 4.50:12 (*hr̄x*); 4.55:31 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.214 II 2.

**gb** (I) n. m., a cult installation (Hb. *gb*, “pit, ditch”, HALOT 170; Nab., Palm. *gb*, “well, cistern”, DNWSI 207; Akk. *gubbu*, “Zisterne”, AHw 295; “well”, prob. WS, CAD G 117; Arab. *ġubb*, “well”, AEL 371; Eth. *gabb*, “pit, ditch”, CDG 176. Del Olmo CR 236 n. 86; Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 313; De Moor UF 17 1985 408 n. 10; Watson LSU 139; 160 n. 44; cf. *ġb*; diff. Lipiński OLP 15 1984 115f.; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT II/2 327: “Lupanar”, Hb. *gab* I; JA 47f.: “Podest, Podium”; Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 49ff.: “internal part”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gb*.

A cult installation: *gb bt mlk* the *g*. of the palace, 1.43:1 (Pardee TR/1 218, 226f.: “(pièce à) ‘tertre’ du palais royal”); *gb bt ilm* the *g*. of the temple, 1.43:2; in bkn ctx. (*gb* (II) (?)): *jr̄q gb*, 1.1 V 13; *w yšt b gbh* and it will be placed in its cult installation, 1.175:13, cf. ln. 17; *gb ād*, 1.172:23 (Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 297; Syria 57 1980 345f.: “vase”(?), “coupe”); in unc. ctx.: *b[[z]]gb*, 1.24:43 (cf. *gb* (II)); for the rdg *b [h]bzt* cf. Pardee SEC 3 2010 26, 36 n. 91: une espèce de plante).

**gb** (II) n. m. “spine, back; loin; body” (Hb. *gb*, “back”, HALOT 170; Syr. *gbībāʿ*, “curved, humped”, SL 200; Frahang-Aram. *gb*, “back”, DNWSI 207. Ford UF 34 2002 147; Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 2003 155, 156; Tropper UF 35 2003 657ff.); ¶ **par.:** *tmnt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *gbk, gbh*.

Spine, back, body ★**a**) *th̄tā l gbk* so that it hurts your body, 1.169:5 (// *l tmnth*); *l ūrtn l gbh l tmnth* for (the benefit of) PN, of his body, of his form, 1.178:14; ★**b**) as meat: *yfdb yr̄h gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:5 (diff. Aartun StUL 34ff.: “Grube”, cf. *gb* (I); Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 195: “DN prepares his goblet”). In bkn ctx.: *gbh l ārs*, 1.1 V 28; *w yšt b gbh*, 1.175:13, cf. ln. 17; *gb ād*, 1.172:23 (Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 297; 57 1980 345: “vase” (?), “coupe”); in unc. ctx.: *gb[[z]]gb*, 1.24:43 (cf. *gb* (I). Del Olmo MLRSO 164: “(que descien)den) ... *al gb* (?); De Moor ARTU 145 n. 35: “on top”).

**gbŶ** n. m. “hill, height, peak” (Hb. *gbŶh*, “hill”, HALOT 174; Emar Akk. /gabŶu/, “hill”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 49f.; Akk. *gabʿu*, “Gipfel”, AHw 272, 1555; “height”, CAD G 6f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: the element /gabŶu/ in PN *gáb-a-na*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6, 8; cf. Sivan GAGl 217; ¶ **par.:** *ġr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gbŶ*; pl. *gbŶm*.

Hill, height, peak: *kl gbŶ l kbd šdm* every height in the heart of the fields, 1.6 II 16 and par.; *b gbŶ tlġyt* on the peak of victory, 1.3 III 31; *tblk (...)* *gbŶm mĥmd*

*hrš* may (...) bring you (...) the hills, the most precious gold, 1.4 V 32 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *mlk gbĽ hd*[, 1.9:10.

Cf. **gbĽ(n)**.

**gbĽl(y)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: \**Gibafā*. Astour JESHO 13 1970 114 f.; UF 11 1979 15 f.; UF 13 1981 5 f., 11; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 664 f.; UF 29 1997 699; UF 30 1998 718; Topography 15, 171; Watson LSU 199); ¶ **syll.**: URU *gi*<sub>5</sub>(KI)-<sup>d</sup>U(-*la*), PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):10, 15; PRU 6 131 (RS 19.35 A):11; Ug 5 95 (RS 20.01):16; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):6; URU *gi*<sub>5</sub>(KI)-<sup>d</sup>IM, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):4; URU *gi*<sub>5</sub>(KI)-*bā-la*, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335+):19; cf. URU *gi*<sub>5</sub>(KI)-*ba-ʔ-li-yi*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):4; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 265; PRU 6 146; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110; Van Soldt SAU 337 f. n. 177; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 401 f.: *ʿašar-bašala/i*. TN: 4.68:6; 4.365:6; 4.380:6; 4.610 I 7; 4.618:28 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: rdg *gb<ʔ>l*); 4.693:6; 4.750:11 (allog. *gbĽl*; cf. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 11; Belmonte AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 17 with n. 13); 4.784:7; 4.793:3; 4.800 I 26; 4.812:2; 4.820 I 5 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 5); 4.823:4; 4.824:2.

**gbĽly (I)** GN m. (< *gbĽl(y)*, TN); ¶ **syll.**: URU *gi*<sub>5</sub>(KI)-*ba-ʔ-li-yi*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.042):4; cf. LÚ URU *gi*<sub>5</sub>(KI)-<sup>d</sup>U(-*la*), PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839)10, 15 (Nougayrol PRU 3 194; PRU 6 77; Van Soldt SAU 53, 331 n. 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 402: *ʿašar-ba-a<sup>2</sup>-li-yi*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gbĽly*; pl. *gbĽlym*.

GN: 3.21:2; 4.33:27, 28 (Van Soldt SAU 33, 53); 4.40:16; 4.51:5; [*g*] *bĽlym*.4.847:9.

**gbĽly (II)** PN (< *gbĽly (I)*. Gröndahl PTU 126; Zurro AuOr 1 1983 266; Watson LSU 199).

PN: 4.177:2; 4.317:5.

**gbĽ(n)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 125 f.; Caquot-Bordreuil Syria 56 1979 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 221; AuOrS 27 102; AuOr 30 2012 329); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *gáb-a-nu*, PRU 3 68 f. (RS 16.269):6 and *passim* *ibid.* Var. *gbĽ* in 4.63 II 10.

PN: ★a) 4.63 II 10; 4.807:8; 4.813:15; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.769:16; 4.841:29.

**gbl (I)** n. m. “summit, mount” (Hb. *gbwl*, “mountain”; Arab. *ǧabal*, “mountain”, AEL 377. Del Olmo IMC 111; poss. related etym. to *gbl (II)*; cf. Renfroe AULS 103 f.); ¶ **par.**: *PN (?)*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gbl*.

Summit, mountain: *šbr gbl šbr qzl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 7 (diff. De Moor SP 51 n. 52; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26: TN, *gbl (III)*).

**gbl (II)** n. m. “limit, frontier, end” (Hb. *gbwl*, “boundary”, HALOT 171 f.; Ph., Pun., OArām. *gbl*, “border, boundary”, DNWSI 209 f.; prob. related to *gbl (I)*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gbl*.

Limit, frontier, end: *tqln b gbl šntk* if only you would run swiftly / fall at the end of your years!, 1.16 VI 57 and par. (diff. Margalit UF 8 1976 166 f.; ZAW 99 1987 398 ff.: “all together”, “in a bunch”, Palm. *gbl*, Arab. *ǧibl*, NH \**gbl*. Del Olmo IMC 111 ff. for other explanations which propose *gbl (II)*, see /q-l/ (I)).

**gbl (III)** TN “Byblos” (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95 ff.: \**Gublu*. Astour JAOS 92 1972 451 f.; RSP 2 272, 348; Sivan GAGl 220; Dijkstra UF 23 1991 128 ff.; cf. Hb., Ph. *gbl*, HALOT 173 f.; Ur III ÉNSI. GU<sub>5</sub>.UB.LA.KI, cf. Owen BibMes 25 1992 122; EA Akk. URU *gub/gu-ub-la/li*, EAT 1574; Rainey EAT 105; MA KUR *gu-bal*, Nashef RGTC 5 110; NA also URU *gu-ub-la-a-a*, KUR *gu-bal-a-a*, cf. Hrouda-Röllig RIA 3 673 ff.; Eg. *kap-n-i<sub>2</sub>*, Helck Bez. 60; *k(u?)p-ni*, Helck Bez. 263, 301; Gk *Byblos*); ¶ **syll.**: URU *gu-ub-li*, PRU 6 126 (RS 19.28):10 (cf. PRU 6 81 (RS 19.182) obv. 2–3, 5; Huehnergard UVST 218); KUR *gu<sub>5</sub>-ub-li*, RSOu 7 9 (RS 34.145):10. TN: *mlk gbl* the king of TN, 2.44:3; 4.338:13, 15; *bšl gbl* the Baal of TN, 2.44:8; in bkn ctx.: 4.618:28 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 80: rdg *gb<š>*, cf. *gbšl(y)*); 7.137:5.

Cf. **gbln**.

**gbln** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *gbl* (III)). Gröndahl PTU 126; Watson LSU 163; AuOr 30 2012 329). Cf. *kb/pl(n)*, PN.

PN: 4.63 III 94.

**gbly** GN m. (< *gbl*, TN); ¶ **syll.**: URU *gu-ub-li-yu*, PRU 6 81 (RS 19.182) rev. 2, 3, 5' (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 97: \**Gibašlā*; Fs. Watson 100). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gbly*.

GN: 4.321:2.

**gbrn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 29, 126; Watson LSU 163); ¶ **syll.**: DUMU *gu-ub-ru-na*, PRU 6 118 (RS 18.116):6; cf. *ga-bi-ru*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 24.

PN: ★a) 4.141 II 19; 4.730:6; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.309:17.

**gbtt** n. f. “fleshy part of the back, hump” (cf. JAram. *gbš*, “to heap up”, DTT 209; Akk. *gapšūtu*, *gipšu*, *gipšutu*, “massig”, “Masse”, AHw 281, 290 f.; “mass”, “a deformation of part of the exta”, CAD G 84 f.; Tigr. *gābās*, “crookbacked”, WTS 584. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 341 n. n.; Gibson CML 144; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 349 n. 2; Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 158); ¶ **par.**: *qrn*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gbtt*.

Fleshy part of the back, hump: *bhm* (...) *gbtt km ĩbrm* they will have (...) a hump like bulls, 1.12 I 31 (// *qrnm*).

**gby** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 126).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:4.

**gd (I)** n. m. “coriander” (cf. Hb. *gd*, “coriander”, HALOT 176; Arab. *ğādiyy*, “saffron”, AEL 394. De Moor SP 85; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 132; Sasson RSP 1 403; Dahood RSP 3 92 f.; Renfroe AULS 104; Cohen UF 28 1996 136; ¶ **par.**: *annḥ*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gdy*; pl. *gdm*.

Coriander: *rḥ gdm w ānhbm* (they perfumed her) ... with the perfume of coriander and sea snails, 1.3 II 2 (diff. Aartun StUL 36 f.: “brünstige Ziegenböcke”, \**gdd*, but cf. *gd(y)*); (offering of) *gd b ḥlb* coriander (?) in milk, 1.23:14 (// *ānnḥ*. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 371; diff. Del Olmo MLC 441: “cabrito”, but cf. *gdy*); *gd ḥlb* coriander from the massif, 1.85:20; 1.89:4 (cf. 1.97:13).

Cf. **gd(y)**.

**gd (II)** n. m. “sinew, tendon” (Hb. *gyd*, “tendon”, HALOT 189; Syr. *gyadāʿ*, “sinew”,

SL 228; Akk. *gīdu*, “Sehne, Muskel”, AHW 287; “sinew of an animal”, CAD G 66 f.); ¶ **par.:** *mtn, qn, qrn, tqb*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *gdm*.

Sinew, tendon: *ādr gdm b rūmm* the most wonderful (of the) sinews of wild bulls, 1.17 VI 21 (// *tqbm, qrnt, mtnm, qnm*).

**gdaḥ** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 126 f.; Xella TRU 75).

PN: *bn PN*, 1.87:59.

**gdl (I)** adj. m. “broad, wide” (Hb. *gdwl*, “great”, HALOT 177 f.; Syr. *gdil*, “high, overfull”, SL 205; cf. Ebla *ga-da-LUM*, an alimentary product, ARET 9 385. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 91; Watson UF 31 1999 787); ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. TÚG.GADA GAL-*tu*<sub>4</sub>, Ug 5 28 (RS 20.184) l.e. 18 (cf. *rb* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *gdlm*.

Broad, wide, of garments: *tlt kdwtm gdlm* three wide *k.*, 4.152:6.

Cf. **gdl (II)**, **gdlt (I)**, **gdlt (II)**, **mgdl**.

**gdl (II)** n. m. subst. “fully grown, large”, said of a type of grain or flour (lexicalisation of *gdl* (I). Watson PIHANS 114 166 for a poss. Eg. etym). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gdl*.

Fully grown, large, said of a type of grain or flour: *tt dd gdl* six “cauldronsful” of *g.*, 4.14:1, 7, 13; *hmš dd* [[*g*]] *gdl* five “cauldron-fuls” of *g.*, 2.89:14, in ctx. with *nšr* (II) (diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 154 f.: “Dickbrotgebäck”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 306: “food product, perhaps a type of flour”); *šbš dd gdl* seven “cauldronsful” of *g.*, 4.811:4; in bkn ctx. *dd gdl*, 4.426:4 and cf. *d]d nšr*[, *ibid.* ln. 3 (cf. *nšr* (II)); 4.865:1; [*g*]*dl*, 4.865:1; *gd*[*l*, 2.101.12.

**gdl (III)** PN (Sem. Watson LSU 163).

PN: ★**a**) 4.788:3; 4.815:1; 7.46:8; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.240:2.

**gdlt (I)** n. f. “head of cattle, cow for sacrifice” (lexicalisation of the f. adj. *gdlt*; cf. *gdl* (I); see also *dq(t)*; diff. Tropper UF 33 2001 545 ff., 554 ff.: “Dickbrot”; but see Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 169 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. / pl. *gdlt*.

Head of cattle, cow for sacrifice, *passim* in cultic literature (cf. esp. dedicatory formulae): *gdlt (l) DN* or *(l) DN gdlt* in 1.39; 1.41; 1.46; 1.53; 1.87; 1.106; 1.112; 1.119; 1.126; 1.132; 1.138; 1.162:18, 19; cf. in Hurr. ctx 1.132:5, 6, 7, 18, 19): *gdlt qdš ūl* one cow (is offered) in the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; *npš w arbš ūšrh dqt w šbš gdlt w kl šbšlt dg gnh* one (piece of) offal and fourteen ewes and seven cows and all types of fish stew (are taken) to the “garden”, 1.106:21, cf. 1.112:26; *š dd šmn gdlt* one ewe, one jar of oil, one cow, 1.41:44 and par.; *alpm ūšrm gdlt* two head of cattle, two birds, one cow, 1.148:9.

Cf. **gdl (I)**.

**gdlt (II)** n. f. “power, reach” (cf. *gdl* (I); Hb. *gdwlh*, “greatness”, HALOT 178).

**Forms:** sg. f. *gdlt*.

Power, reach: *b gdlt ārkty*, with the power of my long arm, 1.3 V 23 and par.

Cf. **gdl (I)**, **mgdl**, **mgdly**.

**gdn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 126; Watson LSU 163; AuOrS 27 102); ¶ **syll.:** cf.

- DUMU *gu-ud-da-na*(?), Ug 5 6 (RS 17.149):29. Cf. *gtn, kdn, ktn* (II), *qtn* (II).  
 PN: ★a) 4.96:98 (*bn ūmy*); 4.244:17; 4.658:18 (*bn ūss*); 4.710:2; 4.833:9; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.63 III 12; 4.75 IV 12.
- gdrn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 127; Watson AuOr 11 1993 215; Fs. Sanmartín 452);  
 ¶ **syll.**: DUMU *gu-da-ra-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 31, 35 (cf. Berger UF 1 1969 122: rdg *Gudda/ir[a(na)]* in Ug 5 6 (RS 17.149):29).  
 PN: *bn PN*: 3.7:7; 4.63 I 43; in bkn ctx.: 4.617 II 17.
- gdrt** n. f. “hedge, fence” (Hb. *gdr, gdrh*, “wall”, HALOT 180f.; Pun., Nab. *gdr*, “wall”, DNWSI 215; Arab. *ǧa:idr*, “wall”, AEL 389f.); ¶ **par.**: *ḥṭ*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. f. *gdrt*.  
 Hedge, fence: *k apṣ ḥl b gdrt* like a divine viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13 (// *ḥṭh*. Del Olmo IMC 127; cf. Cooper UF 20 1988 22: “sheepfold”).  
 Cf. **gdrn**.
- gdš** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 117).  
 PN: *bn PN*: 4.7:9.
- gdy** n. m. “kid” (Hb. *gdy*, “kid”, HALOT 178; “goat”, DNWSI 214; Pun., OArām. *gdʔ, gade, gdh*, “goat”, DNWSI 213; Arab. *ǧady*, “kid”, AEL 393; cf. NB *gadū*, “Böckchen”, AHW 273; “male kid”, CAD G 9. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 186f.).  
 ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gdy, gd* (?); du. *gdm*.  
 Kid, in cultic offering: *gdy lqh PN* PN took a kid, 1.79:4; *gdm klhn*<sup>1</sup> two kids for each (?), 1.111:7 (cf. Milik Ug 7 141); in bkn ctx., as merchandise: *ššrm gdy*[[x]] twenty kid (skins (?)) (for five units of oil and five of dregs), 4.150:3, see ln. 1 *štp* (Heltzer GPOTU 21; UF 12 1980 414 n. 4); for 1.3 II 2; 1.23:14 cf. *gd* (I).
- gdy** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 126; Sivan GAGI 217); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ga-ad-PI*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 217.  
 PN: *bn PN*: 4.423:23.
- gg** (I) n. m. “roof, flat roof, roof terrace, roofing” (Hb. *gg*, “flat roof”, HALOT 176; EA Akk. cf. /gaggu/, “roof” (?), in *ga-ag-gi-m*[i], EAT 287:37; CAD G 9; Sivan GAGI 217. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 18). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gg*; suff. *ggy, ggg, ggh*; pl. *ggt*.  
 Roof, flat roof, roof terrace, roofing: *id [yd]bh mlk* (...) *b gg* then the king shall sacrifice (...) on the roof terrace, 1.41:50; *ṭh ggy b ym ṭit* who plasters my roof when mud forms, 1.17 II 22 and par.; *w yrd krt l ggt* and may PN come down from the roof terraces, 1.14 II 27; *gg šmm* the roofing of the heavens, 1.13:11.
- gg** (II) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 127; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 714 n. 2; Watson LSU 163; Fs. Sanmartín 452).  
 PN: 4.102:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.17:19; 4.678:5; 4.840:2.
- ggft** PN (etym. unc.).  
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.364:4; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.337:9.
- ggn** n. m. “insides”, said of a person (*g(n)gn* < *gngn*; see Watson UF 40 2008 550: “kidney” < Eg. *ggt*. Delekat UF 4 1972 22: “Garde”; Margalit UF 8 1976 158;

MLD 70: “genie, soul”, Arab. *ġanan*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 105 n. 10; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: “famulus”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. suff. *ggnh*.

Insides: *w ywsrnm ggnh* and his insides instructed him, 1.16 VI 26; in bkn ctx.: *tšlhm yrh ggn*, 1.92:16.

**ggy** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 127; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23; Watson LSU 164); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *ga-ga-ya*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.34+):1.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.429:3.

\* /g-h(-h/y) /

Cf. **tgh**.

**ghl**, 1.45:3, cf. *gl* (I) (for the var. rdgs and opinions see Clemens UF 33 2001 78–85).

**ghrt** n. f. “hullabaloo, yelling” (Hb. /ghr/, cf. 1Kgs 19:42; see Avishur Lesh 71 2009 57–71; Del Olmo Fs. Watson 148 f.; see Pardee TR/2 832: “résonner”, Arab. “puissance, clarté (de la voix)”; Ford UF 34 2002 140–142: “the (destructive) rumble”, Arab. /ğhr/; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 71: rdg *gğrt* “die Drohungen” < /gğr/, “eine ugar. Wurzelvariante des sonst gebräuchlichen GŦR ‘schreien, androhen’”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ghrt*.

Hullabaloo, yelling: *ghrt phm w špthm* the hullabaloo of their mouths and their lips, 1.178:11 (KTU rdg *gğrt*, cf. *supra*).

**gh̄t**, in bkn ctx.: ʃ]št ʃšr *rm̄tt gh̄t*, 4.127:5 (See Watson UF 34 2002 926: Akk. *aguḫḫu*, “sash, belt” (?); AuOrS 27 95: “basket” (?), Akk. *giḫi:annu*, “woven reed basket”, *giḫa:ennu*, “basket for wool”).

/g-h-ṭ/ vb G: “to cast out” (Syr. *gṣṭ*, “to vomit, spit out”, SL 251; JArām. *gh/hṭ*, “to polish over, erase”, DTT 215. De Moor UF 18 1986 255 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Xella 210; Ford UF 34 2002 158 f.: “to erase” > “to strike, smite”). ¶ **Forms:** G pfc. with suff. *tghṭk*.

G. To cast out: *tghṭk r[gm] bʃl tghṭk w tšû* may the word of DN cast you out, may cast you out so that you run away, 1.169:1–2 (diff. Pardee RCU 160: rdg *bʃl tg ḫṭk* “the producers of the pain of your rod”, see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 540 f.).

/g-l/ vb G: “to rejoice”; D: “to move round > become excited > grind (teeth (?))” (Hb. *gyl*, “shout in exultation, rejoice”, HALOT 189 f.; cf. Arab. *ġāla*, *ġawwala*, “to go round, to become excited”, AEL 488 ff. /Syr. *gwl*, “to become moved”, SL 214/. Cf. Van Zijl JNSL 2 1972 77 ff.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. PN *ia-gi-li*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):9; Sivan GAGl 221; ¶ **par.:** /n-š-y/, /š-m-ḫ/. ¶ **Forms:** G pfc. *ngln*; D pfc. *tgwln*.

G. To rejoice: *b lmtk ngln* in your immortality we rejoice, 1.16 I 15 and par. (// *nšmh*).

D. To move, be become excited > grind: *k tgwln šntk* indeed your teeth move / grind without pause, 1.82:4 (// *ltššy*; cf. De Moor ARTU 176: “they make your

teeth cry out”; diff. Caquot TOu/2 64 n. 172: “quand tes années accomplissent leur circuit”, Arab. *ǧawwala*).

**gl (I)** n. m. “stentorian shout, cry of jubilation” (< /g-l/; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 339 n. 54; cf. Hb. *gyl(h)*, “rejoicing”, HALOT 190); ¶ **par.:** *nblû*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ghl*. Stentorian shout, cry of jubilation (said of thunder): *šbšt ghl ph* seven are the cries of his mouth, 1.45:3 (// *nblûh*).

**gl (II)** n. m. “cup” (Hb. *glh*, “basin, bowl”, HALOT 192; Akk. *gullu*, “eine Schale”, AHW 297; “a container”, CAD G 129; Arab. *ǧullat*, “receptacle”, AEL 437; Ebla cf. *ǧú/ku<sub>17</sub>(TIK)-li-lum*, Archi Eblaitica 1 67 n. 21: /gul(i)lum/ or /kulilum/. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 18; Watson AuOrS 27 84f.: Ph. *gln*, “cup” and poss. Eg. *ǧy*, ein Topf); **par.(?):** *glgl*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *gl*.

Cup: *yšq b gl ht̄ yn b gl hr̄ nbt* he poured wine into a silver cup, honey into a golden cup, 1.14 IV 1–2 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *gl* [...] *yhp̄k* a cup [...] was overturned, 1.13:35 (cf. *glgl*, ln. 33).

**gl (III)** n. m. which qualifies a farm or field (etym. unc.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ GA-*al-lu ša PN*, PRU 3 112 (RS 15.126):5 (unlikely Huehnergard UVST 174: EA Akk. *qallu* “small”, or else *qallu* “forest”, EAT 359 rev. 5, 18; “Wald”, AHW 894; “forest”, CAD Q 66; see Márquez UF 27 1997 319 n. 4). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gl*.

Qualifying a farm or field: *šd gl PN g*-field of PN, 4.356:3 (for the alt. rdg. *šd šš' PN* “saline (/ salt marsh (?)) of PN”, cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ.MUN(.HĪA): *ší-šú(-ú)-ma*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.167+):12; PRU 6 28 (RS 17.39) rev. 2'. Cf. *šš*).

**glšd** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 107, 128); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *ga-la-a-da*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):9.

PN: ★**a**) 4.93 I 14; 4.412 III 11; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.807:1; 4.841:21, 59; 4.842:23; 4.843:8; 4.846:2 (] *glšd*); ★**c**) *gt PN*, 4.125:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: \**Gittu-Gal'ada*, see *infra*: *gt d.*).

In bkn ctx.: *gl*[, 4.835:1.

**glb** n. m.; a type of barley (*Hordeum spontaneum* (?); cf. Akk. *gulbūtu*, pl. t., “Gerste”, AHW 296; “a cereal”, CAD G 127; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106; Watson NABU 2013/49; Aram. *gwl̄b*, “a grain”, DJBA 286). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *glbm*.

A type of barley: *pr̄s glbm a p.* of *g.*, 4.269:29; 4.275:16.

**glbt(y)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98: \**Gulbatā*. Heltzer RCAU 9; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106f.; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177; UF 28 1996 665; UF 29 1997 694; UF 30 1998 732; Topography 16, 172; Belmonte Fs. Watson 101); ¶ **syll.:** URU *gul-ba-ta*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):12; PRU 3 191 (RS 15.20):2; PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340):26'; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):13; cf. LÚ URU *gu-la-bat*, RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):21.

TN: 4.267:4; 4.621:11; 4.800 II 14; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.308:15; 4.643:21 (Van Soldt UF 30 1998 713); 4.676:2; 4.693:47 (Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 9; UF 20 1988 17f.);

allog. *glbt*, 4.94:13; 4.303:2 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98; Watson AuOr 22 2004 121; AuOr 25 2007 131 n. 12; NABU 2013/49).

**glb(y)** TN (?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77: \**Galbā*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 106; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; UF 29 1997 701f.; Topography 16); ¶ **syll.**: cf. URU *gal-ba*, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170 [: PRU 4 78]):10, 11.

TN (?), 4.818:6 (*gbly*); in unc. ctx.: 2.62:5.

**gld(y)** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1976 537f.; Gröndahl PTU 127, 204, 238f.; Zadok JQR 71 1980–1981 108; Sivan GAGL 218; Watson AuOr 30 2012 329); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *gal-di*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) II 9; Huehnergard AkkUg 386. Var. *gldy* in 4.110:17.

PN: ★**a** 4.75 III 5 (*bt klb*); 4.110:17; ★**b** *bn PN*: 4.617 I 3 (in bkn ctx.).

**glgl** (I) n. m. “cup” (?) (cf. *gl*. Akk. *gulgullu*, “Gefäß in Schädelform”, AHW 297; “container shaped like a human skull”, CAD G 127; Watson UF 40 2008 551; AuOrS 27 85: “jar”, Ph. *glgl*, “pitcher, jar”, Eg. *d3d3*, “pot, drinking mug”; diff. De Moor UF 12 1980 310; Tropper UG 680: “to roll”, Hb. *gll*); ¶ **par.**: *gl*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. m. *glgl*.

Cup (?), in bkn ctx.: *glgl ā[...m rḥ ḥd ṣrpt* a cup he [took in his hand wi]th(?) the wind, the downpour (and) the clouds, 1.13:33 (// *gl*).

**glgl** (II) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 127; Watson LSU 164; AuOr 25 2007 131 n. 13; AuOrS 27 103).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.339:13 (*uškny*).

**gl[h]t** “?” 1.19 II 32.

**gll**, 4.683:31, see *glltky*.

**glln** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 128; Watson LSU 164). Cf. *gllr*.

PN: 4.110:19.

**gllr** PN (rdg and etym. unc.). Cf. *glln*.

PN: *bn g*[[*x*?]]*llr*, 4.787:1 (Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13: *glln*).

**glltky** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77: \**Galilu-tūkiya*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour RSP 2 273, 347; UF 11 1979 20; Van Soldt UBL 11 366 n. 15; UF 28 1996 665, Topography 16, 172; Watson LSU 199); ¶ **syll.**: URU *ga-li-li-tu-ki-ia*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):9; Huehnergard UVST 185, 217; Van Soldt SAU 337 n. 177 (4.683:31). TN: 4.408:5; 4.643:11, 12; 4.683:31 (var. spelling *glltky*).

**gln** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 205, 234, 236; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537f.; Sivan GAGL 218); ¶ **syll.**: cf. DUMU *gal-la-na*, PRU 6 47 (RS 17.322):4; PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) IV 10; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) rev. 12; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 386; cf. Van Soldt SAU 40 for Syria 15 1934 137 ff. (Lattaquié [RS Varia 3]):4, 29; DUMU *gi-la-na*, PRU 6 57 (RS 17.153):2. Cf. *kln*.

PN: ★**a** 4.63 I 27; 4.635:43; 4.759:9 (*bn ḫlyn*); cf. 4.86:6 (*bn ṣtt* [rdg unc. *s/gln*]; 4.813:16 ([[*ā*]]*g*[[*ḡ*]]*ln*); ★**b** *bn PN*: 4.12:6; 4.309:11; 4.327:3; 4.379:1:3 (*āry*).

/g-l-t/ vb G: “to jump”, alt. “to seethe” (?) (cf. Hb. *glš*, “to hop”, HALOT 195; Jaram.

*gš*, “to scald, boil over”, DTT 251. Van Zijl Baal 110; Lipiński UF 3 1971 86 ff.; Wakemann GBM 102 n. 3: “to go down”, Hb. *gš*; diff. Tuell JBL 112 1993 99 ff.: “flow in waves”; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: “engulfed”. ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *tglt*.

G. To jump, alt. seethe (?), in bkn ctx.: *w tgl̄t thmt* and the abyss jumped / seethed (?), 1.92:5.

**glt** n. m. “storm” (< /g-l-t/, “to boil over”. Lipiński UF 3 1971 86 f.: “tempête”, *glt/gš*; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 207 f. n. u; Caquot TOu/2 49 n. 110: “flot”; Loretz SEL 12 1995 118: “Sturm”; UF 37 2005 422 n. 70: “Regen-, Wasserflut”; Tuell JBL 112 1993 99 ff.: “wave, storm”; Smith-Pitard UBC/2 537, 560: “downpour”; Wiggins UF 32 2000 583 n. 31, “storm”; diff. Margalit MLD 214 f. n. 1: “bald”, Syr. *gš*; De Moor UF 1 1969 181 f.; Del Olmo MLC 532: “snow”, by metath. < \*tlg; cf. Hb. *šlg*, Aram. *tlg*, Akk. *šalgu*, Arab. *talğ*, Eg. *šrg*, *śá-l-qu*; survey in Watson LSU 27); ¶ **par.:** *mtr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *glt*.

Snow: *šdn tkt b glt* the time of the t.-boat in the storm, 1.4 V 7 (// *mtr*); in bkn ctx.: *rišh b glt b šm[m]* his head in the storm of the heavens (?), 1.101:7; *glt šsr*[, 1.8:13.

/g-l-y/ vb G/N: “to present oneself, make one’s way, go” (Hb. *glh*, “to leave, to go into exile”, HALOT 191 f.; Ph., OAram., *gly*, “to go into exile”, DNWSI 223 f.; JBArām. *gly*, “to emigrate”, DJBA 286; Arab. *ğalā*, “to cause somebody to go forth”, AEL 447; Akk. *galû*, “in die Verbannung gehen”, AHW 275. Mulder UF 2 1970 365; Aartun UF 16 1984 9 f.; on the prob. semantic development “to reveal” > “go forth”; Clifford CBQ 33 1970 231 n. 4; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 451 n. 6 (N?; cf. esp. “sich zeigen”); ¶ **par.:** /b-ʔ/, /y-t-n/ (+ *pnm*). ¶ **Forms:** G/N: pref. *tgly*, *tgl*, *ygly*, *ygl*.

G/N. To present oneself, make one’s way, go away: *tgly dd il w tbû* she made her way to the cave of DN and entered, 1.4 IV 23 and par. (// *tnn pnm*; travel formula. Del Olmo MLC 39; Watson AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 125 ff.); *bkt tgly w tbû* weeping she made her way (to the house of PN) and entered, 1.16 VI 4; in bkn ctx.: *w ygl w ynsk* let it go away and the ... be poured out, 1. 82:1.

**glyn** (?) PN (etym. and rdg unc. Gröndahl PTU 204 f., 236; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 329 f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; AuOr 13 1995 221; Israel SEL 8 1991 139 n. 233); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *g[u-l]i-ya*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) IV 17. Cf. *klyn*.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.106:18.

**gm** (I), cf. *g*.

**gm** (II) adv. “also, even” (?) (Hb. *gm*, “as well”, HALOT 195 f. Dietrich-Loretz MU 107 f.). ¶ **Forms:** *gm*.

Also, even, in bkn ctx.: *gm šš*[(if) also (...), 1.103:3 (diff. Pardee AfO 33 1986 129 // TR/1 533, 553, TR/2 1130): rdg *gmš š*[(smooth (without) h[air?]) // (si le foetus) est lisse, 1.103:3, Arab. *gamaša*, *gamīšun* (sic)).

/g-m-d/ vb G: “to rejoice” (cf. Arab. *ğamaza*, “to go at a gentle trot, run”, AEL 454.

Sznycer GLECS 17 1972–1973 75 f.: “se tordre de rire”, Aram. *gmad*, “contracter, se tordre”; diff. De Moor ARTU 130 n. 9: Arab. *mdġ*, with metath.); ¶ **par.**: /z-ḥ-q/. ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *ygmd*.

**G.** To rejoice: *w ygmd bm kbd* and he rejoiced in (his heart, 1.12 I 13 (/ / *yzḥq*). **gmḥ(n)** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 29, 128; Watson LSU 164). Var. *gmḥ* in 4.51:3.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.51:3; 4.55:28 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.214 III 8.

**gml (I)** n. m. “first quarter (of the moon)” (Akk. *gamlu*, “Krummholz, Bumerang” (Sternbild), AHw 279; “hooked or curved staff” (as name of a star), CAD G 34 f. Healey UF 15 1983 50; Farber ZA 69 1980 303; Gallagher UF 26 1994 136; Watson LSU 83). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gml*.

First quarter: *bnt hll bḥl gml* the daughters of DN, he of the First Quarter, 1.24:42 (Herrmann YN 21; Goetze JBL 60 1941 360).

**gml (II)** n. m. “together”, “in total” (?) (OSA Qat. *gmwln*, “joined”, adv. “together”, LIQ 39; Arab. *ġamala*, “to collect”, AEL 459, *ġamal*, “totalité”, DAF 330; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 335: “Reserverind”, Akk. *gimlu*; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65: “branches with ripe fruit”, Hb. *gml* // *ūr* (II) “greenery”; for other opinions see Watson LSU 83: cf. *ur*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. (?) *gml*.

?, in bkn ctx.: *tmn tmn gml[h]* eight eight all together (?), 1.104:22.

**gmm** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 128; Watson LSU 164).

PN: 4.55:10.

**gmn (I)** n. m. “funeral offering” ((?), etym. unc. Cf. by meton. Akk. *kamānu*, “ein Kuchen”, AHw 430; “a sweetened cake”, CAD K 110 f.; Hb. *kwn*, “sacrificial cake”, HALOT 466; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 8 1976 432: rdg *kgmn*, Hurro-Akk. *kukumnu*, “dreijährig”; De Moor SP 199; ARTU 83 n. 405: “to be defiled”, Eth. *gammana*; Watson LSU 42 f.: “mourning”, root /(?-)g-m/ + *n*; cf. also Sasson RSP 1 403 f.; Caquot-Sznycer TOu/1 254 f. n. e; Margalit MLD 141 f.).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *gmn*.

Funeral offering(?): *tḥḥ (...)* *k gmn* she slaughtered (...) as a funeral offering (?), 1.6 I 19–29.

**gmn (II)** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 128; Watson AuOr 25 2007 131 n. 13). Cf. *kmn*.

PN: 4.280:8 (*bn ūsy*); *gm[[dn]]n*, 4.410:29.

**gmpk** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 128, 167).

PN: 4.638:3.

**gmr** n. m. “champion, fighter” (Hb. *gmr*, “to requite, avenge”, *gomer*, “avenger”, HALOT 197 f.; Akk. *gāmīru*, “stark, tüchtig”, AHw 278 f., “complete, effective”, CAD G 34; cf. Arab. *ġamara*, “to put aside”, AEL 452 f.; Eth. *gamara*, “accomplish, complete”, CDG 194 f. Gibson CML 144: “avenger”, Hb. *gomer*; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 214; Watson UF 9 1977 275; Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 21;

Loretz HippUg 63 ff.: “Kämpfer, Vernichter”; diff. Good UF 26 1994 150 f.: rdg *km grm* “like lion whelps”; syll. Ug. / ¶ RS Akk.: cf. the elements /gamir-/, /igmar-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGl 220; ¶ RS Akk.: ideogr. BE (/gamir, gimr, igmar/(?); Van Soldt UF 20 1988 314 n. 15; UF 21 1989 372 n. 22. ¶ Forms: sg. *gmr*.

Champion, fighter: ★a) *ytfn k gmrn* they attacked (each other) like champions, 1.6 VI 16 (diff. Gibson CML 80, 144: “burning coal”, Aram. *gumartâ*, Arab. *ġamratu*; for other opinions relating to names of objects and animals cf. Sasson RSP 1 404; Van Zijl Baal 267 f., 346 f.; for the rdg *z'mrm* “ibex, mountain goat (?)”, cf. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 187). ★b) “the Champion”, title of the god Baal: *hwt gmr hd* the word of the “Champion” DN, 1.2 I 46 (Cooper RSP 3 444 f.; cf. PNN *ig-mar/ma-ra-<sup>d</sup>IM*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):4, 7; *gmr<sup>d</sup>*, *gmr(h)d*. See Rahmouni DEUAT 147149: “the annihilator DN”). In bkn ctx. *gmr lîmm* the Champion of the peoples, 1.6 VI 6 (cf. Wyatt RTU 142: “the Powerful One”). Cf. *gmr<sup>d</sup>*, *gmr(h)d*, *gmrn*, *gmrš*, *gmrt*, *mgmr*, *tgmr*, *ygmr*.

*gmr<sup>d</sup>* PN; cf. *gmr(h)d*.

*gmr(h)d* PN (Sem. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 325; Gröndahl PTU 128, 133; Huehnergard UVST 248 n. 154; Van Soldt SAU 22, 27, 209); ¶ syll.: *ga-mi-rad-du/di* PRU 3 116 (RS 16.148+) rev. 8, 11 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 359); *gi-im-ra-du* PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 10; cf. BE.<sup>d</sup>IM, RS 20.181B; BE-<sup>d</sup>U/IM, RS 22.346+; BE.U, RS 25.453+; cf. Van Soldt UF 20 1988 314 ff. (c, h, m) with n. 15; SAU 20 n. 179. Var. *gm<sup>r</sup>hd* in 4.75 VI 7; 4.753:6.

PN: 4.7:11 f., 16 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.75 VI 7 (*bn srt*); 4.103:14, 23 f., 49 f. (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.165:10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.425:15 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36); 4.692:6 f. (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36, 177); 4.753:6 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 36).

*gmrn* PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 128). Cf. *kmrn*.

PN: ★a) 4.127:11; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.335:27.

*gmrš* PN (Hurro-Sem. (?). Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322 f.; Gröndahl PTU 128, 239, 250 ff.; Sivan GAGl 220); ¶ syll.: *ga-mi-ir-šu*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 11; *ga-me-er-šu/ši*, PRU 6 54 (RS 19.33):17; PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) III 9.

PN: ★a) 4.75 IV 7 (*bn m<sup>r</sup>nn*); 4.313:18; ★b) *bn PN*: 422:41.

Cf. *km<sup>r</sup>tn*.

*gmrt* PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 77, 128).

PN: ★a) 4.277:7; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.63 I 10; 4.368:19; 4.377:18.

*gmš* PN ((?) < DN *km<sup>t</sup>*. Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 160; Israel Semitica 41–42 1991–1992 59 n. 1; Watson LSU 164: Kemosh); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ga-mi-ši*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):7 (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 649; Nougayrol PRU 3 167: *ga-mi-lîm*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 II 18; 4.713:2 (rdg unc.).

*gmz* PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 164).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.350:14.

**gn (I)** n. m. 1) “garden, orchard”; 2) “cemetery, (royal) pantheon”; 3) month name (Hb., OAram., Nab., Palm. *gn*, “garden”, “garden of God” HALOT 198; DNWSI 227; Akk. *gannu*, *gannatu*, “Garten”, “(aram. Lw.)”, AHW 280; “vegetable garden” (?), “perhaps Aram. lw.”, CAD G 41; Ebla cf. *gú-nu(gú-nu)*<sup>ki</sup>, “jardín”, Mander MROA 2/1 30; Pasquali NABU 2007/44; Arab. *ġannat*, “garden”, AEL 463. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23 f.; Del Olmo CCC 103 f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the elem. /gannu-/ in TN URU *ar-zi-ga-na*, Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):42 f., 52; Sivan GAGl 218; ¶ **RS Akk.:** KIRI<sub>6</sub>-(GIŠ.ŠAR)(.MEŠ), (A.ŠĀ.)KIRI<sub>6</sub> (.MEŠ); cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 384; cf. KIRI<sub>6</sub>: *kì-ru-ú*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):15; ¶ **par.:** *šmq*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gn*; suff. *gnh* (adv. *-h*).

1) Garden, orchard: *thrt km gn āp lb* she ploughed (her) chest like an orchard, 1.6 I 4 and par. (// *šmq*); PN (...) *ytn šd PN (...) yd gth yd gnh yd krmh yd kklh w ytn{.}inn l PN (...) šd šlm PN (...) PN (...)* has gifted the estate of PN (...) together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to PN (...) in perpetuity, 3.5:8; in bkn ctx.: *gn bn*[ 4.75 V 17.

2) “Garden”, cemetery, royal pantheon, ★**a**): *w kl šbšlt dg gnh* and all types of fish stews in the “Garden”, 1.106:22; *t<t>b rgm b gn* (there shall be) a giving of the reply in the “Garden”, 1.106:23 (cf. Tsukimoto Kispum 61 f.); ★**b**) In divine titles: *ršp gn* DN of the “Garden” / “Cemetery”, cf. 6.62:2 (see Del Olmo SEL 1983 69 n. 38; Xella WGE 356; NABU 1995/89; Pasquali NABU 2002/33; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 23 f.: “Schutz”, \*gnn (?); Dahood-Pettinato Or 46 1977 230 ff.: “DN of TN”, Ebla <sup>d</sup>*ra-sa-ap gú-nu(m)*<sup>ki</sup>; cf. Bonechi MARI 8 489 ff.: Pasquali NABU 2007/44); thirteen measures (of wine); [*l b*] *t ršp gn* for the temple of DN of the “Garden”, 4.219:3; in bkn ctx.: 1.165:3.

3) MN, probably corresponding to June–July (Watson Fs. Dietrich 549; LSU 28): *b tmn gn* on (day) eight of *g.*, 1.106:18 (cf. De Tarragon CU 24); *yrh gn* the month of *g.*, 4.220:5 (cf. 4.219:14).

Cf. **gt**.

**gn (II)** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 30, 129; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 98).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 V 17.

**gnb** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 28, 129).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.50:7; 4.52:1 (Van Soldt SAU 33).

**gnŷ(y)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 77 f.: \**Gan*<sup>ŷ</sup>*ā*. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour RSP 2 274, 347; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10, 12, 17; Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Van Soldt SAU 331 n. 159, 338 n. 177; UBL 11 377 f.; Topography 16, 172; Belmonte Fs. Watson 100; Watson SEL 28 2011 29); ¶ **syll.:** URU *ga-an-a*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):18; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):21; PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):17; PRU 6 53 (RS 27.053):9 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665); RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):27; URU

*gán-na-a*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.830):1 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 331 159); URU *ga-ni-a*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):17 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 177). Var. *gnf* in 4.382:14.

TN: 4.48:12 (Xella MLE 1 1982 54); 4.68:56; 4.73:11 (Belmonte AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 17); 4.213:23; 4.297:4; 4.365:26; 4.380:17; 4.382:4 (allog. *gnf*); 4.800 I 34. In bkn ctx.: 4.610 I 30 (Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Belmonte AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 17 n. 15); 4.693:25 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17); 4.810:1; 4.824:6.

**gnfy** GN m. (< *gnf*(y), TN). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *gnfym*.

GN: 3.3:13; 4.297:4.

**gngn** n. m. “insides, heart” (?) (Arab. *ǧanǧan*, *ǧinǧin*, “bones of the breast and ribs” < \*ǧn, “to veil, conceal”, AEL 402 ff. Pope Maarav 1 1978 26; quot-Szyncer TOu/1 218 n. u; Hoftijzer UF 4 1972 157 n. 17; Tropper UF 26 1994 461 n. 19; Watson UF 32 2000 568 (“innards”); but cf. Renfroe AULS 105; diff. De Moor SP 170 f.: “tunnel, libation pipe”, = *knkn*, *kkn*, Arab. *ǧanan*); ¶ **par.:** *npš*. **Forms:** sg. suff. *gngnh*.

Insides, heart: *ystrnydd b gngnh* may the “beloved” talk to himself with satisfaction in his insides (: inmost being), 1.4 VII 49 (// *npšh*. Del Olmo MLC 210 for other versions).

Cf. **ggn**.

**gnnt** part of the composite TN *h̄lb gngnt*; cf. *h̄lb gngnt*, *h̄lb(y)*.

**gntn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 129, 424; Sivan GAGL 220); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *gi-na-ta<sup>2</sup>-na*, PRU 3 113 (RS 15.114):4.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.422:47.

Cf. **gt**.

**gny** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 30, 129; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24; Astour RSP 2 273; Watson AuOr 30 2012 329, 344).

PN: 4.54:12.

Cf. **gnf**(y) TN, **gnfy** GN, **kny** PN.

**gnym** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 129, 144; Astour RSP 2 273; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 24; Watson AuOr 30 2012 330).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.55:13.

**gp** (I) n. m. (?) 1) “shore, bank”; 2) “boundary, slope, hillside” (Hb. *gp*, “top”, HALOT 200; Mhb., Aram. *gyp*, “side, shore”. DTT 241. De Moor SP 166; Van Zijl Baal 148 ff.; Schloen JNES 52 1993 217; Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 3003 156 f.); ¶ **par.:** *yzer*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gp*; pl. *gpt*.

1) Shore: *gp ym* the shore of the sea, 1.23:30; *gp thm* shore of the ocean, 1.23:30 (Gzella BiOr 64 2007 541: < Hb. *gph*, Ben Sirah 40:16).

2) slope: *tiḥd* (...) *šnú hd gpt ḡr* take refuge (...) did the adversaries of DN in the slopes of the hill, 1.4 VII 36 (// *yšrm*. See Gzella BiOr 64 2007 541; Margalit MLD 64: “slope”, Arab.\*ǧnf; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 217 n. k: “intérieur”, Arab. *ǧawf*).

**gp(m)** see *sp.*

**gpn (I)** n. m. “(vine-)stock, vine, vineyard” (Hb. *gpn*, “vine”. HALOT 200; Syr. *gupnā*?, “vine”, SL 219; Arab. *ǧafn*, “grape-vine”, AEL 434; Akk. *gapnu*, “Strauch”, AHw 281; “tree, vine”, CAD G 44 ff.; Ebla cf. /gapnānu(m)/, in Ú.TIR = *ga-ba-na-na-um<sub>x</sub>*, *kab-na-ne-um<sub>x</sub>*, VE 1431; ŠE.NINNI<sub>5</sub> = *kà-ba-na-na-ù*, EV 0392; Arcari Biling. 324); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. A.ŠĀ.]ĤI.A: *ga-BI-ni* (TN), PRU 3 119 (RS 16.204):12; cf. Kühne UF 6 1974 164: < /gapinu/ (\* /gapnu/); Sivan GAGl 218; Huehnergard UVST 115 f.: < /gabānu/ “hillock” (?). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gpn*.

(Vine-)stock, vine, vineyard: *yšbrmn šbrm gpn yšmdnn šmdm gpn yšql šdmt km gpn* the pruners pruned him (like) a vine, the binders bound him (like) a vine, threw (the sceptre) on the terrace land like a vine-stock, 1.23:9–11; in bkn ctx.: *gpn lk*, 2.31:35; *gpn*, 5.23:11.

Cf. **gpn (IV)**, **gpn(y)**.

**gpn (II)** n. m. “harness” (Arab. *ǧafn*, “the case in which the sword is put”, *tiǧfāf*, “a kind of armour with which a horse is clad”, AEL 434, 431 f.; cf. Hb. *gpn*, Gn 49:11, HALOT 200. Sasson RSP 1 405; Watson AuOr 29 2011 159, 168; see Margalit UF 15 1983 105 n. 2; UF 16 1984 134 f.: \*gwp + *n*, “saddle-seat”, but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 65 ff.; De Moor-Van der Lugt BiOr 31 1974 25: “reins”); ¶ **par.:** *nqbn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gpn*; du./pl. *gpnm*; suff. *gpnny*.

Harness: *šdb gpn ātn[y]* prepare the harness of my she-ass, 1.4 IV 7; *št gpnm dt ksp* they put on the harnesses of silver, 1.4 IV 10 and par. (¶ **par.:** *nqbnm*; cf. 1.19 II 4).

**gpn (III)** DN; one of Baal’s messenger-boys (*gpn w ūgr*; cf. *gpn (I)*). Best UF 5 1973 58 n. 32; Haas-Thiel UF 11 1979 339 f.; De Moor SP 53; Loewenstamm EI 14 1978 1 n. 1; Cho LDUT 157 ff.).

DN *gpn w ugr*: 1.3 III 36; 1.4 VII 54; VIII 47; 1.5 I 12; 1.8 II 6.

**gpn (IV)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 98: \**Gupnā*; cf. cf. Astour JNES 22 1963 232; Kühne UF 6 1974 164 f.; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; Topography 16, 172; Watson LSU 199; Belmonte Fs. Watson 101); ¶ **syll.:** cf. URU *gup-na*, RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):5.

TN: 4.358:7.

Cf. **gpn (I)**, **gpnny**.

**gpn(y)** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 30, 73, 129; Kühne UF 6 1974 164 f.; Watson LSU 164); ¶ **syll.:** cf. PN *gu-pa-na*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):18 (Sivan GAGl 221). Var. *gpnny* in 4.125:17.

PN: ★a) 2.6:3; 4.339:20 (*bn thy*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.261:24; cf. in bkn ctx.: 4.245:13; 4.807:27 (Watson FO 47 2010 436).

Cf. **gpnny**.

**gpnny** GN (< *gpn (IV)*).

GN: 4.125:17.

**gpp** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 330).

PN: 4.706:4.

**\*/g-p-r/**

Cf. **gpr**.

**gpr** n. m. “?”, in unc. ctx. (Del Olmo IMC 292: “opponent”, act. ptc. G **\*/g-p-r/**, cf. Akk. *guppuru*, “überwältigen” (?), AHw 281; *gubburu*, “to overpower”, CAD G 118; Caquot SEL 2 1985 102: “vaincre”; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 199: “hero”, Akk. *gab/pru*, Hb. *gbr*, *gbwr*; Margalit UF 16 1984 122f.: “those-who-inhabit the-pits”, Arab. *ǧufrat*, but cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 64; Ajjan NU 37: “enslave”, Arab. *ǧabr*; Cooper UF 20 1988 21: “carcass”, Arab. *ǧafīr*; for a survey of opinions: Wyatt RTU 291 n. 184: “to cut”). ¶ **Forms**: *gprh*, *gprm* (encl. -m).

?, in unc. ctx.: *w ʔn gprm mn*, 1.19 I 11.

**gpt** “?” (etym. unc. Watson NABU 2014/22: “olive pulp”, cf. Aram. *gpt*, “residue of olives after pressing, pulp”, DJPA 135) ¶ **Forms**: *gpt*.

?: *kt gpt*, a pitcher of *g*., 2.99:23.

**/g-r/** vb N: “to lodge, take refuge, be protected”; R: “to settle” (OSA *gwr*, “to visit a sanctuary”, SD 51 Arab. *ǧāra*, “to decline (way)”, AEL 492 ff.; cf. *gr* (I). Pardee TR/2 1130: “résider étant étranger”; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 541). ¶ **Forms**: N prefc. *igr* (*/iggār/*), suff. *igrn*; R prefc. *tgrgr*.

N. To lodge, take refuge, be protected: *mndš k ānk āḥš mǧy mndš k igr w ũ igr šm špš* perhaps I shall hurry to come, perhaps I shall lodge (here) or else (perhaps) I shall lodge with the “Sun”, 2.34:12 (diff. Lipiński OLP 12 1981 97: “rester, se prolonger”, Aram. *ngr*; Cunchillos TOu/2 343f. n. 17: “faire un détour”); in bkn ctx.: *igrn*, 2.99:30 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 218: “je resteraï certainement”).

R. To settle, take up residence: *ʔm tgrgr l ābnm w l šm* you settle there among the stones and tree-trunks, 1.23:66 (diff. De Moor ARTU 127 n. 63: “to drag”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 181: “there you must dwell as an alien; dwell among the stones and among the trees”, rdg *tgr gr*).

Cf. **gr** (I).

**gr** (I) n. m. “protected; guest, foreigner” (Hb., Ph., Aram., Nab., Palm. *gr*, “protected citizen, stranger”, HALOT 201; “*cliens*”, “follower”, DNWSI 232; OSA *gwr*, “master”, “business partner”, SD 51; Arab. *ǧār*, “neighbour”, AEL 483. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 151; CHECK Dijkstra UF 16 1984 121; Margalit UF 16 1984 155f.; Watson Historiae 10 2103 37, 42); ¶ **par.**: *brḥ*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *gr*; pl. cstr. *gr*.

Protected, guest, foreigner: *āmd gr bt ũl* always be a guest of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47 (*// brḥ*; diff. Hillers Fs. Iwry 105f.: “leprosy of El”, rdg *grbt ũl*, Akk. *garbu*, *garbānu*; Renfroe UF 18 1986 457: “as a leper”, rdg *grb tīl*, Hb. *gārāb*,

Akk. *garābu*, Aram. *garbā*, Arab. *ǧaraba*; cf. Watson SEL 6 1989 47f.); guest, foreigner: *gr hmyt ūgrt* guests of the walls of TN, 1.40:35 and par.; *gr yšb* (< *ytb*) resident foreigner (!), 5.22:28; in bkn ctx.: *lhm g'r tqdm* to the pavilion of the guest(s) (?) they proceeded, 1.15 IV 23 (diff. KTU: *mr*; De Moor (-Spronk) ARTU 209; CARTU 152: “bitterness”); ]x b *grm*, 4.658:1.

Cf. /g-r/, **gr** (II).

**gr** (II) PN (Sem.); ¶ **syll.**: cf. DUMU *ga-ri*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.42+) II 16 and /g-r/; cf. Sivan GAGl 221; diff. Gröndahl PTU 125, cf. /g-ŕ-r/ (I), /g-ŕ-r/ (II).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.655:6.

**grŕ** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 29, 129; Watson AuOr 8 1990 245). PN: 4.635:34 (*ādddy*).

**grb** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 129 f., 279; Watson SEL 6 1989 48; AuOr 11 1993 215); ¶ **syll.**: cf. DUMU *ga-ra-bu*[(?)], PRU 6 41 (RS 18.265[A]); *ga-ri-bu* and var., Ug 5 51 (RS 20.158+):6 and *passim* *ibid*. Cf. *grp*, *krb*.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.366:13.

**grbn** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 130, 279; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723; Watson LSU 164; SEL 6 1989 48); ¶ **syll.**: cf. DUMU *gur-pa-na*, Syria 28 1951 173 ff. no. 6 (RS 14.16):27; DUMU *gu-ur-ba-na*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) e. II 5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 26); *gu-ur-ba-nu*, PRU 6 150 (RS 18.101 A):1 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 218; AkkUg 409); *gur*<sub>16</sub>(KUR)-*ba-na*, PRU 3 136 (RS 15.141):4; *ga-ar-pa-ni*, RSOu 7 15 (RS 34.146):12; cf. Sanmartín NABU 1994/45.

PN: ★a) 4.75 VI 3 (*šbd nryn*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.101:3; 4.245 II 4; 4.263:6; 4.371:8; 4.412 I 13; 4.775:5.

Cf. **grp**, **krwn**.

**grbz** n. m. “helmet”, or, by extension, “cap, hood” (cf. Akk. *g/qurpis(s)u*, “ein Panzerüberwurf mit Nackenschutz für Menschen und Pferde”, AHW 929; “leather hauberk covered with metal scales (as part of armor for soldiers and horses)”, CAD G 139; ARMT 23 205; ARMT 24 115 f.; Hitt. *GUR-ZI/ŠI-IP*, *KUR-PÍ-S/ŠI*, etc.; cf. *gurzipant-*, “ein Panzerüberwurf mit Nackenschutz für Menschen und Pferde”, Tischler HEG 653 f.; Hurr. *gurbiši*, GLH 155; cf. Zaccagnini JIVUF 1977 13 f.; Kendall NuzHur 1 201 ff.; Börker- Klähn HH 231 n. 36; Vita EU 80; Watson LSU 127 f.; AuOr 29 2011 168); ¶ **RS Akk.**: *gur-BI-ZU.MEŠ*, PRU 6 132 (RS 19.85) rev. 5; cf. 21 URUDU.MEŠ *gu-ur-BI-su*, PRU 6 140 (RS 19.92):1; cf. Kühne UF 5 1973 189; cf. Huehnergard UVST 117; Sivan GAGl 221. ¶ **Forms**: pl. suff. *grbzhm*.

Helmet, or, by extension, cap, hood: (garments) *d bnšm yd grbzhm* for a man, with their hoods (?), 4.363:2.

Cf. **qrps**.

**grbzt** PN (etym. unc. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 356). Cf. *grbz*.

PN: 4.790:24.

**grdn/y** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 29, 130; Watson LSU 164; Historiae 4 2007 97). Var. *grdy* in 4.309:28.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 18; 4.309:28 (allom. *grdy*); 4.422:3.

/g-r-d-š/ vb G. “to be undermined, ruined” (Syr. *grdš*, “to gnaw”, SL 258. Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 103; Verreet UF 19 1987 321 f.; but cf. Greenfield EI 9 1969 61; diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 154 f.: “ruin”, Hb. *gdš*; Margalit UF 11 1979 542 n. 19: n. m. < “to cut”); ¶ **par.**: /r-š(-š)/. ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *grdš*.

G. To be undermined, ruined: *krt grdš mknt* PN was left ruined in his family seat, 1.14 I 11 (// *rš*).

**grdy** PN; cf. *grdn/y*.

**grgmš** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 153 ff.: \**Kargamiš*. Astour RSP 2 295, 354; Hawkins RIA 5 426 ff.; Klengel GS 1 51 ff., 71 ff.; Syria Handbook 120 ff.; Helck Bez. 289 f.; cf. Hitt. KAR-*ga/qa-maš*, KAR-*ka-mi-is*, Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 181 f.; Rüster-Neu HZ 145 no. 112; MA/MB KAR-*ga-miš*, Nashef RGTC 5 155; cf. KUR ḤAR-*ga-muš*, Nashef RGTC 5 119; Eg. *qa-ri-qa-mi-š<sup>e</sup>*, *qa-r-qa-m<sup>e</sup>-š<sup>e</sup>*, *k(a)-r-ka-mi-š<sup>e</sup>*, Helck Bez. 543, 550, 570); ¶ **syll.**: cf. LUGAL *ga-ar-ga-mi-iš*, RSOu 7 40 (RS 34.152):32; KUR(.URU) *kar/gar*<sub>14</sub>(KAR)-*ga-miš*(MES), Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):1; cf. PRU 3 266; PRU 4 254; PRU 6 147; RSOu 7 137 (cf. Sanmartín NABU 1994/50); Watson LSU 199). ¶ **Forms**: *grgmš*; suff. *grgmšh* (adv. -*h*).

TN: *ḥtb d ānyt grgmšh* bill of the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:13; *ml<k>t grgmš*, 2.75:8; in bkn ctx.: 2.20:1; 2.36:21.

**grgr** n. m. “javelin” (?) (JParam. *gyr*, “arrow”, *gry*, “to shoot an arrow”, DJPA 136; Arab. *ǧurrat*, “a small piece of wood”, AEL 400. Cf. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 336: “eine Art Wurfwanne”, Aram. *gyr?*; diff. Margalit MLD 146 n. 2: < “drag”, Hb. *grr*; Del Olmo IMC 172 n. 439: “throat” (?), cf. Hb. *grgrt*, Arab. *ǧarǧara*); ¶ **par.**: *mrh*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *grgrh*.

Javelin (?): *yḥd* (...) *grgrh bm ymn* he seized (...) his javelin (?) in his right, 1.16 I 48 (// *mrhh*).

**grgš/s** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 23, 31, 129 ff.; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 105; Priebatsch UF 12 1980 328; Watson LSU 164 f.; AuOr 30 2012 330); ¶ **syll.**: DUMU *gir-gi<sub>5</sub>(KI)-ši*, PRU 3 124 (RS 15.163+):19 (Van Soldt SAU 319 n. 130; Nougayrol PRU 3 124: *ia-ḥi(?)-ki-ya?*; DUMU *gir-gi-ši* and var., PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 33; *gir-gi-šu*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):14; PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 12'; cf. *gi-i[r(?)]-g[i(?)-s]ú*, PRU 6 85 (RS 19.79) rev. 18 (Huehnergard AkkUg 386). Var. *grgs* in 4.33:29; 4.51:9; 4.52:13.

PN: ★**a**) 2.67:2; 4.50:14; 4.187:3; 4.194:1; 4.214 III 21 (*bn tšš*) (but cf. Pardee RSOu 17 361 n. 67); ★**b**) *bn PN*: 2.107:13; 3.13:15; 4.33:29 (*ištm* f); cf. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.51:9 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.52:13 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.377:9; 4.695:2; 4.787:4; 4.834:8; ★**c**) *gt grgš*, 4.812:3.

**grgyn** PN (Hurr. Cf. Watson LSU 165).

PN: 4.244:27; 4.337:24; 4.763:8.

**grn** (I) n. m./f. “threshing-floor” (Emar /gurnu/, “threshing floor”, Penttiuc Vocabulary 53; Hb. *grn*, “threshing-floor”, HALOT 203; cf. Arab. *ğurn*, *ğarīn*, “a stone mortar in which things are pounded”, “the place in which dates are dried” (also for grain), AEL 414; Eth. *gʷären*, *go/urn*, “threshing floor”, CDG 203; Luw. *ga-ru-na-i*, Swiggers BiOr 37 1980 338; relationship to *grn* (II) unc.; cf. Akk. *magrānu*, espec. Nuzi *magrattu*, Wilhelm AdS 3 108; Richter NuzHur 7 70 f. Cf. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 181); ¶ **par.**: *mṭṣt*, *šd*, *tgr* (I). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *grn*; pl. f. *grnt*, m. *grnm* (prob. morph. var., cf. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 171).

Threshing-floor, ★**a**) *b grn yhrb* on the threshing-floor (the harvest) had withered, 1.19 I 30; *sṭt* (...) *b grnt ḥpšt* swept (...) from the threshing-floors those gathering (straw), 1.14 III 8 (// *b šdm*), with m. morph. var. *grnm* in 1.14 IV 52 (// *šdm*); *ākln b grnt* our grain on the threshing-floors (has been set on fire) 2.61:8; cf. ]*tn d aḥd b grn uškn* (ox(en) of P)N which (he) has gathered in the threshing-floor(s) of TN, 4.296:16 (or TN: *grn-uškn* (?)); ★**b**) place for social activities: *yṭb* (...) *ṭḥt ādrm d b grn* he sat (...) among the nobles who (gather) in the threshing-floor, 1.17 V 7 and par. (// *b āp tgr*); *mḡy rpūm l grnt* the *r.* reached the threshing-floors, 1.20 II 6 and par. (// *mṭṣt*); ]*b grnt ilm* the gods (are) in the threshing-floors, 1.20 II 9 (// *b qrb mṭṣt*).

**grn** (II) adj. m. “current, of average quality” (?) (Akk. *gurnu*, “Durchschnittsqualität”, AHw 299; “of average quality”, CAD G 139. Cf. Cohen-Sivan UHT 27; Cohen UF 28 1996 126 f.; connection with *grn* (I) unc.; cf. Nuzi Akk. ŠE.MEŠ *ša ma-ag-ra-at-ti*, Wilhelm AdS 3 108; Richter NuzHur 7 78 f.; Watson LSU 68; diff. Loretz HippUg 220: “*girinnu*-Frucht”, Akk. *girinnu*, a kind of fruit). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *grn*.

Current, of average quality(?): *št mkšr grn* a š. of current (?) partly ground wheat (semolina) (?), 1.85:13, 16; 1.71:11; 1.72:17, 22; 1.91:3.

**grp** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 130, 279; Watson LSU 165; West AOAT 233 32: PN *ka-ra-pi*, Linear B).

PN: 4.63 I 23.

Cf. **grb**, **krp**.

/g-r-š/ vb G/D: **a**) “to eject, drive out, evict, cast out”; **b**) “to send”, by seman. shift, cf. Sp. “despachar” (Hb., JArām., Moab. *grš*, “to drive, cast out”, HALOT 204; pi. “to send off, banish”, DTT 273; “to drive away”, DNWSI 236; cf. Ebla SAG.DU<sub>8</sub> = *gú-ra-zu-um*, “made available”, Fronzaroli EL 141; var. *gu-rí-šu*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 22 n. 72; cf. Krebernik PET 45; Van Huijssteen WGE 226; Arab. *ğšr*, “to send forth”, AEL 426 f. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 541); ¶ **par.**: /ṭ-r-d/. ¶ **Forms**: G suff. *grš*; suff. in bkn ctx.: *gršthm* (2.107:16); prefc. *ygrš* (cf. *ygrš*), *tgrš*; suff.

*ygršk*, *agrškm*; impv. *grš*, suff. *gršnn* (suff. pn. -*nn*, UT § 6.17); ptc. m. sg. *grš*, suff. *gršh*, m. pl. *gršm* (encl. -*m*, Aartun PU/1 53), f. sg. *gršt*.

G. To eject, drive out, evict, cast out: a) *my b ilm* (...) *gršm zbln* who among the gods (will be able) to drive out the sickness?, 1.16 V 12 and par. (// *ydy*) *aškn* (...) *gršt zbln* I shall create (...) she who will drive out the sickness, 1.16 V 27 (// *ydt*); a son *grš d šy lnh* who ejects one who does something (to his father), 1.17 I 29 and par.; *mṭm tgrš šbm* with (her) whip drove out the old men, 1.3 II 15; *tgrš* (...) *b ksl qsth* she drove out (...) with the sinew of her bow, 1.3 II 16; *ygrš grš ym grš ym l kših* (DN<sub>1</sub>, the one who drives (away) DN<sub>2</sub>. Drive DN<sub>2</sub> from his throne! 1.2 IV 12; from a place, + *l*: *gršh l kš mlkh* the one who drove him from his royal throne, 1.3 IV 2 (// *ṭrd*); *gršnn l kš mlkh* drive him from his royal throne, 1.1 IV 24; + *b*: (I shall pay a fine) *km agrškm b bty* in the event of evicting them from my household, 3.9:6–7; *āphm kšpm dbbm ygrš ḥrn* and then also the conjurers and the expert lads may DN cast out!, 1.169:9; in bkn ctx.: 1.6 VI 2; *špr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house (be) evict(ed) you, // *qr btk ygršk* may the walls of your house evict you, 1.82:12 // 40 (De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 238; for a slightly diff. version see Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247 f.); b) to send off: *w grš bnīl*, “when PN is sent off”, 2.87:22 (Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 250; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 142: “NP ist (bereits) losgeschickt” (?)); in bkn ctx.: *gršthm*, 2.107:16; *ygrš*, 6.88 a 2

Cf. *ygrš*.

/g-r(-y)/ vb G/D: “to attack”; tD (?): “to oppose” (Hb. pi. *grh*, “to stir up strife”, HALOT 202; Aram. *gry*, “to sue, institute suit against”, DNWSI 234 f.; Ebla cf. PNN *gú/gu<sub>4</sub>-ra*(-DN), *gú-ra-u<sub>9</sub>*, and cf. *gi-ra*(-DN), Müller Biling. 179 f.; Akk. *gerú*, “befehden, prozessieren”, AHw 286, D “bekämpfen”; “to be hostile”, CAD G 61 f., D “to make war”. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 166 n. 109; Del Olmo IMC 43; Tropper UG 503, 558 f., 669); ¶ **par.**: /š-r/ (II), Watson UF 17 1985 347. ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *gr*; inf. suff. *grnn* (suff. pn. -*nn*, UT § 6.17. Cf. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 166; diff. Aartun PU/1 62 n. 4, 76: energ. mood with -*n* + pn. suff. -*n* / emph. -*n*); tD (?) suffc. *tgr*.

G/D. To attack: *k gr šz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26; *gr{.}nn šrm* attack the cities!, 1.14 III 6 (// *šrn*; inf. functioning as impv.; with narr. func. cf. *grnn* // *šrnn*!, *ibid.* IV 49).

tD (?). To oppose, in unc. ctx.: *tgr il bnh* DN has opposed (?) his son, 1.1 IV 12 (diff. De Moor SP 118 “appoint a deputy”; Smith UBC/1 132, 148, < Arab. *ğarrā*, “to appoint a deputy”; for the var. opinions cf. Del Olmo IMC 43).

In bkn ctx. *tgr l g[*, 7.135:2.

**gsn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOrS 27 103; AuOr 30 2012 330).

PN: ★a) 4.616:13; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.382:27.

Cf. *ksn*, *kzn*.

**gssn** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 330).

PN: 6:63:1.

**gšlʔ** PN (rdg and etym. unc.).

PN: *bn gšlʔ*, 4.309:16.

**gšm** n. m. “rain, downpour” (Hb. *gšm*, “showers, rain”, HALOT 205; Ebla cf. A.KI = *ga-sa-nu*, *gi-si-nu-um*, VE 613; Krebernik QuSem 18 134; É.SAG.BA = *gú-ša-mu*, VE 332; Vattioni EDA 209. Cf. Watson LSU 26). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gšm*.

Rain, downpour: (your ships were met) *by gšm ádr* by a heavy downpour, 2.38:14.

**gt** n. f. 1) “wine or olive press” and, by extension, “farmstead, estate”; 2) element in TNN (cf. Hb. *gt*, “winepress”, HALOT 206; EA Akk. /gittu-/, /gintu-/, in TNN; Rainey EAT 105; Sivan GAGI 220; Kienast UF 11 1979 451f.; Michaux-Colombot UF 29 1997 579ff.; Hoch SWET 293 (425); Heltzer UF 31 1999 193ff.; UF 38 2006 342f.; on Ebla *gi-tum*, *gú-tum* cf. Butz Biling. 115 n. 81, 83; EDA 348. Watson AuOr 19 2001 289: “wine/oil press”, < Eg. *hwt*, according to Moreno García AuOr 12 1994 29ff.; LSU 140 n. 598; McGeough ERU 130); ¶ **RS Akk.:** (É.)AN.ZA.-GÀR.(KI.MEŠ), *passim* (Huehnergard AkkUg 345; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376 n. 12; cf. Dosch Arraphe 17 and *passim*; Müller Siedlungsgeographie 163ff.); cf. *dintu* in PRU 3 216ff.; PRU 6 158 (cf. *dmt* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gt*, suff. *gth*; pl. *gtt*.

1) Wine or olive press, and, by extension, farmstead, estate: *b gt hbt* (the servant) escaped from my estate, 2.90:9; *PN (...) ytn šd PN (...) [y]d gthyd zth yd [k]rmh yd [k]lklh wytn{.}ynn l PN (...) šd šlm PN (...) PN (...) has gifted the estate of PN (...) together with its farmstead, its olive-grove(s), its vineyard(s) and everything else and has ceded it to PN (...) in perpetuity, 3.5:7; šl gtt* on the account of the farmsteads, 4.800 II 35; in unc. ctx.: 1.79:6; in bkn ctx.: 2.58:4.

2) Element in the TNN “Farmstead (press) of” (Astour RSP 2 274f.); qualified further: **★a**) by a n. of a social class or group, e.g.: *gt hr̄tm* “Farmstead of the Labourers”, 4.141 III 11; 4.618:21; 4.625:17 (Astour RSP 2 276f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: \**Gittu-ḥarrātūma*); *gt mlk* “Royal Farmstead”, 1.105:11 (*mlk* (I); cf. also TN *mlk* (III), and d., *infra*; cf. RS Akk.: A.ŠĀ.ḪIA LUGAL-ri, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):8); *gt mlkt* “Farmstead of the Queen”, 2.21:7f. (*skn gt mlkt ugrt* prefect of the “Farmstead of the Queen of TN”, 2.21:8. Cf. Cunchillos UF 13 1981 46; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: \**Gittu-malkati*; diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 40 n. 14: rdg *skn bʔt* prefect of the palace (!); 4.143:1; *gt ngr* “Farmstead of the Carpenter (?)”, 4.125:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89f.: \**Gittu-naggāri* (?)); **★b**) by a DN: *gt ál* “Farmstead of ?”, 4.382:27 (GLH 42f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: *Gittu-Allai*); *gt štr*, 4.696:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-šattari*); *gt štrt*, 4.125:6 (cf. Astour RSP 2 277; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: *Gittu-šattarti*);

*gt trmn*, 1.48:19; 4.139:6; 4.243:20; 4.296:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); ★c) by a PN (Kühne UF 6 1974 161): *gt áǵld*, 4.382:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: \**Gittu-Aǵladi*); *gt álh̄b*, 4.243:16 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82f.: *Gittu-Alli-ḥeba*); *gt íptl*, 4.125:11; 4.213:19; 4.397:5; 4.522:1; 4.618:7, 25; 4.625:13 (Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: \**Gittu-Iptali*); *gt írbl*, 4.200:10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); 4.788:6 (KTU: rdg *írbs*; see *írbl*, *írbs*); *gt bn̄l*, 4.297:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-Bin-ʔili*); *gt bn ksd(?)*], 4.297:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93); *gt bn ndk*, 1.79:4 (or rdg *bn ndr(!)* ?; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: \**Gittu-Bin-nadri* (?)); *gt bn pri*, 4.297:2 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: \**Gittu-Bin-pirzi*); *gt bn tbšn*, 4.96:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: *Gittu-Bin-tubbi-šenni* (?)); *gt bn tlt*, 4.96:11; *gt bʔln*, 4.358:6; 4.636:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-Baʔalani*); *gt gbry*, 4.296:13; *gt glʔd*, 4.125:2 (Astour RSP 2 275f.; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: \**Gittu-Galʔada*); *gt grǵš*, “UF 29, 826”:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 85: \**Gittu-Girǵiši*); *gt ysd*, 4.139:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); *gt krr*, 4.139:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: \**Gittu-Kiriri*); *gt mzln*, 4.110:16–22; 4.307:1 (Kühne UF 6 1974 161; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: \**Gittu-Muzalenni*); *gt mn̄m*, 4.139:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: \**Gittu-Munaḥimi*); *gt psh̄n*, 4.96:12 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); *gt prm*, 4.110:3–14 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: *Gittu-Purrani*); *gt špšyn*, 4.297:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: \**Gittu-Šapšiyani*); *gt tgbry*, 4.271:7, 9 (cf. 4.296:13 and É.AN.ZA. GÀR *ta-ga-bi-ra(-ya)*, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):4, 15, 22; Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: \**Gitti-Tagabirā(yi)*; Vidal NABU 2002/38); *gt tgyn*, 4.97:6; 4.643:9 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: \**Gittu-Tagiyana*); *gt trǵds*, 4.400:15 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 95); *gt tryn*, 4.636:1; *gt íptl*, 4.857:5; 4.864:6; *gt sgl̄dn*, 4.857:7; ★d) by a TN / GN: *gt ʔlštm̄*, 1.79:7; 1.80:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: \**Gittu-Ilištam̄i*); *gt b̄r*, 4.397:13; 4.625:15; 4.636:1; 4.812:5 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461); 4.857:4; 4.864:4 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84: \**Gittu-Biʔri*); *gt gwl*, 4.213:18; 4.397:7; 4.618:4, 24; 4.857:6; 4.864:8 (A.ŠÀ.MEŠ *gu-wa-li* (?), PRU 3 152 (RS 16.201):12. Huehnergard UVST 116; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: \**Gittu-Guwāli*); *gt ḥldy*, 4.636:10 (cf. URU *ḥu-ul-da*, PRU 3 133 (RS 15.132):7, 11; PRU 3 144 (RS 16.138):19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 243; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87: \**Gittu-ḥulda*); *gt ṭbq*, 4.213:5 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 92: \**Gittu-ṭibaqi*); *gt ykn̄m*, 4.307:21 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: \**Gittu-Yakunaʔmi*); *gt yny*, 4.320:2 (4.696:9 (?). Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: \**Gittu-Yēnā*); *gt knpy*, 4.243:18; 4.296:10 (cf. A.ŠÀ: *ka(-an)-na-pí(BI)-yu(PI)*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):7; PRU 3 85 (RS 16.250):11; cf. Kühne UF 7 1975 255f.; Huehnergard UVST 138; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87f., 402: \**Gittu-Kannāpiyi*; Watson SEL 28 2011 28); *gt m̄r̄b*, 4.307:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: \**Gittu-Maʔbari*); *gt m̄r̄by*, 4.231:8; 4.307:3; *gt ṭpn*, 4.213:21; 4.618:1, 23 (cf. AN.Z[A(!).G]ÀR *ša-pu-ni*, RS 8.43:2; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 376, 5; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: \**Gittu-ṭapuni*); *gt mlk*, 4.105:5; 4.750:13; 4.814:28 (< *mlk* (III). Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: \**Gittu-Mulukki*; cf. *supra*: a.); *gt šbr*],

4.400:2 (cf. A.ŠĀ(.MEŠ): ZI-*ib-bi-ri*, PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):6 (// A.ŠĀ PN, A.ŠĀ: *kan-na-pí-ya*); PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):7 (*i-na* ÌD *ra-aḫ-ba-ni*); A.ŠĀ.ĪIA PN (...)  
*ša i-na* A.ŠĀ.ĪIA ZI(-*ib*)-*bi-ri*, PRU 6 55 (RS 18.22):19 and *passim* *ibid.*;  
 cf. Huehnergard UVST 169 f.); *gt tm*[*k* (?), 4.424:3 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 93: \**Gittu-tamuki*(?)); *gt zbl*, 4.857:8; *gt rqd*, 4.837:3 (Cf. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 96); *gt ʾrt*, 3.33:15, see 4.810:18, É URU *a-ru-tu*; ★e) by a common noun: *gt ʾrbš* “Farmstead of Repose (?)” (< (?) /r-b-š/), 4.122:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94; cf. *gt ʾrbl*, 4.788:6 (?), 8 (?); see *ʾrbl*, *ʾrbš*); *gt dprnm* “Farmstead of the Junipers”, 4.175:9 (A.ŠĀ.ĪIA: *dī-ip-ra-ni-ma*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190):4. Kühne UF 6 1974 163; Huehnergard UVST 119; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 84, 401: \**Gittu-diprānīma*); *gt ḥšb* “Farmstead of the Stonecutter (?)” (< (?) \*/ḥ-š-b/), 4.409:7, 4.409:7 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86 f.: \**Gittu-ḥaššabi*); *gt ḥdt* “New Estate”, 4.213:12; 4.243:22; 4.707:21 (Astour RSP 2 276; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: \**Gittu-ḥadaṭatu*); *gt šmq* “Farmstead of the Strong”, 4.625:9 (cf. AN.ZA. GĀR: *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12 and *šmq* (II); cf. Huehnergard UVST 160; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-šamqa*); *gt mšbr* “Farmstead of the Pass”, 4.243:12 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR *ma-ba-ri TN*, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):6–7, 19–20. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Huehnergard UVST 158; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 88: \**Gittu-mābari*); *gt nb/pk*, 4.103:45; 4.269:19 (cf. A.ŠĀ(.MEŠ): NAB/*na-AB-ki-ma*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16–263):5; PRU 6 56 (RS 17.121) rev. 5 and *passim* *ibid.*; (A.ŠĀ.)KIRI<sub>6</sub>(.KI) *i-na* (:)  
*na-ba/AB-ki-ma/mi*, PRU 3 80 (RS 16.239):8; PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):9; KIRI<sub>6</sub>: *kí-ru i-na: na-bá-ki-ma*, PRU 3 47 (RS 16.150):16. Kühne UF 7 1975 260; Huehnergard UVST 151; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 89: \**Gittu-nab/paki*); *gt nḥl*, 4.296:9 (cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *na-ḥa-li*, PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):7; cf. Huehnergard UVST 152; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90, 403: \**Gittu-naḥali*); *gr šmq*, 4.857:9; *gt sḡy*, 4.213:15; 4.857.10 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); *gt ḡl*, 4.141 III 15; 4.200:8; 4.243:14; 4.636:15 (cf. A.ŠĀ.ĪIA: *ḡu-li*, PRU 3 143 (RS 16.138):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 164; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86, 401: \**Gittu-ḡūli*); *gt sknm* “Estate of the Stelae”, 4.213:3; 4.243:7 (cf. É.AN.ZA.GĀR ZI-GA/QA-*ni-ma*, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):0, 17. Huehnergard UVST 157; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: \**Gittu-sikānīma*); *gt rbt*[, “Great Farmstead / Farmstead of the Lady Mayor”, 4.125:16 (cf. A.ŠĀ *ra-ba-ti*, Ug 5 7 (RS 17.36):4; cf. Huehnergard UVST 176; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 91: \**Gittu-Rabbati*; AN.ZA.GĀR-GAL Ì.DUB, Ug 5 95 (RS 20.1):13); *gt rbtym*], 4.837:17 (GN (?). Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 49 f.); *gt ḥrtm*, 4.857:2; ★f) cf. esp.: *bnš* *gt NN* people of NN-Gt, 4.125:2 and *passim*; *bdl* *gt PN* the reserve personnel of Gt-PN, 4.96:1; *š* *gt mlk* a ram of NN-Gt, 1.105:11. Cf. *gt ntt*, 1.79:1, 5; 4.409:8 (< (?) Hurr. *nešše*, GLH 181; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 90: \**Gittu-nette*); in bkn ctx.: *gt bn*[, 4.835:2; *gt nb*[, 4.835:4; *gt ʾr*[, 4.835:6; *gt ʾr*[, 4.835:7; *gt r*[, 4.857:2.

Cf. *ilgt*, *gn*, *gntn*, *gt.mlky*, *gtn*.

**gt.mlky** GN m. “inhabitant of *gt.mlk* ‘the Royal Farmstead’” (cf. *gt a.*, d.; *mlk* (I); cf. *mlk* (IV)). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *gt.mlkym*.

Inhabitant of “Royal Farmstead”: *gt.mlkym* inhabitants of “the Royal Farmstead”, 4.99:5; 4.126:19.

Cf. **gt**, **mlk** (I), **mlk** (IV), **mlkym**.

**gtn** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 131). Cf. *gdn*, *kdn*, *ktn*, *qtn* PNN.

PN: 2.99:5, 25; 4.63 I 28.

**gtpbn** PN (Hurr. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 230f., 243; Laroche GLH 190f.). Cf. *ūpbn*, *pbn*.

PN: 4.106:13.

**gtprg** PN (Hurr. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 230f., 245). Cf. *prgn*, *prkl*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.106:12.

**gtr** DN, eponym of the dead and deified kings (Akk. *gašru*, “überlegen stark”, AHW 283; “strong”, CAD G 56 ff.; Ebla cf. Ú.A = *ga-SI-lu*, VE 297; Arcari Biling. 321f.; Milano MARI 5 1987 546. Cf. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 203 n. 30; AuOr 5 1987 62 f.; UF 32 2004 578–581; CR 150 nn. 46–47; diff. Pomponio-Xella AfO 31 1984 31; Conti SQF 114 f.; Emar <sup>d</sup>*ga-aš-ru*, 274:19; 373:119; 379:5; Dietrich-Loretz JA 65 ff.; UF 21 1989 124 ff.; Rahmouni DEUAT 29 ff.: “the powerful and august [god]”, epithet of *mlk*); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: <sup>d</sup>TIŠPAK = *mi-il-ku-un-ni = ga-š[a-ru]*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IV a 15; cf. ] *mi-il-ku-un-ni = g[a]-š-a-ru*, ibid. IV b 13; Roberts ESP 53 f.; Moran JCS 31 1979 72 n. 23; Huehnergard UVST 117; cf. the element /gat(a)ru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 219); ¶ **par.:** *bʿl*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *gtr*; suff. *gtrn* (det. -n (?)); du./pl. *gtrm*.

Eponym of the dead and deified king: *lgtrm gšb šmāl d ālp̄m* for the *g*. the left *g*. of two head of cattle, 1.109:26; *yrđn gtrm mšdh t̄n šm lgtrm w rgm gtrm yttb* the two *g*. shall go down to the tower, two rams to the *g*. (shall they offer) and the *g*. shall communicate a word, 1.112:18–20; *šlm tšrbn gtrm* next (day (?)) the *g*. enter, 1.43:9; *l gtr tq̄l ksp t̄b* to *g*. one shekel of sterling silver, 1.43:11, cf. ln. 14, 17, 19; *w tšt šnt gtr yqr* and [DN] has established (him) *g*.-y., 1.108:6, cf. ln. 2: *gtr w yqr* (diff. Rahmouni DEUAT 260ff. rdg DN *gtr<t>* “the powerful”); *šđ gtr* the field of *g*., 2.4:15, 17; *w ytn ilm bdhm bd iḥqm gtr* may he / they deliver (the statues of) the gods into their hands, *g*. into the hands of PN, 2.4:21; in bkn ctx.: *gtrn ylk*[, 1.166:25 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63); 7.38:9.

Cf. **zbdgtr**, **gtrn**.

**gtrn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 131; Sivan GAGl 219; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 173 n. 26; Watson LSU 165); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *ga-aš-ra-na*, PRU 6 55 (RS 18.022):26'. Cf. *ktrn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:5; 4.25:5 (*bqzty*); 4.63 III 7; 4.103:52; 4.232:28 (Van Soldt SAU 120).

**gttn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 II 18 (*šbdyrḥ*); 4.41:9 (*mnn*).

**gty** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.764:6.

**gwl** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 99: \**Guwālu*. Cf. Heltzer RCAU 9); ¶ **syll.**: cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *gu-wa-lī?*, PRU 3 151 (RS 16.201):12 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 116; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 665; Topography 15; Watson LSU 199).

TN: ★**a** 4.124:9; 4.348:23; 4.625:11; ★**b**) *gt TN*: 4.213:18; 4.397:7; 4.618:4, 24 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 86: \**Gittu-Guwāli*).

**gyn(m)** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 310). Var. *gynm* in 4.44:28.

PN: ★**a** 4.44:28 (Pardee UF 7 1975 377 f.; Verreet UF 15 1983 233); 4.334:7; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.340:8.

**gzl** PN (Akk. (?). Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 537; Gröndahl PTU 130; Watson AuOr 30 2012 330); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ṁgu-ú-za-li*, PRU 4 134 (RS 17.116):35 (cf. Nougayrol PRU 4 247: a profession).

PN: ★**a** 4.75 III 4 (*bn qldn*); 4.356:14; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 2.22:3; 4.63 I 5; 4.389:2.

**gzy** n. m. “piece” (Hb. *gzyr*, “piece”, HALOT 187; Arab. *ǧazara*, “to cut, slaughter” > *ǧazar*, “flesh cut in pieces”, AEL 418f. Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 51ff.; Lipiński AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 493–497; diff. Pope UF 11 1979 707, “glutton”; Gibson CML 144, “cutter”); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. PN DUMU *ga-za-ri-ya*, Ug 5 88 (RS 21.07 A):18; Sivan GAGI 221. ¶ **Forms**: sg. m. *gzyr*.

Piece: *gzyr l <g>zr* piece after piece, 1.23:63.

Cf. **gzry**.

**gzry** PN (etym. unc. TNN EA *Gazru* and Alalakh \**Gazurú*, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 79. Gröndahl PTU 130; Astour RSP 2 272; Watson AuOr 21 2003 245); ¶ **syll.**: DUMU *ga-za-ri-ya*, Ug 5 88 (RS 21.07 A):18.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.69 III 1.

**/g-z-z/** vb G: “to shear” (Hb., OAram., Palm. *gzz*, “to shear”, HALOT 186; DNWSI 219; Amor. */gzz/* (?), “to shear”, Gelb CAAA 19; Akk. *gazāzu*, “scheren”, AHw 284; “to shear”, CAD G 59f.; Arab. *ǧadda*, *ǧazza*, “to cut”, “to shear”, AEL 394, 416). ¶ **Forms**: G prefc. *ygz*; act. ptc. *gzz* (cf. *gzz*).

G. To shear: *b kl ygz ṭ<b>ḥ šh* the sacrificer will shear his ewe completely, 1.80:5. Cf. **gzz**.

**gzy** n. m. “shearer” (pattern: /qātil/ // /qattāl/ < /g-z-z/. Amor. */gaziz(ān)um/ < /gzz/* (?) “to shear”, Gelb CAAA 19; Akk. *gāzizu*, “Scherer”, AHw 284; “shearer”, CAD G 60; Arab. *ǧazzāz*, “shearer”. Wehr-Cowan DMWA 146; cf. Ebla GÍR *ma-ga-zu*, Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 169: “lama per tosare”). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *gzzm*. Shearer: (spelt and wheat) *l gzzm* for the shearers, 4.269:4, 26; *yn mšb (...)* *l gzzm* ordinary wine (...) for the shearers, 4.213:30.

Cf. **/g-z-z/**.