

**ʕbb** n. m. “greedy, glutton, guzzler” (?) (cf. Arab. *ʕabba*, “to drink without taking breath”, AEL 1931. De Moor UF 17 1985 226f.; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: “the gobbling animal” and other alt.; diff: Margalit AuOr 7 1989 71, *ʕbd*[ *il*]).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕbb*.

Greedy, glutton, guzzler (?), in bkn and unc. ctx.: *tšpl bʕl ʕbb*[ she knocked down the ... “glutton” (?), 1.92:14, see 1.12 I 26f.: *ākḫm / ʕqḫm*.

/ʕ-b-d/ vb G: a) “to work (a field), to cultivate; b) to produce” (Hb. *ʕbd*, “to toil, till the ground, work”, HALOT 773f.; Ph., Pun., OAram., Palm. “to make, do ...”, DNWSI 806ff.); Emar /ʕabādu/, “to make, to do”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 21;

¶ **par.:** *ḫrt*. ¶ **Forms:** G ptc. act. m. pl. cstr. *ʕbd*.

G.: a) To work (a field), to cultivate: *ʕbd dḡn* those who cultivate the grain, 1.16 III 13 (// *ḫrtm*. De Moor UF 11 1979 646: Hb. *ʕbdy pšty*m, Is. 19:9; Schwab ZAW 99 1987 336 n. 47; for the poss. rdg *ʕdb* see Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 90); b) to produce: *ʕbd t!* he has produced dew, 1.179:15 (Caquot-Dalix RSOu 14 397: “il a produit la rosée”).

**ʕbd (I)** n. m. 1) “servant, slave”; 2) “servant (said of a special class of mercenaries or subordinate employees); person of a lower rank”; 3) “faithful, devout person” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OAram., Palm. *ʕbd*, “slave, servant”, HALOT 774f.; “servant, slave”, DNWSI 816ff.; Amor. /ʕabdum/, “slave”, Gelb CAAA 15, 88ff.; Huffmon APNMT 189; NB *abdu*, “Diener, Sklave”, AHw 6; “slave”, CAD A/1 51; OSA *ʕbd*, “servant, serf”, SD 11; Arab. *ʕabd*, “a male slave”, AEL 1935. Loretz UF 35 2003 350ff.; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 35); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** ÌR = *ar-du* = *pu-ra-ne* = *ab-du*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) III 4; cf. the element /ʕabdV-/ (ÌR) in PNN, Gröndahl PTU 104f.; Sivan GAGl 203; Huehnergard UVST 158; Van Soldt SAU 306; McGeough ERU 94f.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** (LÚ.MEŠ).ÌR(.MEŠ), *passim*, cf. PRU 3 217, 232; PRU 4 260; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; Huehnergard AkkUg 356; *ar-dú*, RS 20.122 II 20, Van Soldt SAU 245 n. 11; cf. PN ÌR LUGAL, PRU 4 286 (RS 19.68):33; *passim*; ÌR LUGAL KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, PRU 3 107 (RS 17.238):3; ÌR ÌR LUGAL KUR *ú-ga-ri-it*, *ibid.* ln. 5; *a-na-ku ÌR-du ša* <sup>d</sup>UTU-*ši* LUGAL GAL EN-*ia*, PRU 4 49 (RS 17.340):12; ¶ **par.:** /ʔ-ḫ-d/(Ä)/ (+ *últ*), *ʕnn*, *bn* (I) (+ *ámt* (I)), *šid*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. / cstr. *ʕbd*; suff. *ʕbdk*, *ʕbdh* (cf. *ʕb[dm]*, encl. -*m* (?), 2.39:12); pl. abs. *ʕbdm*; cstr. *ʕbd*; du. suff. *ʕbdk*; pl. suff. *ʕbdn*, in unc. ctx. and rdg (1.15 I 3, read perhaps *ttdn*).

1) Servant, slave: *ʕbd* slave, 5.9:19; *ʕbd ʕlm* slaves in perpetuity, 1.14 III 23 and par. (// *bn ámt*; cf. Hb. *ʕbd ʕwlm*; cf. Yamashita RSP 2 66 f.; Loretz UF 35 2003 336); *ʕbd ḫrn* servant(s) of DN, 1.82:41 (Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 248); *p ʕbd ánk* am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 59–60 (// *ʕnn*, *áḫd últ*; cf. in bkn ctx. ]*ʕbd ánk*,

2.50:21); *šbdk ʾn w d šlmlk* your slave am I in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12 and par.; *šbdk bšl y ymm* your slave is DN, oh DN!, 1.2 I 36; *ʾakl (...)* *ḥpr šbdm* grain (... of the) rations of the slaves, 4.636:3 and *passim* *ibid.*; *pṯḥ ʾḥd l bt šbdm* a door for the building of the slaves, 4.195:9; *nšr d ʾpy PN w (...)* *d ʾpy šbdh* (nn of) *n.* that PN made into bread and (nn + four) that his slave made into bread, 4.362:5–6; in bkn ctx.: *tšpl bšl šbb*[, 1.92:14 (see above *šbb*); *w mrbš[t l š]bdm*, 4.362:6.

2) Servant (said of a special class of mercenaries or subordinate employees); person of lower rank: **★a**) servant: *šbdm* servants, 4.87:2; 4.99:1; 4.126:13; [*spr*] *šbdm* list of servants, 4.320:1 (cf. *b TNN*, *ibid.* ln. 2, 8; (*b*) *btwm*, *ibid.* ln. 13; *b šdm*, *ibid.* ln. 18); *šbdm PNN* servants: PNN, 4.71 III 10; 4.35 II 2; *PN šbd PN*, servant, 4.75 VI 3; 4.183 II 19; 4.332:10–11; (a farm of) *PN šbd l PN PN*, servant, for PN, 4.424:20; *PN šbd mlk* PN, servant of the king, 2.47:14 (cf. RS Akk.: ÌR LUGAL); **★b**) in correspondence, a person of inferior rank, *passim*: *ṯḥm PN šbdk* message of PN, your slave, 2.81:5; 2.86:4; 2.97:3 and *passim*; *ṯḥm skn šbdk* message of the administrator, your servant; 4.89:2; 10; cf. *mlk (...)* *šbdh* the king (...) his servant, 3.12:11; *w hnn šm šbdk mid šlm* and behold, here with your servant (all) is very well 2.86:10; *mlk bšly (...)* *l šbdh* the king, my lord (...) to his slave, 2.33:24 and par.; *mlkt ʾdty (...)* *šbdk* the queen my lady (...) your servant, 2.12:5; (*ʾdty ...)* *rgm tttb l šbdh* (may my lady ...) send a reply to her servant, 2.12:15; 2.89:10 and par.; *šmy ʾdtny (...)* *PN w PN šbdk* my mother, our lady (...) PN and PN, your two servants, 2.11:4; *w tn šbdk tmt šmnk* and your two servants, (when they are) there, with you, 2.70:21; *ʾt ttb šm šbdk* you send (word) back to your servant, 4.286:20 (cf. ln. 10), cf. 2.89:10; *bt šbdh* the house of his servant, 2.86:22; *w yšdd ḥwt šbdk* and he will / intends to devastate the land of your servant, 2.98:27; *ht ʾnk šbdk* now, I myself your servant, 2.98:28; *l knt mlḥmt b ḥwt šbdk* there has not been war in your servant's country, 2.98:11, see ln. 29; in unc. ctx. and rdg.: *tttkrnn šbdn*, 1.15 I 3 (diff. rdg *tddn*. Hutton UF 35 2003 257; Greenstein UNP 24; see /n-d-d/).

3) Faithful, devotee of a DN: *šbd il*, the slave of DN, 1.14 III 51 and par. (title of king *krt*; cf. 1.15 II 19), cf. *šbd ilm* 2.7:10; *šbd ʾlīyn bšl* slave of DN, “The Most Powerful”, 1.3 I 2 (or verbal form “he served” (?); // *sīd*); [*ks*] *yūḥd il šbdh* [a cup] did DN take for (?) his slave, 1.17 I 34 (// *dnīl*; for the rdg *il šbdh* see Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 70f.; or text corrupt and rdg *il {š}bdh ...* DN in his hand (?). Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 177; Del Olmo MLC 370).

In bkn ctx.: *w šbd š[xx]m*, 1.15 IV 10; *šbd ilm*, 1.79:3; *šbd*, 2.57:2; 2.76:12; *w kly šbd*[, 2.88:13; *šm šbdk*, 2.89:10; 2.98:5, 19; 2.102:5; ]*l šbdk*: 2.98:36; 4.834:18; ]*šbd ilm*[, 4.26:2; *šbdm*: 4.837:21.

Cf. ʾbdʾdt, ʾbdʾn, ʾbdbšl, ʾbdḥr, ʾbdḥmn, ʾbd (II), ʾbdīl(m), ʾbdīlt, ʾbdʾn, ʾbd(š)nt, ʾbdštttrt, ʾbdbšl, ʾbdgtr, ʾbdḥgb, ʾbdḥr, ʾbdḥ(y),

𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎠, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢, 𐎢𐎠𐎫𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢.

**𐎢𐎠𐎫 (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 50, 423; Van Soldt SAU 7, 27, 38, 40, 83, 309);  
 ¶ **syll.:** *ab-du*, PRU 6 36 (RS 27.052):4, 18; Ug 5 52 (RS 20.239):24; (DUMU) 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*du/di*, cf. PRU 3 241; Ug 5 327; PRU 4 219 (RS 17.424 C+):9; PRU 6 36 (RS 27.052):4 and *passim* *ibid.*; 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*du*<sub>4</sub>, Ug 5 4 (RS 17.20):10; cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 78 ff.; Huehnergard UVST 213 f.; AkkUg 356; Van Soldt SAU 309.

PN: ★**a**) 4.35 II 5; 4.63 I 18; 4.281:11 (*bn ytrš*); 4.286:8; 4.313:19; 4.609:5, 24; 4.617 II 25; 4.635:35; 4.754:18 (*bn ilttr*); in bkn ctx.: *fb[d* and *fbd*], 4.77:4; 4.227 II 7; 4.529:3; 4.536:2; 4.554:5; 4.570:3; 4.746:2, 8; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.35 I 24; 4.98:19; 4.116:6; 4.155:13; 4.214 I 16; 4.311:2; 4.340:21; 4.424:20; 4.432:18; 4.760:8; cf. PN *bn ābd*, 4.635:48; in bkn ctx.: [*b*]t *ābd*], 4.727:24 (allog. (?)).

Cf. **ābd (II)**.

**𐎢𐎠𐎫ād**t PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 14, 90, 105); ¶ **syll.:** 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*a-da-ti*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):23; 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*a-da-tu*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):19; cf. 185:2.

PN: 3.3:12 (*bn fdkb*); 4.183 II 28; 4.281:24; 4.609:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.214 IV 14.

**𐎢𐎠𐎫dīl(m)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 96, 105); ¶ **syll.:** 𐎢𐎠𐎫. DINGIR (-*ma/mu*), cf. PRU 3 240; PRU 6 138; Ug 5 326; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036):8; var. 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*i-li*, Ug 5 7 (RS 17.36):8 and *passim* *ibid.*; 𐎢𐎠𐎫.DINGIR-*lim*, Ug 5 56 (RS 20.150):9; 𐎢𐎠𐎫.DINGIR.MEŠ, RSOu 7 5 (RS 34.147):11.

PN: ★**a**) 3.17:5; 4.35 I 3 (*bn k*); 4.133:2; 4.147:11; 4.183 II 25; 4.188:10; 4.261:11; 4.285:9; 4.659:5 (*bn šdq*); 4.730:7; in bkn ctx.: 1.9:20; 4.223:8; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.33:41 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.51:16 (*hspy*; Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.720:3; 4.723:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.754:9 (*hspy*).

**𐎢𐎠𐎫dīlt** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 97, 105; Van Soldt SAU 7, 19, 38); ¶ **syll.:** 𐎢𐎠𐎫.DINGIR-*tū/ti*, Syria 28 1951 173 ff. 6 (RS 14.16):6, 9; PRU 3 79 (RS 16.239):5; PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):21; PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):2; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036):9. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 647; SAU 309.

PN: 3.8:17 (*bn.m*<?>); 4.35 II 14 (*bn qqln*); 4.609:25; in bkn ctx.: 4.151 I 8; 4.311:5; 4.730:4.

**𐎢𐎠𐎫dīn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 19, 105, 110; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; Zadok UF 17 1985 394 n. 123). Allog. var. *ābdīn*; diff. Watson AuOr 30 2012 324: *ābdīn*, see Emar a.bi-da-i \*<sup>?</sup>*abi-da*<sup>?</sup>: “Mein Vater ist Wissen”, so Pruzsinszky PTE 189).

PN: ★**a**) 4.75 V 23; ★**b**) *bn ābdīn*: 4.12:9; 4.33:31 (*ilštmfy*); 4.233:5.

**𐎢𐎠𐎫(𐎢)nt** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 18, 20, 105, 111); ¶ **syll.:** 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*a-na-ti*, PRU 3 91 (RS 16.170): rev. 2–3; PRU 32 (RS 16.129):19; PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):7; PRU 4 72 ff. (RS 17.335+):5 and *passim* *ibid.*; PRU 4 77 (RS 17.368):5; PRU 4 80 (RS 17.382+):6, 10; 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*a-na-tu*<sub>4</sub>, Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):47; cf. 𐎢𐎠𐎫-*a*-[*n*][*a*](?)[-T]E(?), Ug 5 98 (RS 20.07):10. Van Soldt SAU 19 n. 168 and cf. *fbdilt*. Var. *fbdnt* in 4.277:4, 8.

PN: 4.151:6; 4.277:4, 8; 4.609:7.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤏𐤕𐤕𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 114); ¶ **syll.:** cf. the title LÚ.SIPA LÚ.ÌR.ᵀIŠ-TAR, Ug 5 84 (RS 20.235):18.

PN: 4.232:49; in bkn ctx.: 4.75 II 1.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 117; Benz PNPPI 371; Watson LSU 160; cf. Cypro-Minoan *a-pu-tu-pa-lo*, Masson Sem 39 1990 42); ¶ **RS Akk.:** ÌR.ᵀIM, *passim*, Kinlaw SPNATU 8; Gröndahl PTU 316; PRU 6 138; Ug 5 326. Var. *ābdbšl*, 4.635:48. Berger WO 5 1969/70 280.

PN: ★a) 4.75 III 3 (*bn kdn*); 4.110:21; 4.183 II 18; 4.222:18; 4.742:4; 4.766:5; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.635:48; 4.750:4.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤏𐤕𐤕𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 131; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 175).

PN: 4.151:4; 4.214 I 10.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓(𐤏)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 19, 105, 137; Marcus JSS 17 1972 78); ¶ **syll.:** ÌR-*ḥa-ya*, Syria 28 1951 173 ff. 6 (RS 14.16):25.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 10; 4.687:3.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤆** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 135; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 8; ArOr 42 1973 102 f.; Astour JESHO 13 1970 11 f.; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 311; Van Soldt SAU 32; Watson LSU 160); ¶ **syll.:** ÌR-*ḥa-gáb*, cf. PRU 3 240; PRU 6 30 (RS 18.500):6 and *passim* ibid.; PRU 6 38 (RS 17.356):19; Ug 5 58 (RS 20.232):3. PN: 4.69 I 23; 4.769:10, 12 (*bn ᵀrpbn*).

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 19, 105, 136; Jirku ArOr 37 1969 10; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 29 n. 16; Muchiki Loanwords 278). Var. *ābdḥr*, 4.33:36; 4.40:11.

PN: ★a) 3.19:5 (*bn bddn*); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:36 (*snry*); 4.40:11; 4.611 II 7.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤍𐤎** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 230; Huehnergard UVST 212, 240; Benz PNPPI 313; Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 13; SEL 5 1988 26, 29 n. 15; Van Soldt SAU 19; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; AuOr 14 1996 102); ¶ **syll.:** *ab-di-ḥa-ma-ni*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.200):3; ÌR-*ḥa-ma-nu*, cf. PRU 3 240; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) e. 2. Allog. var. *ābdḥmn*, 9.461:20.

PN: 4.75 I 3 ([*bn*] *ybdn*); 4.93 II 18; 4.170:14; 4.177:3; 4.332:12; 4.617 II 15; 4.787:2; 9.461:20; 4.807 I 42: *šbd{.}ḥmn*.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤁** PN (Sem.; unc., theonymic element, poss. a defective spelling of \*kbb “Kubaba”. Watson NABU 1997/69). Cf. *kbb*.

PN: *bn PN*, 3.3:12.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤏𐤕𐤕𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 34, 105, 152; Watson AuOr 14 1996 102 f.); ¶ **syll.:** ÌR-*ku(?)-ša-ri*, Ug 5 98 (RS 20.07):9.

PN: 4.151 I 3; 4.175:6; 4.177:8; 4.183 II 19; 4.194:21.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤁𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 154).

PN: 4.63 III 38.

**𐤆𐤁𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤕𐤓** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 156; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 311; cf. cf. **RS Akk.:** ÌR.UR.SAG, PRU 3 200 (RS 16.257 A) II 41).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.769:14.<

**Ƨbdmlk** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 34, 105, 158; Van Soldt SAU 16, 126); ¶ **syll.**: cf. ÌR.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 241; PRU 6 28 (RS 17.39): rev. 5, 9; Ug 5 326; RSOu 7 2 (RS 34.169):3; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036): rev. 11. Cf. *Ƨbdtrm*.

PN: ★**a**) 3.2:9 (*bn ămtrn*), 15 (*bn ămtrn*); 4.75 III 2 (*bn śrn*), IV 8 (*bn śmyn*); 4.103:2, 16; 4.141:20; 4.214 IV 5; 4.244:6; 4.609:15; in bkn ctx.: 4.69 I 27; 4.81:6; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 3.25:3; 4.412 III 25; 4.714:6; ★**c**) *bt PN*: 3.4:9; 3.32:6, 11, 13, 16, 19; 4.807 I 17 (*Ƨbd{.}mlk*).

**Ƨbdn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 105f.); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ab-di-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):7; cf. *a[b(?)]-du-ni*, PRU 6 144 (RS 19.38):2. Cf. *Ƨbdśn*.

PN: 3.9:20 (*bn sglđ*); 4.313:4; 4.339:19; in unc. ctx.: *Ƨbdn*, 1.15 I 3 (see *supra*: *Ƨbd*; Hutton UF 35 2003 254ff., 256, rdg. *tddn*).

**Ƨbdnkl** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 34, 104f., 166f.); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR-*ni-kál*, cf. PRU 3 241; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):5; Ug 5 6 (RS 17.149):31; ÌR-*ni-kal*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):9. Huehnergard AkkUg 382, 386.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 II 43.

**Ƨbdnt** PN; cf. *Ƨbd(ś)nt*.

**Ƨbdpdr** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 171f.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Arnaud AuOr 16 1998 166f.: Alalakh PN *ab-dá-pí-di-ra*); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR-*pí-dar*<sub>6</sub>(TAR), Ug 5 7 (RS 17.36):14. Huehnergard AkkUg 354; Van Soldt SAU 29 n. 236. Prob. rdg *Ƨbdp<d>r* in 4.222:17.

PN ★**a**) 4.269:7; ★**b**) *bn PN*: cf. *Ƨbdp<d>r*, 4.222:17.

**Ƨbdpr** PN; cf. *Ƨbdpdr*.

**Ƨbdprú** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 180); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR-*rap-i*, PRU 3 146 (RS 16.139):8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 249.

PN: 4.269:15; 4.609:33.

**Ƨbdrś** PN (Gröndahl PTU 16, 101, 104; Dietrich-Loretz KA 155; Lipiński UF 20 1988 140; Watson LSU 160f.); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR-*di-ir-ši*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 8. DUMU-ÌR-*ir(?)*-*šu-na*, 195 (RS 15.09) A 5.

PN: 4.31:1.

**Ƨbdršp** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 181; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127; Van Soldt SAU 19, 26f., 40f.); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR-*ir-šap(-pa)*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):12, 16; ÌR-*ra-ši-ip*, Ug 5 98 (RS 20.07):8; cf. ÌR.MAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 3 241; PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):18; PRU 6 138; Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):17, 19; ÌR.<sup>d</sup>NIN.URTA, Syria 28 1951 173ff. (RS 14.16):31 (Van Soldt SAU 26 n. 204); PRU 4 231 (RS 17.123):16 and *passim* *ibid*.

PN: 3.16:5; 4.222:9; 4.298:5; 4.635:35 (*ădddy*); 4.754:16 (*bn ġtr*).

**Ƨbdssm** PN (Sem; for the theonym cf. Gröndahl PTU 187; Fauth ZDMG 120 1970 229ff.; Sznycer RDAC 1984 117f.; Ribichini- Xella SEL 8 1991 166).

PN: 1.75:12.

**Ƨbdšĥr** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 16, 105, 192).

PN: *bn PN*: 4.98:19: *ƒbd{.}šhr*; 4.798:10; in bkn ctx.: *ƒbdš[hr*, 4.383:8.

**ƒbdtrm** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 250; Van Soldt SAU 3, 14, 40); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR.<sup>(d)</sup>LUGAL-*ma*, PRU 3 74 (RS 16.283):6 and *passim* *ibid.*; cf. PRU 4 252. Cf. *ƒbdmlk*.

PN: *bn PN*, 3.17:4.

**ƒbdy** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 105; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 311 n. 12; Syria 57 1980 384 f.); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR-*ya*, PRU 3 71 (RS 16.295): 4 and *passim* *ibid.*; ÌR-*de<sub>4</sub>-ya*, RS 23.22+ VI 8; Van Soldt SAU 40, 310 n. 116.

PN: **★a**) 4.775:16; **★b**) *bn PN*: 4.50:10; 4.232:48; 4.628:6; 4.754:15; 4.769:64; 4.785:10.

**ƒbdym** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 105, 144; Watson LSU 161); ¶ **syll.**: cf. (DUMU) ÌR.A.AB.BA, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) A I 7, 16; Huehnergard AkkUg 441.

PN: **★a**) 4.7:7; 4.103:18, 47; **★b**) *bn PN*: 3.3:10; in bkn ctx.: 4.341:3.

**ƒbdyrġ** PN; cf. *ƒbdyrġ*.

**ƒbdyrġ** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 21, 105, 145; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 304; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364 f.); ¶ **syll.**: ÌR.<sup>d</sup>XXX, cf. PRU 3 241; PRU 6 138; Ug 5 326; Huehnergard AkkUg 403; Van Soldt SAU 17 n. 151, 19, 29. Allog. var. *ƒbdyr* in 4.277:2.

PN: **★a**) 2.45:18; 4.35 II 18 (*bn gttn*); 4.46:10; 4.75 II 11; 4.98:12 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.141 I 5 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.148:1; 4.226:6; 4.277:2; 4.339:10, 18 (*bn tyl*); 4.364:3; 4.609:18 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.658:24; 4.727:19, 22; 4.775:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.357:31; 4.584:4; **★b**) *bn PN*: 4.424:22, in bkn ctx.: ƒ]bdyrġ.

**ƒbk** n. m. of a plant (Akk. *abukat(t)u*, “eine Binsenart”, AHw 8; “a plant”, CAD A/1 81 f.; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 44; Cohen (-Sivan) UHT 37 f.; UF 28 1996 144; Sanmartín AfO 35 1988 228; Watson LSU 67). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ƒbk*.

A plant, in pharmacopoeia: *pr ƒbk* fruits of the ƒ, 1.85:26.

**ƒbl** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 29, 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 15; 4.90:8; 4.93 IV 17; 4.311:12; 4.412 II 33.

**ƒbn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN, in bkn ctx.: 3.19:2.

/ƒ-b-r/ vb G: “to pass, go through” (Hb. *ƒbr*, “to pull along, move through”, HALOT 778 ff.; Ebla cf. *ƒabārum*, “überqueren”, ARET 5 61 (*a-ba-rí-im*, ge. Krebernik QuSem 18 102); cf. *a-bar-rí-iš*, “jenseits”, Edzard ARET 5 61; “on the other bank”, Fronzaroli EL 133; “beyond”, Krebernik QuSem 18 104; Akk. *ebēru*, “überschreiten”, AHw 182 f.; “to cross”, CADE 10 ff.; ARMT 27 303; Arab. *ƒabara*, “to cross, go across”, AEL 1936 ff. De Moor SP 156; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 69, 72). ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *ƒbr*; impv. *ƒbr*; pfc. *tƒbr*.

G. To pass: *ƒbr iht np šmm* pass the islands / zones of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 8 and par.; *ƒbr gbl ƒbr qšl* pass summits, pass heights, 1.3 VI 7; *ƒbr l [šr] šrm* he passed from [town] to town, 1.4 VII 7; in bkn ctx.: *tƒbr*[, 6.81:1.

Cf. Ɔbr (I), Ɔbr (II).

**Ɔbr (I)** n. m. “passer-by” < “guest” (prob. < /Ɔ-b-r/, ptc. G. Dijkstra UF 20 1988 46 n. 63, 49; Akk. *ubāru*, “Ortsfremder, Beisasse, Schutzbürger” AHW 1399; “stranger, foreign guest, resident alien, guest-friend”, CAD U/W 10 ff.; diff. Ribichini-Xella UF 12 1980 434 ff.; “defunto” < Hb. *šwbrym*; Gordon PLM 31 n. 18: “merchant”, Hb. *šbr*). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *šbrm*.

Guest: *k ksp l šbrm zt hrš l šbrm kš* like silver for the guests was / were the olive(s), the date(s) like gold for the guests, 1.22 I 15.

**Ɔbr (II)** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 423); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-bu-ri*, RSOu 7 5 (RS 34.147):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 III 12; 4.116:14.

**Ɔbs**, cf. *šp/bs*.

**Ɔbš (I)** n. m. “mace” (cf. Arab. *šadḅ*, “a sharp sword”, AEL 2071, with metath. Cassuto GA 126; diff. De Moor SP 106: “press on”, inf. (?), Aram. *šbq*, “to hasten”; see Jongeling JSS 17 1972 195: *lšbš*, “hastily”, in Qumran); ¶ **par.:** *šš*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *šbšk*.

Mace: *hšk ššk šbšk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par. (Wyatt RTU 78; diff. Smith-Pitard UBC/2 202, 224: “you must rush”).

**Ɔbš (II)** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 106; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617:40.

/Ɔ-b-š/ vb G: “to extol, praise” (?) (etym. unc. De Moor SP 117: “substantiate”, rdg *tḅš*, Akk. *šubšū*; Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 434 f.: “versammeln”, Akk. *šabāšu* I, “einsammeln”, rdg *tḅš*; TUAT 3 1312: “verbünden”; Ashley EAR 260: PN; Korpel UBL 12 100 n. 3: “to create”, Akk. *epēšu*; Pardee Or 80 2011 44, 51 f.: “célèbrent”, Arab. *šbš* < *šbś*, “améliorer”): ¶ **Forms:** pfc. *yšbš*.

G. To extol, praise (?): *tm yš [[x]] bš šm il mtm yšbš brkn šm il gžrm* there extol (?) the name of DN the heroes, extol (?) blessing (it / him,) the name of DN, the nobles, 1.22 I 6–7 (rdg unc. Pitard JNES 51 1992 266; BASOR 285 1992 57).

/Ɔ-b-t/ see /t-Ɔ-b/.

**Ɔby** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 29, 106; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 103); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *ab-bi-ya*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036): rev. 13.

PN: 4.371:16; in bkn ctx.: 4.604:3.

**Ɔd (I) 1** prep. “up to, until; close to, around”; 2) conj. “until; while, when” (Hb., Ph., OAram. *šd*, “as far as, until”, HALOT 786 f.; “to unto, until”, DNWSI 825 f.; Ebla cf. *a-ti*, “towards”, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 36; QuSem 18 102; *a-dè*(NE), Limet QuSem 13 65; ARET 7 204; /šadi=ma/ *a-ti-ma*, Fronzaroli QuSem 15 17; *a-di-ma*, Pettinato *Rituale* 181; Fronzaroli ARET 11 140; Akk. *adi*, “bis”, AHW 12 f.; “as long as, while, until”, CAD A/1 112 ff.; but cf. Sima AfO 46–47 1999–2000 213 ff.; OSA *šd*, *šd/yw*(?), “to, up to, into, until, in, at”, SD 12. Aartun PU/2

52f., 97f. diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 183f., in some texts: “moreover”, “again”, Hb. *ʕwd*). ¶ **Forms:** *ʕd*; suff. *ʕdk*, *ʕdm* (encl. -m.), *ʕdn* (encl. -n).

1) Prep. ★a) up to, until, temporal: *ʕd šbʕt šnt* up to the seventh year, 1.19 IV 14; *ʕd ʕlm* until eternity / for ever, 3.5:14, see 3.33:14 and par. (RS Akk.: *adi dārīti*, etc.; Van Soldt SAU 459, 461); local: *ušbʕth ʕd tkm* (he washed ...) his fingers / arms up to the shoulder, 1.14 III 54 and par.; *ʕd ksm mhyt* up to the borders of the meadows, 1.5 VI 4; modal: *ʕd šbʕ (...)* *ʕd škr*, until satiety (...) until intoxication, 1.14:3–4 and par; in unc. ctx.: *ʕd mgyy b ʕrm* until I reach the city(?), 2.7:16, in bkn ctx., *ʕd mgy*[, until the arrival, 2.88:22; ★b) close to, around: *ʕdk ʕlm (...)* *ʕdk ktrm* around you are the gods (...), around you, DN, 1.6 VI 48–49 (diff. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 172: “comrade”, \*ʕd, \*ʕwd); in unc. ctx. *ʕd rūš*, 2.63:9.

2) Conj. ★a) until: *ʕd tšbʕ tmthš* until she was sated (or: until satiety) she fought, 1.3 II 29 and par. (cf. *infra* 1.4 VI 55; 1.6 I 9); *ʕl ʕtn ks[p lhm ʕd] ʕlāk [ʕm mlk]* I shall not give them money until the king commands (...), 2.42:20; *ʕd tttbn ksp* until they give back the money (?), 3.4:17; ★b) while, when: *ʕd lhm šty ʕlm* while the gods ate (and) drank, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *ʕdm [t]lhm tšty* while you eat and drink, 1.15 VI 2; *ʕd tšbʕ bk* when she was sated with weeping, 1.6 I 9; in bkn ctx. *ʕd l hklh* (?) 1.19 IV 26 (De Moor ARTU 262: “returned [to his] palace”); *ʕd mgy*[, until he arrives (?), 2.1:8, see 2.88:22; in bkn ctx.: *ʕdh* 1.62:8; *ʕd t*[, 2.85:35.

ʕd (II) n. m. “time, period” (/ʕ-d/ “to repeat, last” > “time, cycle”. Hb. *ʕwd*, “duration, still”, HALOT 795f.; “future time”, DNWSI 825; Arab. *ʕāda*, “to return”, AEL 2188ff. De Moor SP 148f. ¶ **par.:** *šnt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕd*.

Time, period: *tmn nqpt ʕd* eight revolutions of time, 1.23:67 and par. (// *šnt*; diff. Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 41: “he numbered”, Arab. *ʕadda*); *b ʕd ʕlm* in perpetuity, 5.9 I 6 (cf. *ʕd* (I) 1.a), *bʕd*).

Cf. ʕdt (II).

ʕd (III) n. m. 1) “throne, throne-room” (Hb. \*ʕd, “throne room”, HALOT 787f. Del Olmo AuOr 7 1989 28 n. 8; Renfroe AULS 17ff. diff. De Moor SP 161: “platform”; Du Mesnil NE 93 n. 3: “sanctuaire, édicule”, Arab. *ʕawād*, *maʕād*); Gulde UF 30 1998 308: “vor dem Podest”; ¶ **par.:** *kḥ*“, *ksū*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕd*; suff. *ʕdh*.

Throne, throne-room: *šb ʕm yrgm ʕl ʕd* seven times it is recited in front of the throne, 1.23:12, cf. *mt ytb* (...) DN is seated (...) *ibid*. ln. 8 (alt. Scurlock UF 43 2011 421: “repeated seven times to the accompaniment of a lute” (?); diff. Tsumura UDG 38: “custom”, Arab. *ʕādat*; Foley GG 40f.: “assembly”, Hb. *ʕdh*; Renfroe AULS 19: “cycle”, cf. *ʕd* (II)); *ytb krt l ʕdh* PN sat in his throne-room, 1.16 VI 22 (// *ksi mlk*, *kḥt drkt*. Renfroe AULS 17ff.); *w tnrr b ʕd bt bʕl ʕgrt* and they shall burn (be burnt) in the throne-room of the temple of DN of TN,

1.119:9 (Cunchillos EPHEA 93 1984 236; Pardee TR/1 673f.); in bkn ctx.: *b ʕd bʕlkm*, 4.17:16 (cf. *bʕd*).

**ʕd (IV)** element of the composite DN *ʕd w šr* (an attribute or a deified object; cf. *ʕd* (II) and *ʕd* (III)). Del Olmo CR 147 n. 35 with ref. to Is 9:5–6; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 409ff.: “Enemy (and Evil)”, said of Mot, cf. *mt w šr*; see in this connection Pardee TR/1 701f.).

Element of the DN: *ʕd w šr*, 1.123:13.

**/ʕ-d-b/** vb G: 1) “to leave” > “to put in”, “to place”; 2) by semantic shift “to put in order” > “to arrange, prepare” (Hb. *ʕzb* (I), “to leave”, HALOT 806f.; OSA *ʕdb*, “to repair, put in order”, SD 12; Akk. *ezēbu*, “verlassen, hinterlassen”, AHW 267ff.; “to abandon, leave”, CAD E 416ff. Van Zijl Baal 134f.; Williamson ZAW 97 1985 74ff.; Renfroe AULS 20f.; Dietrich-Loretz 34 2002 75ff.); ¶ **par.**: /y-t-n/. ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *ʕdb*, *ʕdbt*; prefc. *yʕdb*; with suff. *tʕdbn*, *tʕdbnh*, *yʕdbkm*; impv. *ʕdb*; inf. *ʕdb*; with suff. *ʕdbk*, *ʕdbnn*; act. ptc. cstr. pl. *ʕdb*; pass. ptc. sg. *ʕdb*; Š prefc. with suff. *tʕʕdbn* (?).

**G. 1)** To leave put, place, set: *l brkh yʕdb qʕʕt* on his knees he placed / left the arrows, 1.17 V 27 (// *ytnn*); *ʕm bʕl l yʕdb mrh* with DN he will not be able to set (> measure) (his) lance, 1.6 I 51 (diff. Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395: “to raise”, Hb. *ʕzb* (II); cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 84ff.); *ʕʕ ʕdb l špš rbt* take (and) place (them) next to the Great Lady, DN, 1.23:54 (cf. *ʕʕ ʕdb tk mdb* take (and) place (them) in the holy desert, 1.23:65; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 112: “Gabe”; also Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 89, 93; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 339: “gift, offering”; Smith RM 99f.: “make an offering”); *ʕrhp (...) ʕl ʕqht ʕdbk* I shall fly about (...) above PN shall I place you, 1.18 IV 22 and par. (cf. forms *supra*; see Watson LSU 14: “to let go”, Akk. *ezēbu* (?)); *yʕdb ʕ ymn ʕ ʕmāl b phm* each one put (food) left and right into their mouths, 1.23:63; *ʕdbnn ʕnk ʕmr bpy* I myself put him (like) a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 22; *bʕdh ʕdbt tlt* behind her she shot (lit.: placed) the bolt, 1.100:71 (// *sgr*; for other interpretations cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 113; 34 2002 88f.; for *ʕdbt tlt* “Bronzegeräte/-werke”, “Ausstattung, Werke aus Bronze” see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 89 n. 61; cf. *ʕdbt*); *ʕdb ʕhry mʕ ydh* (may) his staff be placed the last, 56 and par. (?); for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 141f., cf. *ʕhry*; also Margalit UF 16 1984 156ff.: “to raise”, Hb. *ʕzb* (II)); *ʕl yʕdbkm k ʕmr b ph* lest he places you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 17.

2) To prepare, arrange, place: ★**a**) in genitive: *ʕdb gpn ʕtnth* he / they put / prepared the harness of her she-ass, 1.4 IV 12 and par.; *tʕdb ksʕ w yttb* they prepared a throne and he sat down (on it), 1.4 V 46; *yʕdb ksʕ w ytb* he places a chair, and sits down (alt., it is repeated), 1.100:7 and par. (Del Olmo AuOr 31, 2013 48 n. 57); *w yrd (...) ʕdb ʕkl* and PN should come down (...) to prepare food / grain, 1.14 II 27 and par.; *ʕdb ʕmr b phd* prepare a lamb from among

the yearlings, 1.17 V 16 and par.; *Ƨdbt bhth bʕl yƧdb hd Ƨdb* (...) the layout of his house did DN arrange, did DN arrange (...) 1.4 VI 39; *Ƨttrt tƧdb nšb lh* DN prepared a slice (?) for him, 1.114:10; *yƧdb yrḥ gbh* DN prepares (his piece of) loin, 1.114:4 (Tropper UF 35 2003 657 f.: “er legte sein *gb* hin”); *yƧdb lḥm lh* he prepares for him (a piece) of meat, 1.114:7, see ln. 10, 13 (Yogev-Yona UF 43 2011 533: “he makes food for him”); *w yƧdb d b tkh* and he prepares what is within it, 1.179:28, 37 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 89 f.); **★b**) in ritual terminology (with the mng of an impersonal juss. / Gpass.): *w ynt qrt yƧdb l Ƨnt* and one “domestic” dove will be prepared for DN, 1.41:10 and par; in bkn ctx. *w ksp yƧdb* and silver is placed (for the offering), 1.50:11; in unc. ctx.: 1.1 II 10, 11; III 9; 1.14 V 19; 1.176:10.

Cf. **Ƨdb**, **Ƨdbt**, **mƧdb**.

**Ƨdb** adj. m. “available, ready, prepared” (< ptc. act. m. G /Ƨ-d-b/. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 94 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 111). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Ƨdb*.

Available, ready, prepared: *išprm w gpm Ƨdbm* the date cakes and the *g*. are ready, 2.88:27; said of an estate: *šd PN Ƨdb* the field of PN: available, 4.631:13, 19 (cf. *l / bd qrt*, *passim* *ibid.*; see Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 91: “Gabe”).

**Ƨdbʕl** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 106 f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:4.

**Ƨdbt** n. f. “layout, arrangement” (< /Ƨ-d-b/; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 112 f.; UF 25 1993 128 ff.: “Werk; Bau, Haus”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Ƨdbt*.

Layout, arrangement: *Ƨdbt bhth bʕl yƧdb hd Ƨdb Ƨdbt hklh* the layout of his house did DN arrange, DN did arrange the layout of his palace, 1.4 VI 38; for 1.100:71 see above /Ƨ-d-b/ 1).

**/Ƨ-d(-d)/** vb tD/tL “to declare, communicate” (see *Ƨdd* (I). Arab. *Ƨadda*, “to count”; *taƧaddada*, *taƧādda*, “to participate, share one with the other”, AEL 1969 ff. Van Zijl Baal 87; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 200 n. b; De Moor-Spronk CARTU 158. See Held Erls 9 1969 72\* n. 15: “to send (a message)”; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 345 ff.: “beteuern”, Hb. *hƧyd*; diff. Margalit MLD 39: “to rise up”, Hb. \*Ƨdd); ¶ **par.:** /t-b/. ¶ **Forms:** tD/tL *prefc. ytƧdd*.

**tD/tL.** To declare, communicate: *ytƧdd rkb Ƨrpt* “the Charioteer of the clouds” declared, 1.4 III 11 (// *ytb*; for the verbal form see Huehnergaard UF 17 1986 402; Tropper UG 585: tL from \*Ƨwd); in bkn ctx.: 1.5 IV 25.

Cf. **Ƨdd** (I), **Ƨdd** (II), **yƧdd**.

**Ƨdd** (I) n. m. “herald” (> (< ?) /Ƨ-d-d/. OAram. *Ƨdd*, “messenger, herald”, DNWSI 827 f. see Eth. *Ƨawwādi*, “herald”, CDG 77, < \*Ƨwd; on poss. contamination of bases \*Ƨwd / Ƨdd < \*Ƨad, see Del Olmo AuOr 24 2006 21 f. De Moor SP 168; Cody ZAW 93 1981 305; for a survey see Renfroe AULS 87; diff. Margalit MLD 69: “custom”, pl. “taxes, duties”, Arab. *Ƨādat*; Sanmartín UF 12 1980 347: “der für Verträge Zuständige, Notar”, Sem. \*Ƨd); ¶ **par.:** *dll*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Ƨdd*.

Herald: *ilāk* (...) *ṣdd lyydd il I* am going to send (...) a herald to the beloved of DN, 1.4 VII 46 (// *dll*).

**ṣdd (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 107; Sivan GAGI 205); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-da-da*, Ug 5 13 (RS 17.465):3; *a-da-da-a*, PRU 3 145 (RS 16.139):4.

PN: 4.734:6.

**ṣdm**, 1.15 VI 2, cf. *ṣd* (I).

**ṣdmk** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 106, 158).

PN: 4.148:5; 4.214:7.

**ṣdmn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 106 f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ad-du-mi-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= “8.213”]):33.

PN: 4.645:8 ([*bn*] *ynhm*).

**ṣdmt** n. f. “desolation” (Arab. *ṣadima*, “to be destitute”, *ṣadam*, “lack, loss, poverty”, AEL 1975 f. Caquot ACF 75 1975 429; Xella TRU 286; De Moor ZAW 88 1986 344; diff. Pope Fs. Finkelstein 180: “violent”, Arab. *ṣadama*, but cf. Renfroe AULS 87 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl.(?) abs./cstr. *ṣdmt*.

Desolation: *ṣdmt w ṣdmt ṣdmt* desolation, yes, desolation of desolations!, 1.161:17.

/ṣ-d-n/ vb G/D: “to appoint the time”, denom. < *ṣdn* (I) (?) (Akk. *adānu*, “festsetzen”, AHw 10. De Moor SP 149; Loretz SEL 12 1995 118. ¶ **Forms:** G/D prefc. *yṣdn*; inf. *ṣdn*.

G/D. To appoint the time: *wn āp ṣdn mṛh bšl yṣdn ṣdn tkt b glt* since thus DN will be able to appoint the time of his rain, the time of the *t*-boat in the storm, 1.4 V 6–7 (diff. Margalit ZAW 86 1974 11 n. 35: “trident”, Arab. *ṣadana*; RB 91 1984 108 n. 26: Arab. *ṣaddana*, “fertilize (land with manure)”; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 33: “Saison- oder Terminarbeiter”; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 22 f.: “seasonal labourer” \*ṣdy; Weinfeld SEL 1 1984 127 n. 4; Smith-Pitard UBC/2 537, 557 f.: “so now may Baal make his rain abundant”, Aram. *ṣdn*, Aram. of Fekharieh *mṣdn*; Tropper UG 126: “ergötzen, üppig, reichlich machen”).

Cf. **ṣdn (I)**, **ṣdn (II)**.

**ṣdn (I)** n. m. “time, season” (OAram. *ṣdn*, “time”, DNWS 830; Arab. *ṣiddān*, “a time”, AEL 1976; Akk. *adannu*, “a period of time”, CAD A/1 97 ff. De Moor SP 149; Loretz SEL 12 1995 118; diff. Del Olmo MLC 598: “reunir, hacer acopio”, Arab. *ṣaddana*, *ṣaddīnat*, *maṣḍin*, AEL 1976 f.; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 122: “réunir”, \*ṣdy; Fensham JNSL 7 1979 22 n. 53; 15 1989 87 ff.: “abundance”; Tropper UF 35 2003 654 f.: “Wonne” < \*ṣ/gdn, “angenehm, üppig, fruchtbar, reichlich sein”). **Forms:** sg. *ṣdn*.

Time: *ṣdn tkt b glt* the time of the *t*-boat in the storm, 1.4 V 7; *b ṣdn ṣdnm* at the most crucial time, 1.12 II 52 (// *skn* (III); see Wyatt RTU 167 n. 34, for a survey of opinions; diff. del Olmo MLC 485: “frente a la tropa más escogida”, see *ṣdn* (III).

**ʕdn (II)** n. m. “store, silo” (Arab. *ʕadana*, “to remain, stay”, *ʕadān*, “a place of remaining”, *maʕdin*, “a mine”. ¶ **par.:** *ḥmt*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. suff. *ʕdnhm*.

Store, silo: *kly ḥm b ʕdnhm* the grain in their stores was finished, 1.16 III 14 (// *ḥmthm*; alt. *ʕdn* (I)).

**ʕdn (III)** n. m. “party”, “troop(s)”, “gang” (Arab. *ʕadānat*, “a company of men, a party”, AEL 1976. Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 108; Watson Bib 63 1982 256 f.; UF 38 2006 719; diff. etym; in Renfroe UF 19 1987 233: “expeditionary force” < \*/ʕ-d-w/y/ + -n; Wesseliuss UF 15 1983 313: “north”, from ctx.; Loretz UF 39 2007 551–554 n. 11: “Wonne”, Hb., Syr. \*ʕdn; UF 40 2008 512: “Wonne”, Akk. *ʕidātam naḡib*, see /ngb/); ¶ **par.:** *skn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *ʕdn*; pl. *ʕdnm*.

Party, troop(s), gang: *ʕdn ngb w yšl (...)* w yšl *ʕdn mʕ* let the troops of victualling march off (...) and let the troops march off together, 1.14 II 32, 34 and par. (diff. Loretz UF 40 2008 512, 516: “mit Wonne sei ausgerichtet und es ziehe aus das Heer der Heere, ausgerichtet”); *ʕšt ʕšr b TN yd ʕdnm* eleven (*bnšm* workmen) in TN with (their) gangs, 4.358:8; in unc. ctx.: *ḥpr ʕdn dd ākl* the ration of the gang is a “cauldronful” of grain, 2.71:18; *hnk tšmʕm ʕdn yštāl ʕmnk* when you hear that the troop requires a reply from me, 2.71:10 (Sivan UF 22 1990 311 f.; Del Olmo-Sanmartín Fs Dietrich 551 ff.); in bkn ctx.: *ʕdn*[, 4.40:2; 7.61:14.

**ʕdn (IV)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 106 f.; Astour CRRA 18 17; Lemaire Syria 58 1981 316; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650; SAU 31, 441); ¶ **syll.:** *ad-du-nu*, RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):16; PRU 3 150 (RS 16.188):6; PRU 4 184 (RS 17.319):25; Ug 5 52 (RS 20.239):25; Ug 5 88 (RS 21.07):17; RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):39; cf. RS 22.223 (Van Soldt SAU 441 n. 107); cf. *a-du-nu* and var., cf. PRU 6 138; cf. *a-du-ni*-<sup>d</sup>U, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42) II 20 (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650). Cf. *ād*n (II).

PN: ★a) 4.46:6; 4.63 I 8; 4.86:22 (*b[n]*); 4.129:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.141 II 5 (Van Soldt SAU 38); 4.227 I 9; 4.261:7, 22; 4.343:9 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.378:4 (Van Soldt SAU 35); 4.398:12; 4.609:3 (Van Soldt SAU 38), 20, 27; 4.635:36 (*bn knn*); 4.658:19 (*bn šš*); 4.690:6 (*bʕy*); 4.729:8 (Van Soldt SAU 35); in bkn ctx.: *b ʕ[d]n*, 3.20:8; *ʕdn*[, 4.40:2; 4.332:4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.7:6 (Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650; SAU 31, 37, 41); 4.617 I 7, II 32; 4.739:8; 4.843:16.

**ʕdr**[, PN (etym. unc.).

PN, in bkn ctx.: ★a) 4.227 II 9; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.381:17; 4.388:9.

**ʕdrd**\_, PN (etym. unc.).

PN, in bkn ctx.: 4.106:19 (*bn ʕdrd*).

**ʕdršp** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 106 f., 181).

PN: ★a) 4.134:8; 4.153:7; 4.269:17; 4.286:5; 4.307:17; 4.609:13; 4.690:4 (*bn šḥyn*); 4.783:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.147:1; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.52:3.

**ʕdš/ṭ** PN (etym. unc. Arnaud Fs Del Olmo 153: “lentille”, Hb., Arab.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU(?)*-a-da-šu-na*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 20.

PN: *bn PN*: 4.170:15; 4.261:12.

**ƒdt (I)** n. f. 1) “assembly”; 2) “confluence”; 3) “overflowing, flooding” (< “meeting” < \*/w/y-ƒ-d/; Hb. *ƒdh*, “assembly”, HALOT 789f.; *mwƒd*, “assembly point” HALOT 557f.; OArām. *ƒdh*, “community, assembly”, DNWSI 828; cf. Eg. *ƒá-du-tá*, “Verschwörung”, Helck Bez. 510 (46). Macdonald UF 11 1979 523); ¶ **par.:** *mbk* (+ *nhrm*), *yblt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ƒdt*, suff. *ƒdtm* (encl. -*m*).

1) Assembly: *ƒdt ƒlm* the assembly of the gods, 1.15 II 7, 11.

2) Confluence; *b ƒdt thmtm* at the confluence of the two oceans, 1.100:3 (// *mbk nhrm*; diff. Tsevat UF 11 1979 761: “Thronraum”, cf. *ƒd* (III)).

3) Overflowing, flooding, flowing current: *ƒdtm yƒdynh* with a overflowing he made it disappear, 1.100:66 (// *ybltm*. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 363: “Versammlung der Wasser”; diff. Belmonte AuOr 10 1993 115: “junco”, Akk. *udittu*; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 190: “succulent part of a reed”; for other opinions cf. Caquot TOu/2 292 n. 286).

**ƒdt (II)** n. f. “date, moment” (< *ƒd* (I). De Moor SP 160f.; diff. Margalit MLD 60: “confluence”, see *ƒdt* (I); Mullen JBL 102 1983 212 n. 21: “assembly”, *ƒdt* (I); Sanmartín UF 11 1979 725: “besondere Konstellation”, Akk. *ittu, idatu*); ¶ **par.:** *ym*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ƒdt*.

Date, moment: *bnm ƒdt* on (this very) date, 1.4 VII 16 (// *bn ym*); in bkn ctx.: 1.16 V 5.

/ƒ-d-y/ vb D “to make disappear / remove”; Š “to make disappear” (Hb. *ƒdh*, “to walk along”, hi. “to put off”, HALOT 789; OArām. *ƒdy*, “to pass”, haf. “to remove, take away”, DNWSI 829; OSA *ƒdw/y*, “to move, march”, h. “remove”, SD 12; Arab. *ƒadā*, “to pass from”, D. “to make to pass”, AEL 1977 ff.; Eth. *ƒadawa*, “to cross”, CDG 56f. Caquot TOu/2 92 n. 286; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 364: *ƒdy* “beschreiten, überschreiten”; ¶ **par.:** /y-b-l/. ¶ **Forms:** D pfc. with suff. *yƒdynh*.

D. To remove / make disappear: *ƒdtm yƒdynh* with a overflowing he makes it disappear, 1.100:66 (// *yblnh*. Del Olmo AuOr 31 2013 45).

Š (?), in bkn ctx.: *w tšƒdn npšh* and they made disappear his equipment (?), 2.31:53 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 109: “and ordered his equipment to be set up”).

**ƒdy** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 106f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. (DUMU.MEŠ) *ad-di-ya*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036): rev. 9, 11; *a-da-a-a*; 40 (RS 34.152):20 and *passim* ibid; cf. *ady*. PN: ★a) 4.124:15; 4.188:6; 4.273:8; 4.321:2 (*bn slƒy gbly*); 4.352:8; 4.364:5; 4.609:26; 4.617 I 28; 4.706:12; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.55:27; 4.93 II 16; 4.229:10; 4.366:9; 4.617:48.

**ƒdyn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 107; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364); ¶ **syll.:** *a-du-ia-nu*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 20; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650.

PN: 4.63 II 14; 4.86:13 (*bn uđrn*[. Van Soldt SAU 41]; 4.159:6; 4.183 II 17; 4.417:12; 4.748:4; 4.775:4.

**𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤍**, in bkn ctx.: *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤍*, 1.12 II 26 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 95; Studien 59: *𐤔𐤁𐤌* (?)).

**𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐** n. f. “squad, caravan” (cf. Arab. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “who goes away to a distance in the land, far away”, AEL 2033f.; Hb. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “merchandise used ... by trading caravans”, HALOT 808. Del Olmo MLC 599; Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 114f. diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 208 n. y: “marchandises importées”, Hb. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*; Dietrich-Loretz UF 25 1993 128ff.: “Vorbereitungen”; UF 34 2002 95, 938: “Lieferung”, cf. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*; Margalit ZAW 99 1987 395 n. 23: “ladders, scaffolding”, /𐤔-d-b/); ¶ **par.**: *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*.

Squad, caravan: *𐤔𐤁* (...) *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐* *b qrb hklk* summon (...) a squad within your palace, 1.4 V 14 and par. (//*𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*).

/𐤔-d-r/ vb G: “to help, rescue” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “to help, assist”, HALOT 810f.; “to help”, DNWSI 836; Palm., OArām. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “help, assistance”, DNWSI 830f.; Amor. /𐤔-Ä-r/, “to help”, Gelb CAAA 15; OSA *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “followers, adherents”, SD 13; cf. Mari Akk. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “Helper”, AHw 339; “helper” (?), CAD 𐤔 166. Cf. Baisas UF 7 1973 41ff.; Aartun UF 17 1985 7f.: “Verteidigen”, Arab. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*; syll. Ug. cf. the element \*𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐 in PNN, cf. Sivan GAGI 206; ¶ **par.**: *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*. ¶ **Forms**: G pref. with suff. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*.

G. To help, rescue: *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐* and may he help / rescue you, 1.18 I 14 (// *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*).

Cf. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*.

**𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐**, in bkn ctx.: 4.86:18 (element of PN (?)).

**𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐** n. f. “help” (< /𐤔-d-r/. Hb. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*(*h*), “help, assistance”, HALOT 812; Syr. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, SL 1073; Amor. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “help”, Gelb CAAA 15; EA Akk. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “Hilfe”, AHw 408; “help”, CAD I/J 319; OSA *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*, “followers, adherents”, SD 12; Eg. cf. \*𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐, \*𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐, “Helper”, Hoch SWET 88ff. (108); Aartun UF 17 1985 7; Dietrich-Loretz MU 163); ¶ **syll. Ug.**: [DAH = *re*]-e(?)-[š]ú(?) = *ma-zi-ri* = *i-zi-ir*-[*tu*], Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) III 7; Huehnergard UVST 53f., 158f.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 306 (cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐*.

Help, in bkn ctx.: *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐* *tk*[*n*? there will be (?) help], 1.140:8.

/𐤔-g-d/ (?) bkn ctx.: *𐤔𐤁𐤌𐤐* *dqr*, 4.275:17. PN (?); cf. *dqr*.

**𐤔𐤂𐤕 (I)** n. m. “calf, bullock” (Hb., Pun., OArām. *𐤔𐤂𐤕*, “young bull, ox”, HALOT 784f.; “calf”, DNWSI 824; Ebla ALIM = *ù-gi-lum*, VE 1192; Civil Biling. 90; Arab. *𐤔𐤂𐤕*, “a calf”, AEL 1964. Cf. Sasson RSP 1 430f.); ¶ **par.**: *𐤔𐤂𐤕*, *bn* (I) (+*𐤔𐤂𐤕*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *𐤔𐤂𐤕*, suff. *𐤔𐤂𐤕*; fem. *𐤔𐤂𐤕* (cf. *𐤔𐤂𐤕*); pl. *𐤔𐤂𐤕*.

Calf, bullock: *k lb 𐤔𐤂𐤕 l 𐤔𐤂𐤕* as the cow’s heart (beats) for her calf, 1.6 II 28 and par. (// *𐤔𐤂𐤕*); *𐤔𐤂𐤕* *tzj l 𐤔𐤂𐤕* the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// *bn 𐤔𐤂𐤕*); *𐤔𐤂𐤕 il* divine bullock, 1.3 III 44 (epithet of the monster *𐤔𐤂𐤕*. Rahmouni DEUAT 256f.), cf. 1.108:11; *𐤔𐤂𐤕 dt šnt* one year old bullocks, 1.22 I 13 and par. (// *𐤔𐤂𐤕*); *𐤔𐤂𐤕 𐤔𐤂𐤕 ?l* who consumes the divine Bullock, 1.108:9; *npš 𐤔𐤂𐤕* the vigour of a bullock, 1.5 V 4 (Del Olmo IMC 71ff.); *𐤔𐤂𐤕 PN b TN (nn) 𐤔𐤂𐤕*

- head (of cattle) of PN in TN: (nn) calves, 4.783:2 and *passim* *ibid.*; in bkn ctx.: 7.184:9.
- ʕgl (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 424).  
PN: 4.658:8.
- ʕglt** n. f. “heifer” (< *ʕgl* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕglt*.  
Heifer: *yùhb ʕglt* he loved a heifer, 1.5 V 18.
- ʕglt(n)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28f., 424; Van Soldt SAU 37).  
PN: *bn PN*, 4.131:12; 4.340:20; 4.410:36–39; in bkn ctx.: 4.410:23.
- ʕgm** n. m. “groan, moan” (Hb. *ʕgm*, “to be sad”, HALOT 785; cf. Akk. *agāmu*, “wütend sein”, AHw 15; “to be angry”, CAD A/1 142, see Watson AuOr 7 1989 131; Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Elliger 34f.; Margalit UF 11 1979 543; diff. Greenstein UNP 13: “an inner alcove (?)”; for the various rdgs *r/p/āgmm* cf. Del Olmo MLC 291). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ʕgmm*.  
Groan: (he entered his room to weep) *b tn ʕgmm w ydmf* repeating his groans, (and) shed tears, 1.14 I 27.
- ʕgml** see **tgml**.
- ʕgrn (?)** PN (rdg and etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 108: *ʕgrt*).  
PN: *bn PN*, 4.106:22(?).
- ʕgš** PN (etym. unc.).  
PN: *bn PN* 4.848:2.
- ʕgw(n)** PN (etym. unc.); ¶ **syll.:** *a-ga-A?*, PRU 6 86 (RS 18.82) II 3 (cf. PRU 6 92 (RS 17.172 A):9); DUMU *a-gu-wa*, Ug 5 5 (RS 17.22+):28; *a-gu-a-nu*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):1; *a-gu-wa-nu*, RS 29.100:3, 11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 333 n. 161).  
PN: ★**a** 4.670:3; ★**b** *bn ʕgw*, 4.90:4; 4.63 III 20; 4.63 IV 7; *bn ʕgwn*, 4.69 VI 15; 4.819:7; 4.842:22; 4.843:39.
- ʕgy** PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 327); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *a-gu-ya*, U 5 5 (RS 17.22+):28.  
PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 II 19; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:65.
- ʕkbr** PN (Sem. (?). Cf. **syll.:** *ak-ba-ru* PRU 6 72 (RS 19.65):8; PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):6; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 105).  
PN: *bn PN*, 4.833:7 (For the rdg *ʕk<sup>2</sup>br* in 4.617:29, KTU *ʕnbr*, see Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 97).
- ʕkd (?)** (Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 251, 340: TN (?); diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 142: “ungestüm” < Akk. *ekdu*).  
TN (?), in unc. ctx.: 2.87:25; in bkn ctx.: 2.103:30.
- ʕky (I)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 6f.: \*<sup>ʕ</sup>*Akkā*. Astour RSP 2 308; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 110f.; Watson LSU 198); ¶ **syll.:** cf. URU *a-ki-ya*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):18; cf. PRU 6 81 (RS 19.182):6 (?); cf. Van Soldt SAU 336. /CRAIBL 1984 427/  
TN: 2.38:25; 2.82:4.
- ʕky (II)** PN (cf. *ʕky* (I), TN. Gröndahl PTU 26, 108; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín

UF 5 1973 95; Watson LSU 161); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ak-ku-ya*, RSOu 7 5 (RS 34.147):15).  
PN: 4.63 III 37.

/ʕ-I/ vb N in unc. ctx. “to be suckled, to suck” (?) (Hb. *ʕwl*, “to suckle”, HALOT 797, see *infra*: *ʕl* (III)); Arab. *ʕāla*, “to feed, nourish”, AEL 2200 ff. De Moor-Spronk, CARTU 159: N). ¶ **Forms:** N prefc. *yʕl*.

N. To be suckled, to suck, in unc. ctx.: *b t̄dh yʕl šrh* at his teats he is suckled (?), his navel ..., 1.10 III 25 (De Moor ARTU 115 n. 37: “he sucked his navel-string”). Cf. *ʕl* (III).

**ʕl (I)** prep. of 1) spatial location: “upon, on top of”; “next to”; “in the presence of”; “from”; 2) causal relationship: “for, because of”; 3) relationship of exchange or benefit: “against, on the account (of), charged to”; 4) sequential relationship: “on, after” (< n. m. “height, high part”. Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *ʕl*, “on, on account of, to, from ...”, HALOT 825 ff.; “on, to, at ...”, DNWSI 844 ff.; Arab. *ʕalā*, “as particle, it has nine (or more than nine) meanings”, AEL 2144 f.; Eth. *laʕla*, “above ...”, CDG 304; OAkk. *al*, Akk. *el(i)*, “auf, über, zu Lasten von”, AHw 200 f.; “above, beyond”, “on, above”, CAD E 73, 89; Ebla cf. *al*<sub>(6)</sub> (MAḤ), *a-lu*, *al*<sub>6</sub>-a-a, *al*<sub>6</sub>-ma; Krebernik ZA 72 1982 181 f.; Archi Eblaitica 4 1 ff.; Tonietti PrepEb 42 ff. Pardee UF 7 1975 328 ff.; UF 8 1976 215 ff. [279]; UF 9 1977 205 ff.; Aartun PU/2 53 ff.; Dahood RSP 1 292 f.; Tropper UG 766 ff.); ¶ **par.:** *bm t̄ht* (I). ¶ **Forms:** *ʕl*; suff. pn. *ʕlk*, *ʕlh*, *ʕln*, *ʕlnh*; *ʕlm* (encl. -m), *ʕln* (encl. -n; cf. *ʕl* (II)); suff. *ʕlnh*(-n + -h); *ʕlt* (+ encl. -t); *ʕltn* (+ encl. -t + -n).

1) Spatial location or pre-eminence: ★a) upon, above, on top of, over, against: *ʕl āgn* over the cauldron, 1.23:15; *ʕlh nšr[m] tr̄ḥpn* above him the eagles flew about, 1.18 IV 30 and par.; cf. 1.19 I 32; *ʕl [āqht] t̄ʕdbnh*, above [PN] placed him, 1.18 IV 32; *hm t̄ʕpn ʕl qbr bny* if they fly over my son’s grave, 1.19 III 44; *ʕl ʕšt šbʕd* seven times over the fire, 1.23:14; *ʕl pd āsr* on top of a lock (of hair) they tied a ..., 1.19 II 32; *hlmn* (...) *t̄l̄t̄id ʕl ūdn* he struck him (...) three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 34; *ʕlh k ʕrbym kp* above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 and par. (// *t̄th*); *ʕl kbkbm* above the stars, 1.13:17; *ʕl tl k ʕtr̄tr̄t* over / above the hillock is like a diadem (?), 1.16 III 11 (// *bm*); *ʕšhn* (...) *nyr rbt ʕln* heat (up (?)) (...), Great Lantern, above him!, 1.16:19, cf. 1.6 VI 22 (diff. Tropper UG 741: adv. “oben”, Akk. *elē/ānu*, cf. *ʕl* (II)); Caquot-Szyncer TOu/2 108 n. 333: “qu’en haut”; De Moor ZAW 88 1976 344: “from above”); *āhdy d ymlk ʕl ʕlm* I am the only one who will reign over the gods, 1.4 VII 50 and par.; *bʕl t̄p̄tn d ʕln d ʕlnh* DN is our judge, above whom there is no-one, 1.3 V 33 and par.; [[*t̄*]]*qšm ʕl dl* the oppressors of the poor, 1.16 VI 48 (Hays UF 37 2005 369: “those who make heavy the yoke of the poor”; see *ʕl* (IV)); *ymlk PN ʕln* PN will reign over us, 1.15 V 20, cf. *ibid.* ln. 23; with extended form: *ʕln yblhm ḥr̄ṣ* upon their rods of gold, 1.4 I 37 (diff. Tropper UG 741: adv. “darauf”); *ʕlk l t̄ʕl b̄tn* upon you the serpent will not jump, 1.17:8:3 (cf. ln 6.); in unc. ctx.: *ʕlh*

*yd d[nil (...)]xx ſlh yd*, 1.19 IV 26 (De Moor ARTU 262: “he praised his child ... praised his child”, see *ſl* (III); Wyatt RTU 309: “on it the hand of ...”); in bkn ctx.: *hm ſkb ſl thm*, 1.179:4 (Caquot-Dalix RSOu 14 396: “s’ il s’est couché au-dessus de l’abîme”); ★b) in, with (instrumental): *qh (...) rtt ſl ydm* take (...) a net in both hands, 1.4 II 33; *ša ġr ſl ydm* lift the mountain with / upon (your) hands, 1.5 V 13 and par.; ★c) in front, in command, in charge: *ſbd mlk d ſt ſl ħrdh* official of the king placed in command of his guard, 2.47:15; ★d) next to, before, in front of, in the presence of: *bſl qm ſl il* DN was standing next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *yšr (...) ſl bſl* he sang (...) before DN, 1.3 I 21, cf. 1.17 VI 31; *ſl ābh yšrb* into the presence of his father he entered, 1.16 VI 39 and par.; cf. 1.15 VI 6; *ſlh trh tššrb* into his presence she made his “Bulls” enter, 1.15 IV 17 and par.; *šbšd yrgm ſl šd* seven times it is recited in front of the throne, 1.23:12; in bkn ctx. *ib ſltn* the enemy against us, 2.39:31; *TN ſlt* TN, next to, 4.271:9; ★e) from, from upon: *ſl ārs lān [išp h]mt* from everywhere from the earth remove the venom, 1.107:12 and par.; he hit *km zbln ſl rīšh* as if it were the illness from / on (?) his head, 1.16 VI 9; in unc. ctx.: 1.16 I 43.

2) Relationship of cause, ★a) according to: *ſl hwt ktr w ħss* according to the words of DN, 1.4 VII 20; in unc. ctx.: *qšt yqb [yb]rk ſl āqht kyq[bh]* he named the bow (?), blessed (it), for PN, yes, he named it (?), 1.17 V 35–36 (for other versions see /n-q-b/); ★b) because of: *ſlk bſlm pht qlt* because of you DN I have seen prostration, 1.6 V 11 ff.; ★c) for: *ſl qšth imħšh ſl qššth hwt l āħw* for his bow I wounded him, for his arrows I did not leave him alive, 1.19 I 14–15 and par.; *ſl ālpm (...) tttmn w ſl (...)* for two head of cattle (...) they went into debt and for (...), 4.398:2; ★d) responsibility: *d ſlk mħš āqht* upon whom weighs the death of PN, 1.19 III 52 and par.

3) Relationship of exchange or profit, on account, charged to (RS Akk.: UGU, *passim*; Van Soldt SAU 459 f.), against: various amounts and products *ſl PN* on the account of PN, 3.13:2, 4–10; cf. 3.16:4, 8, 10, 14, 15; 4.833:7, 11; 4.853:13; *kd šmn ſl PN* a “jar” of oil on PN’s account, 3.29:9, 13, 17, 21, 24, 28; 4.313:1 and par.; cf. 4.225:11 ff.; 4.780:5 ff.; *kr]šú šmn ſl PN*, 4.853:28; (*nn*) *ksp ſl PN*, (*nn* shekels) of silver on PN’s account, 4.369:17 and par.; 3.21:1, 10, 19; 3.23:2, 6, 10, 15, 20, 21; 3.29:3–4, 9–10, 17, 21–22, 24–25, 28–30; 4.381:18–22; 4.135:2; 4.290:7; 4.781:6, 7; 4.861:6, 8; *mīt tlt mħsrn ſl nsk TN* one hundred (shekels) of copper in deficit of the smiths of TN, 3.18:2; *arbš ſm ſl ār*, four trunks / logs on the account of TN, 2.26:10 and par.; *w mnm šālm dt tknn ſl šrbnm hn hmt tknn* and any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:7; expenses *ſl hwt* on the account of the country, 4.779:11; *īpd ſl PN* one *ī*. on PN’s account, 4.780:1, 3, 4, 7; *ſl gtt* on the account of the farmsteads, 4.800 II 35; in bkn ctx.: *ſl btnt trth[š]* against the female serpents you shall wash yourself (?), 1.82:35; in unc. ctx. *l tšlm ſln* as payment on his account!, 1.111:24

(diff. Dietrich-Loretz ALASP 7 19: “bringe Wohlbefinden über uns!”; Pardee TR/1 629: adv. “là-dessus”)

4) Relationship of sequence, on, after: (*ym ...*) *w ʕl yʿm!* (on the day ...) and on the (following) day, 4.279:2; *krpn ʕl krpn* cup after cup, 1.17 VI 6 (cf. *ʕl* (II) 2).

In bkn ctx.: *ʕl ydm prʕt*[, 1.1 IV 19; ] *ʕln*, 1.4 III 52; *ʕl ḥbš x*[, 1.5 IV 22; ] *k ʕttk ʕl*[, 1.15 V 23; ] *ʕl[n*, 1.19 II 45; 1.19 IV 26; *dt ʕl lty*, 1.20 I 9; *ʕl*, 1.85:21 (cf. Cohen UF 28 1996 138 f. n. 96: “leaf”, Hb. *ʕlh*); *w ʕl aḥ*[, 2.42:18; *ʕl tnyx*[, 3.16:2; ] *ʕln*, 4.154:2; ] *ʕl ʕb*[, ln. 14; *ʕlh*, 2.85:22; 1.179:4.

**ʕL (II)** adv. 1) “above, on top”, “beside(s) (that)”; 2) “next, in addition” (< n. m. “height, high part”, cf. OArām. *ʕl*, DNWSI 843 f.); ¶ **par.:** *tḥt*. ¶ **Forms:** *ʕl*; suff. *ʕlm* (encl. -m), *ʕlh* (encl. -h); *ʕlm* (encl. -m); *ʕln* (encl. -n), suff. *ʕlnh*.

1) Above, on top, beside(s) (that): *w ʕl tlbš nps ʕtt* and on top she put on woman’s clothing, 1.19 IV 46 (// *tḥt*); *w ʕl yšhl pīt* and above he made (his) temple(s) shine, 1.17 II 9; in the lengthened form: *ʕln pnh tdʕ* above her face sweated, 1.3 III 34 and par.; *tml ʕšdh qrn[m] dʿt ʕlh* she caresses his legs, the horns that he has above, 1.101:7 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 129 ff.; Caquot TOu/2 49 n. 109); in bkn ctx.: 1.3 V 14; *ʕlh nḥ[š] yʕtr* (if) beside that follows (a swelling in the form of) a serpent (?), 1.103:2.

2) Next, in addition, in the lengthened form *ʕlm*; in temporal sequential series: “on the next day, tomorrow” (Tropper UG 332; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 340; for a poss. etym. < /ʕālam/, *ʕlm* (I), cf. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 535; Pardee TR/2 1190; cf. *supra*: *ʕl* (I) 4.): *ʕlm tʕrbn gʕrm* (on the) next (day), the (two) DN enter, 1.43:9; *ʕlm tǰz b ḡb špn* (on the) next (day), a *t*-offering in the *ḡ*. of DN, 1.105:21, cf. ln. 3, 7, 11 f.; *ʕlm ʕlm gdl*t (on the) next (day): two offspring of a cow, 1.109:32 (cf. *ʕl* (II)); *ʕlm yʕ[rb* (on the) next (day) (the king) shall [enter, 1.41:8 (but see Del Olmo UF 36 2004 569); 1.87:9; *ʕlm tšū šlḥm[t]* (on the) next (day), the provision will go out, 1.106:28 (diff. Niehr Fs. Röllig 296: *ksū ʕlm*, “Unterweltsthron”); *w ʕlm ylk ḡzr* and (on the) next (day), the lad will go, 1.175:14; *w ʕlm b qr* [ and (on the) next (day) in the pond (?), 1.164:10; *ʕlm š š[qr]b l*, (on the) next (day) one ram will be offered to, 1.87:56; *ʕlm tn šm* (on the) next (day), two rams, 1.132:13 (in Hurr. ctx. Dietrich-Mayer UF 28 1996 168); *b TN btt w ʕlm TP* at TN I lodged and the next day (tomorrow) at TN, 2.88:7.

In unc. ctx.: *ʕlm mḥšm ḥsr* next, the beaters (?) are missing!, 6.48:4 (?) (Dietrich-Loretz ESTU 7); in bkn ctx.: *ʕlm* 1.111:14; 1.136:13; *ʕlm kmm* next (?), ditto, 1.49:7; 1.50:6.

**ʕL (III)** n. m. “offspring” (Hb. *ʕwl*, “suckling”, HALOT 797, see *supra*: *ʕl* (1); OArām. *ʕl*, “foal”, DNWSI 843; Syr. *ʕulāʿ*, SL 1080, “fetus, infant”; Arab. *ʕiyāl*, *ʕayyil*, “family”, “person nourished by a man” AEL 2201; Eth. *ʕəwāl*, “young of an

animal, foal”, CDG 78. De Moor SP 224; Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 189; Huehnergard UVST 159; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 28); for **RS Akk.** ÛZ.MÁŠ.MEŠ Ú.LU, Ú.LU.ME, PRU 6 120 (RS 19.116):3, 5, cf. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 202; ¶ **par.:** *âh* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. (?) / cstr. *Ŷl*; du. cstr. *Ŷlm* (?).

1) Offspring, young (of animals (?)), calf (?): *Ŷlm Ŷlm gdl̄t l bŶl* (on the) next (day): two offspring of a cow to DN, 1.109:32 (diff. Herdner Ug 7 21: rdg *Ŷlm* {*Ŷlm*} *gdl̄t*; Pardee TR/1 604, 612 f.: “au surlendemain”, alt. dittog.); (nn) *Ŷl bd PN* (nn) calfs in the hands of PN, 4.749:1–2 (cf. *âlpm*, *ibid.* ln. 4; diff. Sivan GAGI 221; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 168; Hays UF 37 2005 369: “yokes”; Hb. *Ŷl*, “yoke”, HALOT 827 f.; Arab. *ġull*, “collar of iron upon the neck, shackle”, AEL 2278; EA Akk. *hullu*, “yoke”, CAD H 230; Akk. *hullu*, “Halsring”, AHW 354; see *Ŷl* (I) 1. a).

2) Infant, said of members of a clan: *Ŷ]l ūmt̄y* my kin, 1.19 IV 35 and par. (*// âhy*; diff. Margalit UF 16 1984 168 ff.: “suckling”, taking *ūmt* as an allom. of *ūm*); for 1.105:12, 21 cf. *Ŷl* (I).

Cf. **Ŷlln.**

**Ŷl** (IV) n. m. “yoke”, see *Ŷl* (III).

**Ŷlby** PN (Sem.(?). Gröndahl PTU 309; Watson AuOr 8 1990 123; LSU 161).

PN: 4.277:6.

/Ŷ-l-g/ vb G: “to stammer, stutter” (Hb. *Ŷlg*, “stammerer”, HALOT 828; cf. Arab. <*Ŷalaġa*, “to be, become in a state of commotion”, AEL 2128 f. Caquot UF 11 1979 102 n. 3; Avishur UF 13 1981 23; diff. Zevit UF 13 1981 194 f.; UF 15 1983 319: “heavy”); ¶ **par.:** /Ŷpq/. ¶ **Forms:** G pfc. *tŶlg*.

G. To stammer: *âl tŶlg lšnk* that your tongue may stammer, 1.169:11.

Cf. **tŶlgt.**

**Ŷllmn**, cf. *Ŷllmy/n*.

**Ŷllmy/n** adj./n. m. “eternal”, attribute of the *rpūm* (< *Ŷlm*. Del Olmo IMC 42; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 8 1976 50; Healey UF 10 1978 86; Good UF 13 1981 118 f.; Sapin UF 15 1983 177 n. 86; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 307 n. c; diff. De Moor SP 117: “child-of-whom?” > “usurper”, *Ŷll* + *my/n*; Sapin UF 15 1983 177 n. 86: “pays des morts, enfers”, Hb. *Ŷlm*; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 170, 178 f.: “wise, savant”, Arab. *Ŷalāmīyy*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Ŷllmy*, *Ŷllmn*.

Eternal: ★**a**) adjective: *zbl mlk Ŷllmy* the royal prince, eternal, 1.22 I 10; *tr Ŷllmn* “Bull Eternal (King)” (PN), 1.161:7 (Del Olmo CR 157 n. 70); ★**b**) subst.: *btt Ŷllmn* the ignominy of the “Eternal”, 1.1 IV 5.

**Ŷlln** PN (Sem.(?). De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:24.

/Ŷ-l-m/ vb Gpass./N: “to be known” (OSA *Ŷlm*, “to make acknowledgement”, *tŶlm*, “take notice”, SD 15; Arab. *Ŷalima*, “to know”, AEL 2138 ff. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 535, 560. **Forms:** Gpass./N pfc. *yŶlm*).

**Gpass.** / N. To be known: *rgm l mlk šmy w lh yšlm* mention my name to the king, so that it will be known to him 2.14:1.4.

**𐤋𐤌𐤍 (I)** n. m. “eternity, perpetuity” (often used adv.: “for ever”, or in a genitive syntagm: “eternal”. Hb. *š(w)lm*, “long time, duration”, HALOT 798f.; Ph., Pun., OArām., Nab., Palm. *šlm*, “indeterminated span of time, eternity”, DNWSI 859ff. Thompson Fs. Vööbus 159ff.; Niehr Fs. Röllig 295ff.; Ebla cf. <sup>d</sup>*i-lam*, “ewig”, Xella WGE 354); ¶ **par.:** *dr dr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. *šlm*; suff. *šlmk*, *šlmh* (adv. -*h*); pl. *šlmt* (?).

Eternity, perpetuity: **★a**) (in adv. syntagms: “in perpetuity, for ever”, etc. (cf. RS Akk.: *ana dārīti*, Kienast UF 11 1979 442f.): *šbdk ʾn w d šlmk* your slave am I in perpetuity, 1.5 II 12 and par.; *ʾtt ʾl w šlmh* wives of DN and this in perpetuity, 1.23:42 and par.; *l ht w šlmh* from now and for ever, 1.19 IV 6 (// *dr dr*); *šnt brḥ p šlmh* from now and for ever be a fugitive, 1.19 III 48 and par. (// *dr dr*); *šd šlm* for ever, in perpetuity 3.2:12, 17; 3.5:14 (cf. 5.9 I 6, *b šd šlm*; Hb. *šd šlm*); 3.5:20; 3.12:5, 15; *šm šlm* for eternity, 1.3 V 31 and par.; **★b**) in genitive syntagms > adj. “eternal”: *šbd šlm* slaves in perpetuity > eternal, 1.14 III 23 and par. (cf. Hb. *šbd šwlm*); *mlk šlm* eternal king, 1.108:1 and par., title of the divinized king (Pope UF 19 1987 458; Pardee TPM 89f.); cf. *nmry mlk šlm* Nimmureya (Amenophis III), eternal king, 2.42:9 (cf. Eg. *ḥq3 dt*, Gaál Fs. Wessetzky 97ff., title of Osiris); *tqḥ mlk šlmk* you shall take possession of your eternal kingdom, 1.2 IV 10; *šḥr šlmt* in the future (< tomorrow and to eternity), 3.5:15 (Kienast UF 11 1979 443; Akk. *urram šēram*); *rš šlm* eternal friend, 5.9 I 11; *l špš šlm* to the eternal “Sun”, a royal and divine title, 2:42:7 (see Niehr, Fs. Röllig 297: “Sonnengott der Unterwelt”); in bkn ctx.: ]*ptr šlm*, 4.190:3; ]*šd šlm*, 4.637:4.

**𐤋𐤌𐤍 (II)**, cf. *šl* (I), *šl* (II).

**𐤋𐤌𐤍** PN (etym. unc.)

PN, 4.827 V 7.

**𐤋𐤌𐤍𐤎** PN (Sem., see *supra*: *šllmy/n*)

PN: *bn šlmyn*, 4.807 II 58.

**𐤋𐤌**, cf. *šl* (I), *šl* (II).

**𐤋𐤌𐤎** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 309); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *il-pi-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+)

I 19; cf. Huehnergard UVST 250.

PN: 4.205:20; 4.225:12; 4.617 II 20.

**𐤋𐤌𐤎** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 161).

PN: **★a**) 4.15:5; **★b**) *bn PN*: 4.635:19.

**𐤋𐤌𐤍** n. m. “rejoicing” (less prob. a verbal n.: “to rejoice”. Hb., Pun. *šlš*, “to rejoice, exult”, HALOT 836f.; “to rejoice, exult”, DNWSI 863; Akk. *elēšu, elšu*, “schwellen, jubeln”, AHw 200f., “to rejoice”, “joy”, CAD E 88, 110; *ulšu*, “Jubel”, AHw 1410f.; “delight, joy”, CAD U/W 86f.; Loewenstamm UF 3 1971 93; Caquot

TOu/1128 n. h); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. the elements /šilš-/ , /šulš-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGI 206f. ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *šlš*; pl. *šlšm*.

Rejoicing: *bšlš šlšm npr* with great rejoicing they left, 1.2 I 12.

Cf. *šlšy*.

Ŷlt cf. *šl* (I) 1.d; in bkn ctx.: 4.271:9.

/Ŷ-l-y/ vb G: 1) “to go up, rise”; 2) “to attack, assail, jump, launch oneself (upon)”; Š 1) “(to cause / allow to) rise, raise”; 2) “to fire, shoot”; 3) “to offer”; Špass. “to be mounted” (Hb. *šlh*, “to ascend, to go up”, HALOT 828 ff.; Ph., Pun. *šly*, “to go up”, DNWSI 852 f.; Ebla cf. *li<sub>9</sub>-<sup>2</sup>à-la-a*, Pettinato Rituale 205; Akk. *elú*, “auf-, emporsteigen”, AHw 206 ff.; “to go up”, CAD E 114 ff.; OSA *šly*, “to go up”, SD 15 f.; Arab. *šalā*, “to be, become high”, AEL 2142 ff.); ¶ **par.:** /h-l-k/, /r-k-b/, /y-t-b/. ¶ **Forms:** G suff. *šly*, *šl*, *šlt*, *šly*; pref. *tšl*, *yšl*, *tšln*, *nšl*; impv. *šl*; inf./v.n. suff. *šlyh*; Š suff. *ššly*, *ššlyt*; pref. *tššl*, *tššlyn*, *yššly*; Špass. pref. *tššly*. Št ptc. pass. du. *mštšltm* (1.23:35–36), cf. *mštšlt*.

**G. 1)** To go up, rise: ★**a**) absol.: *yšlw yškb* he went up and lay down, 1.17 I 14 and par.; *bn mlk w bt mlk tšln pāmt šbš* the son(s) and the daughter of the king go up seven times, 1.112:6; [*hm*] *yrḥ b šlyh yrq* if the moon in its ascension is (: appears) greenish yellow, 1.163:14, cf. *ibid.* ln. 12, 16 (Dietrich-Loretz MU 191). ★**b**) + accus.: *qdš bšl[l] nšl* to the sanctuary of DN we shall go up, 1.119:33 (// *ntlk*); ★**c**) + *l*: *hyn šly l mḫm* DN went up to the bellows (of the forge), 1.4 I 23; *w šl / šly l zṛ mgdl* and go up / he went up above the tower, 1.14 II 21 / IV 2 (// *rkb*); *l šršh yšl* and let him go up to his bed, 1.17 I 38; *tšln l mrkbthm* they went up to their chariots, 1.20 II 4 and par.; *šl l tkm bnwn* go up on top of the building, 1.16 IV 13; ★**d**) + *šm*: *w tšl šm ūl* and she went up towards DN, 1.13:20; ★**e**) + *b*: *yšl bšl b ḡr* DN went up onto the mountain, 1.10 III 11 (// *yṭb*; cf. ln. 27); *w tšl bkm b ārr* and next she went up onto (mount) TN, 1.10 III 29; *yšl b šrrt špn* he went up to the heights of TN, 1.6 I 57 (// *yṭb*); *tšln ūm b ḫmn* the gods will go up to the “chapel”; *nṭtt ūm šlt b āb* (the offering) of a shocked mother ascends unto my father, 1.82:9 (// *bk*, unc. ctx. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247).

2) To attack, assail, jump, launch oneself (upon): ★**a**) absol.: *w hm ḫt šl* and if Ḫatti attacks, 2.30:17 and par.; ★**b**) + accus.: *hm mt yšl bnš* if Death / DN attacks someone, 1.127:30 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz MU 36: “verderben”, *š(w)l*; cf. Del Olmo CR 73 n. 40); *w tšl th* and they will attack in the direction of TN(?), 2.33:37 (cf. *šly th*, *ibid.* ln. 25); in bkn ctx.: *w tšl trt*, 1.17 VI 7 (cf. 1.5 IV 20); ★**c**) + prep. *šl*: *šlk l tšl bṭn* and [so] upon you the snake will not jump, 1.178:3 (cf. ln. 6).

Š. 1) To (cause / allow to) rise, raise: *tššlynh b šrrt špn* she raised him up to the peaks of TN, 1.6 I 15; *l tššly hwt* (that) she (DN) did not allow him to rise, 1.19 II 38.

2) To fire, shoot: *h̄zk al tššl qrth* do not fire your arrows against the city, 1.14 III 12 (diff. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 120 n. 20: Aram. *šll* (š)).

3) To offer (cultic term.; cf. Akk. *šūlū*, “in den Tempel hinaufbringen, dem Gott weihen”, AHW 209: *elū* (š.2.h.); “to offer, dedicate”, CAD E 130: *elū* (9.c.); Hb. *šlh*, hi. *hšly*, “to cause to rise, to bring up, present”, HALOT 830; Pun. *šly*, yi/hi. *y/hšl?*, “to make go up, to offer”, DNWSI 852f.): + prep. *b, l*: *ššly dğth b šmym* he offered his ... offering to the heavens, 1.19 IV 30 and par.; *skn d ššlyt tryl l dgn* stela that PN offered to DN, 6.13:1 and par.; *pgr d ššly šzn l dgn p.*(-sacrifice) which PN offered to DN, 6.14:1 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 37 2005 232f.).

Špass. To be mounted (in a sexual sense): *tš[š]ly tmn l tmnym* she was mounted eighty-eight times, 1.5 V 21 (// *škb*). De Moor SP 187; Watson NUS 35 1986 12.

Št. cf. *mštšlt*.

In bkn ctx.: 2.22:8.

Cf. **šly (I), šly (II), mšlt, mštšlt, nšl, tšlt**.

**šly (I)** adj. m. “most high, exalted” (divine epithet; < /š-l-y/. Hb. *šly*, *šlywn*, “the higher, upper, the most high”, HALOT 832f.; OSA *šly*, “high, topmost”, SD 16; Arab. *šaliyy*, “high, elevated”, AEL 2146f.; Ebla cf. AN.ŠÈ = *a-i-lum*, VE 782 and Mander MEE 10 92; cf. *a/?à-lum* in Xella WGE 354. Richardson JBL 90 1971 260 n. 16); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. A.Š[À.ĤIA] *ᵈa(?)-li-yi*, PRU 6 55 (RS 18.22):4; Huehnergard UVST 160; ¶ **par.:** *bšl*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šly*; pl. *šly[mʔ]*.

Most High, exalted: *nšm (...)* *w l šd mtr šly* a delight (...) and for the field the rain of “the Most High”, 1.16 III 8 and par. (// *bšl*. Rahmouni DEUAT 258f.); in bkn ctx: *ytnm qrt l šly[mʔ]* glory (?) be given to the exalted ones (?), 1.23:3 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 177, 340: “on high”; cf. *qrt* (II) for other interpretations).

Cf. **adšl, yrmšl**.

**šly (II)** n. m. “place of sacrifice, propitiatory” ((?) < a “raised”, cultic room / structure; < /š-l-y/. Xella TRU I 68; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 260 n. 11; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 325: “Podest”; diff. Del Olmo SEL 3 1986 56 n. 11: “recámara superior”, Hb. *šlyh*, Eg. *šr:t* (?); Xella SEL 13 1996 19ff.: “Obergemach”, Eg. *šr:t*; but see Ward JNES 44 1985 329ff.: Eg. *šry.t*, “area in front of an official building”; De Moor NYCI/2 17 n. 54: prep. + -y; ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ (?) *e(?)-la-yi*, PRU 6 29 (RS 17.147):5; Huehnergard UVST 160. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šly*, suff. *šlyh* (adv. -h). Place of sacrifice, propitiatory (?): *w bt bšlt bt[m] rmm w šly [md]bút* and (this in) the temple of the “Lady of the Lofty Mansions”, i.e., (in) the “place of sacrifice” of the altar, 1.87:41 and par.; *b tdt tn [d]d šmn šlyh* and on the sixth (day): two cruets of oil in the “place of sacrifice”, 1.41:46 and par. (cf. 1.126:20);

š *qdšh ʕly [ḥm]nh* one ram in the sanctuary in the “place of sacrifice”, in the *ḥ.*, 1.106:14.

𐤒𐤕𐤒𐤓 “?”, in bkn ctx.: *rdg ʕlyqm (?)*, 1.172:19.

Cf. /q-m/.

𐤒𐤕𐤕 “?”, in bknctx.: *ʕlyt dk/w* [ 1.176:6.

𐤒𐤓 (I) prep. 1) of direction: “to, towards, up to”; 2) of accompaniment: “with, together with, next to, before”; 3) in a commercial sense, “on the account of, to the credit of” (Hb. *ʕm*, “in company with, together with”, HALOT 839f.; OArām., Nab., Palm. *ʕm*, “with, together with”, DNWSI 867ff.; OSA *ʕm(n)*, “with, together with”, SD 16f.; Arab. *ʕamm*, “a company of men”, *maʕa*, part. denoting concomitance, AEL 2149, 3022. Pardee UF 7 1975 329ff.; UF 8 1976 215ff.; UF 9 1977 205ff.; Aartun PU/2 56ff.; Tropper UG 763f.); ¶ **Forms:** *ʕm*; suff. pn. *ʕmy*, *ʕmh*, *ʕmn*; extended forms *ʕmm* (encl. -m: 1.14 VI 37; 2.90:11), *ʕmn* (encl. -n), suff. pn. *ʕmny*, *ʕmkm* (encl. -m), *ʕmnk*, *ʕmnh* (+ -y/h).

1) Relationship of direction (space and time): to, towards, for, up to: *yṭb ʕm bʕl* he turned towards DN, 1.6 VI 12; *tḥm ydn ʕm mlk* message of PN to the king, 2.47:1; *w tʕl ʕm ʕl* and she went up towards DN, 1.13:20; *ql bl ʕm ʕl* take the (/ my) cry to DN, 1.100:2 and par.; *ʕdk l ttn pnm ʕm ʕl* then he set face for DN, 1.4 IV 21 and par., 1.2 I 14, 20; 1.4 VIII 2, 3, 4, 1.5 II 14; 1.6 IV 8; in the extended form *ʕmm*, 1.14 VI 37; *bnš h[w] ʕmm ʔtḥ btk tḥ* “but t[hat] sevant returned to his wife at your house”, 2.90:11–12; *k ymjy (...) ʕm dtn* when he comes near (...) to DN, 1.124:2, 11; *ʔt ʕmy l mgt [... w] mlʔ[k]tk ʕmy l likt* you did not come to me nor did you send me your message, 2.36:10–11; *passim* with /l-ʔ-k/: *lik[t] ʕmy ...* you sent me a message, 2.88:34; DN *ylʔk PN (...) ʕm PN* sent PN (...) to say to PN, 1.24:16; *w l likt ʕm mlk w ʕmkm likt* and I did not send the message to the king, but to you I did send it, 2.90:20–21, cf. 2.26:4 (diff. Cunchillos TOu/2 316 n. 3: “tu m’as fait une commande”); 2.10:11; 2.14:8; 2.17:4; 2.30:18; 2.32:2; 2.33:36; 2.34:6; 2.39:18; 2.42:11, 21; 2.45:25; 2.46:10; 2.50:7; *w štn hndh ʕmy* and send it to me, 2.108:10; *k ytnt spr hnd ʕmk* when I sent this message to you, 288.5; *ybnh hlk ʕm mlk ʔmr* PN left for the king of TN, 2.72:26; *ʕmy špš (...) lm l tlk* towards me / to my presence, the “Sun”, you Lord, ... why did you not come? 2.39:15; *kdm ʕm mlkt* two “jars” for the queen, 4.230:4; *w tlkn tḥ tḥm ʕmy*, two by two / two abreast / in couples they must come to me, 2.72:5; (he proceeded (?)) *ʕm ʔlʕyn bʕl* towards DN, “The Most Powerful”, 1.6 V 10; *ʕmy pʕnk tlsmn ʕmy twtḥ ʔšdk* towards me your feet hurry, towards me your feet hasten, 1.3 III 19 and par.; *ʕmy tṭb rgm* may you send me a reply, 2.16:19; *rgm tṭb ʕm ʕbdk* may you send a reply to your servant, 2.89:10; *ʔt tṭb ʕm ʕbdk* you send (words) back to your servant, 2.86:20; *št b spr ʕmy* put it writing for me, 2.10:19; *k ytnt spr hdn ʕmk* when I gave this message (to be delivered) to you, 2.88:5; *l ʕrbt ʕmy* she does not (agree to) come to / guarantee (?) me, 2.88:29; *w mlʔktk lm tšḥr*

*šmy* why do you delay your embassy to me?, 2.87:34; *yrdt* (...) *šm lžpn ʾl* who descend (...) towards the Benevolent, DN, 1.24:44; *šh hm šm ngr mdrš* they shouted to the guardian of the sown, 1.23:69; in a temporal sense: *škmt šm šlm* your wisdom is for eternity (: eternal), 1.4 IV 42 (cf. 1.3 V 30: *škm<t>k*).

2) Relationship of accompaniment: with, together with, next to, before: *hlny šmny kll šlm tmny šm ʾmy mnm šlm* here with me all is well, there with my mother whatever the situation is ..., 2.13:9–12, *passim* in letters, see 2.68:14; 2.89:8; 2.100:10; in bkn ctx., 2.65:3; (cf. Cunchillos TOu/2 257 ff.); *hny šmny kll mʾd šlm* behold here with me everything is very well, 2.11:10 *passim* in letters, see 2.12:12; 2.13:10; 2.16:15; 2.29:17; 2.34:7 2.36:3; 2.39:3; 2.72:7–8; 2.73:3; 2.85:9, 13, 29, 37; 2.86:10; *šhn bšl šm ʾšty* (...) *šm ʾryy w lḥmm šm ʾšty* invite me, DN, together with my brothers (...), together with my kin, to eat with my brothers, 1.5 I 22–24 and par.; *ik tmḥš šm ʾlʾyn bšl* how can you fight with / against DN, “The Most Powerful”?, 1.6 VI 25; *šm bšl l yšdb mrḥ šm bn dgn* with DN he will not be able to measure (his) lance, with the son of DN, 1.6 I 51–52 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Craigie 113: “vor”); *tānt šmm šm ʾrš thmt šmn kbkbm* the whispering of the heavens with the earth, of the abysses with the stars, 1.3 III 21 and par.; *ʾšsprk šm bšl šnt šm bn ʾl tšpr yrḥm* I will make you count years with (: like) DN, with the son of DN you shall count months, 1.17 VI 28–29; *tlḥhw šmh bqšt* PN (and) with her PN, 1.24:48; take *šmk šbšt glnk* (...) *šmk pdry* (...) *šmk tly* with you your seven lads (...), with you DN, (...) with you DN, 1.5 V 8–11; *šmh trd nrt ʾlm* with her down went “the Luminary of the gods”, 1.6 I 8; *škb šmnh šbš l šbšm* he lay with her seventy-seven times, 1.5 V 20; expanded form: *ʾtt šmn mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15; *šmn nkl ḥtny* with DN is my wedding, 1.24:32; *pāt šm ml<k>t grgrmš* the frontiers with the kingdom of TN, 2.75:8; (may the king, my lord) *bnš bny šmn mlāky hndylāk šmy*, send me an intermediary with this my message, 2.33:34; cf. 2.17:7; *w l likt šm mlk w šmkm likt* and I did not send a message to the king, but it is to you whom I did send a message, 2.90:19 ff.; *igr šm špš* I shall lodge with the “Sun”, 2.34:12; *w tn šbdk tnt šmnk* and your two servants, (when they are) there, with you, 2.70:21; PN and PN *yʾt šmk* let them come to you, 2.99:6; *w šmy ybl*, and let them bring to me, 2.99:12, see 2.34:29; *w ʾttn ḥrd dm ʾt šmnh* and I will give the troops that are with him 2.98:12, see ln 7; *ššp ʾrttb šprm šmnh* PN has regrouped 𐤆. with him, 2.98:25.

3) Commercial meaning, owned by, on the account of, to the credit of, to be owed to: *pṯt šm ʾlhd*, linen owned by / on the account of PN, 4.863:11; *ʾqnu šm ʾbršn* violet purple owned by / on account of PN, 4.863:12; *šmy mnm ʾršk* ..., on my account (will go) any wish of yours, 2.41:15; *tql d šmnk* the shekel that you have, 3.9:16; *w kd ištīr šm qrt*, and a “jar” remains on the credit of the city (: is owing to it), 4.290:3 (for other poss. cases with this meaning cf. Bordreuil



Support or foot of a wall (?): *w tšū (...)* *k bṭn ṣmdm* and you run away (...) like a snake through / from the foot of the wall, 1.169:3 (// *ūrbtm*. Dietrich-Loretz Fs Xella 208, 211: “wie eine Schlange vom (Ruhe)platz”, Hb. *ṣmd*, Akk, *imdu*, *imittu*).

𐤔𐤎𐤕𐤌𐤓𐤓 PN (Sem.)

PN: 6.23:2; 6.75:2.

Cf. 𐤔𐤎𐤕𐤌𐤓𐤓.

𐤔𐤎𐤕𐤌𐤓𐤓, cf. 𐤔𐤎𐤕𐤌𐤓𐤓.

𐤔𐤎𐤕𐤌 PN (Sem. (?)).

PN: 4.165:8.

/𐤔-𐤎-𐤌/ vb G: “to earn” / “to work, elaborate” ((?) < “to exert oneself”. Hb. *ṣml*, “exert oneself”, “acquisition”, HALOT 845; Arab. *ṣamila*, “to work, manufacture”, AEL 2158 ff.; cf. Akk. *nēme/alu*, “(Geschäfts-)Gewinn, Profit”, AHw 776; “benefit, gain”, CAD N/2 157 ff. Cf. rdg and interpretation in Pardee BAFO 19 1982 48; diff. Caquot Ug 7 396: “ouvrage”). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. / inf., v.n. *ṣml*.

G. To earn / to work, elaborate (?), in unc. ctx.: *ksp ṭltt ṣml l ādn* three shekels of silver he earned (?) /, the work (?) for (his) master, 5.11:8.

𐤔𐤎𐤌𐤁 PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 109, 154).

PN: ★a) 4.165:7 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.260:10; 4.344:6 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.498:8; 4.834:1; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.356:8 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.432:6.

/𐤔-𐤎-𐤎/ vb Gpass.: “to be covered, dark” ((?). Hb. *ṣmm*, hof. “to be darkened”, HALOT 846; Arab. *ḡamma*, “to cover”, AEL 2289 ff.; Aram. “to be dim, dull”, DJPA 411; Jastrow 1089; De Moor SP 172; Emerton Fs. Williams 41; Tropper UG 126, 584, 679; diff. Margalit MLD 71: “turban” (?), Arab. *ṣimmat*). ¶ **Forms:** Gpass. suffc. *ṣmm*.

Gpass. To be covered, dark (?): *bn ḡlmt ṣmm ym* the sea is covered (?) in darkness, 1.8 II 8 and par. (De Moor SP 164: “[they] veil Yāmu”; diff. Dijkstra UF 15 1983 29: “kinsman of Yam”, rdg *ṣm-m*, see *ṣm* (II); Smith-Pitard UBC/2 651: “so<ns> of the Lass (?), kinsmen of Day” (?); Gzella BiOr 64 2007 542, 566: “sons of darkness”).

𐤔𐤎𐤎, cf. *ṣm* (I), 1.

𐤔𐤎𐤎𐤕𐤌, PN (?), 4.165:8 (Van Soldt SAU 37, rdg *ṣmtdl*), cf. *infra*: *ṣmtzl*.

𐤔𐤎𐤎 (I) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 109); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *am-mi-na*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):20.

PN: ★a) 4.317:6; in bkn ctx.: 4.178:4; ★b) *bn PN*, in bkn ctx.: 4.445:2.

𐤔𐤎𐤎 (II), cf. *ṣm* (I), 2.

𐤔𐤎𐤓𐤓 PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 109, 165 f.; Rainey UF 3 1971 171; Astour JNES 48 1989 37).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.222:21 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.356:3, 4 (Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.377:2; 4.432:10; 4.860:26; in bkn ctx.: 4.841:38: *bn ṣ]mnr*.

Σmph, see Σmrpī.

Σmq (I) n. m. “valley” (Hb., Ph., Pun. *šmq*, “land in a valley”, HALOT 847 f.; “plain, valley”, DNWSI 872 f.; EA Akk. cf. TN KUR(.KUR.MEŠ) *am-qī*, “plain, valley”, Sivan GAGl 206: *šimqu* / *šamqu*; Emar /šamqu/, “valley”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 31 f.; Arnaud AuOrS 1 11; Huehnergard UVST 160 f.; Eg. *šá-m-qu*, “Ebene”, Helck Bez. 128, 272; Hoch SWET 69 (74); Arab. *ša/umq*, “deep place of the ground”, AEL 2157); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: <sup>di</sup>UR.SAG.MEŠ *u a-mu-<qa>t[u<sub>4</sub> / a-mu-q[u*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):18; Huehnergard UVST 160 f., *šmq<sup>2</sup>*, but see 395: <sup>uru</sup>*ku-um-ba: at<sup>2</sup>-qà*; Van Soldt SAU 306; cf. AN.ZA.GÀR: *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12; Van Soldt SAU 306 (cf. *šmq* (II)); diff. Sivan GAGl 204: “stronghold”; Huehnergard UVST 160: “stronghold (?)”, *šmq<sup>1</sup>*; ¶ **par.:** *gn, qryt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šmq*; pl. *šmqt*. Valley, ★a) *w hln tmhš b šmq* and then DN fought in the valley, 1.3 II 6 and par. (// *bn qrytm*); *k šmq ytlš bmt* like a valley he ploughed (his) back, 1.5 VI 21 and par. (// *k gn*); ★b) element in DN: *šrm w šmqt*, 1.148:6 and par. (cf. *supra*: syll. Ug.); in bkn ctx.: 1.151:14; 2.36:18; ★c) element in TN: *gt šmq*, 4.625:9 (cf. *šmq* (II)); Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-šAmqa*; Watson AuOr 19 2001 119; LSU 198: TN “stronghold”, see Huehnergard UVST 160 f.: Akk. *šamqu* (?); cf. *šmq* (II)).

Σmq (II) adj. m. “tough, strong” (cf. Akk. *emūqu*, “Armkraft, Macht”, AHw 216 f.; “strength, armed forces”, CAD E 157 ff.; and cf. *emqu*, “wise, klug”, AHw 215; “experienced, skilled”, CAD E 151 f. Margalit UF 15 1983 86 f.); Watson LSU 80; ¶ **syll.** Ug.: AN.ZA.GÀR: *am-qa*, PRU 3 118 (RS 15.155):12 and cf. *šmq* (I); Sivan GAGl 204; Huehnergard UVST 160, 395; diff. Van Soldt SAU 306: “plain” (?). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šmq*.

Tough, strong: *šmq nšm* the toughest of men, 1.17 VI 45 (diff. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 535: “wise”, Akk. *emēqu*).

Cf. TN *gt šmq, šmq* (I).

Σmqt DN; cf. *šmq* (I) b.

Σmr n. m. “ash(es), dust” (etym. unc., cf. *špr* (I). Fenton UF 1 1969 69; Grabbe UF 8 1976 63; Emerton Fs. Williams 43; diff. De Moor, SP 191 f.; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 200 n. 241: “ears of grain”, “sheaf”, Hb. *šmr*; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 250: “ordure”, Arab. *šamar*; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 105: “Gras, Heu”, Arab. *šamīr*, Hb. *šmyr*); ¶ **par.:** *špr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šmr*.

Ash(es): *šmr ūn* ashes of grief, 1.5 VI 14 (// *špr*).

Σmrbi PN; cf. *šmrpī*.

Σmrpī PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 47, 109, 180; Stol SEL 8 1991 210; Van Soldt SAU 20, 784 and *passim*; Watson LSU 161); ¶ **syll.:** *a-mu-ra-pí*(BI), PRU 4 208 (RS 17.226):4, 8, 10; RSOu 7 14 (RS 34.139):2; *am-mu-ra-pí*(BI), PRU 3 6 (RS 13.7 B):2; PRU 4 209 (RS 17.355):12, 16; Ug 5 23 (RS L.1):2; cf. Van Soldt SAU 316 f. n. 125. Var. *šmrbi* in 5.22:21.

PN: ★a) 1.161:31; 2.39:2; 2.76:2 11; 2.78:2; 4.707:22; 4.775:19; 5.22:21; WList 232:2;

★b) *ʕl PN*: 1.113:20; cf. *ʕl ʕmḫ*, *ibid.* ln. 15, mistake for *ʕmrpī* (?), see Watson AuOr 30 2012 328.

/ʕ-m-s/ vb G: “to load”, “to carry”; D: a) “to load”, “to charge”; b) “to present” (Hb., Ph. *ʕms*, q. “to load, carry”, HALOT 846f.; “to carry”, DNWSI 872; Pun. *ʕms*, ni. “to carry, present”, HALOT 846; DNWSI 872; Amor. /ʕms/, “to load, carry”, Huffmon APNMT 198; “to carry”, Gelb CAAA 15. Heltzer StPh 4 239 ff.; Emerton Fs. Williams 41f.; Tropper UG 554, 558, 563); ¶ **par.**: /ʔ-ḫ-d(/d)/, /k-l-l/. ¶ **Forms**: G. pfc. with suff. *yʕmsnh*, *yʕmsn*{.}nn; ptc. *mʕms*.; D. pfc. suff. *yʕmsn*, *yʕmsnh* impv. *ʕms*.

G. 1) to carry: *mʕmsy k šbʕt yn* he who carries me (is my carrier) when I am sated with wine, 1.17 II 20 and par. (Gordon UT § 9.24; Tropper UG 563); *yʕmsn*{.}nn *tkmn w šnm* DNN carried him, 1.114:18 (Voigt UF 22 1990 412: *yʕmsnnn* “die ihn trugen” (du) /yaʕmusāninnūni/ < /yaʕmusā-nin-hū-ni/).

2): ★a) to load, charge: *ʕms mʕ ʕy ʕlʕyn bʕl* load me, please, with DN, “the Most Powerful”, 1.6 I 12); in commercial use: *mnm ʕsrt w uḫy yʕmsn tmm* with all that I lack, may my brother load / charge it / (for) me there, 2.41:21 (cf. *ʕmsn*); ★b) to carry, present: *bt lbnt yʕmsnh* they shall present him with a palace of brick, 1.4 V 11 (// *yklhnh*)

Cf. *ʕms*, *ʕmsn*.

*ʕms PN* (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 109; Heltzer StPh 4 1986 239 ff.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:3.

*ʕmsn* n. m. “load, cargo” (< /ʕ-m-s/). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ʕmsn*.

Load, cargo: *spr bnš mlk d tāršn ʕmsn b šr* register of the personnel of the king who claim the cargo in TN, 4.370:2 (diff. Sivan UF 22 1990 315 and n. 28: PN).

/ʕ-m-t/ vb G: “to hit” (etym. unc. Cf. Arab. *ʕamata*, “to wind like a ring”, AEL 2150. Del Olmo MLC 601f.; Wyatt RTU 237; diff. Delekat UF 4 1972 21: “Blindheit”, Arab. *ʕmy*; Saliba JAOS 92 1972 109 f.: “squeeze”; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 124: “entourer”, Arab. *ʕamata*; Margalit UF 8 1976 157: “to attach”, *ʕmm*; Aartun UF 17 1985 10; De Moor UF 11 1979 647 n. 48: “to roll”, Arab. *ʕmt*). ¶ **Forms**: G cprf. *tʕmt*.

G. To hit: *ḫtm tʕmt pḫr* with a rod she hit (him making) an aperture (for it), 1.16 VI 8.

*ʕmtdl PN* (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.860:27.

*ʕmtr* ritual PN of a Ugaritic king (cf. *ʕm* (II), /t-r/).

PN ritual: 1.102:20,23; 1.106:5.

*ʕmtzl PN* (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 109, 309).

PN: ★a) 4.344:5; cf. *ʕmmdl*; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.77:10.

*ʕmtdy PN/GN* (etym. unc.).

PN/GN: *āḡty ʕmtdy*[, 4.748:10.

**ʕmttmr** PN (Sem. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 714 n. 5; Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 24 f.; Stol SEL 8 1991 210; Van Soldt SAU 784 *passim*; Hutton UF 35 2003 247 ff.; Watson LSU 161); ¶ **syll.**: *a-MIŠ(ŠID)-tam-ru*, *am-mi-IŠ-tam-ru*, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 239; PRU 6 137; Ug. 5 326; cf. *a(m)-mi-IZ-tam-ru*, PRU 3 62 f. (RS 16.167):2; 64 f. (RS 16.200):6; *a[m-M]EŠ(?) -ta-a[m-r]i*, alt. *a[m-ME-E]Š-ta-a[m-r]i*, PRU 3 146 f. (RS 16.153):2; *a[m-M]EŠ(?) -tam-ru*, alt. *a[m-ME-E]Š-tam-ru*, PRU 3 165 (RS 16.384):2; Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 718 and n. 23; AkkUg 380 f. n. 51; Van Soldt SAU 315 ff. and n. 125. Var. *ʕmydtmr* in 6.23:2; 6.75:2.

PN: ★**a**) 1.161:11 (*mlk*), 25 (*mlk*); 3.2:2 (*bn nqmpʕ*); 3.5:2 (*bn nqmpʕ*); 6.23:2; 6.75:2 (*mlk ũgrt*. Bordreuil-Pardee Syria 61 1984 11–14; Van Soldt SAU 317 n. 125); *pn ʕmttmr* in the presence of PN, 3.32:2; ★**b**) *ŭl PN*, in bkn ctx., 1.113:13, 22; in Hurr. ctx.: *ʕmttmrw*, 1.125:7.

**ʕmy** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 109); ¶ **syll.**: *am-ma-ya*, PRU 6 2 (RS 19.80):32.

PN: ★**a**) 4.16:4; 4.197:26; 4.399:8 (*bn mrzh*); 4.592:4; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.98:14; 4.117:6; 4.357:25 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

**ʕmyd** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 109, 133, 142; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545).

PN: 4.344:3.

**ʕmydtmr**, cf. *ʕmttmr*.

**ʕmy** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 109); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *am-mu-ia-nu*, PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34):36; *am-mi-ia-nu*, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):19; PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):15; PRU 6 38 (RS 17.356):18.

PN: ★**a**) 4.75 V 20 (*bn* []); 4.76:4 (*bn ḡhpn*); 4.232:36; 4.315:10; 4.727:5; 4.728:7; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.69 III 5; 4.75 IV 8; 4.77:11; 4.280:12 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 17, 139); 4.290:11 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.356:5 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37); 4.677:5; 4.755:9 (?); 4.785:19; 4.834:4.

/ʕ-n/ vb G/D (?): “to see, look (at), watch, spy”; (denom. < *ʕn* (I); Hb. \*ʕyn, “to consider” (?), HALOT 817; Ph. *ʕyn*, “one who casts an evil eye” (?), DNWSI 840 f.; OSA *ʕyn*, “turn one’s self towards”: Arab. *ʕayyana*, *ʕāyana*, “to distinguish, see with one’s eye”, AEL 2214. De Moor SP 234); ¶ **par.**: /ḥ-d-y/, /p-h-y/. ¶ **Forms**: G./D. (?) pefc. *tʕn*, *yʕn*; impv. *ʕn* (as an exclamatory part.); with suff. *ʕnhn*!

G./D. (?) To see, look (at), watch, spy: *w yšŭ ʕnh w yʕn w yʕn btl ʕnt* he lifted his eyes and saw, and saw the virgin DN, 1.10 II 14–15; *hlk aḡth bʕl yʕn* the coming of his sister DN saw, 1.3 IV 39 and par.; *ʕn ḡpn w ũgr* look, DNN, 1.4 VII 53; 1.8 II 6; *yʕn pdry bt ʕr* he looked at DN, “Daughter of light”, 1.3 I 23; *k tʕn zlksp* when she saw the reflection of the silver, 1.4 II 27; *ʕn mktr ʕpq[ ym]* look, expert (?) of the source [of the sea], 1.4 II 30; *krpn ltʕn ʕrt* a cup that not even DN looked at, 1.3 I 15 (// *ltphnh*); *mīd tmthʕn w tʕn* she fought very much and watched (it), 1.3 II 23 (// *tḡdy*) (diff. Tropper UF 33 2001 567 ff.: “erhob ein lautes Geschrei”, see *infra*: /ʕ-n-y/ (II)); *ʕnhn*! look after him!, 1.24:8 (diff. De

Moor ARTU 143: “her ‘well’” (“vulva”); Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 2003 172: “vulva”; cf. *ʕn* (I)); *yšq šmn bšf w yʕn* poured oil into a plate and looked, 1.16 III 1–2 (diff. Del Olmo MLRSO 209 n. 87: “and answered”, see *infra*: /ʕ-n-y/ (I)); *lksm mhyt ʕn* look towards the edge of the meadows!, 1.16 III 4 (see Greenstein, UNP 35: “Look!”; diff. Wyatt, RTU 231: “to the edge of the abyss”; Del Olmo MLRSO 200: “a source ...”, see *infra*: *ʕn* (I)); *yʕn krt htkn rš* PN watched his lineage left ruined, 1.14 I 21 and par; in bkn ctx.: 1.6 VI 9; *ʕn ũl*, 1.98:2; for the rdg *wnʕn* in 1.24:31, cf. *wn*.

Cf. *ʕyn*.

**ʕn** (I) n. f. 1) “eye”; 2) “spring” (Hb., Ph., OAram., Nab., Palm. *ʕ(y)n* “eye”, HALOT 817 ff.; “eye, spring”, DNWSI 839 f.; Ebla /ʔaynay(a)/ < /ʕaynayn/ in *a-na-a*, “occhi”, ARET 4 286; IGI.DU<sub>8</sub>.DU<sub>8</sub> = *ḫu-ma-zu a-na-a, ḫu-mu-zu* 2.IGI, VE 712; IGI.DAR = *dal-da-NI* 2.IGI, *dal-da-NI-um a-na-a*, VE 715; IGI.ĪL = *na-si-ì(NI) a-na-a*, VE 723; IGI.KÛ.DUB.IGI.GAR = *šà-a-du ma-ḫa-rí a-na-a*, VE 728; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 27 f.; Fronzaroli EL 136, 143; Krecher Biling. 152; Castellino Biling. 367; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 180; Akk. *īnu*, “Auge”, AHw 383; CAD I/J 153 ff.; Mari Akk. KÁ ḪI-*ni-im*, cf. Durand MARI 7 51 n. 38; EA Akk. *ḫe-na-ia*, EAT 144:17 and the element /ʕēn-/ *passim* in TNN, Sivan GAGI 206; Arab. *ʕayn*, “eye, spring”, AEL 2214 ff.; Eth. *ʕayn*, “eye”, “eye, spring”, CDG 79 f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. element /ʕēn-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 206; cf. Emar PN *ḫé-ni-e*, Wiseman-Hess UF 26 1994 506; for the spelling *e-nu*, Ug 5 153 (RS 20.163):3, cf. Huehnergard UVST 159; Ug. (?); ¶ **par.**: 1) *qdqd, riš, yd*; 2) *brky, ḡyr*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ʕn*; cstr. sg. / du. (?) *ʕn*; du. abs. *ʕnm*, with suff. *ʕnk, ʕnh, ʕnkm, ʕnn* (encl. -n or poss. scribal error *ʕn<n>*, erasure?, in 1.96:1); pl. *ʕnt*.

1) Eye: **★a**) *ʕn bʕl qdm ydh* the eye(/s) of DN precede(s) his hands, 1.4 VII 40 (diff. Smith-Pitard UBC/2 650, 655: “Baal looked forward”; see /ʕ-n/); *ʕn bʕl aḫd* [(fear(?)) affected the eyes of DN, 1.12 II 31 *qr ʕnk* the spring of your eyes, 1.16 I 27 (// *myʿ rišk*); *ašlw b šp ʕnh* I shall find rest in the glance of her eyes, 1.14 III 45; *w yšũ ʕnh bʕl* and DN “The Most Powerful” raised his eyes, 1.10 II 13 and par.; *ʕnkm l bʕl tšũn* raise your eyes to DN, 1.119:27; *b nšī ʕnh w tphn* on lifting his eyes, then she saw him, 1.4 II 12 and par.; **★b**) in incantations: *ʕnn hlkt* the restless evil eye, 1.96:1 (cf. Akk. *īnu lemuttu muttalliktu*. Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 42 ff. diff. Dietrich-Loretz SUT 231: rdg *ʕnt*, “<sup>c</sup>Anat”); *ʕn bty ʕn btt* (...) *ʕn mḫr ʕn pḫr ʕn tḡr* the eye of the evil-doing man, the eye of the evil-doing woman, (...) the eye of the potter, the eye of the tax-collector, the eye of the gatekeeper, 1.96:5–8 and par. (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 52); **★c**) syntagms: *yn ʕn* wine of eye(s), sparkling, 1.6 IV 18; *bn ʕnm* between the eyes / on the forehead, 1.2 IV 22, 1.179:35 and par. (// *bn ydm*, cf. ln. 14 and par.); *bn ʕnh* his forehead, 1.101:5 (// *rišh*); *w ʕnh b lšbh* (if it has ...) and the other eye in the space between its eyebrows, 1.103:49, 57; in bkn ctx.: *d ʕnn* (...) what our eyes

(...), 1.10 II 33; *nšb b 𐤒𐤍*, 1.1 V 6 (cf. /𐤒-n-y/); *bn 𐤒𐤍km*, 1.3 VI 3; *bn 𐤒𐤍h*, 1.2 IV 40; *yln<sup>15</sup> bn [𐤒]n<sup>1</sup>k*, 1.82:16.

2) Spring: *šibt 𐤒𐤍* the women drawing water from the spring, 1.12 II 59; *tht 𐤒𐤍t 𐤀rš* beneath the springs of the earth, 1.3 IV 36 (diff. De Moor ARTU 13: “furrow”, cf. *𐤒𐤍* (II)); *𐤒𐤍 k dd 𐤀ylt* the spring (for which year), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17 (// *brky*), 1.133:8 (// *brkt*); *bt 𐤒𐤍 bt 𐤀bn bt šmm w thm* the daughter of spring, daughter of stone, daughter of sky and abyss, 1.100:1.

Cf. 𐤒𐤍mk, 𐤒𐤍qpat.

𐤒𐤍 (II) n. f. “furrow” (Hb. *mšnh*, “plough furrow”, HALOT 615. De Moor SP 99 f. n. 15; Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 425; for the gender see Kogan UF 32 2000 728); ¶ par.: *nrt*. ¶ Forms: sg. *𐤒𐤍*; pl. *𐤒𐤍t*.

Furrow: *pl 𐤒𐤍t šdm* parched were the furrows of the fields, 1.6 IV 1–2 and par.; *bšl 𐤒𐤍t mḥrt* “lord” of the furrows of the ploughed land, 1.6 IV 3 and par.; *nšm lhṯt b 𐤒𐤍* it is a delight for the wheat in the furrow!, 1.16 III 9 (// *bm nrt*); in bkn ctx.: 1.3 V 13; 1.167:7.

𐤒𐤍 (III) PN (< DN. Gröndahl PTU 110); ¶ syll.: cf. PN DUMU AN-*ni*, PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):10–13; cf. Van Soldt SAU 38.

PN: ★a) cf. *𐤒𐤍*, 5.22:8 (Dietrich-Loretz KA 190 n. 146); ★b) *bn PN*: 4.33:32; 4.35 II 19 (cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 647; SAU 38); 4.232:47; 4.753:14; 4.798:8.

𐤒𐤍il PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 96, 110; diff. Muchiki Loanwords 219; Eg. *𐤒𐤍* “beautiful”).

PN: 4.159:3.

𐤒𐤍br PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 110).

PN: 4.617 I 29.

𐤒𐤍mk(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 73 f.: \*<sup>𐤒</sup>Ēnu-makāy(yu). Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 113 ff.; Astour UF 13 1981 7 f.; RSP 2 309, 353; Van Soldt UBL 11 376 f.; Topography 35, 180); ¶ syll.: URU IGI-*ma-ka*, PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):9; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):46; 4.810:25; URU IGI-*ma-ka-ya*, Ug 5 102 (RS 20.207 A):6; RS 25.455 A+B 6 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128; cf. Van Soldt SAU 338 f. n. 177).

TN: 4.68:52; 4.95:9; 4.113:6; 4.243:28; 4.244:3, 9; 4.303:5; 4.365:38; 4.380:26; 4.610 II 25 (Van Soldt UBL 11 376; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12: *𐤒𐤍q[pat]*); 4.693:54; 4.770:6; 4.821:9: *𐤒𐤍.mkky*; in bkn ctx.: 4.94:14 (Van Sold TCSU 35); 4.308:7; 4.686:18; *𐤒𐤍[mky]*, 4.800 II 12 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 352); 4.818:4; 4.820 II 6; 4.821:9 (*𐤒𐤍.mkky*).

𐤒𐤍n n. m. 1) “manservant, servant”; 2) “herald, messenger” (etym. unc.; cf. /𐤒-n-y/ (I) > “the one who answers, speaks” (?); alt. /𐤒-n-w/ > one “humiliated, made subject” > “slave, vassal” (?); Arab. *šanna*, “to appear before one”, AEL 2162 ff.; Arab. *šawn* “help, assistance”, AEL 2203 f.; *šawwana* “to help”, *šawn*, “helper, servant”, Hava 511; for the various opinions cf. De Moor SP 129 f.; Van Zijl

Baal 22, 102 ff.; Good UF 10 1978 436 f.; Gray UF 11 1979 322 n. 42; Wyatt UF 24 1992 422; Renfroe AULS 22 ff. diff. Cho LDUT 147–152, 205 f.: “cloud”, Hb. *ṣnn* > deriv. metaph. use; Tarazi UF 36 2004 451 n. 29: “cloud” > “messenger, escort”);

¶ **par.:** *ṣbd*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ṣnn*; pl. (?) *ṣnnm*; cstr. *ṣnn*, suff. *ṣnnh*.

1) Manservant, servant: *p ṣbd ānk ṣnn ātrt* but am I perhaps a slave, a manservant of DN?, 1.4 IV 59; *tn bṣl w ṣnnh* hand over DN and his servants, 1.2 I 35 and par. (diff. Smith UBC/1 267 n. 88: “that I may humble him”, *w<ā>ṣnn </ṣnw/ (/ ṣrtm)*); in unc. ctx.: *ṣnn*, 2.8:4).

2) Herald, messenger: *w nḡr ṣnn ṣlm* and pay attention, divine heralds, 1.4 VIII 15; *lk lk ṣnn ṣlm* go, go, divine heralds, 1.3 IV 32 and par; in bkn ctx.: *]hd d ṣnn*, 1.10 II 33; *ṣnnm*, 7.135:3.

Cf. **ṣnnn**.

**ṣnnn** PN (Sem. (?). Watson LSU 161; Watson AuOr 30 2012 328).

PN: 4.405:6.

**ṣnq** n. m. “necklace” (Hb. *ṣnq*, “neck-chain”, HALOT 859; Akk. *unqu*, “Ring”, AHw 1422; “ring (as piece of jewelry)”, CAD U/W 167 ff.; Arab. *ṣunuq*, *ṣunq*, “neck”, *miṣnaqat*, “collar”, AEL 2175 f. De Moor NYCI/2 12 n. 29; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 10 f.: “auftragende lange Gegend”, Arab. *ṣunuq*, *miṣnāq*; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 476 n. m.: “le meilleur produit”, by metaph. use of *ṣanaq*, “cou”; Watson LSU 21: “gem, bead”, Eth. *ṣenq<sup>w</sup>e*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ṣnq*.

Necklace (?): *yn (...)* *ṣnq smd lbnn* wine (...) necklace of pearl beads from the TN, 1.22 I 19.

Cf. **ṣnqt**.

**ṣnqpāt** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 74: \**ṣEnu-qap<sup>2</sup>at*. Astour RSP 2 309, 353; UF 13 1981 7; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 826; UF 29 1997 464; UF 30 1998 723, 737; Topography 36, 180; Watson LSU 198); ¶ **syll.:** URU IGI-*qāp-at*, cf. PRU 3 266; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):35; 4.810:8; Huehnergard UVST 248.

TN: 4.68:53; 4.296:11; 4.348:26; 4.365:20; 4.380:19; 4.610 I 12 (*ṣnqp<ā>t*); 4.683:20; 4.685:7; 4.693:18; 4.698:4; 4.793:11; 4.812:9 (*ṣnqp<ā>t*); 4.820 I 10; in bkn ctx.: *ṣn[qpāt*, 4.800 II 12 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 352; KTU: *ṣmnky*).

**ṣnqpāty** GN m. (< *ṣnqpāt*, TN). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ṣnqpāty*.

GN: 4.86:27, 30.

**ṣnqt** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 110; Watson LSU 161: Akk. *unīqu*, Arab. *ṣunūq*, “female kid”).

PN: 4.175:11.

**ṣnt** (I) DN, name of a goddess, Baal’s “sister” (Amor. /*ṣanat*/, Huffmon APNMT 201; Gelb CAAA 15; Hb. *ṣnt*, HALOT 860; EA Akk. cf. PN *a-na-ti*, EAT 170:43; Hess AmpPN 34; Eg. *ṣnty*, cf. Lüdeckens LÄ 245 ff.; Stadelmann SPGÄ 91 ff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 193; Gray UF 11 1979 321 f. n. 42; Van Zijl Baal 65; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 87 n. 1; Lambert VTS 40 132; Wyatt AuOr 5 1987 188 ff.;

Watson SEL 10 1993 48 ff.); ¶ **syll.:** <sup>d</sup>*a-na-tu*<sub>4</sub>, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):20 (/ 1.118:20; 1.47:21); cf. <sup>d</sup>*a-an-t*[*u*<sub>4</sub>, PRU 4 86 (RS 17.338) rev. 3; PRU 4 93 (RS 17.357) rev. 4; cf. <sup>m</sup>DINGIR.IGI.AD, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):12, 16; Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) IVb 12: *a]na-tu*<sub>4</sub>; and cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 400 n. 85.; cf. the element /𐤆anat-/ in PNN; Sivan GAGl 204 (for 𐤀R.AN-tù/ti, cf. *šbdilt*). ¶ **Forms:** **sg.** *𐤆nt*: du. *𐤆ntm* (1.43:17, 20); suff. *𐤆nth* (1.43:13).

DN: **★a**) *passim* in narrative ctxs; cf. 1.3 II 3–30; in myth: *âgzrt 𐤆nt* (...) *â<g>zrt 𐤆nt wld* anxious (?) did DN become (...) anxious (?) (was) DN to give birth / for the son, 1.13:29–30; **★b**) epithets: cf. ad loc. *bšlt* (+ *špn*), *bilt*, *hlš*, *hbly*, *slh* (II), *ybmt* (+ *limm*); *bšlt mlk bšlt drkt bšlt šmm rmm bšlt kp<* (...) *dī dūt rhpt* (...) *âklt* (...) *št[yt]*, “Lady of royalty”, “Lady of power”, “Lady of the high heavens”, “Lady of the firmament”, who flies winged, who hovers (...), who devours (...), who drinks (...), 1.108:6–9; **★c**) *passim* in offering lists; cf. *dqtm w ynt qrt yšdb l 𐤆nt* two ewes and one domestic dove shall he prepared for DN, 1.41:10; 1.87:12; *âlp w š šrp l 𐤆nt* one head of cattle and one ram to DN as a burnt offering, 1.168:11; see *l 𐤆nth* to his DN, 1.43:13; *l 𐤆ntm* to the (two) DN, 1.43:17, 20; in Hurr. ctx.: *𐤆ntd*, 1.110:7; 1.116:17; **★d**) special syntagms: *𐤆nt w 𐤆ʾtrt*, 1.107:39; 1.114:22 (cf. the sequence *𐤆ʾtrt w 𐤆nt*, *ibid.* ln. 9); *𐤆nt w 𐤆ʾtrt inbb(h)*, 1.100:20.

Cf. *il𐤆nt*, *šbd𐤆nt*, *𐤆ntn*, *bn𐤆nt*, *šm𐤆nt*.

**𐤆nt** (II) adv. “now” (Hb. *šth*, “now”, HALOT 901f.; Aram. *šnh*, *𐤆ntʾ/h*, “time”, DJPA 412. Knutson RSP 2 415 ff.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: unattested; for the spelling *at-ta* in PRU 3 (RS 15.11):11, cf. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; diff. Sivan GAGl 205); ¶ **par.:** *ht*, *𐤆nt*. ¶ **Forms:** *𐤆nt*; allom. with assim. suff. *𐤆tn* (< /𐤆vntv-n-/). Now: *𐤆nt* (...) *w šlmh 𐤆nt p dr dr* now (...) and for ever, now and for (all) generations, 1.19 III 48; *l ht w šlmh l 𐤆nt p dr dr* from now and for ever, from now and for all generations, 1.19 IV 6; *𐤆nt âkly [nšm]* now [men] are my food, 1.6 V 24 (Margalit MLD 185); *𐤆tn hrd ânk* I am now a (recruit of the) of the guard, 2.16:13 (Stieglitz JAOS 101 1981 371 n. 7; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 113: “zur Zeit”, *št + n*; diff. Cunchillos TOu/2 301 n. 20: “gardien”, Arab. *šatin*; but see Márquez AfO 45 1997–1998 373: scribal error; Sef 68 2008 467–468: rdg *šmn*: “me encuentro (estoy) con las tropas”).

**𐤆ntn** PN (< *𐤆nt*, DN. Gröndahl PTU 52, 111).

PN: **★a**) 4.609:30 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 270: *ûntn*; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.37:1; in bkn ctx: *𐤆nt*[, 4.847:15.

Cf. *ântn*, *bn𐤆nt*.

/𐤆-n-w/ vb G: “to be / remain depressed, humbled”; D: “to humiliate, knock down” (Hb. *šnh*, “to be wretched, emaciated”, N: “to bend, submit”, HALOT 852 ff.; Ph., JAram. *šny*, pi./pa. “to oppress, to subdue”, DNWSI 876 f.; OSA *šnw*, “to be distressed, troubled”, SD 17; Arab. *šanā*, “to be, become lowly, humble”, AEL 2178 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** G pfc. *tšn*, *yšn*; D pfc. *tšny*; Dpass. *yšn* (?)

G. To be / remain depressed, humbled: *w tʕn* yes, remain humbled!, 1.16 VI 58 (cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I)).

D. To humiliate, knock down: *ʔhd ʕlm tʕny* I see, gods, that they humiliate you, 1.2 I 26 (diff. De Moor ARTU 32: “to answer”, rdg *ʔʕny*, cf. De Moor-Spronk CARTU 13; Smith UBC/1 266: “the gods will answer”: < /ʕ-n-y/ (I)); in unc. ctx: *ʔqht yʕn* PN was knocked down (?), 1.19 I 12 (diff. De Moor ARTU 248: “to say”, cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I); for a survey of versions see Wyatt RTU 292 n. 187).

/ʕ-n-y/ (I) vb G: “to answer, reply, say” (Hb., Pun., OArām., Nab. *ʕny*, “to reply, answer”, HALOT 851f.; “to answer”, DNWSI 875; Arab. *ʕanā*, “to mind by the saying”, AEL 2180f.; Akk. *enū*, “umwenden, andern”, AHW 220f.; “to change”, “to alternate with one another”, CAD E 173ff.); ¶ par.: /n-š-ʔ/ (+ *gh*), /š-ḥ/, /ṭ-b/ (Verreet MU 99ff.: “die Zitationsformeln”; Meier UF 21 1989 280ff.). ¶ Forms: G suffc. / inf. *ʕn*, with suff. *ʕnhm*; pref. *yʕn*, *yʕny*, *tʕny*, *tʕn*, with suff. *tʕnyyn*, *tʕnyynn*, *yʕnyyn*, *yʕnyynnn*; act. ptc. *ʕny*, with suff. *ʕnyh*; contracted *ʕn<y>k* (?), in 1.82:42.

G. To answer, say: *yʕny ʕl bšbʕt ḥdrn* DN replied from the seven rooms, 1.3 V 26; *w ʕn ʔlʕyn bʕl* and DN, “The Most Powerful”, answered 1.4 VI 7 and par.; *wyʕn yrḥ nyr šmm {wn ʕn}* and DN, “the Luminary of the heavens”, answered {answered as follows}, 1.24:30; *w ʕnhm nḡr* and the guard answered them, 1.23:73; *wyʕn(y) ʔlʕyn bʕl* and DN, “The Most Powerful”, answered, 1.4 V 63 and par. with different subjects; *wyʕny bn ʕlm* and the son of DN answered, 1.133:1 and par. with different subjects; *w tʕn btlt ʕnt* and the Virgin DN answered, 1.6 IV 21 and par., with different subjects; *yʕn ḡlmm yʕnyyn* the lads answered, they answered as follows, 1.3 IV 5; *w tʕnyyn ḡlm bʕl* and the (two) pages of DN answered, 1.10 II 3; *bkm yʕny* weeping he answers (shall answer), 1.107:12 (cf. 1.1 V 7, 20); *tʕny* you must answer, 1.124:5; *w yʕny{.}nn dtn* and DN shall answer him, 1.124:13 and par.; *w ʔnk ʕny* I myself am going to reply, 1.2 I 28; *ʕn b ʕlm ʕnyh* there was none among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 16 and par.; *w tʕn (...)* [*tšū*] *gh w tšḥ* and she answered (...), // [she raised] her voice and shouted, 1.17 VI 52 (formula of message transmission, see Del Olmo MLC 55); *w ʕrbm tʕnyyn* and the officiants answer him, 1.23:12 (// *yrgm*; or: “they chorus it” (?), cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (II)); *tʕny ʔnk mlkt mntn* she answers: I am the queen of the incantation, 1.179:34; in bkn ctx.: *tʕnyyn l zntn* they answered: for our sustenance, 1.1 IV 16; *w yʕny* and he said, 1.16 III 1–2; [*wyʕ*] *nyh pdr* and DN answered him, 1.92:33; [*lk tʕny*] 1.16 II 30; *w tʕn* 1.18 I 6; *w y[ʕn* 1.2 IV 33–34; in unc. ctx.: *ʔḡwyn ʕnk* “I am going to cry vigorously to your intercessors” (?), 1.82:42 (Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 42); in bkn ctx.: *tʕn* [, 2.103:22.

Cf. *mʕn*, *mʕnt*, *tʕn*.

/ʕ-n-y/ (II) vb G/D: “to sing, praise” (??); cf. Arab. *ḡannā*, “to sing”, AEL 2302 f. Hb.

q./pi. *ʕny*, “to sing (in praise of)”, HALOT 854; Syr. /ʕnw/ pa., “to intone, sing responsively”, SL 116; Eg. *ʕá-ni-n<i>*, “to sing”, Helck Bez. 509 (34). De Moor SP 93f.; Tropper UF 33 2001 569f.); ¶ **par.**: /b-d/, /š-r/. ¶ **Forms**: G/D prefc. suff. *yʕnyynn*.

**G/D**. To sing, praise (?): [w y] *ʕnyynn* and will praise him (?), 1.17 VI 32 (// *ybd*, *yšr*; diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 189: “to answer (the wishes)”, *ʕny* (I)); *w ʕrbm tʕnyyn* and the officiants chorus it / him, 1.23:12 (// *yrgm*; alt. “answer him” (?), cf. /ʕ-n-y/ (I)).

**/ʕ-p/ vb G**: “to fly”; L “to fly (around someone)” > “to attempt to seduce, bewitch” (?) (for a similar seman. shift and morph. see \*ʕr/ʕrr. Hb. *ʕwp*, “to fly”, HALOT 800f.; Arab. *ʕāfa*, “to circle [the birds] over”, *taʕawafa*, “to seek after / for the prey”, AEL 2198; Eg. *ʕpy*, “fliegen”, WäS/1 179. De Moor UF 1 1969 202 n. 6; ARTU 47; Aartun StUL 98f.); ¶ **par.**: /ǧ-½-y/. ¶ **Forms**: G prefc. *tʕpn*; inf./verb. n. *ʕp*; impv. *ʕp*; L prefc. *tʕpp*.

**G**. To fly: *hm tʕpn ʕl qbr bny* if they fly over my son’s tomb, 1.19 III 44; *w tr b ʕp* and she flew away, 1.10 II 11; *bʕlymšh b ʕp DN* will anoint (them) with (the power to) fly, 1.10 II 23; *lmhrk w ʕp* yes, your warriors, fly!, 1.13:8.

**L**. To fly (around someone) > to attempt to seduce, bewitch (?): *tʕpp tr ʕl dpʕid* she attempted to bewitch the Bull DN, the kind-hearted, 1.4 II 10 (// *tǧzy*) (diff. Wyatt RTU 94 n. 102: “she implored”, and survey of opinions; Smith-Pitard UBC/2 434, 446ff.: “she would exalt” < \*ʕwp L, “to make fly” (?)).

Cf. **ʕpʕpn**.

**ʕp** (I) n. m. “bird” (< ptc. act. /ʕ-p/; Hb. *ʕwp*, “everything that flies”, HALOT 801; Syr. *ʕaupāʔ*, “birds”, SL 1083; Eth. *ʕof*, “fowl, bird”, CDG 78; Ph. *ʕph*, “winged disk” (?), DNWSI 878; Arab. *ʕawf*, “cock”, AEL 2198). ¶ **Forms**: pl. m. suff. *ʕpmm* (with encl. -m); f. *ʕpt*.

Bird: *w ʕlq ʕpmm* [and may the birds perish[...!], 1.18 IV 42 (for the rdg see Wyatt RTU 287 n. 164; KTU: *ʕpt.m[ʕšk]*; *ʕpt šmm* the birds of the sky, 1.22 I 11 (cf. 1.23:62: *ʕsr šmm*; and Hb. *ʕwp hšmyym*, Gn 1:26 and par.).

**ʕpʕp** n. m. “eyelid” (// *sp*. Hb. *ʕpʕpym*, “eye-lashes, eyes”, HALOT 86; Ebla cf. SIG<sub>7</sub>.GI.ZI = *ib-ib-ba-tum*, VE 1204, MEE 3 68 III 6; Civil EDA 151. Dahood RSP 1 301: “pupil”; Herdner TOu/1 535: “paupières”; diff. De Moor ARTU 202: “eyelashes”; Greenstein UNP 23: “eyeballs”; Wyatt RTU 204: “eyes”; ¶ **par.**: *ʕq*.

¶ **Forms**: pl. cstr. with suff. *ʕpʕpk*, *ʕpʕph*.

Eyelid: *ʕpʕph sp trml* her eyelids (are) alabaster bowls, 1.14 VI 30 and par. (// *ʕq*); in bkn ctx.: *ʕpʕpk*, 1.179:5.

**/ʕ-p(-p)/** cf. /ʕ-p/.

**ʕpln** PN (Sem. (?)).

**PN**: *bn* PN, 4.848:10.

**/ʕ-p-r/ vb G**: “to supply (something), to provide” (Akk. *epēru*, “verköstigen, ver-

sorgen”, AHW 223, correcting the etym.; Watson LSU 80: Eg. *Ƨpr*, “to provide”.

¶ **Forms:** G pref. *tƧpr*.

G. To supply (something), to provide: *tƧpr* you will supply (it to the troops), 2.71:12.

**Ƨpr (I)** n. m. 1) “dust”; 2) “earth, ground”; 3) “steppe” (Hb., Aram. *Ƨpr*, “dust, soil”, HALOT 861f.; “dust, plot, terrain”, DNWSI 879; Syr. *Ƨafra*?, “dust, earth, soil”, SL 539; Akk. *eperu*, “Erde, Staub”, AHW 222f.; “dust, earth”; EA Akk. (*h*)*aparu*, “dust”, CAD A/2 166; CAD H 84; Sivan GAGl 204; Gianto SEL 12 1995 68; Arab. *Ƨaf(a)r*, “dust”, AEL 2090; Eth. *Ƨafar*, “dust, soil”, CDG 10; cf. Hb. *Ƨpr*, “soil crumbling into dust”, HALOT 80. Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 106); ¶ **par.:** *ũgr*, *árs*, *Ƨmr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Ƨpr*; pl. *Ƨprm*.

1) Dust: **★a**) in the physical sense, earth: *Ƨpr pltt* dust of humiliation, 1.5 VI 15 (// *Ƨmr ũn*); **★b**) meton; for “tomb, under-world”, etc.): *l Ƨpr dmr átrh* who protects his remains in the dust, 1.17 I 28 and par. (// *árs*); *w b Ƨpr qm áhk* and in the dust (we shall pin) your brother’s enemies, 1.10 II 25 (// *árs*); *d l ylkn hš* (...) *b Ƨpr* who cannot go quickly (...) for the dust, 1.1 IV 8 (// *árs*); *špl Ƨpr* plunge yourself, do, into the dust, 1.161:22.

2) Earth, ground: *w l Ƨpr Ƨzmy* and to the ground (fell) my / our power, 1.2 IV 5 (// *árs*); *kry ámt Ƨpr* dig / drive in (with your) forearm (in) the soil, 1.12 I 24 (// *ũgrm*; diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: cf. *Ƨpr* (II)); *Ƨpr btk ygršk* may the dust of your house (be (?)) evict(ed), 1.82:12 (cf. *qr btk*, *ibid.* ln. 40. De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 242; Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247).

3) Steppe: *št b Ƨprm ddym* put harmony in the steppe, 1.3 III 15 and par. (// *árs*).

In bkn ctx.: 1.7:27; 1.167:6.

**Ƨpr (II)** n. of a social group (“stranger, foreigner, refugee” < (?) /Ƨ-b-r/. Akk. *hab/piru* (*ha*-BI/BIR/BI<sub>4</sub>-ru), AHW 322: *hapiru*; CAD H 84f.: *hapiru* (cf. AHW 304: *habbātu(m)* I, II and Von Soden UF 16 1984 366); Mari Akk. cf. Durand Fs. Garelli 24 n. 27s.; Eg. *Ƨpr(w)*, WäS/1 181; Helck Bez. 486 ff.; Hitt. (LÚ) *ha-(a/ab)-bi-ri-* (/ SA.GAZ)(-ia-aš, etc.); Hb. *Ƨbry*, “a Hebrew man”, HALOT 782f. Bottéro RIA 4 14–27; DHA 6 1980 211f.; Kupper Nomades 249–259; Loretz Habiru; Von Soden UF 16 1984 364–368; Astour UF 31 1999 31–50; Weipert Landnahme 66 ff.; Moran AmL 392f.; Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *kapari-*, Linear B); Haas-Wegner Fs. Renger 197–200: Hurr. *hab=i=ri* “der Bewegliche” < /hāv/ “to move”; Watson LSU 127); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** (oil) MIN (= UGU) PN DUMU PN *ha-pí-ri*, PRU 6 112:5; Sivan GAGl 205; Huehnergard 161; ¶ **RS Akk.:** LÚ(.MEŠ) SA.GAZ, LÚ(.MEŠ) SAG.GAZ, LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA, PRU 3 219, 233; PRU 4 260; PRU 6 150; Huehnergard AkkUg 364, 366; A.ŠÀ LÚ SA.GAZ <sup>a</sup>UTU-ší, PRU 4 108 (RS 17.238):7; DINGIR.MEŠ *ha-pí-r[i]*, PRU 4 88 (RS 17.349):9; Del Monte Trattato 30; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ *ša* AN.ZA.GÀR *im-*

*ḥa-šu*, PRU 4 162 (RS 17.341):2; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA *a-na É-ti-šu la-a i-ru-ub*, PRU 3 105 (RS 15.109 + 16.296):54; LÚ.MEŠ SA.GAZ.ZA *it-ti-ia ú-ul aš-bu*, PRU 3 3 (RS 16.03):6. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *špm*.

A social group (stranger, foreigner, refugee): **★a**) *bnšm d it bd rb špm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the *š.*, 4.752:1; *špm arb š mât* four hundred *š.*, 2.47:7; *ššp árttb špm*, PN has regrouped *š.*, 2.98:25; **★b**) element in TN *ḥlb špm*, TN.

Cf. *ḥlb špm*.

**šprt** n. f. of an object or material (etym. unc., cf. *špr* (I) or “lead” (?). Hb., Pun. *šprt*, “lead”, HALOT 863; “plumb”, DNWSI 879; Akk. *abāru*, “Blei”, AHw 4: *abāru* I, “eine Art v Klammer”, *abāru* II; “lead”, CAD A/1 36 ff. Bordreuil CRAIBL 1987 290: “vêtements eparattu”). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *šprt*.

An object or material: *tt mât šprt* six hundred (pieces / shekels(?)) of *š.*, 4.780:9.

**šp/bs/š** n. m. “landmark, boundary, border” (etym. unc. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 385; Akk. *kudurru*; NABU 1997/90: EA 366:34; Tropper UF 29 1997 666f.; cf. Hitt. NA<sub>4</sub> *ḥuwaši* “stele”, Darga RHA 27 1969 17; Güterbock Fs. Bittel 215f.; Tischler HEG 333f., also used as a boundary stone; Imparati RHA 32 1974 125–135; Watson LSU 119; for discussion cf. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 384f.: “retenir” (?)); ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. NA<sub>4</sub>.MEŠ, PRU 4 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 7. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šb/ps/š*; sg./pl. suff. *šps/šh*; pl. *špsm*.

Landmark, boundary, border: **★a**): *spr špsm dt št úryn l mlk úgrt* document about the landmarks (?) which the *ú.* set up for the king of TN, 6.29:1 (cf. LÚ *ú-ri-ia-an-nu* (...) NA<sub>4</sub>.MEŠ *i-na* ZAG.MEŠ (...) *il-ta-ka-an*, PRU 4 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 7); *mšmt šbs árr* treaty concerning the landmarks (?) of TN, 6.27:1 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380, 384); *yd špsh* ... “with his boundary stones”, 3.33:3, see ln. 6, 9, 12 (Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 260; Tropper UF 36 2004 518: “zusammen mit seinen (eingeschlossenen) Ländereien”); *w špšh* “its boundary(ies)”, *ibid.* ln. 6, see ln. 9; *špšh ápk kwr* whose border is the spring (of) TN, 3.33:7; *bnš l yqḥ špsm hnmt*, nobody in service (of the king) will remove these boundaries, 3.33:12; **★b**) syntagms: *ḥrd šps* frontier guard (?): *ḥrd šps thd kw sft* the frontier guards have confiscated one *k.* of s.-(grain), 2.47:17 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 19 1987 29: “der rebellische Wachsoldat”); in bkn ctx. *ḥrdk šps* [, 2.47:19; *mn šps* [, 2.84:14.

Cf. **špsn**.

**špsn** PN (Sem. < *šps*. RS Akk. *up-sa-nu* PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):24: \*<sup>i</sup>*Upsānu*. Watson AuOr 19 2001 285; LSU 161).

PN: 4.170:6.

Cf. **ápsny**.

**špšpn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 37 f., 111, 189).

PN: 4.366:9 (*bn ƒdy*).

ƒpt, cf. ƒp.

ƒptb PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 I 17.

ƒptn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 309; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281).

PN: 4.35 I 4 (*bn tšq[*); 4.46:9; 4.98:9; 4.366:11 (*bn ƒlrs̄*); 4.370:44.

ƒptrm PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 309; Berger WO 5 1969/70 281; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; UF 6 1974 34; Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 423).

PN: ★a) 4.116:5; 4.350:10 (*bn āgmz*); 4.609:10; 4.628:6 (*bn ƒbdy*); ★b) *bn PN* 4.842:21.

ƒq n. m. (?) “pupil” (etym. unc. Arab. *ƒaqq* “a deep excavation” / *ƒaqīq*, various kinds of precious stones, AEL 2096. Herdner TOu/1 525 n. c; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 411 n. 38: “eyebrow”; for general surveys cf. Renfroe AULS 88f.; Ford UF 40 2008 304 n. 98); ¶ par.: *ƒpƒp*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ƒq*.

Pupil: *d ƒqh ƒb ƒqni* whose pupils are gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (// *ƒpƒph*).

Cf. ƒqy.

/ƒ-q-b/ vb G: “to accept or perform a property transfer, to succeed, to effect an exchange of goods”; D: “to take the place of another, to rival” (OArām. Hatra, *ƒqb*, “successor” (?), DNWSI 881; OSA, *ƒqb*, “vicem reddidit, alternatim adhibuit”, CAME 211 f.; “act as a commander”, “deputy, lieutenant”, hi. “barter, exchange”, SD 17 f.; Arab. *ƒaqaba*, “to come after, to succeed”, *ʔaƒqaba*, “to make someone to take his place”, AEL 2097; Amor. cf. /ƒ-q-b/, “watch, protect”, Huffmon APNMT 203 f.; “to protect”, Gelb CAAA 15); ¶ syll. Ug.: vacat (rdg *ia/na-du-* in the spellings *ia/na-DU-* of PNN; cf. Rainey IOS 5 1975 29; Huehnergard AkkUg 374; JAOS 107 1987 722 f. diff. Sivan GAGl 207: *ia-qub-*). ¶ Forms: G suffc. *ƒqb*; D ptc. suff. *mƒqbk*.

G. To accept or perform a property transfer, to succeed, to effect an exchange of goods: *šd snrym dt ƒqb b āyly* farms of the GNN who have accepted / performed a (property) transfer in TN, 4.645:1 (diff. Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261: “to be rough, hilly” (?); Tropper UG 235: “welche unmittelbar an TN grenzen”).

D. To rival (to take the place of another), in unc. ctx.: *dt ydt mƒqbk* [ your rival will certainly be smashed], 1.18 I 19 (De Moor ARTU 242; diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 436 n. g: “celui qui te fait obstacle”, Hb. *ƒiqqéb*, “empêcher”).

Cf. mƒqb (I), (II).

ƒqb n. m./f. (?), “hock, heel” (Hb., OArām. *ƒqb*, “heel”, HALOT 872 f.; “heel”, DNWSI 881; JAram. *ƒiqbāʔ*, “heel”, DTT 1104; Akk. *eqbu*, “Ferse, Absatz”, AHw 231; “heel”, CAD E 248 f.; Arab. *ƒaqib* / *ƒaqb*, “heel”, AEL 2100 f. Aartun StUL 99 ff.); ¶ par.: *gd, qrn*. ¶ Forms: pl. *ƒqbt*.

Hock, heel: *mtnm b ƒqbt tr* tendons from the hocks of a bull, 1.17 VI 23 (// *gd, qrn*).

**ƒq[1]** “?” (Dietrich-Loretz MU 154 n. 470: “verkrüppelt”, or rdg *ƒq[r]* “Bereich des Untauglichsein”).

?, in unc. rdg: *w ƒq[lʿ]*, 1.103:56.

**ƒqltn** adj. m. “winding” (Hb. *ƒqltwn*, “writhing”, HALOT 874; Syr. *ƒaqulā*, “curvature, curve”, SL 1129; Arab. *ƒuqlat*, “twisting of one’s leg with another’s in wrestling”, AEL 2115. Renfroe UF 20 1988 227 n. 29); ¶ **par.:** *brḥ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ƒqltn*.

Winding: *tkly bṭn ƒqltn* you finished off the winding serpent, 1.5 I 2 and par. (// *brḥ*; cf. Hb. *nḥš ƒqltwn*, Is 27:1).

**ƒqq** n. m. “destroyer”, divine epithet (< ptc. m. G /ƒ-q-q/, cf. Arab. *ƒaqqa*, “to cleave, split”, AEL 2095 ff. Renfroe AULS 24 ff. diff. Watson NUS 30 1983 12: “deformed”, Akk. *eqēqu, uququ*, but see the survey in Fs Dolgopolsky-Jungraithmayr 361–365; Dalix *Historiae* 3 2006 49: “sanglier”); ¶ **par.:** *ākḷ* (I). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ƒqqm*.

Destructive (one): *w ld ƒqqm* and give birth to the “Destroyers”, 1.12 I 27 (// *ākḷm*); *w ymza ƒqqm* and he ran into the “Destroyers”, 1.12 I 37 (// *ākḷm*).

**ƒqr[ “?”**

?: *šb ƒqr[* seven ƒ., 1.177:3.

**ƒqrb** n. f. “scorpion” (Hb. OArām. *ƒqrb*, “scorpion”, HALOT 875; “scorpion”, DNWSI 883; Akk. *aqrabu*, “Skorpion”, AHW 62; “scorpion”, CAD A/2 207; Arab., Eth. *ƒaqrab*, “scorpion”, AEL 2111; CDG 68; > Gk *skorpíōs*, Liddell-Scott GEL 1613. Ford UF 34 2002 133; Del Olmo Fs. Watson 147 f.); ¶ **par.:** *bṭn* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ƒqrb*.

Scorpion: *w thtk qn l tqnn ƒqrb* nor beneath yourself will the scorpion coil, 1.178:5 (cf. ln 7).

**ƒqrbn** n. m. of a medicinal plant (*Salsola tragus* (?). Hb. *ƒqrbn*, Syr. *ƒaqrabanyā*?, Arab. *ƒuqruban*, Löw Flora 1 7; 4 73, 141, 193; Akk. (*zuqi/aqīpu* >) *zuqi/aqīpānu*, “Skorpionspflanze”, AHW 1538; “the scorpion like plant”, CAD Z 166; > Gk *skorpíōn*, Liddell-Scott GEL 1613, also name of a plant. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 45; Cohen-Sivan UHT 13; Pardee TH 47 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ƒqrbn*.

Plant in hippiatric pharmacopoeia: *št ƒqrbn* a š. of ƒ., 1.85:2.

Cf. **ƒqrb**

**ƒqšr**, 1.100:12 and par.; cf. *āqšr* (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 87 “gehäutete”; Levine-De Tarragon RB 95 1988 495: “coily”, /q-š-r/; Watson UF 40 2008 548 f.: “scaly”, Eg. *jqšr*; diff. Tsumura UF 6 1974 411: “evil eyebrow”, rdg *ƒq šr*; for the various opinions cf. Bordreuil UF 15 1983 299 f.; Renfroe AULS 89).

**ƒqy** PN (Sem.(?); Watson Fs. Sanmartín 450); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *a-qa-ya*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) B I 10; cf. Gröndahl PTU 216.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.124:5; 4.711:5.

/ʕ-r/ vb G/N: “to become agitated, irritated”, “to wake up”; L/LPass. “to move”, “to be(come) exacerbated” (Hb. *ʕwr*, G “be awake, stir”, N “to be woken up”, HALOT 802f.; Akk. *ēru*, “wach sein”, AHW 247; “to be awake”, CAD E 326f. De Moor SP 237; UF 16 1984 356; Emerton Fs. Williams 40f.; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 61); ¶ par.: /ḫ-s-s/, /t-t-ʕ/, /y-r-ʔ/. ¶ Forms: G/N pref. suff. *nʕr*, *yʕr*; L/Lpass. pref. *yʕrr*; with suff. *tʕrrk*.

G/N. To become agitated, to wake up: *yʕr mt b qlh* DN became agitated in his fall, 1.6 VI 31 (// *yrū*, *ttʕ*; diff. Tropper AuOr 14 1996 138: /yʕr/, “sich fürchten”); *km trpā hn nʕr* on applying the remedy, see, he woke up, 1.114:28 (diff. Dietrich-Loretz TAUT II/3 345: “war dies die Mischung”).

L/Lpass.: ★a) to move, excite: *āhbt tr tʕrrk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39 (// *yḫssk*); ★b) to be(come) excited, exacerbated: *yʕrr wyʕn* he became exacerbated and answered, 1.24:30 (cf. Del Olmo MLC 459f.; Theuer Mondgott 178f. for other versions); in bkn cxt: *tʕr[rhm]*, 1.12 II 30.

In unc. ctx.: *kḫṣ k mʕr*, 1.16 IV 5 (cf. De Moor ARTU 218, rdg *k mʕk*; Wyatt RTU 233 nn. 261–262 for diff. versions).

ʕR (I) n. f. “city” (Hb., Ph. *ʕ(y)r*, “city, town”, HALOT 821f.; “town”, DNWSI 883f.; Ebla cf. /ʕirīyatum/, “suburb”, in URU.BAR = *ī-rī-a-tum*, Fronzaroli EL 143; *ir-a-LUM*, Archi WGE 131; cf. *er-me* [=URU.BAR], Pettinato AfO 25 1974/77 27; Arcari Biling. 326; Watson UF 38 2006 719); ¶ par.: *pdr*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕr*, suff. *ʕrm* (encl. *-m*), *ʕrhm*; du./pl. *ʕrm*.

City: *ʕbʕr l[ʕr] ʕrm* he passed from city to city (// *pdrm*), 1.4 VII 7 (diff. Smith-Pitard UBC/2 649: “He turned to [the chief] city”); *tt l ttm āhd ʕr* sixty-six cities he conquered (// *pdr*), 1.4 VII 9; *ʕrm tdū mtʕ* from the city she scared away DN, 1.16 VI 6 and par. (// *pdrm*; diff. rdg KTU ad loc.: *mh*[[*pd*]], footnote 18: *m<nt>h?*); [*tīty l ʕrhm* they came to / from their city, 1.22 II 24 and par. (diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 7 1975 215: “stallions”, // *mrkbt*; cf. *ʕr* (II)); *gr{-}nn ʕrm* attack the cities!, 1.14 III 6 (// *pdrm*; /g-r(-y)/, inf. used as an impv.; cf. used as narr. *grnn*, *ibid.* IV 49. De Moor-Spronk 14 1982 166: “twin-city”); *b qrb ʕr* within the city (?), 1.62:5; *ʕr d qdm* the city of the Old Times, 1.100:62 (Del Olmo AuOr 31 2013 44 n. 29; diff. Young UF 9 1977 310: “barrenness”, “desert”, Arab. *ʕarāʕ*?, Akk. *mērēnu*; UF 11 1979 843, but see 846: “primeval town” (?); Tsevat UF 11 1979 763: “ein Baum, Osttamariske”, short form of *ʕrʕr*, Syr. *ʕarāʕ*?, Akk. *eʕru*); in unc. ctx.: *ʕd mgyy b ʕrm* until I reach the city(ies) (?), 2.71:17; [*kmn ʕrhm*], 1.18 I 32 (Margalit OLP 19 1988 88; but see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 536f.); in bkn ctx.: *k[bd] ʕr*, 1.14 V 24.

ʕR (II) n. m. “donkey, ass” (Hb. *ʕyr*, “male donkey”, HALOT 822; Arab. *ʕayr*, “ass”, AEL 2208f.; Mari Akk. *ḫāru*, (*ḫ*)*aʕ/yaru*, “Eselhengst”, AHW 328; “donkey foal”, CAD H 118. Sasson RSP 1 433); ¶ par.: *phl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕr*.

Donkey, ass: *mdl 𐤆𐤓 𐤌𐤓𐤁 𐤓𐤆𐤀* they harnessed the donkey, saddled the ass, 1.4 IV 9 and par.; *𐤙𐤃𐤏𐤏 𐤀𐤏𐤓𐤏 𐤀𐤏𐤓𐤏 𐤆𐤓* they set DN on the back of the donkey, 1.4 IV 14 and par. (// *𐤓𐤆𐤀*); *𐤙 𐤃𐤓𐤁 𐤆𐤓 𐤌𐤓𐤁* offer, yes, a donkey of justification, 1.40:26; *𐤆𐤓 𐤆𐤓* behold the ass, 1.40:34 and par. (cf. Del Olmo CR 120 ff.); *𐤏𐤏𐤏*[[𐤏]] *𐤆𐤓 𐤌𐤓𐤁*, three (pieces of) salted donkey (meat), in 2.87:6 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138 ff. diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 342: rdg *𐤆𐤓𐤌𐤓𐤁*. “c. n. formation and meaning unknown”); in bkn ctx.: *𐤙 𐤆𐤓 𐤀* ... and a donkey to ..., 1.119:16.

**𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓** n. m. “tamarisk” (*Tamarix gallica*. Hb. *𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓*, “juniper”, HALOT 887; Syr. *𐤆𐤓𐤀*<sup>2</sup>, *𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓𐤀*<sup>2</sup>, “tamarisk”, “manna, resin of tamarisk” SL 1133, 1141; others prefer Arab. *𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓*, “cypress, juniper-tree”, AEL 1990f. De Moor UF 2 1970 326 n. 131; Sasson RSP 1 434; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 124; Young UF 9 1977 292f.; Tsevat UF 11 1979 765; Belmonte AuOr 11 1993 114f.); ¶ **par.:** *𐤆𐤏𐤏*, *𐤆𐤃* (+ *𐤌𐤓*), *𐤙𐤏𐤏*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓*; suff. *𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓𐤌* (encl. -*m*).

Tamarisk: *𐤀 𐤁 𐤆𐤓 𐤀 𐤓𐤓𐤏 𐤁 𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓 𐤓𐤀𐤌𐤓 𐤏𐤏𐤓* to DN, with tamarisk, thirty times, 1.109:29 (diff. Watson AuOr 19 2001 119: TN; LSU 198: TN (?)); *𐤙𐤏𐤏 𐤁 𐤆𐤓𐤓 𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓*, he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, 1.100:64 (// *𐤆𐤃 𐤌𐤓*. Pardee TPM 216; diff. Watson AuOr 10 1992 237: “with tamarisk wood”); *𐤆𐤓𐤆𐤓 𐤙𐤏𐤏𐤏* with the tamarisk he shook it, 1.100:65 (// *𐤙𐤏𐤏*, *𐤆𐤏𐤏*, *𐤙𐤏𐤏*).

**/𐤆-𐤓-𐤁/ (I)** vb G: 1) “to enter”; 2) “to enter to work, to start in service, to register; to be assigned, delivered”; 3) “to enter”, “to set”, in the astronomical sense; 4) “to enter”, in a funerary sense (?); N “to be annexed”; Š “to cause to enter, introduce” (Akk. *erēbu*, “eintreten”, AHw 234 ff.; “to enter”, CAD E 259–273; cf. Hb. *𐤆𐤓𐤁*, “to turn into evening”, HALOT 877; Arab. *ġrb*, “to go away, retire”, “to set (sun)” AEL 2240 ff.; Eth. *𐤆𐤓(𐤀)𐤁*, “to set (the sun)”, CDG 69; OSA *𐤌𐤆𐤓𐤁*, “west”, SD 18. Xella MSS 149 ff.; Avigad-Greenfield IEJ 32 1982 118 ff.; Van Zijl Baal 165 f.; Emerton Fs. Williams 43; Tropper UF 29 1997 666); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. *𐤏𐤏-𐤓-𐤁-𐤁* /(*y*)i𐤆𐤓𐤁/, G: pfc. sg., RS 25.423:13 (unpub.); Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; SAU 330 n. 157; ¶ **RS Akk.:** *erēbu* (cf. *infra*: 2.a); ¶ **par.:** /l-q-ḥ/, /t-r-ḥ/, /y-r-d/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *𐤆𐤓𐤁*, *𐤆𐤓𐤁𐤏*; pfc. *𐤏𐤆𐤓𐤁*, *𐤙𐤆𐤓𐤁*, *𐤏𐤆𐤓𐤁𐤌* (encl. -*m*); impv. *𐤆𐤓𐤁𐤏*; N pfc. *𐤏𐤆𐤓𐤁*; Š pfc. *𐤀𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤁*, *𐤏𐤃𐤆𐤓𐤁*.

**G. 1)** To enter, ★**a**) abs.: *𐤏𐤓 𐤆𐤀𐤌𐤓𐤓 𐤙 𐤆𐤓𐤁𐤏* like young servants you must enter, 1.3 III 9; (he opened) *𐤙 𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤆𐤓* and they entered, 1.23:71; ★**b**) a place (+ *b*; Pardee UF 7 1975 364; UF 8 1976 261): *𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤁𐤏𐤏 𐤏𐤓𐤏* the DN entered her house, 1.17 II 26; *𐤆𐤓 𐤁𐤏𐤏 𐤏𐤆𐤓𐤁* she entered her house, 1.7:3; *𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤆𐤓𐤏 𐤁𐤏𐤏* DN entered his house, 1.179:33; [𐤆] *𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤏𐤓𐤁 𐤁𐤏* DN entered within (his) house, 1.4 VII 13 (cf. RS Akk.: *erēbu ina (libbi)*, Van Soldt SAU 448f.); *𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤆𐤀 𐤆𐤓𐤏* he entered the shade of the tent, 1.14 III 55 and par.; *𐤙𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤆𐤏𐤏𐤏 𐤙𐤁𐤏𐤏* he entered his room to weep, 1.14 I 26; *𐤙 𐤙𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤓𐤆𐤓 𐤙 𐤏𐤆 𐤁 𐤙𐤓* and into their mouth(s) enter the birds of the sky and the fish of the sea, 1.23:62; *𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁𐤏𐤏 𐤁 𐤆𐤏𐤏𐤏* (female) mourners entered his palace, 1.19 IV 9; *𐤙𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤆𐤓𐤁 𐤁 𐤏𐤁𐤏𐤏* DN will enter his

innards, 1.5 II 3 (// *yrđ*); *ſr[bt] pġt mĩnš šdm* PN entered the encampment, 1.19 IV 48; in a cultic sense: *k tſrb ſttrt ħr gb bt mlk* when DN enters the *g.* of the palace, 1.43:1 (cf. l. 9) and par. (cf. Akk. *erubbatum*, “Einzugsfest”, AHW 248; “entrance, name of a festival”, CAD E 327; Hilgert JCS 46 1994 29 ff.); *k tſrb ſttrt šd bt mlk* when DN enters the palace, 1.91:10 and par.; *ſlm yſ[rb]* (on the) next (day) (the king) shall [enter, 1.41:8; 1.87:9; *ſlm tſbrn gtrm* (on the) next (day), the (two) DN enter, 1.43:9 ff. and par.; with a matrimonial meaning: *ib tſrbm b bhth* may DN enter his house, 1.24:18 (// *ytrĥ*); ★c) to come into someone’s presence, present oneself before someone (+ *ſl, lpn*; Pardee UF 7 1975 364): *ſl abh yſrb* into the presence of his father he entered, 1.16 I 12 and par.; *tdſ ky ſrbt l pn špš* you must know that I have come into the presence of the “Sun”, 2.16:7 (for 2.88:28 see /ſ-r-b/ (II)).

2) To enter, in connection with work or commerce: ★a) to enter to work, begin in service, to register: *spr npš d ſrb bt mlk* list of the people who have entered to work in the royal palace, 4.338:2 (cf. RS Akk.: *i-na ĪR.MEŠ-ut-ti ša šar KUR u-ga-ri-it i-te-er-bu-ni*, PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369):14); *GNN d ſrb b ũnt* GNN who have entered service, 3.7:1 (Akk. *ana ilki erēbu*, Márquez AuOr 11 1993 251); ★b) to be assigned, delivered (merchandise, etc.): *tmm mrkbt dt ſrb bt mlk* eight chariots that entered the royal palace, 4.145:2; *šbſm lbš d ſrb bt mlk* seventy garments that were delivered to the palace, 4.337:16; in bkn ctx. *it yn d ſrb b tk[tʔ]* there is wine that entered in ..., 1.23:74; in bkn ctx.: GN (pl.) *ſrb*, 4.634:1–5 (and cf. /ſ-r-b/ (II)).

3) To enter, set, in an astronomical sense: *ſrbt špš tġrh ršp* the sun set(s), her gatekeeper being DN, 1.78:2 (cf. Dietrich-Loretz MU 57 f.; UF 34 2002 56 f.; Del Olmo AuOr 30 2012 371).

4) To enter (in a funerary sense) (?): during *tlt ymm llġzʔ yſrb mlk* three days to the *lġzʔ* the king “enters” (the funeral of the king is celebrated), 1.111:2 (in connection with 3); cf. Del Olmo CR 162 n. 86).

In bkn ctx.: *ſrb*, 6.81:4.

N. To be annexed: *šdm d nſrb gt npk* fields that were annexed to TN, 4.103:45 (Tropper UG 534).

Š. To make (someone/something) enter, introduce: *ſlh trh tšſrb* into his presence she made his “Bulls” enter, 1.15 IV 18 and par. (cf. RS Akk.: *IGI.DU<sub>8</sub>.A-šu a-na LUGAL-ri ú-še-ra-ab*, PRU 3 107 (RS 16.238):13); in a matrimonial sense: *ġ[łmt tšſrb ħzrk* the damsel that you have introduced into your mansion, 1.15 II 22, cf. 1.14 IV 41 (// *tqĥ*).

In bkn and unc. ctx. ]*ūpqt ſrb*, 1.1 V 24; ]*tſrb b šl*, 1.1 V 26; *ſrb [b]th*, 1.15 II 9; *tſrb ĥd[r]*, 1.16 II 51; *ſr[b]*, 1.16 V 1–3; ]*km tſrb*[, 1.94:36; *ānyt hm tſr[b]*, 2.42:24; *ſrb*[, 1.126:23; *PN ſrbt*[, 4.18:4; *ſrb*, 4.634:1–5(?).

Cf. **ſrb (I)**, **ſrb (II)**.

/ʕ-r-b/ (II) vb G: “to give a guarantee or pledge, stand surety for, leave a deposit” (OSA *ʕrb*, “sponondit, pignore se obligavit”, CAME 212; *tʕrb*, “to give pledges”, SD 18; Arab. *ʕaraba* / *ʕarraba*, “to give a pledge”, “pledge” (*ʕarabûn/ʕurbân*), AEL 1991f.; Hb., Ph., OArām. *ʕrb*, “to stand surety for, to be responsible for”, hitp. “to enter into a wager”, HALOT 876f.; *ʕrb*, “to guarantee”, “security, pledge”, DNWSI 884f.; Alal. Akk. cf. *ana qātāti* (/ ŠU.DU<sub>8</sub>.A) *erēbum*, juristisch “treten als Pfand”, AHW 235: G.4.d.γ; Giacomakis 96); ¶ **RS Akk.:** A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *PN* (...) *e-ru-ub a-na PN*, PRU 3 13 (RS 16.131):17; Huehnergard UVST 162; *PN qa-ta-at-ti iṣ-ša-bat ša PN*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):4, 11; Kienast UF 11 1979 435; Hoftijzer-Van Soldt UF 23 1991 206 ff. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ʕrb*; pref. cf. *tʕrb*.

G. To give a guarantee or pledge, stand surety for something or someone leave a deposit for something or someone (+ *b*. Pardee UF 7 1975 364; 8 1976 261f.): *rišym dt ʕrb b bnšhm* GN who have stood surety for their personnel, 3.20:1; *PN (w PN) ʕrb b PN* PN (and PN) have given a guarantee for PN so and so, *ibid.* ln. 3 and *passim.* *ibid.*; *spr ʕrbnm dt ʕrb b PN* list of guarantors who have given a guarantee for PN, 3.3:2; *PNN ʕrb b PNN* PNN have stood surety for PNN, 3.8:6; *ksp ʕnyt d ʕrb b ʕnyt* ship’s pledge that has been deposited for the ships, 4.338:12 (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613; *diff.* Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 93f.: “Silber für die Schiffe, die zu den Schiffen hinzugekommen sind”; Márquez AuOr 11 1993 101 ff.: rdg {*ʕnyt*} <TN> “ships that entered TN”; cf. /ʕ-r-b/ (I)); *w išmʕ k l ʕrb* [...] *bk* and (if) I hear that she does not guarantee you, 2.88:24, see ln. 28; *k l ʕrbt bk w l ʕrbt ʕmy* because she does not guarantee you, nor does she guarantee me, 2.88:28; in *bkn* ctx.: *hm tʕrb* [b? b?] *mkr hn'd* if [guarantees (?)] are given for this trader, 4.42:24; GN (pl.) *ʕrb*, 4.634:1–5 (cf. /ʕ-r-b/ (II)).

Cf. **nʕrb**, **ʕrbn**.

**ʕrb** (I) n. m. 1) “entry”; 2) “setting of the sun, sunset” (< /ʕ-r-b/ (I); cf. Hb. *ʕrb*, “sunset, evening”, HALOT 877f.; Akk. *er(e)bu*, “Einkommen”, “(Sonnens-) Untergang”, AHW 233f.; “setting of the sun”, CAD E 258f.; Arab. *ǧarb*, “the west”, AEL 2241. Xella UF 16 1984 339 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 75 ff.); ¶ **par.:** *yšû* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕrb*.

1) Entry: *ʕrb* [b] *th ytn w yšû l ytn* entry to his house was permitted but exit was not permitted, 1.15 II 10 (/ / *yšû*).

2) Sunset: *ʕrb špš w ʕl mlk* at sunset the king (remains) desacralised, 1.46:9 and *par.*; *ʕrb špš l ymj krt* at sunset PN will certainly arrive, 1.15 V 18; (cf. Akk. *ereb šamši*; cf. *šbû špš*).

Cf. **mʕrb**.

**ʕrb** (II) n. m. “officiant” (< ptc. G /ʕ-r-b/ (I); cf. Akk. *ērib bīti*, “Tempelbetreter”, AHW 240; “a person admitted to all parts of the temple”, CAD E 290 ff., class of priests; cf. OSA. *ʕrb*, “to offer”, “offering”, SD 18f. Xella MSS 149 ff. *diff.* De

Moor ARTU 119 n. 13: “bedouin warriors, Arabs”). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *𐤒𐤁𐤎*.

Officiant: *w 𐤒𐤁𐤎 𐤕𐤓𐤓𐤓* and the officiants chorus it / reply, 1.23:12; *𐤔𐤎 𐤒𐤁𐤎* the name s of the officiants, 1.23:18; *𐤔𐤎 𐤒𐤁𐤎* to the health of the officiants!, 1.23:26 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 7).

**𐤒𐤁𐤎** n. m. “guarantor, surety” (< /𐤒-𐤓-𐤕/ (II); abstr. for concr. OSA *b 𐤒𐤁𐤎*, “for”, *𐤕𐤒𐤁*, “pledge”, SD 19; Arab. *𐤒𐤁𐤎*, *𐤒𐤁𐤎*, “portion of the price, whereby a bargain is ratified” AEL 1994; Hb. *𐤒𐤁𐤎*, “security, pledge”, HALOT 88; OArām. *𐤒𐤁*, “guarantor, surety” (?), DNWSI 886; > Gk *arrabōn*, Liddell-Scott GEL 246 > Arab.; Eth. *𐤒𐤁𐤎*, “pledge, security”, CDG 69; cf. Akk. *erub-bātum*, “Pfand”, AHw 248; *erubātu*, pl. t., “pledge”, CAD E 327); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: (PN and PN) [LÚ].MEŠ *ú-ru-ba-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.287):7; Sivan GAGI 207; Huehnergard UVST 162; Hoftijzer-Van Soldt UF 23 1991 196 f.; ¶ **RS Akk.:** LÚ.MEŠ ŠU.DU<sub>8</sub>.A, PRU 6 69 (RS 17.329):1, 8. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *𐤒𐤁𐤎𐤎*.

Guarantor, surety: *spr 𐤒𐤁𐤎𐤎 dt 𐤒𐤁 b PN* list of the guarantors who stand surety for PN, 3.3:1; *mnm 𐤔𐤎 dt tknn 𐤒 𐤒𐤁𐤎𐤎 hn hmt tknn* any claims they bring up, against these guarantors they bring them up, 3.3:7 (three PNN follow; cf. *hnhmt*); in bkn ctx.: *𐤒𐤁𐤎*], 3.26:3.

**𐤒𐤓𐤕** (I) n. m. an aromatic and medicinal substance (“juniper berries (?)”; alt. “(wal)nut” (etym. unc. Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 232: “bayas de enebro”; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 118 ff.: “Nuss”, Hb. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*; Watson LSU 122, 198: “(wal)nut”); Del Olmo MLC 604: planta aromática y medicinal, Arab. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*, “germes des raisins”, DAF 2 211; Cohen-Sivan UHT 19 f., 35 f.: “a tree or plant”; Watson SEL 25 2008 58: “an aromatic”, Akk. *margūšu(m)*, \*argūšu; ¶ **par.:** *zt* (+ *dm*), 1.24:43. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*; pl. *𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤎*.

An aromatic substance (“juniper berries” (?)): *yrdt b 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤎* they go down with 𐤒. (// *zt dm*), 1.24:43; hippiatric use: *št 𐤒𐤓𐤕 a š.* of 𐤒., 1.85:10; 1.71:10; 1.72:14; *bšql 𐤒𐤓𐤕* a branch of 𐤒., 1.85:5; 1.71:5; 1.72:7; as a market commodity: *𐤒𐤓𐤕 b 𐤒𐤓𐤕* fifty 𐤒. for five (shekels; + *dprn*, + *mqd*), 4.158:22; in bkn ctx. *d 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤎*, 1.20 I 8.

**𐤒𐤓𐤕** (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29: \*<sup>f</sup>*Aragizu*. Astour UF 13 1981 7; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 120; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 17 f.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 732; Topography 36, 181; Belmonte Fs. Watson 109 f.); ¶ **syll.:** URU *a-ra-gi-zi*, RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):22.

TN: 4.365:36; 4.610 II 24; 4.621:16; 4.693:45; 4.750:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.68:41; 4.94:15; 4.302:4; 4.676:10; 4.684:4; *𐤒𐤓𐤕*[z]; 4.820 II 7.

**𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓** PN (Sem., cf. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*, TN).

PN: 4.55:27.

/𐤒-𐤓-𐤕/ vb G: “to prepare” (Hb. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*, “to lay out”, HALOT 884 f.; Arām. *𐤒𐤓𐤕* (?), “to prepare”, DNWSI 887; < Syr. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*, “to knead”, SL 1139; Arab. *𐤒𐤓𐤕*, “to rub and press”, AEL 2023. Herdner Ug 7 30). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *𐤕𐤒*[k].

- G. To prepare: *w ll tšr[k] ksu* and at night they prepare the throne, 1.106:27.
- 𐎒𐎎 (I)** n. m. “bookkeeping account, list, fiscal valuation” (< /𐎒-r-k/; cf. Hb. *šrk*, “value”, HALOT 885; Ph., Pun. *šrk(t)*, “evaluation”, DNWSI 887f. diff. Tropper-Vita AoF 26 1999 310 ff.: “(Opfer)- Zurüster”; Clemens SURS 456 ff.: technical term applied to sacrificial terminology, with full discussion). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šrk*. Bookkeeping account, list, fiscal valuation: *šrk bšl ḥlb d lytn šmn* valuation of the owners of TN who have not supplied oil, 4.728:1.
- 𐎒𐎎 (II)** n. m.; a type of offering (?) (< /𐎒-r-k/. De Moor UF 2 1970 319: “loaves of bread”, Hb. *mšrkt*; De Tarragon CU 47: “(pains) disposés”, Hb. *šrk*; Herdner Ug 7 13: “gâteaux” (?), Hb., Arab. *šrk*; Del Olmo CR 206 n. 107; diff. Xella TRU 28: “edificio”; Fisher HTR 63 1976 488 f. n. 18: “hommes de guerre”, Hb. *šrkym*; Gianto Bib 68 1987 400: “valuation”, Hb., Ph. *šrk*; Pardee TR/1 583 ff.: “taxe”, Hb. *šrk*, but cf. Del Olmo UF 36 2004 604). ¶ **Forms:** du. *šrkm*. A type of offering (?): *bšl šrkm* to DN: two 𐎒-(offerings (?)), 1.105:18; in 1.119:2 rdg (?) *bšl ū'g'rt* (cf. Del Olmo CR 249 n. 10; see KTU: *rškt*, with footnote 1: read *šrkt?*).
- 𐎒𐎎 (I)** adj. m. “naked” (Hb. *šrwm*, “naked”, HALOT 882. Pardee TR/2 889 n. 92; diff. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 56 f.; Watson LSU 81: “a cloak or mantle”, cf. Akk. (*ḥ*)*arāmu*, *ermu*; Durand MARI 6 661; Vita TT 328); ¶ **par.:** *lbš*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šrm*. Naked: *šrm ḥlyštk* let that god undress you (lit.: put you naked)!, 1.169:13. Cf. /𐎒-r-y/.
- 𐎒𐎎 (II)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 34 f.: \**šArmu*. Astour RSP 2 311, 341; UF 11 1979 23; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12 f.; Van Soldt UF 30 1998 728; Topography, 36 f., 181; Watson LSU 198); ¶ **syll.:** URU *ar<sub>x</sub>(SUM)-me/u*, PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):28; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):25; PRU 3 191 (RS 11.841):29; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):7; RS 22.233:8; RS 25.132 III 9 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 682); cf. Nougayrol PRU 3 269; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82 ff.; Huehnergard AkkUg 370. Cf. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *a-ra-mi-ma*, PRU 3 148 (RS 16.178):10. TN: 4.68:22; 4.348:28; 4.610 II 16; 4.621:3; 4.684:4; 4.686:20; 4.693:40; 4.770:13; 4.800 II 28; 4.822 II 9; allog. *šrm*, 4.750:5.
- 𐎒𐎎𐎎** PN (etym. unc.; cf. *šrm*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 112); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *ar-mu-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 10, 20. PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 13; *bn šrnm*], 4.842:5.
- 𐎒𐎎𐎎** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 34. Heltzer RCAU 13; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 152; Astour RSP 2 311; UF 11 1979 23; 13 1981 6; Van Soldt Topography, 37, 181; Watson LSU 198; Belmonte Fs. Watson 110). TN: 4.355:36; cf. *npy šrmt* atonement of TN, 1.40:27; 1.84:13.
- 𐎒𐎎𐎎 (I)** GN m. (< *šrm* (II), TN. Van Soldt SAU 33). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *šrmy*. GN: 4.33:5; 4.51:13.

**ʕrmy (II)** PN (< *ʕrmy*, GN. Gröndahl PTU 112); ¶ **syll.:** cf. (DUMU) *ar-mi-ya*, PRU 3 35 (RS 15.37):13; Ug 5 86 (RS 20.176):25.

PN: 4.55:22, in bkn ctx.

**ʕrp** n. m., a protective type of garment (Mari Akk. *urpatu*, “tent”, see Durand NABU 1995/49: “ce qui faisait de l’ombre” < Sem. \*ʕrp, “to be dark”. Sanmartín AuOr 10 1992 101; Del Olmo Transeuphratène 14 1998 167 ff.; Watson LSU 40 f.; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165: “dunkel” (colour), Akk. *erpu*; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 45: “scuro”, Akk. *erēpu* and der.; survey of opinions in Vita TT 328). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ʕrpm*.

A garment: *lbšm ʕrpm* garments of the ʕ. type, 4.721:2, 13.

Cf. **ʕrpt, ʕrpl**.

**ʕrpt** n. f. “cloud(s)” (Akk. *erpetu, urpatu*, “Wolke”, AHW 243, 1432; “cloud”, CAD E 302ff. De Moor SP 98; Emerton Fs. Williams 44; Watson NABU 1998/83);

¶ **par.:** *ārš*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. / pl. *ʕrpt*.

Cloud(s): *rkb ʕrpt* “Charioteer of the clouds”, epithet of the god Baal (cf. *rkb* (I); Hb. *rkb b ʕrbwt*, Ps. 68:5 and cf. *ibid.* verse 34. Loretz UF 19 1987 101 ff.); *yšly ʕrpt* he cast a spell on the clouds, 1.19 I 39; *ʕrpt tmtr* may the clouds bring rain!, 1.19 I 40; *w āt qh ʕrptk* and you, take your clouds, 1.5 V 7 (cf. *rh, mdl, mtr*, *ibid.* ln. 7–8; cf. 1.13:34); [*yhd*] *b ʕrpt* [*nšrm*] [he saw the eagles] in the clouds, 1.19 II 57; *ypth bdqt ʕrpt* may he open a loophole in the clouds, 1.4 VII 19 and par.; *w <y>tn qlh b ʕrpt* and may he give his voice from the clouds, 1.4 V 8 (// *l ārš*); in unc. ctx. *ʕrpt tht*, 1.8 II 11 (cf. 1.4 VII 57).

**ʕrq** n. m. “cart, waggon” (Akk. *erequ*, “Lastwagen”, AHW 238; *eriqu*, “wagon, cart”, CAD E 296 f.; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 107). ¶ **Forms:** sg.

*ʕrq*.

Cart, waggon: *hrš ʕrq* cartwright, 4.46:13–14; 4.243:2; in bkn ctx. *ʕrq dm* [...]*ʕrq*[...š]*pš*, 1.107:46–47. (cf. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 129; Xella TRU 248; Pardee TPM 254); *PN* (?) *ʕrq*, 4.186:1–3.

/ʕ-r-s/ vb G: “to rejoice, celebrate” (?) (etym. unc. Arab. *ʕarasa*, “to be cheerful”, Hava 463; diff. Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 363: “to make a short pause during the night”, Arab. *ʕarrasa*; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 195: “to give a marriage-feast”, Arab. *ʕarasa*; for a survey cf. Wyatt RTU 284 n. 149). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *nʕrs*.

G. To rejoice, celebrate (?): *ištir b ddm w nʕrs* stay in the grottoes and we will rejoice (?), 1.18 IV 15.

**ʕrš** n. f. “bed, makeshift bed, stretcher” (Hb. *ʕrš*, “couch, divan”, ALOT 889; Akk. *eršu*, “Bett”, AHW 246; “bed”, CAD E 315 ff.; Arab. *ʕaršu, ʕarīš*, “throne, seat”, AEL 2000 f. Saracino UF 14 1982 192 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕrš*; suff. *ʕršh, ʕršm* (encl. -*m*; diff. Margalit VT 36 1986 487: “double-couch”, rdg ʕršm in 1.19 IV 60; cf. *hrš* (II)).

Bed, makeshift bed, stretcher: *km aḥt ʕrš mdw anšt ʕrš zbln* for you have taken to the bed of sickness, you have languished in the bed of illness, 1.16 VI 35–36, 51–52; *zbl ʕršm yšū* let the sick person carry his own stretcher, 1.14 II 45 and par.; *l ʕršh yʕl* let him go up to his bed, 1.17 I 38; *mddt nʕmy ʕrš (...)* *ysmsmt ʕrš* dispensers of the delight of the bed (...), of the beauty of the bed, 1.17 II 41–42; *trbd ʕrš pdry* the bed of DN is prepared, DN, 1.132:2; *tnʕr ʕrš* the bed is unmade, 1.132:26. In bkn ctx.: 2.22:2; 3.15:5.

**/ʕ-r-w/ vb** Gpass.: “to be consumed” (Arab. *ʕarā(w)*, “to befall someone”, said of malady, *ʕuriya*, “to be affected with fever”, AEL 2027 ff. Del Olmo MLC 605; diff. Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Elliger 33; Verreet UF 19 1987 318 f.: “vernichtet sein”, cf. /ʕ-r-y/); ¶ **par.:** /ʔ-b-d/. ¶ **Forms:** Gpass. suffc. *ʕrwt*.

**Gpass.** To be consumed: *umt [krt] ʕrwt* the family of PN was consumed, 1.14 I 7 (// *itdb* [rdg *itbd*]).

**/ʕ-r-y/ vb** G: “to be naked, unrigged” (Hb., Aram. *ʕrh*, “to expose oneself”, HALOT 881 f.; DNWSI 887; Ph. pi. *ʕry*, “to strip of”, DNWSI 887; Arab. *ʕariya*, “to be, become naked”, AEL 2029 f.; Akk. *erû*, “nackt sein”, AHW 247 f.; cf. “naked, empty”, CAD E 320 f.). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ʕryt*.

**G.** To be be naked; said of ships, to be unrigged *ānyk tt by TN ʕryt* the other (: number two) ship(s) of yours is unrigged in TN, 2.38:24.

Cf. **ʕry**, **ʕrm**.

**ʕry** TN (etym. unc.).

TN: 4.820 II 10.

**ʕrṣ** adj. m. “the Terrible”, epithet of the god *ʕttr* (Hb. *ʕryš*, “violent, powerful”, HALOT 884; Arab. *ʕāraḍa*, “to oppose, compete, contend for superiority”, AEL 2004 f.; Syr. *ʕrāšāʔ*, “pressure”, SL 1142. De Moor SP 204; Xella UBL 12 389; Greenfield Fs. Delcor 194 f.: “hero”, Hb. *ʕryš* // *gbwr*); diff. De Moor ARTU 85: “rich man”, Arab. *ʕarīḍ*; Watson UF 12 1980 443 f.: “broad (of intellect)”, Arab. *ʕaruḍa*; Margalit MLD 149 f.: “narrow passage, canal”, Hb. *ʕrṣ*; Craigie ZAW 85 1973 223: “to flash”, Arab. *ʕaraṣa*); ¶ **par.:** (?) *ādr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʕrṣ*.

**Terrible:** *ʕttr ʕrṣ* DN, “the Terrible”, 1.6 I 54 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 263 ff.); in bkn ctx.: *īdm ʕrṣ tʕr* [1.12 II 30 (// (?) *ādr*).

**ʕṣ**, allog. of *ʕš*, 4.767:1; cf. *ʕš*.

**ʕsb** “?”, in unc. ctx.: 1.94:26.

**ʕsl** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 28, 112).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:6.

**ʕsn** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.141 II 13.

**ʕsr**, 4.31:2, 4, 5, 11, allog. cf. *ʕšr* (I).

**/ʕ-s-y:s/ (?)** vb “?”, in bkn ctx. (for the various options Del Olmo MLC 603; De

Moor ARTU 53; Smith-Pitard UBC/2 494, 520: “having jour[neyed]”, Arab. *šašā*, “to go by night”). ¶ **Forms:** šš[.

?, in bkn ctx.: šš[, 1.4 IV 34 (KTU: šš[t]).

šš n. m. 1) “tree, plant, (vine-)stock”; 2) “beam, log; wood (?)”; 3) “staff” (Hb., Pun. šš, “tree, timber, trees”, HALOT 863 f.; “wood”, DNWSI 879 f.; OArām. šq, “wood”, DNWSI 879 f.; Ebla /šidu/, in GIŠ.ŠINIG = *i-zu ba-ne(-um)*, VE 395; GIŠ.URUDU.URUDU = *ì-zu gu-PI*, VE 411; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 15 f.; “tree, wood”, Fronzaroli EL 144; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 178; Akk. *iš(š)u*, “Baum, Holz”, AHW 390 f.; “tree, timber”, CAD I/J 214–219; OSA šd, “wood”(?), SD 13; Arab. *šid*, “spadix of a palm-tree”, *šayda*, “a collection of trees”, AEL 2317; Eth. *šəḍ*, “tree, shrub”, CDG 57); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: [GIŠ = *iššü(?)*] = *ta-li = iš-šü-[ma (?)*], Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) III 8; Huehnergard UVST 54, 161, 395; cf. Sivan UF 21 1989 360; cf. *i-šú*, UF 11 1979 479:13; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; SAU 306; ¶ **RS Akk.:** GIŠ.(MEŠ), cf. PRU 6 156; Huehnergard AkkUg 378; ¶ **par.:** *ārz*, *ābn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. šš, cstr. šš; suff. ššk; pl. ššm, cstr. šš (Dietrich-Loretz KA 250 f.); suff. šsh.

1) Tree, plant, (vine-)stock: ★a) tree: *pr ššm* the fruit of trees, 1.5 II 6; *lbnm w ššh* TN and its trees / wood(s), 1.4 VI 18 and par. (// *ārz*); *ydy b ššm šršr* he ripped out a tamarisk from among the trees, 1.100:64; *rgm šš w lššt ābn* it is a word of tree(s) (alt. matter wood) and a chatter of stone, 1.3 III 23 and par.; *šš mt* tree of death, 1.100:65; *tn tgrgr l ābnm w l ššm* settle there among the stones and tree-trunks, 1.23:66; *šš qdš* the holy tree, 1.178:3; ★b) plant: *šš kprt* henna plants, 4.767:1 (Dietrich-Loretz KA 250 ff.); see further in bkn ctx: *rqlx w ššm*, (...) perfume and plants, 2.104:12; ★c) vine: *dm ššm* juice of vines, 1.4 IV 38 and par. (// *yn*); in unc. ctx.: *ššm l ttn* trees that do not emit (a sound (?)), 1.82:43.

2) Beam, log; wood(?): ★a) beam, log: *ššm l bt dml*, the beams for the temple of DN, 2.26:6; *ānk ātn ššm lk* I will give you the logs, *ibid.* ln. 8; *ārbš ššm šl TN* four beams to the account of TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; *l ššm tspr* you shall write regarding the tree-trunks, *ibid.* ln. 17; ★b) wood (?): *rgm šš*, a matter of wood (alt. “word of tree(s)”), 1.3 III 23 and par. (// *ābn*);

3) Staff: *hšk ššk šbšk* grasp your staff (and) your mace, 1.3 III 18 and par. (Wyatt RTU 78: “spear”; *diff.* De Moor SP 106. “press on”, *poss. infin.* < \*š-š-y/š; Tropper UG 430, 487, 677: “dränge du!”, from \*ššš); *šš brq*, staff of lightning (?), 1.101:4; in bkn ctx.: *šš āmr* 1.22 II 17 (KTU ad loc., footnote 6: read *šl?* Dijkstra UF 20 1988 42: “the sceptre of TN”; Pardee Or 80 2011 38, 47: “du bois de TN”).

Cf. ššy.

ššbšy[m (?) GN (etym. unc.).

GN 4.825 II 10.

𐤆𐤑𐤐 “?”, in bkn ctx.: 1.93:7 (Caquot UF 11 1979 104; Aartun UF 17 1985 11; Dijkstra UF 18 1986 127: < Arab. *faṣafa*, “to storm”; UF 26 1994 125: “a violent wind”).

𐤆𐤑𐤓 (I) n. f. 1) “bird”; 2) esp. “domestic fowl, poultry” (Akk. *iṣṣūru*, “Vogel”, AHW 390; “bird, poultry”, CAD I/J 210–214; cf. Arab. *fuṣfūr*, “the sparrow”, AEL 2064f.; unc. etym. connection with OArām. *ṣnpr*, “bird”, DNWSI 973; Hb. *šipp(w)r*, Pun. *špr*, “bird”, HALOT 1047; DNWSI 973. Landsberger MSL 8/2 145f.; cf. CAD § 155: *šibāru*, “a bird, prob. the sparrow”); syll. Ug.(?): cf. lex. I. ÍD.MUŠEN = *u-šú-ru*, MSL 11 43ff. A III 42; NA<sub>4</sub>.NÍR.PA.MUŠEN.NA = [*ša*] *kap-pa u-šú-ri*, MSL 10 37ff. A 110; Huehnergard UVST 162; ¶ par.: *ḫm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ṣṣr*, du./pl. *ṣṣrm*, suff. *ṣṣrmm* (encl. -m).

1) Bird: *yr b šmm ṣṣr* he shot a bird in the sky, 1.23:38; *ṣṣr thrr l išt* you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 and par.; *w yṣrb b phm ṣṣr šmm* and into their mouth enter the birds of the sky, 1.23:62; *šrh l tikl ṣṣrm* his flesh the birds certainly devour, 1.6 II 36; cf. espec. *ṣṣr dbḥ* sacrificial bird, 1.14 III 59 and par. (/ / *ḫm*; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 11: “must”, Arab. *faṣīr*, JAram. *ṣṣr<sup>2</sup>*); *tqdm ṣṣr* they offer a bird, 1.161:30 (diff. Kuyt-Wesselius VT 35 1985 109ff.: *ṣṣr* “fiesta, festival”; Dijkstra UF 20 1988 46: 1.20 II 11, rdg *tph ṣṣr* “the apples of the feast (?)”, see *ṣṣr* (II); Gzella BiOr 64 2007 556: possibly *ṣṣr šlm*, “a bird of peace (offering)”; *mššš k ṣṣr ūdnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 1; *w āph k āp ṣṣr* if its muzzle is like a bird’s beak, 1.103:41.

2) Espec. domestic fowl, poultry (Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 96f.; cf. Akk. *iṣṣūru* 2, AHW 390; CAD I/J 212): ★a) as food: *tlṭ ṣṣrm* three birds, 4.751:5; [*t*] *t māt nš tlṭm ṣṣr* six hundred birds (and) thirty (head of) poultry, 4.14:5; ★b) as sacrificial victim, *passim*: *ṣṣr l ṣpn* one domestic fowl to DN, 1.105:24 and par.; *ṣṣrm l iṣṣilm* two domestic fowl to the “Divine people”, 1.39:21 and par.; 1.171:5; *nkld šrpm ṣṣrm* to DN, as a holocaust, two domestic fowl, 1.111:6; *ṣṣrm l šmn* two domestic fowl for DN, 1.164:8; [*t*] *tlṭ ṣṣrm* three domestic fowl, 1.48:3; *ārbṣ ṣṣrm* four domestic fowl, 1.48:18; *w iṣ ṣṣr* [ ] and (if) there are no domestic fowl, 1.50:7; *ālpṃ ṣṣrm gdlṭ* two bulls, two domestic fowl, a cow, 1.148:9; *w ll ṣṣrm* and at nightfall: two domestic fowl, 1.50:7; *kmm l pn ll ṣṣrmm* ditto before nightfall: two domestic fowl, 1.132:17; *b rbṣ ṣṣrmm* on the fourth (day): two domestic fowl, 1.119:20; *tqdm ṣṣr* they offer a domestic fowl, 1.161:30.

In bkn ctx.: 1.8:12; 1.27:5; 1.48:1; 1.136:12.

Cf. 𐤆𐤑𐤓 (II).

𐤆𐤑𐤓 (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 113).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.112 II 2; in bkn ctx.: 4.635:56.

𐤆𐤑𐤔 PN (Sem. (?). Watson LSU 161; Fs. Sanmartín 453 n. 85).

PN: 4.367:6; in bkn ctx.: 4.98:25.

𐤆𐤑𐤃 n. m. of a substance, either edible or a perfume (etym. unc. Watson PIHANS

114 168: medicinal plant, Akk. *ašdānu*; alt. metath. of *šdm*, “lentils”).

¶ **Forms:** pl. *šdm*.

A substance: *kd yn l PN w kd ḥmš w lth šdm* a jar of wine for PN and one of vinegar and a l. of š., 4.269:27; *prs šdm* a p. of š., 4.786:11.

/š-n/ vb “?”, in bkn ctx.: ]*yšn*, 7.61:7.

šq PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 29, 113; Watson AuOr 30 2012 328).

PN: 4.124:4.

/š-r/ vb D 1) “to invite”; 2) “to give a banquet”; Dpass. “a banquet to be given, held” (etym. unc.; Ebla cf. *ašārum*, “to feed”, ARET 8 12; Arab. *šāšara*, *tašāšara*, “to mix with, to hold social and familiar intercourse”, AEL 2051; Eth. *šašara*, “invite, call a meeting”, *šašur*, “feast, banquet”, CDG 73; for Hb. cf. *šr* hi. “to give drink to”, HALOT 898. De Moor SP 71f.; Airoidi Bib 55 1974 181f.; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 189f.; Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Leslau 309 ff.); ¶ **par.:** /d-b-ḥ/, /m-l-ʔ/, /q-d-š/. ¶ **Forms:** D suffc. *šr*; prefc. *yšr*, *nšr*; Dpass. suffc. *šr*.

D. 1) To invite: *ndd yšr w yšqynh* he rushed to invite him and offer him drink, 1.3 I 9; *k bšl kyḥwy yšr {ḥwy yšr} w yšqynh* like DN when / certainly he gives life, he invites {...} and offers him drink, 1.17 VI 30 (diff. Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 46: “one serves him”; De Moor ARTU 238: “he is served”; see Wyatt RTU 273 n. 108 for other translations).

2) To give a banquet: *mlk šr šrt* the king gives a banquet, 1.16 I 40, 62(?) (// *dbḥ*); *šrt bšl [nš]šr* a banquet, DN, (to you) we shall give, 1.119:32–33 (// *nšqdš*, *nmlū*);

Dpass.: *šr šr b bt ilm* a banquet is held in the temple of the gods, 1.43:2.

Cf. **šr(t) (I)**.

**šR (I)** n. num. 1) card. “ten”; 2) as an ord. > “tenth” (Sem. c. n. Blau-Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 31; Dietrich-Loretz UF 5 1973 73; Tropper UG 349. Hb. *šašar*, “ten”, HALOT 894; Ph., Pun., Hb., OArām. *šr*, “ten”, DNWSI 893 f.; OSA *šr*, “ten”, SD 21; Arab. *šašr*, “ten”, AEL 2052; Eth. *šašru*, “ten”, CDG 73; Akk. *ešer*, “zehn”, AHW, 253; *ešir*, “ten”, CAD E 364 f.; Ebla cf. ŠŪ+ŠA = NI-*sa/si-lu* (/ʔišlū / < /išrū/), “twenty”, VE 750; Brugnatelli QuSem 13 91; Krecher Biling. 149; cf. *ù-su-rí* (?), ARET 2 143). ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *šr* (cf. the allom. šr, 4.31:2 and *passim* ibid.); f. *šrt*; pl. *šrm*, “twenty”; *šr* / *šrh* / *šrt* in the compound numbers 11–19.

1) Cardinal, ten: *šr ḥllm* ten ḥ. garments, 4.867:13; *šrt ksp* ten (shekels) of silver, 4.833:12; *ḥrš qtn šr* [artificer(s) of filigree: ten, 4.836:18; *passim*: elliptical, e.g., *mīt ādrm b šrt* one hundred ā. for ten (shekels), 4.158:8; *bn sz šrt*, PN: ten, 4.847:2; *šrt šmn* ten, PN, 4.861:4, 10; in compound numbers, e.g. *tl̄t l šrm* thirteen, 4.795:1; *tl̄t šrh* thirteen, 4.795:2; *ārb šr dd*, 4.858:1 fourteen “cauldronsful”; *ḥmš šr yn*, fifteen (“jars”) of wine, 4.811:3; *ḥmš šrh*

(!) *bt šbn* fifteen houses in *TN*, 4.810:2; *tt ššrt ksp* sixteen (shekels) of silver, 4.833:8. In bkn ctx.: *ššr*[, 4.803:5; *šbš ššr*[, 4.803:4; 4.847:8; ]*t ššrt*, 4.847:4;

2) As an ordinal, > tenth: *b ym ššr* on the tenth day, 1.104:15 (cf. Xella TRU 1 128).

Cf. *ššrid*, *ššrm*, *ššrt*, *mššr*.

**ššr (II)** n. m. of an office, group or class (etym. unc.; “marshal, headwaiter” (?), cf. /š-š-r/; with no obvious connection with *rb ššrt* (*ššrt* (II), *rb* (I))). Ebla *a-ši-ra-tum*, “una categoria di donne: inservienti” (?), [Fronzaroli] ARET 9 379; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 179; McGeough ERU 113f.; W. Akk. *aširūma*, “persons of a special status”, CAD A/2 440; Rainey EAT 66; Moran AmL no. 268 n. 5; “Betreuer”, AHW 80 and “supervisor, helper”, CAD A/2 440: *āširu(m)*. Astour ABAW NF 75 1972 15ff.; Cutler-Macdonald UF 9 1977 23f.; Thiel UF 12 1980 352 n. 26; Aartun UF 17 1985 12f.; Huehnergard UVST 163); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: LÚ.MEŠ *a-ši-ri-ma*, PRU 3 134 (RS 15.137):9; LÚ(.MEŠ) *a-ši-ru-ma*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 1; PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):4; PRU 6 116 (RS 17.64):4; PRU 6 131 (RS 19.35 A):3; cf. [LÚ.MEŠ *muš-ke-nu*]-*tu*<sub>4</sub> LÚ.MEŠ *a-ši-ru-ma*, PRU 3 201 (RS 16.257+) III 30; cf. Sivan GAGI 205; Huehnergard UVST 163. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ššrm*.

An office, group or class (“marshal, headwaiter” (?)): *ššrm*, 4.68:68; 4.99:2; 4.103:30; 4.126:3; 4.412 III 15; 4.416:3; 4.745:2; 4.752:4; in unc. ctx. *šbš* [š]šrm, 4.712:1 (cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 381: “seven supervisors-of-ten”); for the rdg *l bt ššrm*, 4.292:3, see *ššrm*.

Cf. *ššrt* (II)

**ššrid** adv. “ten times” (< *ššr* (I) + -(i)d iterative affirm. Dietrich-Loretz UF 5 1973 77; Tropper 377 ff.).

Ten times: *ššrid likt* [ten times I / you / she have/s sent], 2.42:12.

**ššrm** n. num. “twenty” (pl. of *ššr* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** *ššrm*.

Numeral twenty: ★**a**) elliptical syntagms, *passim*, e.g.: *PN ššrm PN* twenty, 4.165:11; 4.803:7; ★**b**) appositional syntagms, *passim*, e.g. *ššrm ddm* twenty “cauldronsful”, 4.128:1; *ššrm dd* twenty “cauldronsful”, 4.796:10; *ššrm kkr* twenty talents, 4.866:5; *ššrm ksp l wtrym* twenty (shekels) of silver for GN, 4.861:1; *ššrm [d]d sšrm*, twenty cauldronsful of barley, 2.89:11; *ššrm lmd* twenty trained (oxen), 2.91:4; *l ššant tt lbt ššrm* for six tyres (?), hoops (?) twenty, 4.392:3 (Del Olmo UF 10 1978 47–51; IMC 190, 206; diff. Astour ABAW NF 75 1972 22f.: “corporate office of the *aširuma*”, rdg *l bt*; Heltzer IOKU 154: “house of the *aširu*”, cf. *ššr* (III)); Dietrich-Loretz UF 11 1979 191: “für das Haus zwanzig, (nämlich das Haus der Verwalter)”; Vita UF 28 1996 694ff.; EU 132: “para la ‘casa’: veinte (raciones-*prs*)”; for a survey see McGeough UGET 264); ★**c**) composite numbers, *passim*, e.g. *ššrm ašd* twenty-one, 4.790:10; *ššrm tlt kbd* twenty-three, 4.810:12; *tltt l ššrm ksp* twenty-three (shekels) of silver, 4.833:6;

*ššrm arbf* twenty-four, 4.142:2; *ššrm tmn*, twenty-eight, 4.808:14; *ššpm tlt māt ššrm* two thousand three hundred and twenty, 4.809:4; in bkn ctx.: *ššrm*, 4.803:8, 11; 4.847:6; *ššrm kbd*, 4.803:16.

**ššrt(I)** (I) n. m./f. 1) “banquet”; 2) a type of offering, “banquet offering” (< /š-š-r/; Eth. *šašur*, “feast, banquet”, CDG 73; diff. Dijkstra UF 16 1984 74: “the tithe”; De Moor ARTU 174; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 819: “Libation”); ¶ **par.:** *dkr*, *hṭp*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *ššr*, f. *ššrt*.

1) Banquet: *mlk ššr ššrt* the king gives a banquet, 1.16 I 41, 62(?); *ššr ššr b bt ilm* a banquet is held in the temple of the gods, 1.43:2; *ššrt bšl [nš]šr* a banquet, DN, (to you) we shall give, 1.119:32 (// *dkr*, *hṭp*).

2) Banquet offering: *tqln ššpm yrḫ ššrt l bš [l špn]* two month-old head of cattle are felled as a banquet offering to DN, 1.109:5 and par; in 1.15 II 8–9 rdg: *tḡr* (Greenstein IOS 18 1998 109).

**ššrt(II)** n. f. “group of ten, ten” (< *ššr* (I). Hb. *ššrh*, “ten”, “group of ten”, HALOT 895; Akk. *ešertu*, “Zehnergruppe”, AHW 254; *eširtu*, “group of ten persons”, CAD E 365; *ušurtum*, “Zehnereinheit”, AHW 1443; “unit of ten”, CAD U/W 332f.; Hurro-Akk. *emantu*, “Zehnergruppe”, AHW 211; *emanti*, “military unit of ten men”, CAD E 137). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ššrt*.

Group of ten, ten: *PN rb ššrt* PN: chief of ten / decurion, 4.609:2, 5, 7, 8; 4.807 III 62; *spr rb ššrt*, list of decurions, 4.714:1 (cf. Akk. *rab ešerti*, “Obmann über 10”, AHW 254; *ešertu* II, 938; *rabû* D.2.a; “foreman of a group of the men”, CAD E 365; *wakil ušurti*, AHW 1443; *ušurtum*; “in charge of a squad”, CAD A/1 279: *aklu A* c.3’. Cf. Salonen BiOr 25 1968 160; Kinnier Wilson Wine Lists 90; cf. Hurro-Akk. *emantuḫlu*, “Unteroffizier”, AHW 211; “officer commanding a group of ten soldiers”, CAD E 137).

**ššrt(III)**, cf. *ššr* (I).

**ššrt(y)** n. of card. num. “one” (Akk. *ištēn*, “eins, einer”, AHW 400; “one”, CAD I/J 275–278; Gelb Proto-Akkadian 37; Hb. *ššty*, in syntagm *ššty ššr*, “eleven, eleventh”, HALOT 898f. Cecchini Or 50 1981 106 ff.; Tropper UF 29 1997 666 f. /Wilson-Wright JSS 59 2014 1ff./). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ššt*, *ššty* (-y, mat. lect. (?)); for these forms see Tropper UG 344f.).

One, ★**a**) first number in a numerical scale: *ššty w tš [y]* (...) one (time: it is recited) and an offerer / offering (...) offer(s), 1.161:27 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 30); ★**b**) in the syntagm *ššt ššr*: “eleven”, 1.112:13; 4.127:5; 4.141 III 7; 4.358:7; *ššt ššrh*, 4.290:4; 4.609:52; in bkn ctx.: 2.27:1; 4.323:4; 4.390:11; 4.552:2, 7.

/š-š-y/ vb G: 1) “to make, process, work”, in farming; 2) to do something (bad), “to annoy” (Hb. *ššh*, “to make, manufacture”, HALOT 899 ff.; Moab., Hb. *ššy*, “to make”, DNWSI 890f.; Arab. *gašiya*, “to do to somebody (a forbidden action)”, “to engage, to occupy himself”, AEL 2261; OSA *ššy*, “fecit”, CAME 210; “to do, make, acquire”, SD 20f.). ¶ **Forms:** G prefc. *tšš* (?) (2.76:14), act. ptc.

Ŷšy; pass. ptc. Ŷšy.

**G. 1)** To make, process, work, **★a)** said of fields: *šd Ŷšy*, worked field, arable, ready (cultivated and sown (?)), 4.282:7, 10, 14 (cf. *krm*, ln. 8, 12, *ibid.* Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 177: Akk. *eqlu eršu*); **★b)** referring to a type of wine: *yn Ŷšy* wine (that is) made, processed, ready (?), in bkn ctx.: 1.17 VI 8 (Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 184; diff. Caquot TOu/1 430 n. i: “exprimé”, Hb. *Ŷššā*).

**2)** To do something (bad) + *l* to someone (Hb. *Ŷšh l*, “to act, behave”, HALOT 891f.; Arab. *Ŷašiya Ŷalā*, “commettre un acte d’injustice”, DAF 265; cf. Akk. *epēšu ana*, in magic, AHW 225: *epēšu* (II) 5.h.; in various technical meanings, CAD E 228f.: *epēšu* 2.f.); *grš d Ŷšy lnh* who ejects one who does something to him, 1.17 I 29 and par. (Cf. Avishur UF 17 1985 54: “to oppress > oppressor”, Hb. *Ŷššā*); in bkn ctx.: *tšs*, 2.76:14.

**Ŷt** TN (etym. unc. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 44; Van Soldt Topography 37; Watson SEL 28 2011 26).

TN: 4.68:24.

/Ŷ-t-d/ vb “?”.

In unc. ctx.: *tštd tkl* [, 1.5 III 5.

**Ŷtgr** adj. m. “excluded, expropriated, held” (?) (< /Ŷ-g-r/; cf. OSA *Ŷgr*, “unfriendly act”, SD 14; Arab. *Ŷġr*, “to bend, twist”, AEL 516f., 1958f.; cf. Akk. *egēru*, “sich quer darüberlegen”. AHW 190; “to twist, be twisted”, CAD E 41f.). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *Ŷtgrm*.

Excluded, expropriated, held (?): (PNN and family:) *Ŷtgrm*, 4.420:7, 12, in bkn ctx.

/Ŷ-t-k/ vb D “to tie, fasten, bind” (Arab. *Ŷataka*, “to stick, cleave to” AEL 1948. De Moor SP 91; Pope UF 3 1971 376; Renfroe AULS 26 ff.); ¶ **par.:** /b-š-r/, /š-n-s/. ¶ **Forms:** D suffc. *Ŷtk*; impv. *Ŷtk*.

**D.** To tie, fasten, bind: *Ŷtk rīšt l bmt* she fastened heads to (her) back, 1.3 II 11 and par. (// *šnst*); *l ḥbšk Ŷtk rīš[t* to your waist tie heads, 1.13:7 (// *bšr*).

Cf. **Ŷtk (II)**.

**Ŷtk (I)** DN of a monster (etym. unc. Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 6: “the Savage One”, Arab. *Ŷataka*; Day GCD 80 ff. 181).

DN, a monster: *Ŷgl Ŷl Ŷtk* the divine Bullock, DN, 1.3 III 44.

**Ŷtk (II)** adj. m. “anchored, moored” (?) (< /Ŷ-t-k/ (?), said of ships. Cf. (?) OSA *Ŷtk*, “opposite, confronting”, SD 22; “to be in the direction of”. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 34; Vita EU 167; Barcos 283). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Ŷtk*; pl. *Ŷtkm*.

Anchored, moored (?), said of ships, in unc. ctx.: *ānyt mlk[...]* *w tlt brm d(...)* *ārbš Ŷtkm (...)* *Ŷtk (...)* the ships of the king (...) and three barges (...) four are moored (?) (...) moored (?) (...), 4.421:4-5.

**Ŷtm**, PN (etym. unc.).

PN:4.813:19.

ʕtn, 2.16:13, cf. *ʕnt*.

ʕtln PN (Sem. Watson AuOr 30 2012 328).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.819:5.

/ʕ-t-q/ vb G: “to pass”; N “to become old, to age” (Hb. *ʕtq*, “to move away”, “to become old”, HALOT 904f.; Syr. *ʕtq*, “to progress, advance”, “to grow old”, SL 1148; Ebla cf. Krebernik PET 42; Pagan ARES 3 97: “pass by”; Catagnoti QuSem 15 264; cf. *i-ti-ga-am*<sub>6</sub> (?) /yiftiqam/, “to pass”, Krebernik QuSem 18 120; Akk. *etēqu*, “durch-, vorbeigehen”, AHW 260 ff.; “to pass along”, CAD E 384 ff.; Arab. *ʕatuqa*, “to become old”, AEL 1947. Pardee UF 5 1973 229 ff.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 453 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 33 2001 312: /ʕ-t-q/ (I), “fortschreiten, vergehen”); ¶ par.: /m-t/. ¶ Forms: G prefc. *tʕtq*, emph. *yʕtqn*, *tʕtqn*; N suffc. *nʕtq*.

G. To pass: 1) of time: *ym ymm yʕtqn* one day and two passed, 1.6 II 26 and par.

2) of space: *b ʕwt nqt tʕtqn* they pass through the land TN, 2.36:17; see *tʕtq* by *ʕwt* they pass through the land, 2.73:4.

N. To become old, to age: *k klb b btk nʕtq* like a dog (that) has become old in your house, 1.16 I 16 and par (// *tmtn*) (diff. Loretz UF 33 2001 311 f.; “wie ein Hund jaulen wir laut”, \*ʕtq, “ein (lautes) Geschrei, (laute) Klage erheben” < Hb. *ʕtq*; Hofstijzer Fs. Del Olmo 103 f.: “like a dog, we will be moved from your palace”; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 537: “like a dog we roam through your house”). In bkn ctx.: *tʕtqn*, 1.1 II 12.

Cf. *ʕtq*, *ʕtqt*.

ʕtq adj. m. “perennial, durable” (< /ʕ-t-q/; Hb. *ʕtyq*, “old”, “removed, set apart”, HALOT 903; OArām. *ʕtq*, “old”, DNWSI 898; Arab. *ʕatīq*, “old”, AEL 1947); ¶ syll. Ug.: *at-qá* RS 15.114:7, see RS 16.202:3 (cf. Márquez Sef 68 2008 468 f.); ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕtq*.

Perennial, durable: *ú ʕštík l ntn ʕtq* or your grave has become a perennial lament, 1.16 I 4, 18; II 41 (see Loretz UF 33 2001 311 f.: “dein Heiligtum wird zu Klagegeschrei”, *ʕtq*, “lautes Geschrei”, Hb. *ʕtq*).

ʕt n. m. of a kind of bird (?). De Moor UF 28 1996 155: Syrian Arab. *ʕadādi*, “the biter”, a fish; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 337 n. 113; Aartun StUL 96 f.: “Raub-, Greifvogel”, Hb. *ʕayit*; for other proposals cf. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 56; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 120; Xella UF 22 1990 473); ¶ syll. Ug.: KU<sub>6</sub>.MEŠ: *ú-tu*, RS 23.368, cit. Nougayrol PRU 6 119 n. 1. ¶ Forms: sg. *ʕt*.

A kind of bird (?), in bkn ctx.: *šbʕ ʕt*[, 1.177:2 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 350: “sept oiseaux”); *ál[p] ʕt*, 4.247:24; *ʕt*, 4.765:8.

/ʕ-t-p/ vb G: “to be weak” (Hb. *ʕtp*, “to be weak”, HALOT 814 f.; Arab. *ʕaṭafa*, “to become inclined, bent”, AEL 2079 ff. Dietrich-Loretz MU 107). ¶ Forms: prefc. energ. or suff. *tʕtpn*.

G. To be weak: *yld bhmth tʕtpn* the young of his small cattle will be weak, 1.103:2.

**Štrtrt** n. f. “diadem, crown” (?) (etym. unc. Hb. *štrh*, “garland, crown”, HALOT 815; Ph., Pun. *štrt*, “crown, wreath”, DNWSI 838; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 424f.: “e. wohlriechende Pflanze”; Izre‘el IOS 18 1998 426: “type of grain”, EA (gloss) *hu-tá-ri-ma*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Štrtrt*.

Diadem (?): *šl tl k štrtrt* (the rain) upon the hillock is like a diadem (?), 1.16 III 11 (Sasson RSP 1 431; Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 122, 124, rdg *štrtrm*; diff. De Moor ARTU 217: “fragrant herbs”); in bkn ctx.: *štr*[, 1.16 V 44; VI 8 (De Moor UF 11 1979 646 f. n. 44: *štr*-plant, “primrose”).

**Štb** “?”, 1.166:14.

**Štlt** PN, in bkn ctx. (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn štlt*[, 4.37:3.

**Štqb** n. m. a kind of tree, ash tree (?) (etym. unc. De Moor UF 3 1971 349f.: *Fraxinus ornus* L., “the punctured”, < \*tqb; diff. Caquot EI 14 1978 16: “les Forts”, Arab. *taqafa*, Aram. *tqyp*). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *Štqbm*.

A kind of tree, ash tree (?): *tm tpl* (...) *k yrkt štqbm* there ash trees have fallen (...) like beams (?), 1.13:14 (Heffelfinger UF 43 2011 240: “like the thighs of ash trees”).

Cf. **Šqbt**.

**Šqbt** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 113; De Moor UF 3 1971 350 n. 6; Watson NUS 35 1986 11).

PN: 4.63 II 27.

**Štrb** n. m. (?) of an ingredient or medicine in the hippiatric texts (etym. unc. Pardee TH 65: Arab. *šutrubun*, “arbrisseau semblable au grenadier”, DAF/2 170; Cohen UF 28 1996 140 f.: Akk. *azupīru*. Watson LSU 67). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *Štrb*. Ingredient in the hippiatric texts: *pr štrb* fruit of the š, 1.97:12 and *par*; in bkn ctx.: 1.85:24.

**Štty** PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 2.104:3.

**Šttpl/r** DN in combination with *štr* (De Moor UF 2 1970 315; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 165; Xella TRU 57 f.; Pardee TPM 252 f.; cf. Ebla *áš-da-píl*, Stieglitz Eblaitica 2 81).

DN: variants *štr w šttpl*, 1.46:4; *štr šttr*, 1.107:41; 1.123:10.

**Štrr** DN m. (OSA *štr*, *šstrm*, *štr*, Höfner WbMyth 497 ff.; Moab. *šštrkmsš*, KAI 181:17; cf. pre-Sarg. Mari DN <sup>d</sup>MÜŠ.UŠ, Gelb-Kienast AKDT 5 n. 4: <sup>d</sup>INANNA. NITA “Aštar”; Kienast-Sommerfeld GLAKI 17; *aš-dar*, Charpin MARI 5 6 I 2 and *passim*; Ebla DN f. <sup>d</sup>aš(/áš)*dar*, <sup>d</sup>MÜŠ, *passim*, cf. <sup>d</sup>MÜŠ = *aš-dar*, VE 805; Krebernik ZA 72 1982 31; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 179 f.; Pettinato Rituale 243; OB Mari, Alalakh, EA, Ugarit, Emar: <sup>d</sup>“UŠ”(iš<sub>8</sub>).DAR, <sup>d</sup>INANNA (MÜŠ), *passim*; Oliva Ishtar 108 ff.; Emar *aš-tar*, Arnaud Emar 6/3 43:12 and *passim*; in PNN from Emar <sup>d</sup>Aš-tar- (Ninurta (?), Arnaud AuOrS 1 15. Roberts ESP 39,

100 f.; Caquot Syria 35 1958 45 ff.; Huffmon APNMT 171 ff.; Waterston UF 20 1988 357 ff.; Blažek, Fs. Petraček 133 ff.); **syll. Ug.** cf. <sup>d</sup>L[UGAL. MÁR(?).DA(?)] = *aš-ta-bi-[ni<sup>2</sup>]* = *aš-ta-ru*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123) IV b 16; Huehnergard UVST 164; Van Soldt SAU 306; the element /šaštar-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 205; ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. <sup>d</sup>*aš-ta-bi*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):17 (// *štr* KTU 1.47:18; 1.118:17).

DN: 1.2 III 12, 18, 24 and *passim*; 1.24:28; 1.118:17; 1.148:30; *štr šr* DN, the terrible, 1.6 I 55 and par; in bkn ctx.: 1.142:2; 1.159:4; 4.216:10; in Hurr. ctx.: 1.111:19.

Cf. TN *gt štr*, 4.696:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-šAttari*); PN *bn<.>štr*, 3.28:6.

Cf. **šbdštr**, **štrab**, **štrum**, **štrn**, **štr (II)**, **štry**, **bnštr**.

**štrab** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 86, 113); ¶ **syll.:** *aš-tar-a-bi*, PRU 3 141 (RS 16.134):3, 8; Ug 5 86 (RS 20.176):26; Huehnergard UVST 232.

PN: ★**a**) *štr[r]āb*, 2.23:3; 4.260:4; 4.432:17; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.232:12; 4.842:19.

**štrum** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45 f., 113; Watson LSU 161). Cf. *ištry*.

PN: 4.410:31; 4.426:1; 4.504:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.485:4.

**štrn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 114; for TN <sup>(1)</sup>*Ištarān* cf. Belmonte Fs Sanmartín 40).

PN: 4.75 II 4; 4.86:31; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:41. Cf. 1.142:2.

**štrt (I)** DN (Hb. *ššrt*, HALOT 899; Ph. *ššrt*; Harris GPL 135 f.; Ebla <sup>d</sup>INANNA = *aš-dar*, VE 805; Krebernik QuSem 18 96; for <sup>d</sup>*aš-dar* and <sup>d</sup>EN.TE = *áš/iš-tátar*, VE 804; Mander MROA II/1 19 f., 42; pre-Sarg. Mari. <sup>d</sup>“DIŠ”.DAR-*ra-at* and <sup>d</sup>NIN<sup>tá-ra-at</sup>, Gelb-Kienast AKDT 5 n. 4; GLAKI 14, 23; Ebla (Ur III) <sup>d</sup>eš<sub>4</sub>-*tár*; Gelb-Kienast AKDT 370; Kienast GLAK 14 f.; Emar Akk. <sup>d</sup>*aš-tar-ti*; Arnaud Emar VI/3 153:2, 413:3, *passim* in PNN; AuOrS 1 164; Alal. Akk. PN *aš-tar-ti*, AT 130; EA Akk. TN URU *aš-tar-ti<sub>7</sub>/ti*, EAT 197:10; 256:21; PN ĪR.<sup>d</sup>INANNA (MÜŠ) | *ab-di-aš-ta-<ar->ti*; Hess AmPN 10; Eg. *ša-s-tá-r-tá/tu* and var. *ša-sí-tá*; Stadelmann SPGÄ 101; Lüdeckens LÄ 499 ff.; Helck Bez. 456 ff.; NA <sup>d</sup>*aš-tar-tu*; Borger Asarhaddon 69 IV 18. Wilcke RIA 5 74 ff.; Ribichini-Xella RSF 7 1979 145 ff.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** <sup>d</sup>INANNA(MÜŠ), <sup>d</sup>“U”(iš<sub>8</sub>)+DAR, *passim*, Huehnergard AkkUg 363, 397; cf. <sup>d</sup>“U”(iš<sub>8</sub>)+DAR<sup>iš-tar</sup>, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):24 (// *štrt*, KTU 1.47:25; 1.118:24; cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 56).

DN: ★**a**) *passim* in narrative ctx.: 1.2 I 40; 1.2 IV 28; 1.14 III 42 and par. (// *šnt*); 1.179:18; ★**b**) *štrt w šnt* / *šnt w štrt*: 1.100:20; 1.107:39 and par.; 1.114:9, 10 and par.; cf. the sequence *l štrt l šnt*, 2.42:7–8; ★**c**) *passim* in offering lists: cf. *ššrt l šr štrt* wool for the singer of DN, 4.168:4; in bkn ctx: *l štrt[t*, 1.142:2; ★**d**) special syntagms: *štrt hr* DN of the tombs, 1.43:1; 1.112:13 (cf. Eg. *ša-s-tá-ra há-rú*, *ša-sí-tá-ya há-rú*, Helck Bez. 459; Baniyas: <sup>d</sup>INANNA(MÜŠ) *hur-ri*, Lackenbacher Fs. Birot 159; RS: <sup>d</sup>“U”+DAR *hur-ri*, PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):9; PRU 4 230 (RS 18.01):3, 6; PRU 6 35. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 202 n. 27; A2CISFP 1

367 ff. diff. Herrmann WO 7 1973 135 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz JA 45 ff.: “von 𐤇𐤕𐤕𐤕”, but see Loretz UF 34 2002 512: “chthonisch orientierte Göttin”; cf. *𐤇𐤕𐤕𐤕* *mr(h)* DN of Mari, 1.100:78 (Bordreuil MARI 4 1985 545 ff.); *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* *šd* of the steppe, 1.148:18 and par., see also 1.111:118–119 (cf. RS: <sup>d</sup>INANNA(MUŠ) EDIN, PRU 4 121 (RS 17.352):12; PRU 4 124 (RS 17.367):2); *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* *šm b 𐤆𐤌* DN, name of DN, 1.16 VI 56 and par., epithet of *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* (Del Olmo CCC 44 f.); **★e** espec. initiates of a cult or devotees of DN: *spr md 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* list of the *m.* of DN, 4.245 I 1, 11; *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* *ndrg / 𐤁bdr*, to DN of *n.* / *𐤁.* (PNN), 1.81:18–19; in bkn ctx.: 4.188:19; **★f**) *bt 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* shrine of DN, 4.219:2; **★g**) TN *gt 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*, 4.125:6 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 83: \**Gittu-𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*).

Cf. **𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕 (II)**.

**𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕 (II)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 43: \*<sup>f</sup>*Ašartu* / \*<sup>f</sup>*Attartu*; name of a city, the destination of the dead and deified kings, probably located in Bashan; Fs. Sanmartín 38 f.; Eg. *𐤆-s-[ta-]r-tum*, Execration Texts; Helck Bez. 55 no. 25; *𐤆a-s-tá-r-tu*; Helck Bez. 129 (28); EA *aš-tar-te*, EAT 197:10; *aš-tar-ti*, EAT 256:21. Astour RSP 2 313 f.; Margulis JBL 89 1970 292 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 172 ff.; Pardee TPM 96 ff.); **𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** *par.:* *hđr 𐤆𐤌*. **𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** *Forms:* *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*; suff. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* (adv. *-h*). TN: *ql bl 𐤆m mlk 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* take the cry to DN, at TN, 1.100:41; *mlk b 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* *yšp 𐤇mt* DN of TN remove the poison, 1.107:42; *𐤇l ytb b 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* the god who sits in TN, 1.108:2 (// *hđr 𐤆𐤌*); *ššw ršp / mlk{.} 𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* the horses of DN, 4.790:17 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 21 1989 129, cf. Ph. *mlk 𐤆štr*, KAI 3:58; Benz PNPI 345; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 356 n. 12 f.).

**𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** PN (< *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*. Gröndahl PTU 51; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28 f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.29:10; 4.7:13; 4.93 I 4; 4.798:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.225:2.

**𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕**: 5.10:1 (scribal exercise (?)) error for *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*?

**𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** n. m. “blind man” (Hb. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*, “blind”, HALOT 803; Syr. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*?, “blind”, SL 518; Eth. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*, “blind”, CDG 79; Arab. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*, “blind of one eye”, AEL 2195; cf. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*, “to be blind of one eye”, AEL 2193 ff.); **𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** *par.:* *zbl*. **𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** *Forms:* sg. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*; f. cf. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*.

Blind: *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* *mzl ymzl* the blind man gropes his way / foretells (the army’s fortune (?)), 1.14 II 46 and par. (// *zbl*. Del Olmo IMC 167 ff.); *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕* *yštk b 𐤆𐤌* may DN leave you blind, 1.19 IV 5.

**𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 309; Watson LSU 162).

PN: **★a**) 4.273:5; **★b**) *bn PN*, 2.70:11, 17; 4.348:18; 4.357:26; 4.366:10; 4.371:7; 4.422:52; 4.617 II 5; 4.692:15; 4.843:37.

**𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** PN (etym. unc.); **𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕** *syll.:* cf. *a-i-ú*, Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):20; cf. *𐤆𐤌𐤕𐤕𐤕*.

PN: 4.356:12.

**𐤆𐤌 (I)** n. m. “strength, force” (< /*𐤆-z-z/*. Hb. *𐤆(w)z*, “might, strength”, HALOT 805 f.; Aram. Ph. *𐤆z*, *𐤆zz*, “strong”, “to be strong”, DNWSI 835); OSA *𐤆zt*, “strength”, SD 24; Arab. *𐤆izz*, *𐤆azza*, “might, strength”, “to be mighty”, AEL 2030 ff.; Eth.

*ʕazaz, ʕazzaza*, “power, strength”, “to be strong”; Akk. *ezzu*, “zornig, wütend”, AHW 270; “furious, angry”, CAD E 432 ff.; **syll.** Ug. cf. the element /ʕuzz-/ (< ú-zV-, uz-zV- ḥu-zV-) in PNN. Sivan GAGl 208; Huehnergard UVST 252 and n. 165; ¶ **par.**: *dmr.* ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ʕz*; suff. *ʕzk*.

Strength, force: (...) *b ʕz [rpʕ] mlk ʕlm* (he will endow you (?)) with the strength of DN, eternal king, 1:108:21; *lr[p]ʕ ʕrʕ ʕzk* from DN of the “Earth” (is / be) your strength, 1.108:24; *yd ʕlm p k mtm ʕz mid* here the power of gods is like death / DN (of) an utter strength, 2.10:13 (Song 8:6; diff. Cunchillos TOu/2 279: “plus grande que la force des guerriers”; for a discussion see Gzella BiOr 64 2007 561 f.).<sup>1</sup>

**ʕz (II)** n. m. 1) “caprine animal, kid, goat” (Hb., Pun. *ʕz*, “goat”, HALOT 805; OAram. *ʕnz*, “goat”, DNWSI 875; Syr. *ʕezzāʕ*?, “goat”, SL 1089; Arab. *ʕanz*, “she-goat”, AEL 2173; Amor. cf. /ḥazzum/, “Ziege”, AHW 339; Akk. *enzu, ezzu*, “Ziege”, AHW 221 f.; “she-goat”, CAD E 180 ff.; Akk. *azzatum*, “she-goat”, CAD A/2 531; Arab. *ʕanz*, “a she-goat”, AEL 2173. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 191); ¶ **RS Akk.**: (UDU.)ÛZ, PRU 6 117 (RS 17.136):2; PRU 6 119 (RS 19.69):1; PRU 6 120 (RS 19.116):1 (*enzātu*), 3; ÛZ.MÁŠ.MEŠ Ú.LU. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200, 203). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ʕz*, pl. *ʕzm*.

Caprine animal, kid, goat, in rituals: (if the family of) *ʕtt yqh ʕz* a woman takes a goat, 1.127:26; (if) *bt bn bnš yqú ʕz* the family of someone takes a goat, 1.127:31; (a kid) *b bz ʕzm* from the udder of goats (is sacrificed), 1.80:4; in unc. ctx.: *ʕz d ʕhd p ygr*, 6.85:1; in bkn ctx.: 6.89:2.

**ʕz (III)** adj./n. m. “strong, powerful” (< /ʕ-z-z/, cf. *ʕz* (I)). Hb. *ʕz*, HALOT 805 f.; cf. the element /ʕazz-/ in PNN from Alalakh and EA. Sivan GAGl 205); ¶ **par.**: *qrd.* ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ʕz*.

1) Strong, powerful: *ttn ʕz yúhd ib mlk* the powerful Vizier will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103:17.

2) The strong one (used as a noun): *k gr ʕz tgrkm* when a strong one attacks your gates, 1.119:26 (// *qrd*); *ydy ʕz l tgrkm* he will repel the strong one from your gates, 1.119:35 and par. (// *qrd*); in unc. ctx.: *b abn ʕ[.]z*, 1.133:18.

**ʕzilt** PN (Sem. Watson LSU 162); **syll.**: *a-zi-il-tù*, RSOu 7 31 (RS 34.134):18.

PN: 2.85:4, 23.

**ʕzbʕl** ritual PN of the Ugaritic king (cf. /ʕ-z(-z)/, *bʕl* (II)).

Ritual PN: *ʕzbʕl*, 1.102:27.

**ʕzl** PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz KA 157: allog. of *gzl*; cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 123). Cf. *gzl*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.31:8 (rdg unc.; KTU<sup>3</sup>: *ʕtl*).

**ʕzn** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 112; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 545; Van Soldt SAU 27, 63, 177 f.); ¶ **syll.**: *ú/uz-ze-nu/ni/na*, PRU 3 260; PRU 4 236 (RS 17.251):7; PRU 6 144; Ug 5 333 (Huehnergard UVST 252 n. 165); *uz-ze-e-na*, RSOu 7 15

(RS 34.146):2 (Van Soldt SAU 286 n. 80); *uz-zé-ni*, RSOu 7 24 (RS 34.160):6 (Van Soldt SAU 223, 286 n. 80); cf. RS 34.158 (Van Soldt SAU 221 n. 329). Cf. *uḏn*.

PN: ★a) 4.35 I 9 (*bn ml*); 4.76:1 (*bn ṛbn*); 4.93 II 8 (*bn mlk*. Healey SEL 5 1988 107); 4.148:6 (Van Soldt SAU 39); 4.214 IV 3; 4.232:34; 4.281:26 (*bn brn*), 31; 4.609:7 (Van Soldt SAU 39), 22, 28, 31; 4.562:3; 4.773:3; 4.780:11; 5.11:1 (*bn byy*); 6.14:2 (Healey SEL 5 1988 106 f.); in bkn ctx.: 4.319:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.69 II 13; 4.320:11; 4.785:16; 4.860:38.

/ʕ-z(-z)/ vb G: “to be strong, have power”; D: “strengthen” (see ʕz (I); Hb., OArām. ʕzz, “to show oneself strong”, HALOT 808 ff.; “to be strong”, DNWSI 835; Ebla cf. Krebernik PET 73; Pagan ARES 3 98 f.; Akk. *ezēzu*, “zürnen, in Wut geraten”, AHW 269 f.; “to be furious, fierce”, CAD E 427 ff.; OSA ʕzz hi. “uphold, respect law”, SD 24; Arab. *ʕazza*, “to be mighty, strong”, AEL 2030 ff.; Eth. *ʕazzaza*, “to be strong”, CDG 81. Stamm UF 11 1979 757); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf. PNN *ia-aʕ-za-na*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.34+):6; *ta-a-zi*, PRU 6 8 (RS 17.239):2. Sivan GAGI 208. ¶ Forms: G suffc. ʕz; prefc. *yʕzz*; D prefc. with suff. *tʕzzk*.

G. To be strong, have power: ʕz *ym l ymk* DN was strong and did not fall, 1.2 IV 17; *mt ʕz bʕl ʕz* DN was strong, DN was strong, 1.6 VI 17 and par.; *mlkn yʕzz ʕl ḥpṯh* the king will have power (be more powerful than?) over his mercenaries, 1.103:57.

D. To strengthen: *ʕlm tgrk tʕlmk tʕzzk* may the gods guard you, keep you, strengthen you, 5.9 I 4, see 2.4:6.

In bkn ctx. ]*tʕzzn*, 1.103:20; *yʕzz ʕl*], 1.140:4 (Tropper UF 26 1994 463, 465).

Cf. ʕz (I), ʕz (III), ʕzilt, ʕzbʕl, ʕzn.

ʕzm (I) n. f. “bone” (Hb., Ph. ʕʕm, “bone, skeleton”, HALOT 869; “bone”, DNWSI 880; Arab. *ʕazam*, “bone”, AEL 2087; Eth. *ʕaḏm*, *ʕaʕm*, “bone”, CDG 58; Ebla cf. GIŠ.GI.NA = *a-za-mu-um*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 16; cf. *ga-ba-bu ʔa<sub>x</sub>(NI)-za-da*, Fronzaroli EL 137, 140; Akk. *eʕemtu*, “Knochen”, AHW 251; “bone, frame of the body”, CAD E 341 ff.); ¶ par.: *ʕmt*. ¶ Forms: sg. ʕzm.

Bone, ★a) *ʕḥd hm (...)* ʕt ʕzm I shall see whether (...) there is bone, 1.19 III 5 and par. (// *ʕmt*); *ʕn ʕzm* there was no bone, 1.19 III 11 and par.; ★b) ʕzm *yd* forearm, 1.12 I 24 (Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: “mighty”, cf. ʕzm (II); Wyatt RTU 163 n. 8: “fingernails”, lit.: “bones of the hand”; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 26, 42: “Kraft der Hand” > “mit kräftiger Hand”, but see Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 157).

ʕzm (II) adj. m. “imposing, powerful” (Hb. ʕʕwm, HALOT 867; Arab. *ʕazām*, *ʕuzām*, AEL 2087 f.). ¶ Forms: sg. ʕzm.

Imposing, powerful: *bkrb ʕzm* a large imposing beaker, 1.3 I 12; diff. Del Olmo MLRSO 67: “el póculo de un gran potentado” // *mt ʕmm*, “héroe celeste”).

Cf. *ridn*.

ʕzm (III) n. m. “power, excellence” (Hb. ʕʕm, “strength”, HALOT 869; Arab. *ʕuzm*,

*Ƨazamat*, “self-magnification, haughtiness”, AEL 2087; diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 135 f. n. k: “corpulent”); ¶ **par.:** *úl*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *Ƨzmony* (-n + -y).  
 Power, excellence: *w l Ƨpr Ƨzmony* and our power (fell) to the ground, 1.2 IV 5 (// *úl*) (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 159: “the mighty / powerful one”).

Cf. **Ƨzmt**.

**Ƨzmt** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 77, 112 f.; cf. 1.6 VI 18).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.352:7 (*rišy*).

**Ƨzrn** “(?)”.

?, in bkn ctx.: 1.166:11, 15; 1.167:10.