

Ā/Ī/Ū

ī (I) interj. “woe, oh!”, alt. “verily, true!”, part. introducing oath (Hb. *ʔy*, “woe”, HALOT 38; Akk. *ai, ayi, aya*, “wehe”, AHW 23; “alas”, CAD A/1 220; Akk. *i*, “wohlan”, AHW 363; “let us”, CAD I/J 1; for Ebla see *īy*; JPArAm. *ʔy*, “oh”, also emph. part. used before ptc., DJPA 47; Arab. *ʔay*, vocat. part., *ʔī(y)*, “yes!”, AEL 131; Eg. *ī*, “O”, Faulkner 7. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 170; Dietrich-Loretz UF 26 1994 70; Tropper UG 808; Cohen Fs. Avishur 16*ff.; survey of options in Fensham JNSL 14 1988 95; Watson UF 31 1999 786; LSU 135 f.; on a poss. postp. vocat. part. -*ī* see Barakowski UF 43 2011 7 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** *ī*.

Woe, oh!, alt. verily, true!: *āp āb ī k mtm tmtn* father, oh!, like mortals even you (will) die, 1.16 I 3, cf. *ibid.* ln. 17 and 1.16 II 40; *ī km yrqm* woe, how can it be said ...?, 1.16 I 20; *ī ʔtt ātrt* verily, as DN is present, 1.14 IV 38 (diff. Del Olmo MLRC 185: “¿dónde?”, Hb. *ʔy*, Akk. *ai*); in bkn ctx.: *ī āp bʔ[l ... ī hd d[*, 1.5 IV 6, 7 (cf. Tropper UG 752: “wo?”, allom. of *īy*); for *ī* in 6.66:6 see *mlk* (I). Cf. **ik**.

ī (II) see **īy**.

ū conj. **1)** disj.: “or”; **2)** conj.: “and / also”, “even”, “yes”; **3)** interr.: “or (it is that)?” (Hb., Ph. *ʔw*, “or”, HALOT 20, DNWSI 21; Syr. *ʔaw*, “or”, SL 12; Arab. *ʔaw*, “or”, AEL 122 f.; Eth. *ʔaw*, “or”, CDG 47; Akk. *ū*, “oder”, AHW 1398 f.; “and, or”, CAD U/W 1. Cf. Aartun PU/2 90 f.; Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; Tropper UG 188, 792; for the interr. mng of *ū(n)* see Margalit UF 8 1976 148; for a poss. exclamatory mng “oh!” see Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 152; Tropper UG 805: “ach!, wehe!”). ¶ **Forms:** *ū, ūy* (Tropper UG 793, 835 = *ū* + encl. -*y*: “leitet einen neuen Abschnitt innerhalb eines Briefes ein”).

1) Or: **★a)** simple disj. use: *b ūrm ū špnt* as a burnt offering or as a presentation offering, 1.119:13; *w l bnh (...)* *ū l bn (...)* *ū l bn (...)* *ū l bn (...)* or to his sons (...) or to the sons of (...) or to the sons of (...) and to the sons of (...), 3.32:7–10, see *ū bn*, *ibid.* 27; *w ū* in redundant disj. use: *mndʕ k igr w ū igr ʕm špš* perhaps I shall lodge (here) or else (perhaps) I shall lodge with the “Sun”, 2.34:12; **★b)** disj. use in a correlative: *ū (...)* *ū (...)* or (...) or (...) distribution both (...) and (...): *ū mlk ū bl mlk* anyone, king or not, 1.4 VII 43; *ū ymn ū šmāl* both on the right and on the left, 1.23:63–64; *ū tḥtīn b (...)* *ū b (...)* *ū b (...)* *ū tḥtīn / ū šn ypkm* whether you have sinned (...) or whether you have sinned (...) / or whether your dignity has been disfigured (...), 1.40:19 f. and par.; *ū l p (...)* *ū l p* or according to the custom of / what betrays (?) ... or according to the custom of / what betrays (?) (...), 1.40:20 ff. and par. (cf. *p* (III) 3); see further 3.32:7, 9, 10, 27.

2) And / also, even, yes, regarding: **a)** deriv. use with explanatory mng: *ḥt nqh*

û qrb ḥt the rod has he prepared, the rod, yes, has he approached, 1.169:5 (Del Olmo Fs. Matthiae 110; diff. Tropper UG 202, 426: G-imp. with prothetic *û*-); *qra û nqmd mlk* invoke also king PN, 1.161:12 (cf. ln. 26); *û + âp: û' âp mh'rh ânk l âḥwy* and I shall not even leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 27; *û ky b ḥ{.}yr* even in the month *ḥ.*, 2.87:9; *û ky ânk* and even I, 2.103:13; *û âḥd inn* and there is no-one, 2.108:2; **b**) introducing a new topic: *ûy âlp* [...] regarding the oxen [...], 2.84:21; in bkn ctx.: *w hw ûy ḥn*[, cf. 2.3:13.

3) Or (is that)?: introducing a disj. interr. *û ilm tmtn* or do gods (also) die?, 1.16 I 22 and par.; *âp* (...) *û tn ndr[h]* is he also going to (...) or change his vow?, 1.15 III 29; *û ḥštk l ntn ṣtq* or has your sepulchre really become a perpetual lament?, 1.16 I 4, 18; II 41.

In bkn and unc. ctx.: *û tn ndr*[, “... and repeat” / “or another vow ...?”, 1.15 III 29 (Wyatt RTU 213 n. 162 for a survey of opinions); *û mrxxx gt*, 1.79:5; *mlk rb b'ly û ...*, 2.23:2; *û qšt pn hdd* 1.9:13; *ṣmy û ky*, 2.23:5. Cf. *ûšbtm*, 2.36:15 (Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144); *û*, 4.798:8, 9; *p û*, 2.72:42 (Watson LSU 221).

âûpš/ṭ(n) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 214, 251; Huehnergard UVST 235 n. 100; AkkUg 379; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van Soldt SAU 36); ¶ **syll.**: *a-up-šu*, PRU 3 170 (RS 8.279):10'; PRU 3 206 (RS 16.294):2; DUMU *a-up-še[-e?]*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):10. Var. *âûpt*, 4.244:14; *âûptn*, 4.649:3.

PN: **★a**) 4.85:8 (*qmnzy*); 4.102:12; 4.103:4; 4.244:14; 4.649:3; 4.769:59; **★b**) *bn PN*: 1.87:58; 3.29:30; 4.393:6; 4.617 I 12; 4.841:32. Cf. *âû*[, 4.725:2.

Cf. **âpt**.

âb n. m. 1) “father”; 2) “ancestor” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔb*, “father”, HALOT 1f.; DNWSI 1–3; Amor. *ʔabum*/, “father”, Huffmon APNMT 154; Buccellati Amorites 205f.; Gelb CAAA 13, 41ff.; Ebla *a-bù* and var., “father”, Pettinato-D'Agostino TIE A/1 3f., 6f.; cf. Fronzaroli ARET 11 137f., 179; 13 239; Krebbernik QuSem 18 1992 100; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170; for the Ebla PNN cf. Catagnoti QuSem 15 190–206; Krebbernik PET 70; Pagan ARES 3 201; Akk. *abu*, “Vater”, AHw 7f.; “father”, CAD A/1 67–75; OSA *ʔbw*, “father”, SD 1; Arab. *ʔab*, “father”, AEL 10f.; Eth. *ʔab*, “father”, CDG 2. Watson Historiae 10 2013 23); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the element *ʔabu*/ in PNN, Gröndahl PTU 86f.; Sivan GAGI 194f.; PRU 3 83 (RS 17.430) IV 5; Ug 5 97 (RS 20.20):4; ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. NU = *a-bu* = *at-ta-ni* = *a-da-nu*, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) obv. II 9; cf. Nel JNSL 5 1977 53–66; ¶ **par.**: *bny* (+ *bnwt*), *ḥtk*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. abs. *âb*; cstr. *âb*; suff. *âby*, *âbk*, *âbh*, *âbn*.

1) Father, **★a**) *âp âb i k mtm tmtn* father, oh!, like mortals even you (will) die, 1.16 I 3, cf. *ibid.* ln. 17 and 1.16 II 40; *tbkyk âb ḡr b'yl* for you, father, the mountain of DN weeps, 1.16 I 6 and par.; *lk l âbk yšb* go to your father, PN, 1.16 VI 27–28; *šl âbh yšrb* into the presence of his father he entered, 1.16 VI 40 and par.; *âb (dnil)*, 1.19 IV 29 and par.; *bkm tšû âbh* straight away he helped his father up, 1.19 II 10; *âbh (ḥrḥb, father of nkl)*, 1.24:19–20, cf. ln. 9; *âqrbk*

ābh bʕl I will introduce you to her father, DN, 1.24:27, cf. ln. 29–30; *nṯṯ ṽm ʕlt b āby* (the offering) of a shocked mother ascends unto my father, 1.82:9 (// *bk*, unc. ctx. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247); *bd ātt āb ʕrry* a woman’s dirge (will be), oh father, the heights, 16 I 5 and par. (alt. “ghost, spirit [of dead]”), cf. Hb. *ʔwb < /ʔāb/, ʔšt ʔwb*, HALOT 20; Arab. *ʔāba*, AEL 123f.: “to return, come back [at night]”; and Hitt. *a-a-pi*, HW² 181 ff.: “Opfergrube”; for the var. opinions cf. Ebach-Rüterswörden UF 12 1980 205 ff.; Margalit UF 16 1984 159 n. 284; Tropper Nekromantie 189; Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 937; Loretz UF 35 2003 499–500; Watson UF 38 2006 717; UF 40 2008 547; UF 42 2010 832); *ṽm tšmḥ{.}m āb* (my) mother pleased (my) father, 2.16:11 (cf. /š-m-ḥ/; diff. Cunchillos TOU/2 299 n. 18: “que Mère se réjouisse (à cause) de Père”, prep. *m(n)(-ab)*; Aartun UF 17 1985 153–156; Tropper GA 34, 57, 748: rdg *mād?*; for PN /maʔʔabû/, Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 330; for the rdg. *m āb* how is the father doing?, Gzella BiOr 64 2007 530, see BiOr 62 2005 314, contextually rather difficult); in unc. ctx.: *ht āby tt tl/d*[, 2.17:9; ★b) espec. of El (Rahmouni DEUAT 3 ff.): *ṽ ābn* DN, our father, 1.12 I 9; *šlm āb w ṽl* hail, father and god!, 1.123:1; *tr ābh/k ṽl* and *tr ṽl ābh/k/y* the bull DN, his / your / my father, 1.2 I 36 and par.; (*ṽl*) *mlk āb šnm* king, father of years, 1.4 IV 24 and par. (cf. *šnt* for other explanations); *āb ādm* father of mankind, 1.14 I 37 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 8 ff.); *āb bn ṽl* father of the sons of DN, 1.40:33 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 11 ff.; Cho LDUT 85 f.); father of individual gods: 1.3 V 35 and par. (*bʕl*); 1.3 V 10 and par. (*ʕnt*); 1.2 III 19 (*ʕttr*); 1.114:14 (*tḡr bt ṽl* gate-keeper of the house of DN); *ābh ṽl m[lk* his father DN, the king (?), 1.117:3; ★c) said of the chief / father of a flock: *āb nšrm* father of the eagles (*hrḡb*), 1.19 III 15.

2) Ancestor: *bt āb* paternal house, 1.19 I 32 (Akk. *būt abi*).

In bkn ctx.: *āb* (PN?), 3.16:14; *āb* 7.45:3, 4; *āb*[, 4.55:25; 4.69 V 22; 4.332:21; 4.335:32; 4.382:24; 4.448:4; 4.635:8; 4.706:1; *ābh*, 1.92:24; *āby*, 1.18 1 26; *āb[y]*, 2.6:2.

Cf. *ābbl(y)*, *ābbt*, *ābdg*, *ābd/šr*, *ābḡl*, *āblḡ*, *ā/ībm*, *ābmlk*, *ābmn*, *ā/ībn*, *ābrm*, *ābrpú*, *ābršn*, *ābršp*, *ābšdq*, *ābšn*, *ābšhr*, *āby*, *ā/īby*, *ābyt*, *ābyy*, *āḥtāb*, *āyāb*, *īb* (III), *ībln*, *ībyn*, *īlabn*, *īlib* (I), *īlib* (II), *ʕttrāb*, *bnīb*, *hyābn*, *mlkbn*, *rmīb*, *ršpāb*, *tnābn*.

īb (I) n. m. “enemy” (Hb. *ʔyb*, “enemy”, HALOT 38 f.; Akk. *ay(y)ābu*, “feindlich, Feind”, AHw 23 f.; “enemy”, CAD A/1 222 ff.; EA Akk.: *ʔibu*, “enemy, foe”, Sivan GAGl 199); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: [EN(?) = *ná*] *k²-ru = tu-ur-bi = e-bu*, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) III 15. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 731; Huehnergard UVST 106; ¶ **RS Akk.**: *kī-i-m[a a-y]a-bi*, Ug 5 168 (RS 22.219+):2; ¶ **par.**: *qm*, *ʕrt*, *šnu*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *īb*; cstr. *īb*; suff. *ībk*, *ībh*, *ībn* (encl. *-n* in 1.103, *passim*. Tropper UF 26 1994 466 ff.); pl. abs. *ībm*, cstr. *īb*; suff. *īby*.

Enemy: *mn īb ypʕ l bʕl* which enemy has risen against DN?, 1.3 III 37 and par.

(// *şrt*); *ib bfl* the enemies of DN, 1.4 VII 35 (// *şnū*); cf. ln. 37; *nṯfn b ārş iby* we shall attack, in the “earth”, my enemies, 1.10 II 24 (// *qm*); *ht ibk tmḥş* now your enemy you must crush, 1.2 IV 9 (// *şrt*); *tmḥş ālpm ib* may (the hand) smite enemies by the thousand, 1.19 IV 59; *hn ib d b TN* behold the enemy that is in TN, 2.33:10; *w hn ibm ššq ly* and behold the enemies are besieging me, *ibid.* ln. 27 (and cf. ln. 17); *l pn ib* in the face of the enemy, 2.33:29; *ibn yḥlq bhmt ḥwt* the enemy will destroy the cattle of the land, 1.103:16; *ibn yspū ḥwt* the enemy will consume the land, 1.103:51; *mlkn yšlm l ibh* the king will have to pay his enemy, 1.103:54; *mlkn ybṛ ibh* the king will forsake his enemy, 1.103:58; *ḥwt ib(h)* the land of the (/ of his) enemy, 1.103:10, 37, 59; cf. *bhmt ib]h* the cattle of his enemy, *ibid.* ln. 15; *ḥwt ib tḥlq* the land of the enemy will be destroyed, 1.103:59; 1.140:6; *ib mlk* enemy of the king, 1.103:17 and *passim* *ibid.*; in bkn ctx.: *ib šltn* the enemy against us, 2.39:31; *ibk*, 2.72:44 (diff. rdg Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 242 f.:]*hb*k); 1.2 IV 39; *ib yḥ*], 6.37:1 (Pardee RSOu 14 212; Clemens SURS 1 522 n. 1912).

Cf. *ibt*.

ib (II) n. m. 1) “fruit” / “bud, flower”; 2) “gem”; 3) second element in the DN *nkl w ib* (Hb. *?b*, “shoot”, HALOT 2; JArām. *?nb?*, “fruit, produce”, DTT 80; Syr. *?ebbā?*, “fruit”, SL 1; Kaufman AIA 58; cf. Ebla PNN EN-*bū*-DN, Fronzaroli ARES 1 17 f.; Akk. *inbu*, “Frucht”, AHw 381 f.; “fruit tree, fruit”, CAD I/J 144 ff.; ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the element /*ʔinbu*/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 200; ¶ **par.:** *sp.* ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ib*; cstr. *ib*.

1) Fruit / bud, flower: *yḥsp ib* the fruit / bud has wilted, 1.19 I 31.

2) Gem: whose pupils are *ib iqnū* gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (// *sp*; diff. Ford UF 34 2002 304: “pure”, “the purest”, Akk. (*uqnū*) *ebbu*).

3) Element of the DN *nkl w ib* (/nikkalu-ibbu/; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 9 1991 69 n. 18); *ašr nkl w ib* I am going to sing to DN, 1.24:1; *nkl w ib d ašr* DN to whom I sing, 1.24:37; *tn nkl yrḥ ytrḥ ib tšrbm bhth* allow DN to marry DN, may DN enter his house, 1.24:17–18; in unc. ctx.: *trḥt tārš lnh w l ib* (that is) the dowry that will be requested for him and for DN, 1.111:21; cf. *ibnkl* (Hurr.), 1.42:47, 48.

ib (III) (< *āb*; element of the DN *ilīb*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 450; Loretz UF 34 2002 485–487; diff. Hoffner JBL 86 1967 387 f.: “ritual pit”, Hitt. *a-a-bi*; Wyatt UF 9 1977 289: “ghost”, Hb. *?ōb*; Margalit UF 8 1976 149 f.; cf. *āb*); ¶ **RS Akk.:** DINGIR-*a-bi*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):1; for the allomorphs (-)*ib*(-) in PNN cf. *āb*.

Cf. *ilīb (I)*, *ilīb (II)*.

ibšlt MN f. (Xella TRU 27 f.: Ph. *yrḥ pšlt*; De Moor ARTU 171 n. 1: “where-is-the-Mistress?”; diff. Herdner Ug 7 31: theophoric); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *i-na* ITI *ib-a-la-ti* RS 25.455 A+B III 4 (unpub. Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); Stieglitz Fs. Gordon 1998 216; De Jong-Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987–1988 70; Van Soldt SAU 303.

MN: *b yrḥ ibšlt* in the month (of) *l̄*, 1.119:1, 11; *b yrḥ ibšlt t̄b* in the intercalary month *l̄*, 4.811:17.

ābbl(y) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 20, 86; Benz PNPPi 257 f.; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 98 n. 29).

PN: **★a** 4.431:7; **★b** *bn PN*: 4.309:3; 4.368:1:17; 4.377:20.

ābbt PN (Sem. (?). Watson AuOr 13 1995 218).

PN: 3.28:18 (*bn ḡly*); 3.29:24 (*bn ḡly*).

/ʔ-b-d/ vb G: 1) “be missing, lacking, weaken, feel lost”; 2) “to be lost, spoilt”; 3) “to be ruined”; Gt: “to perish” (Hb. *ʔbd*, “to become lost, go astray, perish”, HALOT 2 f.; OArām., Ph., *ʔbd*, “to perish”, DNWSI 4 f.; cf. Arab. *ʔabada*, “to become wild or shy, take fright and fled”, AEL 4 ff.; Eth. *ʔabda*, “to be out of one’s mind”, CDG 2 f.; Ebla cf. *a-ba-ad* Fronzaroli ARET 13 239, G in A.ZĀḤ = *a-ba-tum*, *a-bu_x(NI)-du*, Conti QuSem 17 168 3: “fuggire”; NĪ.GILIM.DI = *ù-bù-tum*; Š inf. NĪ.GILIM.A/E.DI = *sa/su-bù-tum*, Kreberník ZA 73 1983 41 n. 146; cf. Akk. *abātu*, “vernichten”, AHW 5; “to destroy”, CAD A/1 41 ff.; cf. EA Akk. *ḡal-qa-at: a-ba-da-at*, EAT 288:52); ¶ **syll. Ug.**: N inf./ n. suff. LÚ.MEŠ *ú-ru-ba-nu ša: na-ba-di-šu-nu*, PRU 3 37 (RS 16.267):8; Sivan GAGl 138, 199; Huehnergard UVST 104; ¶ **par.**: /ʔ-r-w/. ¶ **Forms**: G suffc. *ābd*; prefc. *yābd*, *tūbd* (Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yôbVd/ < /yaʔbVd/); Gt suffc. *ītbd* (metath. > *itdb*; Verreet UF 19 1987 319); prefc. *yītbd*.

G. 1) To be missing, lacking, to weaken, feel lost: *w b ym mnḥ l ābd* and in DN calm was not lacking, 1.2 IV 3 (diff. Gibson CML 141: “destruction”; De Moor CARTU 124; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 293 D-stem: “destroy”); in unc. ctx.: *bʔl yābd* DN weakened, 1.11:3.

2) To be lost, spoilt: (the merchandise to the value of *nn* shekels) *ābd b ānyt* was lost on board, 4.394:2 (diff. Márquez AuOr 11 1993 106: rdg *kʔbd*).

3) To be ruined: (know that) *špšn tūbd* the “Sun” is being ruined, 2.39:21 (Sanmartín UF 9 1977 259 n. 7; Tropper UF 22 1990 367).

Gt. To perish: *bt mlk itbd* (incorrect spelling: *itdb*) the family of the king perished, 1.14 I 8 (//*šrwt*); *w b kl hn špú yītbd* and in their entirety, yes, the family perished, 1.14 I 24.

Cf. **ābd (I)**, **ābdy**.

ābd (I) n. m. “ruin, destruction” (< /ʔ-b-d/. Moab. *ʔbd*, “destruction, ruin”, DNWSI 5. De Moor ARTU 147: “destructive venom”; diff. Caquot TOu/2 84 n. 257: “a peri”); ¶ **par.**: *ḡmt*, *tmdl*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ābd*.

Ruin, destruction: *lnh mlḥš ābd (...)* *ydy* from / with it let the charmer expel the destruction, 1.100:5 and par. (// *ḡmt*. Del Olmo AuOr 31 2013 41; diff. as a D suffc. /ʔ-b-d/ e.g. Wyatt RTU 379: “from it, let the conjurer destroy”); *isp (...)* *lp ntḡ ābd* remove (...) from the mouth of the biter the destruction, 1.107:45 and par. (//*ḡmt*, *tmdl*).

Cf. /ʔ-b-d/, **ābdy**.

ābd (II) PN (prob. allog. of *ʕbd* (II)).

Cf. **ʕbd** (II), **ʕbdbʕl**.

ūbdīt n. f. “share-cropping, leasing system, tenancy” (< *ūbdy*. Heltzer IOKU 34; JNSL 9 1982 71–74; BAfO 19 1982 112–120; Watson LSU 118; UF 42 2010 833; McGeough ERU 128 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. *ūbdit*.

Share-cropping, leasing system, tenancy: *ūbdit* leases(s): PNN, 4.12:14.

Cf.: **ūbdy**, **ūpdt**.

ābdʕn, cf. **ʕbdʕn**.

ābdbʕl PN; cf. **ʕbdbʕl**.

ābdg PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 86; cf. *dg*).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.232:2.

ābdḥr, cf. **ʕbdḥr**.

ābdḥmn, 4.851:1; see **ʕbdḥmn**.

ābdy n. f. “ruin, destruction” (abstr; for concrete: “destructive (poison)”; < /ʔ-b-d/. Hb. *ʔbdwn*, “place of destruction” < “underworld”, HALOT 3; Syr. *ʔabdānāʔ*, “destruction”, SL 2; Akk. *abtū*, “vernichtet, zerstört”, *abtūtū*, “Vernichtung”, AHW 5, 7, but see CAD A/1 67; *abtāti*, pl. t., “ruins”, CAD A/1 41 ff., 66. De Moor ZAW 10 1988 109 n. 24; Xella TRU 361; Caquot TOu/2 97 n. 299; Watson LSU 118 n. 425); ¶ **par:** *ḥmt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. *ābdy*.

Ruin, destruction (said of the action of poison): *w t[ʕ]btrnh ābdy* and the destruction exhausted him, 1.107:7 (// *ḥmt*; diff. Pardee TPM 241: “la destructrice”; see Del Olmo AuOr 28 1010 211 ff. Fs. Xella 196 n. 14).

Cf. /ʔ-b-d/, **ābd** (I).

ūbdy n. m. “land, plot, farming” (in a taxed leasing system; < Luw. stem *ubadi(d)* (*ū-pa-ti-tʰ*). Starke WO 24 1993 21: “Territorium, > Grundbesitz, Domäne”; cf. Hitt. *up(p)ati-*, Kronasser EHS 1 165 “eine Fronleistung?”, < (?) *up(pa)*-“(her)schicken”; > OAss. *ubadinnum*, Matouš ArOr 47 1979 38: “Menschen-Gruppe einheimischer Personen, die auf einem Gemeingut arbeiten”; AHW 1423: *upatinnu*; CAD U/W 3: *ubadinnu*, “lands and tenants acting as a legal corporate body”. Heltzer RCAU 67 ff.; IOKU 23 ff.; JNSL 9 1982 71 ff.; BAfO 19 1982 112 ff.; UF 19 1987 446 n. 1; Márquez Ilku 280 n. 717; Watson UF 38 2006 717; LSU 118; Renfroe AULS 77; McGeough ERU 128 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ūbdy*; pl. *ūbdym*, cstr. *ūbdy*.

Land in a taxed leasing system: ★**a**) *spr ūbdym b TN* list / record of lands leased in TN, 4.309:1 (list of PNN); administration of estates: *ūbdy mdm* lands leased to the *m.*, 4.103:1; cf. *mr̄nym*, ln. 7; *mr̄im*, ln. 20; *ʕšrm*, ln. 30; *mr̄i ibrn*, ln. 37; *t̄jrm*, ln. 39; *šrm*, ln. 41; *nqdm*, ln. 44; *trrm*, ln. 48; *m̄drgl̄m*, ln. 54; *m̄ḥšm*, ln. 57; ★**b**) esp. fields (*šd*): *spr ūbdy TN* list/record of leased lands of TN, 4.631:1; *šd ūbdy TN d bd skn* leased fields of TN that depend on the prefect, 4.110:1;

cf. *šd ūbdy*[, 4.39:1; 4.389:3 and *passim*; vineyards: *krm ūbdy* leased vineyard, 4.244:7; *tlt krm ūbdym l mlkt b TN* three vineyards in a leasing system for the queen in TN, *ibid.* ln. 9; two vineyards (as fixed property) *w tlt ūbd[ym]* and three (more) in a leasing system, *ibid.* ln. 10; others: *zt ūbdym* (revenues from the) olive-trees of the leased lands 4.164:3; 4.803:15; *ūbdy yšhm* lands leased to the sizers, 4.692:1.

Cf. **ūbdi**t, **ūp**dt.

ābdl see **āb**ġl.

ābd/šr PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 196 f., 271: Sem.-Hurr.; Fensham JNSL 2 1972 48 n. 6); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-ba-šu-r[i]*, Ug 5 4 (RS 17.20):12.

PN: ★a) 1.81:19; 4.617 II 29; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.71 III 6; 4.422:38; 4.841:57.

ābg PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 308).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:12.

ābġl PN (Sem.-Hurr. Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 341; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 392); ¶ **syll.**: *a-bi-ḫe/ḫé-li*, PRU 3 240; PRU 6 137. Van Soldt SAU 128, 352.

PN: 4.75 II 3; 4.86:3; 4.134:12; 4.188:7 (for the reading *ābd*l see Watson LSU 153 f.); 4.281:20; 4.370:12; 4.635:25 (*ād[ddy]*); 4.635:26 (*ā[ddd]*); in *bkn* ctx.: 4.609:14; 4.75 IV 12 (*bn gdn*); 4.381:21; 4.853:3.

ābky PN (Hurr. (?), Nuzi *a-pa-ak-ku-ia*. Cassin-Glassner AAN 24; diff. Lipiński FO 21 1984 72).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:13.

ābl PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOrS 27 2009 102; AuOr 30 2012 324); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-bal-la-a*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314) 2 and *passim*; PRU 4 172 f. (RS 17.145) 2 and *passim*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:10.

(i)**bl**bl n. m. generic mng “messenger, bearer” ((?); prob. the /qlql/ pattern < */w-b-l/, Ug. /y-b-l/; Akk. *babbilu*, “Kornträger”, AHw 94; “bearer (as agricultural worker)”, CAD B 8 f. Sanmartín SEL 5 1988 175; Watson LSU 75). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *blblm*; suff. *iblblhm*.

Messenger, bearer (?): *spr blblm* list of messengers (?), 4.288:1; to the king have been sent *yblhm w iblblhm* their produce and their bearers (?), 2.62:11.

āblḫ PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 86).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 I 30.

āblm TN in mythological texts (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 1: *?*Abilūma*. Astour RSP 2 254 f.; Margalit UF 8 1976 177–181; MacLaurin PEQ 110 1978 113; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 480; Del Olmo MLC 509; Watson AuOr 19 2001 110: “meadows”). TN: *TN qrt zbl yrḫ* TN, the town of Prince DN, 1.19 IV 1 and par.; *qrt āblm d šlk mḫš āqht ġzr* you, town of TN, upon whom weighs the death of noble PN, 1.19 IV 3 and par.

ībln PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 27, 87 f., 301; Fronzaroli JSS 22 1977 154

n. 2; Pettinato Ebla(1) 19; Watson LSU 154); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ia-ab-lu-nu*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) e. 4. Cf. *úbln*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 18; 4.311:10; in bkn ctx.: 4.93 IV 1; 4.545 II 7.

úbln PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 210, 223, 229; Van Soldt SAU 354 n. 214; Watson AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: 4.223:1–2; bkn:]*úbln* 4.47:4.

Cf. **ibln**.

â/ibm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 53, 86 f.; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-bu-ú-mu*, PRU 4 189 (RS 17.314):27; *a-bi-ma*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):13. Var. *ibm*, 4.350:12; 4.781:8.

PN: ★**a**) 4.63 II 2; 4.780:1; 4.781:8; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.75 III 1; 4.350:12; 4.841:54; ★**c**) *bt PN*: 4.75 VI 2.

ibm; cf. **â/ibm**.

âbmlk PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45–47, 87, 157; Sivan GAGI 243; Van Soldt SAU 20); ¶ **syll.:** *a-bi-ma-al-ku*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):17; *a-bi-ma-li-ki*, Ug 5 98 (RS 20.07):7 (Berger UF 1 1969 123); *a-bi-LUGAL*, Ug 5 8 (RS 17.38):2; cf. AD.LUGAL, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):27.

PN: 4.75 IV 10 (*bn ilrš*); 4.86:8 (*bn ún*[]).

âbmn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 86; Dahood apud Pettinato Archives 290; Sivan GAGI 195; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 391); ¶ **syll.:** *a-bi-ma-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 240; PRU 4 244; RSOu 7 5 (RS 34.147):10.

PN: 3.29:13 (*bn šwn*); 4.33:40 (*bn qdmn*); 4.63 II 31; 4.115:6; 4.130:6; 4.134:11; 4.155:13 (*bn fbd*); 4.281:25 (*ilštmšy*); 4.282:11; 4.307:3; 4.313:21; 4.350:9 (*bn qsy*); 4.382:34 (*bn br*[]); 4.858:13; in bkn ctx.: 3.28:8, rdg *âbm'n* (*bn šwn*) (KTU: *âbqn*); 4.281:3.

âbn n. f. 1) “stone”; 2) “stone / flint knife”; 3) “unit of weight, weight” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *ʔbn*, “stone”, HALOT 7 f.; DNWSI 6 f.; Akk. *abnu*, “Stein”, AHw 6 f.; “stone”, CAD A/1 54–61; cf. *abattu*, “gelber Flusskies”, AHw 4 f.; “stone, slingstone”, CAD A/1 39 ff.; Amor. /ʔabnum/, “stone” 13, 46. Van Zijl Baal 59 ff.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** NA₄ (*passim*); ¶ **par.:** *šn, šš, ḫz, mabr, pslt (II), šnt, yšr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âbn*; pl. abs. *âbnm*; cstr. *âbn*.

1) Stone: ★**a**) *k âbnm l tigg*n like stones which do /do not/ murmur, 1.82:43 (//*ššm*; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 248, 257); *rgm šš w lḫšt âbn* a word of tree(s) / a matter of wood and a chatter of stone, 1.3 III 23 (diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 165: “la parole de l’arbre”); *tm tgrgr l âbnm w l ššm* settle there among the stones and tree-trunks, 1.23:66 (// *mabr*); *bt âbn* the daughter of stone, 1.100:1 (// *šn, šmm w thm*); [*k tl*] *ld ât âbn* [if it gives] birth as an omen (to a swelling in the shape of) a stone, 1.103:1 (for the reading [*k t*] *ldn* cf. Pardee AfO 33 1986 126; TR/1 553); *rḫqt âbn l âbn* she removes stone after stone, 1.179:32 (cf. 31) (// *pslt (II)*). In unc. ctx.: 1.1 V 23; l. 4 II 2; 1.18 IV 40 (cf. /b-n-y/);

1.133:18 (Pardee TPM 156); **★b**) types: *ābn brq* the stone / head of the lightning, 1.3 III 26 and par. (Hb. *?bny ?š*. Sasson RSP 1 387 f.; diff. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 53: “I understand”, < *byn); *ābn ydk mšpdt* the stones thrown by your hand (your projectiles), 1.14 III 13 and par. (*//ḥšk*. Loewenstamm IEJ 15 1965 128 n. 21); for *ābn ph* 1.19 I 8 cf. also *p* (III); *ābn šrp* “alum”, 4.626:10 (cf. RS Akk.: NA₄ KA.BI, PRU 3 208 (RS 16.110):4, 8; PRU 3 209 (RS 16.359 C):3, 7; NA₄ *ga-bi, passim*; AHW 1254. Sanmartín AfO 34 1987 54 ff.; Van Soldt UF 22 1980 322 ff., 350 f.); cf. 4.182:10, 27; 4.206:6; 4.776:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.774:1; *ābn* 5.22:13 (cf. *ā/ībn*, PN; *āb*); *ābnm upqt*, 1.1 V 11; *bn ābnm*, 1.1 V 23.

2) Knife (made of) stone / flint: *gr b ābn ydy* (his) skin with a (knife made of) stone he ripped (*// yšr*), 1.5 VI 17; 1.6 I 2.

3) Weight: *ābn mzm* (stone) weights (*// mšrm*), 1.24:36–37 (Akk. *aban kīsi*; Hb. *?bn kys, ?bn šdq*). Bkn ctx.: *ābn*[, 1.4 II 2; *āb*[, 4.774:1.

ā/ībn PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 17, 30, 87 f.; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Sivan GAGl 195; Benz PNPI 258; Xella UF 20 1988 387 ff.: */?abn=*, cf. *ābn*; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219; LSU 154); ¶ **syll.**: *a-ba-ni*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) III 13; *ab-ba/bá-na*, PRU 6 27 (RS 17.01):8 and *passim* (Huehnergard UVST 222). Var. *ībn*, 4.658:13; cf. *ābn*, 5.22:13 (Dietrich-Loretz KA 190: “Stein” / PN).

PN: **★a** 4.370:3; **★b**) *bn PN*: 4.33:24 (*ūškn*); 4.335:25; 4.423:21; 4.658:13 (*ībn*); 4.715:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.367:5; 4.427:13.

ībn PN; cf. *ā/ībn*.

ūbn PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 228 f.; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 650; UF 21 1989 337 n. 17; SAU 31, 37, 39, 41; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96; LSU 154); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ú-be-na*, PRU 6 140 (RS 19.92):4; *u-bi-nu*, Ug 5 88 (RS 21.07 A):17.

PN: **★a** 4.7:6 (*bn šdn*); 4.115:4; 4.131:5; 4.141 II 8; 4.148:2; 4.165:15; 4.344:2; 4.609:9; 4.723:7; 6.18:3; **★b**) *bn PN*: 4.71 III 3; 4.98:5; 4.704:4; bkn 4.494:2; **★c**) *āḥ PN*: 4.103:5 (*ršpāb āḥ PN*).

ābny PN (etym. unc. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 293; Watson AuOr 30 2012 324).

PN: *thm ābny* message of PN, 2.87:1; 5.33:1; 5.34: “verso” 5; 4.817:15.

ūbnyn PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 229).

PN: **★a** 4.137:11; 4.348:19; **★b**) *bt PN*: 1.80:2 (cf. *bt* (II) 5).

abr[PN, bkn (Watson LSU 154).

PN: *ābr*[, 4:647:7.

ībr (I) n. m. of a stocky male animal; 1) “bull”; 2) “horse” (Hb. *?byr*, “strong, powerful”, HALOT 6; Eg. *?-bi-ra, ?a₂-bi-r-ya*, “Stallion” Hoch SWET 18 f. (3); Sanmartín UF 10 1978 349 f.; Sasson RSP 1 389; Loretz HippUg 50 f.: “Jungstier’ nicht ‘Hengst’”); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the element */?a/ib(b)īru/* in PNN, Sivan GAGl 194, 199; Huehnergard UVST 269 n. 11; ¶ **par.**: *dkr, ḥmr, rūm, tr*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ībr*; pl. *ībrm*; suff. *ībrh*.

1) Bull: they have horns (...) and humps *km ībrm* like bulls, 1.12 I 32 (*//trm*);

DN buckled *km ibr* like a bull, 1.12 II 55 (// *tr*); a cow (...) which *ibr tld* gave birth to a bull (// *rūm*), 1.10 III 20; *k ibr l bšllyld* for a bull has been born to DN, 1.10 III 35 (// *rūm*); *ibr y bšl nšqdš* a bull, oh DN, we shall consecrate (to you), 1.119:29 (// [*d*]kr).

2) Horse: he will not be able to sleep (...) *l qr tigt ibrh* for the noise of the neighing of his horses, 1.14 III 16 and par. (// *hmrh*).

Cf. in bkn ctx. *ibr klhm dlhž*, 1.9:11; *mlk nhr ibrx*[, 1.9:16.

ibr (II) n. m. “wing” (?) (Hb. *?br, ?brh*, “wing, pinion” HALOT 9; JPArAm. *?br*, “limb”, DJPA 33; Syr. *?ebrā?*, “feather”, SL 5; Akk. *abru*, “Flügel”, AHW 7; “wing”, CAD A/1 64. De Moor SP 172; Dijkstra UF 15 1983 29f.). ¶ **Forms:** pl. cstr. *ibr*. Wing (?), in bkn ctx.: *ibr mnt* the wings (?) of destiny (?), 1.4 VII 56; 1.8:9 (De Moor ARTU 65); *ibr klhm*, 1.9:11; *ibrx*[, *ibid.* ln. 16.

ûbr PN (Akk. Watson AuOr 8 1990 244; LSU 154; AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.371:19; 4.617 I 16.

ûbrš(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 303; *?Uburšā*. Heltzer RCAU 15; Görg UF 6 1974 474f.; Astour RSP 2 266; UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 7; Watson LSU 197; Van Soldt Topography 6, 169; Belmonte Fs. Watson 99); ¶ **syll.:** URU *u-bur-a*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.044):4; PRU 3 189 (RS 11.790):3; PRU 3 190 (RS 11.800):1; PRU 6 118 (RS 18.116):6; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):38. Huehnergard UVST 249, 251; Van Soldt SAU 338. ¶ **Forms:** *ûbršy, ûbrš*.

TN: ★a) *ûbršy*, 2.26:12; 4.27:4, 15; 4.63 III 1; 4.68:28; 4.100:1; 4.124:8; 4.375:12; 4.380:20; 4.381:20; 4.610 I 14; 4.685:8; 4.777:2; 4.793:6; 4.820 I 7; ★b) *ûbrš*: *skn ûbrš*, 4.288:4. Cf. 4.622:2; in bkn ctx. 4.693:2; cf.]šy, 4.824:8.

ûbršn PN (< *ûbrš*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 27, 88).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:3.

ûbršy GN m. (< *ûbrš(y)*, TN). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûbršy*; pl./du. *ûbršym*.

GN: 4.96:10; 4.616:7; 4.833:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.33:18, 19; 4.50:2.

îbrd PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 88, 133; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 279; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 8); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *i-bar-di*, PRU 3 83 (RS 16.157):5; *i-bar-di*, PRU 6 43 (RS 17.77) rev. 9; cf. *îwrd*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:26 (*mšrby*); 4.628:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.217:3; 4.424:23.

îb/wrdr PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 224f., 249; Rainey UF 3 1971 168f.; Lipiński UF 13 1981 123 ff.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. EN.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; PRU 6 86 (RS 19.82) I 13; Ug 5 10 (RS 17.76) obv. 4, rev. 8, 14.

PN: 2.10:1; 2.14:1; 4.7:5; 4.343:6; 4.678:3.

âbrḫt PN; cf. *îwrḫt*.

îbrkd PN.

PN: 2.21:7.

îbrkyt PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 205, 224, 238; Laroche GLH 147; Dietrich-Mayer UF 28 1996 186; Watson LSU 154).

PN: 4.264:10.

âbrm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 44 ff., 86 f., 182; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 8; Sivan GAGl 195, 263; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 392); ¶ **syll.:** *a-bi-ra-mi*, PRU 3 20 (RS 15.63):1; PRU 6 143 (RS 21.200):2; *a-bi-ra-m[u]*, PRU 6 85 (RS 19.79):10; PRU 6 107 (RS 19.25):8.

PN: 4.433:4; 4.352:2 (*âltty*), 4; *â]brm*, 4.433:4.

îbrm PN (Hurr. (?). Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535; Gröndahl PTU 87, 182: /?ab=rm/); Watson LSU 154: Hurr. *îb/wrm*); ¶ **syll.:** EN-*ri-mu*, PRU 6 104 (RS 19.43):4.

PN: 4.607:20.

îb/wrmd PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 210, 224, 241; Van Soldt SAU 20 and n. 180, 27, 36); ¶ **syll.:** *ib-ra-mu-zi*, EN-*mu-za* and var., cf. PRU 3 246; PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):16; Ug 5 59 (RS 20.248):1 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 224 f.); cf. EN-*mu-šu*, RSOu 7 2 (RS 34.169):11', 24'.

PN: 4.7:12; 4.103:10, 51; 4.219:8 (Van Soldt SAU 126); 4.357:20; 4.417:14; 4.607:6; 4.675:5; 4.790:20.

âbrn PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 88). Cf. *îbrn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 I 21.

îbrn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 224, 422; Rainey UF 3 1971 156; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 20 f.; Huehnergard UVST 269 f. n. 11; Van Soldt SAU 3, 11 f.); ¶ **syll.:** *i-bi-ra-na*, cf. PRU 3 p. 246; DUMU-*i-bi*], PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 2; PRU 4 188 (RS 17.292):2; PRU 6 139; cf. LÚ(.MEŠ) *mur-i^mi-bi-ra-na*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.348):5; PRU 6 93 (RS 17.131):16.

PN: *îPN*, 1.113:16 and *passim*; *mrû/îPN*, 4.47:3; 4.68:64; 4.99:12; 4.103:37; 4.105:1; 4.126:24; 4.610 IV 1; 4.752:7; 4.837:7; 4.838:13.

Cf. *âbrn*, *îwrn*.

âbrpû PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 86, 180; Sivan GAGl 264; Parker UF 4 1972 99; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218; LSU 154); **syll.:** *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-pí-i*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):5; *a-bir_x(BAR)-pa-a*, RS 22.02: *a-bir_x(BAR)-pu-u*, RS 22.02 rev. 12' (Van Soldt SAU 18 n. 162; 324 n. 145 f.).

PN: 4.96:10 (*ûbrfy*); 4.214 III 5; 4.75 VI 4 (*bn kbd*).

ûbrš PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 228 f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUB(?) *-bir₅-ši*, PRU 3 134 (RS 15.137):4; DUB(?) *-bi-ir-ši*, RSOu 7 5 (RS 34.147):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 368 n. 27; Van Soldt SAU 354 n. 214. Cf. *âbršn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.41:12; 4.214 III 3; 4.290:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.769:34; cf. unc. rdg: 4.611 II 17 (KTU: *ûbkš*).

âbršn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 16, 86, 101; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114; LSU 154); ¶ **syll.:** *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-ša-nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44; PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):1 (Huehnergard AkkUg 361 n. 13; Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 146); cf. *a-bi-ir-ši*, PRU 3 58 (RS [Varia 8] = "15.Z"):7; *a-bir_y(BUR₅)-ši*, RS 16.114 rev. 11' (Van Soldt SAU 324 n. 146; cf. PRU 3 34); cf. *ûbrš*.

- PN: 4.45:8; 4.225:15; 4.281:7; 4.645:3; 4.863:12; in bkn ctx.: *ābrš*[, 4.75 IV 6 (*bn*)] *hrpn* (Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 323 f.).
- ābršp** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45, 86, 181; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218; LSU 154).
PN: 4.63 I 35; *ābrš*[*p*, 4.75 IV 6 (*bn*)] *hrpn*.
- ābrt**[TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 2: **Abrātu*. Van Soldt Topography 5 n. 3).
PN: 4.748:11 (but cf. KTU rdg *šbrt*).
- ībrtlm** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 224, 260; Van Soldt SAU 20).
PN: 4.136:3.
- īb/wryn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ib-ri-ia*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):24; cf. EN-*ia*, PRU 6 72 (RS 19.065):11.
PN ★**a**) 4.307:14; 4.320:19; ★**b**) *bn* PN: 4.222:21.
- ībsn** n. m. “warehouse” (Akk. *abūsu*, “Magazin(kammer)”, AHw 9; “storehouse”, CAD A/1 92 f.; cf. Hb. *ḥbws*, “feeding trough” HALOT 4); ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. É(-*ti*) *a-bu-sí*/TI, PRU 3 181 f. = PRU 4 47 f. (RS 11.732) A 8, B 8; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):45; 231 (RS 17.244):3; Watson LSU 75. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ībsn*.
Warehouse: *št ībsn lkm* I leave (left) the warehouse to you, 3.9:5.
- ūbs/ś** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 304: **Ubūšu*. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Segert UF 15 1983 206; Bordreuil Syria 66 1988 272; UF 20 1988 17 f.; Van Soldt Topography 6, 168 f.; Watson LSU 197); ¶ **syll.**: URU *u-bu-sú/sí*, cf. PRU 3 268 (cf. Huehnergard UVST 251).
TN: *ūbs*: 4.68:38; 4.302:8; 4.621:10; 4.800 II 19; *ūbs*: 4.693: 49; 4.783:2, 4; 4.821:8.
- ābšdq** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 86, 187 f.).
PN, in bkn ctx.: *ā*] *bšdq*, 4.151 I 11.
- ābšn** PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 189. Hb. PN *ḥbšn*).
PN: *ābšn*, 4.609:5.
- ābšhr** PN (Sem.).
PN: *bn* PN, 4.723:14.
- ābškn** PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 219, 289; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 275);
¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-bu-uš-ga-[n]a*, Syria 18 246 (RS 8.145):31; *a-bu-uš-qa-[n]a*, PRU 3 18 (RS 15.24+):1; *a-bu-uš-ka-n[i]*, PRU 6 128 (RS 19.104):6; cf. *a-bu-uš-qa-ma*², PRU 3 10 (RS 10.046):7.
PN: 4.141 I 14; 4.194:19; 4.285:7.
- ābšr**, cf. *ābd/šr*.
- ābšti** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218, 258; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114; LSU 154); ¶ **syll.**:
a-bi-iš-ta-e and var., cf. PRU 3 240.
PN: *bn* PN, 4.344:11; 4.720:5.
- ābštp** PN (Hurr. (?); poss. mistake for *ābšti*).
PN: 4.344:11.
- ībt**, n. f. “enmity” (cf. *īb* (I). Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 293); ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ībt*.

Enmity: *k mrš hm ibt* (you know) that it will be sick if there is any (more) enmity, 2.87:27 (cf. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 251).

/ʔ-b-t/ vb Š: “?” (Cf. Tropper UG 588). ¶ Forms: Š (?): *tībt̄n*.

Š (?), in bkn ctx.: *w b yn tībt̄n*, 1.175:8.

ā/īby PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 51, 86; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28; Schult ZDPV 85 1969 198f.); ¶ syll.: cf. ⁽¹⁾*a-ba/be/bi-ya*, cf. PRU 3 240; cf. *a-bu-ia*[, PRU 6 85 (RS 19.79):11; DUMU *ab-bi-ya*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) 3 rev. 13'. Var. *iby* prob. in 6.37:1. In unc. rdg: *ršh ābyn?*, 1.22 I 27 (cf. Pardee Or 80 2011 29: *ābyl*[-?]).

PN: ★a) 4.130:5; 6.37:1 (rdg *iby h*[?]; 2.85:24; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.7:13, 20; in bkn ctx. 2.17:9; 4.332:1; 4.554:3; 4.593:8.

ībyḥ[PN. (Sem.).

PN: *ībyḥ*[, 6.37:1.

ūby(n) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 228f.; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; LSU 154).

PN: ★a) 4.84:2; 4.399:12; 4.728:5; ★b) *bn ūby*, 4.769:17; *bn ūbyn*, 4.93 IV 11; 4.645:4.

ābyn adj. m. “poor, wretch, insolvent” (Hb. *ʔbywn*, “poor”, HALOT 5; Mari Akk. *a-bi-ia-na-ku*, fem. *a-bi-a/ia-tam/tim* “poor (female)”, ARMT 10 296. Von Soden MIO 15 1969 322–326; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 8 1976 433f.; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 174; Muchiki Loanwords 280; Watson UF 38 2006 717; Dietrich-Loretz UF 25 1993 119 ff. diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 69f.: “disdainful”, Arab. *ʔaba(y)*); ¶ syll. Ug.: cf.]*na-ak-di* = *i-b/pu-ú*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 43; Huehnergard UVST 91; cf. RS Akk. *nayyālu*, AHW 717; CAD N/1 152; ¶ par.: *ānh*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ābyn*; pl. *ābynm*.

Poor, wretch: *ābyn āt dnīl* how wretched you are, PN!, 1.17 I 16 (// *ānh*; for other interpretations, cf. Del Olmo MLC 367; for other rdgs cf. Watts UF 21 1989 448: *āby nāt dnīl* “my father! the seemingly offering of Danil”; Mazzini UF 28 1996 485 ff.: *ābynt*, “misery”; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 173, 176: *ābyn*^[n], encl. -n, “the destitute one”; Dietrich-Loretz UF 40 2008 201: *āby*[[x]]n [[ǰzr]] “elend / arm”); insolvent: *ūllym ābynm* GN, insolvent, 4.70:6; in bkn ctx.: *ršh ābyn*, 1.22 I 27.

ī/ūbyn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 53, 87); ¶ syll.: *a-bi-ia-nu*, PRU 195 (RS 15.09) A 17.

PN: ★a) 4.607:21; in bkn ctx.: 4.496:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.377:4; 4.807:31; 4.860:4.

ābyt PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 54; Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 330); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-bu-ia-ti*, PRU 3 195 (RS 15.09) A 118.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 I 3.

ābyy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53; Watson LSU 154).

PN: 4.103:51.

/ʔ-d/ vb G: general commercial mng “to overcharge, levy; to exact” (Arab.

ʔāda, “to press heavily upon”, AEL 124; Tigr. *ʔwd* 0₂, “to have claims, to owe”, WTS 380. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 455; Cunchillos EEU 129; Renfroe AULS 77 f.). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. *tūd*; inf. *ād*.

G. To overcharge someone, to levy expenses on him, to exact: *āl tūd* do not overcharge (PN?), 2.26:19; to exact an amount (*l* for something): *ād āt lhm* you exact (a price) for them, 2.26:20 (diff. Cunchillos TOu/2 319 n. 14: “rembourser / payer”).

Cf. *ūd*.

ād n. m. “father” (childish onomatopoeia; cf. Sum. ad(-da). Deimel SAG 9; Amor. /ʔad/, “lord, father”, Huffmon APNMT 156; Buccellati Amorites 206; Gröndahl PTU 88 f.; Ebla Krebernik PET 71; Mangiarotti QuSem 19 199, 204; Pagan ARES 3 201 f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170; on its connection with *ād*n cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 269 n. 2; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 345; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 23); ¶ **par.:** *ūm*; **syll. Ug.** cf. PNN *a-du-ū*, PRU 6 85 (RS 19.79):7; PRU 6 91 (RS 19.132):4. Sivan GAGI 195. ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *ād*.

Father: *tšh(n) (y) ād ād* she (they) cried: (oh) father, father!, 1.23:32, 43; in bkn ctx.: *gb ād* the cup (?) of the father, 1.172:23.

Cf. *ādʕl*, *ādbʕl*, *ādʕm*, *ād̄t*, *ād̄y*.

-īd temporal adv. morph. used to form distributive numerals, “time” (cf. *īd*. OSA *ʔd*, “for the x time”, SD 2: *s²lttʔd*; Arab. *ʔid*, “attached to nouns signifying times”, AEL 39. Renfroe AULS 11 ff. diff. Aartun PU/1 16: < *y*d “Hand”). ¶ **Forms:** (-)*d*, (-)*īd*.

Time, adverbialising morph. with numbers: *šbʕd w šbʕīd mrḥqtm qlt* seven times and seven times from afar I prostrate myself, 2.12:8–9; cf. 2.64:14; *tnīd* twice, 2.50:18; 2.64:14; *tlīd* three times, 1.18 IV 23 and par.; 1.163:5; *ʕšrīd* ten times, 2.42:12.

Cf. *ʕšrīd*, *šbʕ(i)d*, *tlīd*, *tnīd*.

īd temporal conj. “when” (Hb. *ʔz*, “then”, HALOT 26 f.; OArām. *ʔdyn*, “then, on that day”, DNWSI 13; Arab. *ʔid*, “when”, AEL 38 f.; OSA *ʔd*, “when”, SD 2. Aartun PU/2 97; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 543; Tropper UG 796).

¶ **Forms:** *īd*.

When / then: *īd ydbḥ mlk* when the king offers a sacrifice, 1.115:1; cf. 1.41:50; 1.164:1, 3; *īd ipḥ mlk* when the king visits, 1.90:1; cf. 1.168:1, 8; *īd līkt* when you sent the message, 2.82:3; in bkn ctx.: 1.4 I 34, rdg *īl*!

Cf. *īdk*, *īdy*.

ūd n. m. “pay, payment” ((?). Dijkstra UF 21 1989 143: (< /ʔ-d/; cf. Arām. *ʔwdytʔ*, “document of debtor’s declaration”, DJBA 85). ¶ **Forms:** cstr. *ūd*, suff. *ūdh*.

Pay, payment (?): *sprn mnḥ ūd PN* record of the delivery of payment (?) of PN, 3.10:1 (Bordreuil ALASP 7 4; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 282 Gp ptc. /ʔ-d/, “borne by” [*mnḥ ūd*] = “loan”); in unc. ctx.: *ūdh mgt* (the time of) his payment (?) has arrived, 2.36:8.

āḍŪ PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 89, 108).

PN: 4.63 II 46.

āḍŪ(y) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 50, 142; Van Soldt SAU 41); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-du-ú*, cf. PRU 6 138; diff. Sivan GAGI 195. See *ādy*, *ſdy*, PNN.

PN: 3.20:10; 4.86:14.

āḍbŪ PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 46, 89, 117; cf. Benz PNPPI 260).

PN: 4.609:19; 4.727:3; 4.753:20.

ūḍbr n. m. “leaseholder” < “self-employed (partner), manager, administrator (for someone else)” (?) (OSA < *dbr, “to take into possession, to acquire”, *dbr, pl. *ʔdbr*, “transaction of money or interest” (Stein), apud Del Olmo JAOS 132 2012 613 ff.; Arab. *dabara*, “to follow, succeed”, see *dbr (I), *ʔistadbara*, “to appropriate to himself”, *dibr*, “much property”, *mudabbir*, “one who manages”, AEL 844 ff.; see already Tropper UF 36 2004 519: “Verwalter”, Arab., *dbr; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 309: “sworn [heir]” (?) > /dbr/ “to speak” (“he who has been made to speak”)); see *nḥl*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *ūḍbrh*.

Leaseholder: *PN w ūḍbrh*, PN and his leaseholder, 4.807:52, 56; in bkn ctx.:]*x ſr ūḍbr*[, 4.312:5;]*ſrḥ ūḍ*[*br*, 4.312:9.

āḍḍ DN (by-form of *hd(d)*).

DN: *il ḥš il āḍḍ*, the god of the divine (mountain) TN, DN, 1.65:9 (for a diff. reading cf. Pardee TR/1, 367, 372–373: [*n*]*dd* < /d-d/, “se lever”; in this regard see Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 86 f.).

Cf. *hd(d)*.

āḍú], in bkn PN, 4.635:62.

īdk narrative adv. functor “then, and so, so then” (*īd* + emph. suff. *-k*. Aartun PU/1 5 f., 49, “dann, fürwahr”; Van Zijl Baal 70). ¶ **Forms:** *īdk*.

Then, and so, so then, only in the formula *īdk āl / ly/ttn pnm ſm / tk* then, he / you / they truly set (his / their) face towards (...), 1.4 VIII 1 and *passim* in narrative texts; in bkn ctx.: *īdk nīt*[1.86:21.

āḍlḍn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 206, 221, 255; Van Soldt SAU 37); ¶ **syll.:** *a-dal-šEš/še-ni* and var. cf. PRU 3 242; Huehnergard UVST 224; AkkUg 362.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 I 12; 4.340:19; 4.356:7; in bkn ctx. 4.451:2; 4.604:2; 4.839:9.

īḍly PN.

PN: *īḍly*, 4.383:7.

/ʔ-d-m/ vb G: “to be, become red, turn the colour red”; N “to rouge oneself, to put on red make-up” (Hb. *ʔdm*, “be red”, *ʔādōm*, “reddish-(brown)”, HALOT 14; Akk. *ada(m)mu*, “rot”, AHw 10; “red”, CAD A/1 95; *adamatu*, “rotes Blut”, AHw 10; “black blood”; CAD A/1 94 f.; Arab. *ʔudmat*, “a tawny colour”, AEL 36; cf. Eth.-Geʿez *ʔaddama*, “to be beautiful (< red)”, *ʔaddāmāwi*, “red”, CDG 7 f. Ashley EAR 147 224 f.; Dressler AT 538, 557; Kühne UF 6 1974 162 f.); ¶ **par.:** /r-ḥ-š/; **syll.** Ug. cf. /ʔadmāni/ in *i-na A.ŠĀ: ad-ma-ni*, PRU 3 123 (RS 15.145):8,

12; Sivan GAGl 195; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ādm*, *tīd'm*; N pref. *tādm*, *yādm* (cf. Tropper UG 536).

G. To become red, turn the colour red: *w ādm* and it (DN) turned red, 1.78:5 (Del Olmo AuOr 30 2012 369ff. Diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 34 2002 57ff.: “Zwei Lebern”, reading *kbdm*; Pardee TR/1 417f.; “et les hommes”, but see Dietrich-Loretz l.c.).

N. To rouge, to put on make-up: *trḥ[ṣ] w tādm tīd'm* (incorrect spelling: *tūm*; prob. gloss or var. rdg) *b ḡlpym* she washed and rouged herself with sea snails, 1.19 IV 42; *trḥṣ w tādm* wash yourself and put on make-up, 1.14 II 9, III 52 (*yādm*) (diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 160: “to glow”);

Cf. **ādm (I)**.

ādm (I) n. m. 1) “man”; 2) “man (coll.), mankind, people” (etym. relationship to /ʔ-d-m/ unc. Hb., Ph., Pun. *ʔdm*, “man”, “mankind”, “individual man”, HALOT 14; DNWSI 13 f.; Amor. cf. DN /ʔadmu/, Buccellati Amorites 130; Gelb CAAA 13, 46 f.; OSA *ʔdm*, “vassals, subjects”, SD 2. Fensham JNSL 4 1975 12; Loretz-Xella MLE 1 1982 45); Cohen Fs. Avishur 17*-18*; ¶ **par.:** *līm* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ādm*.

1) Man, individual: *pīt ādm* the temples of the man, 1.107:3; *l ādm ... l bn ādm* as for any (other) man / son of man, 1.169:14–15 (Del Olmo Fs Matthiae 110. Cf. Loretz-Xella MLE 1 1982 38, 45: “oh man!”; Pardee TR/2 877, 889f.: “pour l’homme / fils de l’homme”).

2) Man, mankind, people: *āb ādm* the father of mankind, 1.14 I 37 and par.; *tšmt ādm* she destroyed the people, 1.3 II 8 (// *līm*).

Cf. /ʔ-d-m/.

ādm (II) adj. m. “obtained, acquired” (< OAss. *adāmum*, “beschaffen”, AHW 10; “to own a share in a common fund”, CAD A/1 95f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ādm*.

Obtained, acquired: *sprn ṯhrm ādm* our pure bronze has already been acquired, 2.39:33 (diff. Pardee UF 13 1981 152, 156: “a man / anyone”; CS/3 95: “pure”; for other opinions cf. Watson AuOr 10 1992 228 n. 38; Ford UF 40 2001 289ff.).

īdm “?” (De Moor ARTU 132: “red drink”; general survey of opinions in Dietrich-Loretz Studien 59f.: “Rotes?, Rotwein?”, // *mšt*).

?, in bkn ctx.: *īdm ādr* (...) [// *īdm ṣrṣ ṯṣr*], 1.12 II 29–30 (Dietrich-Loretz Studien 59: “das Rote (?) des Herrschenden ... das Rote (?) des Gewaltigen erre[gte? sie]”). Cf. *īdmn*, 1.55:4.

ūdm TN; mythical city of king *pbl* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 304f.; cf. EA Akk.: URU *ū-du-mu*, EAT 256:24; cf. OB/OAss. toponyms *Admu(m)*, NA *Udūmu*, *Ušumai*. Astour RSP 2 267f.; UF 5 1973 33f., 39; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 492f.; Ribichini MLE 1 1982 51f.; De Moor ARTU 196; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 165; Margalit UR 158 n. 113; Pardee TPM 215). ¶ **Forms:** *ūdm*, du. *ūdmn*.

TN: *āl tšr ūdm*, do not besiege TN, 1.14 III 29 and par.; *ymjy l ūdm* he reached TN, 1.14 IV 47–48 and par.; *k tnḥn ūdmm* as the two TN moan (for her), 1.15 I 7; in bkn ctx.: *ūdm* [4.693:7.

Cf. *ūdm*y.

ūdmŦt, cf. *dm*Ŧ.

ūdmy GN m. (< *ūdm*, TN. Van Soldt UF 28 1996 657). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *ūdm*y^m.

GN: 4.337:15. Cf. *ūmdym*, 4.394:5 (scribal mistake (?)).

/ʔ-d-n/ vb D “to let hear, proclaim, disclose” (< denom. *ūd*n “ear”; Arab. *ʔaddana*, “to call, make known”, AEL 42; Akk. *wazzunu*, “hinhören”, AHW 1494; “to pay attention”, CAD U/W 396; Hb. *hʔzyn* hi., “to listen”, HALOT 27). ¶ **Forms**: D pref. *tūd*n.

D. To let hear, proclaim, disclose: *km l tūd*n *dbbm kšpm* in the same way, do not let the foul-mouthed sorcerers disclose, 1.178:8 (diff. Ford UF 34 2002 129, 136, G: “likewise you shall not heed (any other) sorcerous accusations”; Watson AuOr 19 2001 282: “to give ear”; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 68, 70: “so können (dir) nicht mehr zur Last werden die Zaubereden”, < *ʔwd, “beugen, biegen, zwingen”).

Cf. **ūd**n (I).

ādn (I) n. m. 1) “lord, master”; 2) “noble father” (Hb. *ʔdwn*, “lord, master”, HALOT 12 f.; Ph., Pun. *ʔdn*, “lord”, DNWSI 15 ff. Amor. cf. Huffmon APNMT 159; /ʔadanum/, “lord, master”, Gelb CAAA 13, 46. Garbini LSem 94 f. (/ʔadun-/ , /ʔadān-/); Gröndahl PTU 89 f.; Weippert UF 6 1974 417; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 551; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 269 ff.; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 366; Loretz UF 12 1980 287–292; Adonis 25 ff.; Smith UBC/1 150 n. 58, 289 n. 122 = *ād* + -n; Watson Historiae 10 2013 23); ¶ **par.**: *ūm*, *bšl*; ¶ **syll.** Ug.: NU = *a-bu* = *at-ta-ni* = *a-da-nu*, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) II 9; in PNN: /ʔadān-/ , /ʔadōn-/ , Sivan GAGl 195; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1988 650. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ād*n; suff. *ād*ny, *ād*nk, *ād*nk^m, *ād*nh^m.

1. ★**a**) Lord: *ād*nk^m your lord, 1.2 I 17 and par. (/ *bšl*km); *āt ādn tpšr* you have been proclaimed “lord”, 1.1 IV 17; in bkn ctx.: *ād*n [*bn i*] *lm* divine “lord”, 1.3 V 9; as a royal title: at the approach of *ād*n *ilm rbm* the “lord of the great gods”, 1.124:1 (Dietrich-Loretz MU 214 f.; Loretz GAK 644; Del Olmo CR 261; Van der Toorn BiOr 48 1991 60; Rahmouni DEUAT 29–32; for other attributions cf. Pardee UF 15 1983 132 f.); PN [*ā*] *dny* PN my lord, 2.85:2; PN *ād*n(*k*) (your) lord, 1.6 VI 58; 1.16 I 57; *ād*nk^m 1.15 VI 5; 1.16 I 60; and reply *l āḥk l ād*nk to your brother, your lord, 2.14:19; *w ādn āt* and you are the lord, 2.90:13; in unc. ctx.: *ād*nk *šqrb* to (?) your lord offer it, 1.16 I 44; *ād*ny, 2.39:9; ★**b**) master: *tlṭ bšlm w ād*nh^m three unskilled labourers and their master, 4.360:3; in bkn ctx.: *l ādn ḥwt*, 2.18:4; *ād*n, 7.218:2; nn unc. ctx. *ksp tlṭ ḥml l ādn* three shekels of silver he earned (?) for (his) master, 5.11:7 f.

2. Noble father: *ādnh yšt mšb mznm* her noble father arranged the pointer of the scales, 1.24:33 (// *ūmh*); *l PN ādnry rgm thm PN bnk* to PN, my lord, say: message of PN, your son, 2.64:2; *w ādn āt* and you are the father, 2.90:13; in *bkn* ctx.: 1.24:13 (Dietrich-Loretz Studien 176: metaph for “penis”).

Cf. **ādn (II)**, **ādnĪm**, **ādnNĪm**, **ādnšdq**, **ādt**, **īladn**, **mrādn**.

ādn (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 50, 89f.; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 276; Rainey Or 56 1987 393). Cf. *šdn* (IV).

PN: **★a**) 4.609:33; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.90:3; 4.122:18; 6.16:2; 4.794:7.

īdn n. m. “authorisation, full powers” (?) (Arab. *īdn*, “permission”, AEL 42 f. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 472; Verreet UF 18 1986 378; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 354: “Termin”, Akk. *adānu*, (¹)*edānu*; Renfroe AULS 78; Watson UF 40 2008 548, 563). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *īdn*.

Authorisation, full powers (?): *ršy ššā īdn ly* (so that) my friend may provide me with an authorisation (?), 2.15:5.

ūd (I) n. m. “ear” (Hb. *ʔzn*, “ear”, HALOT 27f.; OAram. *ʔdn*, “ear”, DNWSI 26; Akk. *uznu*, “Ohr, Verstand”, AHW 1447f.; “ear, understanding”, CAD U/W 362ff.; Arab. *ʔudn*, “ear”, AEL 43; Eth. *ʔezn*, “ear”, CDG 52); ¶ **par.**: *qdqd*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ūd*; du. suff. *ūdnk*, *ūdnh*.

Ear: *īstmʿ w tqḡ ūdn* listen and let (your) ear be alert, 1.16 VI 42 and par. (Gzella BiOr 64 2007 531); *ql b ūdnk* (...) (may) my voice (penetrate (?)) your ears, 1.13:23; *hlmn* (...) *tltid šl ūdn* he struck him (...) three times above the ear, 1.18 IV 34 and par. (// *qdqd*); *w in ūdn ymn b[h]* (...) *w in ūdn šmāl b[h]* and if its right ear is missing (...), and if its left ear is missing, 1.103:35, 37.

Cf. /ʔ-d-n/.

ūd (II) n. m. “(place of) dominion, power” (cf. *ādn* (I)). Van Zijl Baal 62; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 449f.; Gray UF 11 1979 317 nn. 8–9; Bordreuil-Pardee MARI 7 66; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 14 1982 77ff., “Ruheplatz”, Hb. *ʔdn*); ¶ **par.**: *kḫt* (+ *drkt*), *ksū* (+ *mlk*), *mrym* (+ *špn*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *ūdnh*.

(Place of) dominion: *mššš k šsr ūdnh* who drove (him) out like a bird (from the place) of his dominion, 1.3 IV 2 (// *mrym špn*, *ksū mlk*, *kḫt drkt*).

ādnĪm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 15, 32 f., 44, 90, 163; Kornfeld WZKM 71 1981 41; Poulter-Davies VT 40 1990 237 ff.; Watson LSU 154); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-da-nu-um-mu*, PRU 3 67 (RS 16.262):9, 10, 13.

PN: 4.141 I 1, II 26.

Cf. **ādnNĪm**.

ādnN PN (Sem. *ādn* (I) (?). Watson AuOr 30 2012 324: Akk. *andunānu*, *addunānu*, “substitute”).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.54:8.

ādnNĪm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 32 f., 44, 90, 163; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: 4.171:5. Cf. 4.141 I 1.

Cf. **âdnfm**.

âdnşdq PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 32 f., 90, 187).

PN: 4.7:8; 4.129:8.

(**âdnty**), 2.83:5 (prob. incorrect spelling of *âdtny*; diff. Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 361: var. of *âdty*). Cf. *âdt*.

âdny TN (Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 54: *Atanija*; Watson SEL 28 2011 27).

¶ **Forms**: with directional *-h* (II), *âdnyh*.

TN: *âdnyh* towards TN, 2.88:8.

âdr (I) adj./n. m. 1) “wonderful, magnificent, strong, of good quality”; 2) “noble, notable” (Hb. *ʔdyr*, “mighty, magnificent”, HALOT 13 f.; Ph. *ʔdr*, “great, mighty”, DNWSI 18 f.; Ebla, Krebernik PET 70 f.; Pagan ARES 3 88; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 171; EA Akk. URU *a-du-ri*, EAT 256:24; West AOAT 233 29; PN *a-di-ri-yo*, Linear B). Blau-Greenfield BASOR 200 1970 17; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 181, 187; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 371–373; Watson SEL 12 1995 220; diff. [especially for 1.17 V 7] Ashley EAR 65: “threshing floor”, Aram. *ʔdr*[?], Akk. *adru*, *bīt adri*, strictly “granary”; cf. *âdr* (II); ¶ **par.**: *ʔr̄z*, *qđš*, *rḥb* (+ *mknpt*); **syll.** Ug. *a-du-rù*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 34. Sivan GAGl 196; Huehnergard UVST 104; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *âdr*; du./pl. *âdrm*; cstr. *âdr*; for f. *âdrt* cf. *âdrt*.

1) Wonderful, magnificent, strong: *âdr tqbm* the most wonderful (of the) ash trees, 1.17 VI 20 (cf. 21–25); *âdr <qnm> b ġl il {qnm}* the most wonderful (of the) <canes> of the divine *ġ*., 1.17 VI 23 (diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 187: “excellent are”, prefc. G, but cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 2003 171–172; Garbini OrAn 29 1990 57 ff.: “tagliare”, impv., *ʔdr; Pardee CS/1 346 n. 37: “I’ll will vow”, < *ndr); *ḥlm âdr* magnificent fortress, 1.16 I 8 and par. (// *qđš*, *rḥb mknpt*); (your ship was met) *by gšm âdr* by a heavy downpour, 2.38:14 (diff. Bordreuil Semitica 40 1991 30: “ADR, nom de mois”); *tn knđwm âdrm* two strong garments *k*. (or: pieces of *k*. fabric), 4.4:2 (McGeough UGET 479 n. 55; cf. *dq*).

2) Noble, worthy: *yṯb b âp tjr ṯṯ âdrm d b grn* he sat at the entrance of the gate among the nobles who (gather) in the threshing-floor, 1.17 V 7; *yn (...)* *l âdrm b TN* wine (...) for the nobles of TN, 4.246:7; *âdr šr*[noble(s) of TN (?), 1.176:19 (Caquot-Bordreuil Syria 57 1980 351). In unc. ctx.: *p âdrm* and the nobles, 2.3:19; in bkn ctx. *idm âdr (...)*], 1.12 II 29; *âdr*], 2.83:10; *d. âdr*], 2.88:17. Cf. **âdrdn**, **âdrt**.

âdr (II) n. m. “granary” (Akk. *adru*, “Tenne”, AHw 13; “threshing floor”, CAD A/1 129 f.; OArām. *ʔdr*, “threshing floor”, DNWSI 18). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *âdr*.

Granary: door *l âḥd âdr* for one granary, 4.195:5.

âdr (III) n. m. a variety of tree (“poplar” (?). Sum. *adar*_x, “a variety of poplar”, Lieberman SLOBA 136; Akk. *adaru*, “ein Baum (Zitronenbaum?)”, AHw 11;

adāru, “an indigenous tree”, CAD A/1 102f. Watson AuOr 22 2004 112; survey of opinions in LSU 136, 145). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ādr̄m*.

Poplar (?): *mīt ādr̄m b ʿšrt* one hundred *ā* for ten (shekels), 4.158:8 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 295: “pin” (?), see *ādr* (IV)).

ādr (IV) n. m. “fibula” (?) (Akk. *edēru*, “umfassen, umarmen”, AHw 186; “to hug, embrace”, CAD E 29f. Stieglitz JAOS 99 1979 20; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 27, 59 n. 93; Watson UF 28 1996 705 f.; AuOr 19 2001 281); diff. Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119: “mighty”, see *ādr* (I); Cecchini SEL 1 1984 47: “battente”, Akk. *an-du-ru-ū*).

¶ **Forms:** pl. *ādr̄m*.

Fibula (?): *pldm b ādr̄m p.*-garments (provided) with (?) fibulae (?), 4.4:5 (alt. *pldm d*, incorrect spelling for *b* [?]) *ādr̄m p.*-garments which are strong; cf. ibid. ln. 2: *tn knḏwm ādr̄m*; cf. *ādr* (I)).

ūdr n. m. “nobility, splendour” > “the most noble” (cf. *ādr* (I)). Hb. *ʔdr*, “splendour”, HALOT 16; Pun. *ʔdr*, “splendour”, DNWSI 18f. Gibson CML 143; De Moor ARTU 55; diff. Margalit MLD 216 ff.: “granary”, see *ʔdr* (II); De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 159 n. 55: “slopes”, < /n-d-r/; Caquot-Szyncer TOU/1 208: “chameaux”, Akk. *udru*; Watson SEL 16 1999 39; LSU 39, < /d-r-y/ “to cut”);

¶ **par.:** *mḥmd*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ūdr*.

Nobility, the most noble: may they bring you *ūdr ilqsm* the most noble gem(s), 1.4 V 17 and par. (// *mḥmd*).

ādr̄dn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 16, 43, 61, 90, 123; Huehnergard UVST 254, 262; AkkUg 368; Van Soldt SAU 38; Watson AuOr 14 1996 94; LSU 155); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ad-da-ru*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):22.

PN: 4.147:9; 4.148:3; 4.264:5; in bkn ctx. 4.141 I 10; 4.183 I 22.

īdr̄m PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 53, 90; Dietrich-Loretz UF 13 1981 208; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 II 2; 4.377:8; 4.786:11; cf. 4.452:2; 4.511:2; 4.528:4.

īdr̄m PN (Hurr. (?). Laroche GLH 128; Gröndahl PTU 61, 90; Lipiński SAIO 1 138; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326); ¶ **syll.:** *id-da-ra(-na)*, PRU 3 86 (RS 15.119):7, 12.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.65:9; 4.322:9; in bkn ctx.: 4.694:3.

īdr̄p “?”, an element in the titulary of the god *ršp* (Xella TRU 99 f.; Aartun UF 16 1984 14: “Schutz”, Arab. *darf*; Renfroe UF 18 1986 51).

?: *ršp īdr̄p š* DN (of) *ī*, a ram, 1.148:32.

ādr̄t adj./n. f. 1) “of good quality”; 2) “noble (lady)”; 3) “the best” (?) (f. of *ādr* (I), (IV)). Macdonald UF 10 1978 165 ff.; McGeough ERU 98; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 24). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ādr̄t*; du. *ādr̄tm*; pl. *ādr̄t*.

1) Of good quality: *yryt ādr̄t* corals (?) of good quality, 4.411:7 (cf. *dqt*).

2) Noble: *ātt(m) ādr̄t(m)* one / two / nn noble lady(/ ladies), 4.102:4 and *passim*.

3) The best (?), in bkn ctx.: *mrħh l ådrt* [(she set) her nostrils (?) to the best ... (?), 1.92:7 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117 f.: “largest one”).

ådt n. f. “lady” (< m. *ådn*. Ph., Palm. *?dt*, “lady”, DNWSI 16 f.; Ebla cf. NÌ-LAK 384 = *a-da-na-du*, Conti QuSem 17 38, 74. Dressler AT 336; Dijkstra DDD² 6 f.); **syll.** Ug. /ʔadatt-/ < /ʔadant-/, cf. PNN *a-da-ti-ya*, PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):29; ÌR-*a-da-ti*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):23; *a-da-ta-ya*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) IV 11; *šum-a-da-ti*, PRU 6 107 (RS 19.25):6; *um-mi-a-da-ti*, ibid. ln. 7. Gröndahl PTU 89 f.; Sivan GAGl 195. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 24. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *ådty*, *ådtny*.

Lady, in the royal titulary: *l mlkt ådty* to the queen, my Lady, 2.12:2; 2.24:2; 2.33:1, cf. ln. 4, 19; 2.68:1; 2.24:2; 2.101:2; *lpħn ådty* at the feet of my Lady, 2.12:7; 2.68:4; 2.24:5; 2.33:3; 2.89:3; 2.101:5; *l ådty yšlm* may go well to my Lady, 2.89:4; 2.101:4; *tmny śm ådty mnm* is there everything (going well) in respect of my Lady? 2.89:8; *iršt ådty* the request of my Lady, 2.22:4; *znt ådty* the sustenance of my Lady, 2.89:19; Lady (and) mother: *l ūmy ådtny* to my mother, our Lady (du. suff.), 2.11:1, cf. ln. 5, 15; *l mlkt ūmy ådty* to the queen, my mother and my Lady, 2.82:2; *śm ådty* with my Lady, 2.68:15; in bkn ctx.: 2.25:2; *ådnty*, 2.83:5, prob. mistake for *ådtny*; *]p ådt* [, 2.93:3.

Cf. **ådy**, **šbdât**, **hyådt**.

ïdt, n. f. “?” (De Moor CARTU 127: “obligation”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. (?) *ïdt*.

?: *ïdt* [, 1.15 III 30 (// (?) *ndr* [).

ûdt “?” in bkn ctx. dealing with textiles (for the reading *û<p>dt* cf. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 31, 76). **Forms:** *ûdt*.

?: *ûdt š[ħrt*, 4.152:3.

ådy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 89 f.; Van Soldt SAU 37); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *a-da-ta-ya*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) IV 11; PRU 3 114: ^f*a-da-ti-ya*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.13:36; 4.69 III 13; 4.344:7; 4.410:7; 4.422:3; 4.616:4; 4.769:7; 4.841:16; 4.843:36; in bkn ctx.: 4.494:4.

ïdtñ PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 251, 423); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *i-di-še-ni*, PRU 6 73 (RS 19.107 A):9 (Huehnergard UVST 231 n. 91).

PN: 4.129:6; 4.277:12; 4.296:11; 4.649:5; in bkn ctx.: 4.21:2; 4.118:7.

ådy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 89); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-du-ú*, PRU 6 85 (RS 19.79):7; (DUMU.MEŠ) *a-da-a-a*, RSOu 7 40 (RS 34.152):20 and *passim* ibid.; *ad-di-ya*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) rev. 9, 11. Cf. *ådf(y)*, *şdy*.

PN: **★a**) 4.63 I 41; 4.65:5; 4.93 I 6; **★b**) *bn PN*: 4.93 I 3; 4.124:10; 4.225:13; 4.412 II 31; 4.753:17.

ïdy adv. of time “already” (cf. *ïd* + /y/; cf. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21; Caquot TOu/2 63 n. 163; diff. Van Zijl JNSL 2 1972 74 f.: “waterflood”, Hb. *?ed*, Job 36:27; De Moor UF 11 1979 650: “to fulfil”, Arab. *ʔadā*). ¶ **Forms:** *ïdy*.

Already: [*īd*]y *ālt l āhš īdy ālt īn ly* then I shall not feel the curse, then I shall not have any curse on me!, 1.82:2.

āddd TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 3: **Addādu*. Astour RSP 2 255 ff.; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 482; Huehnergard UVST 225 n. 73, 231 n. 94); ¶ syll.: URU *ās-da-di*, PRU 6 156 (RS 19.20):3.

TN: *kk*r āddd talent of TN, 4.709:2 (cf. *kk*r (I)). Cf. ādddyy.

ādddn PN (< āddd, TN. Gröndahl PTU 27, 422).

PN: 4.214 IV 7.

ādddyy (I) GN m. (< āddd, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. ādddyy; pl. ādddym.

GN: 4.96:3; 4.635:16 and *passim* ibid; 4.721:3.

ādddyy (II) PN (< ādddyy (I), GN m. Gröndahl PTU 422; Van Soldt SAU 18 f.).

PN: 4.352:9.

āddt PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 26, 422).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.106:8.

ādmīn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 221).

PN: 4.417:12; in *bkn* ctx.: 4.83:1.

ādmny PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 221, 241).

PN: 4.15:2.

ādmtn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 212, 221, 251).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.70:4.

ūdn PN (etym. unc.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-za-nu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 23'. Cf. *īzn*.

PN: *bn* PN, 4.90:9; in *bkn* ctx.: *udn*[*d*] (Dietrich-Mayer UF 29 1997 165, 170: “[für] die Opferschau”, Hurr. *ude=ne*[*da*], 1.116:27; 1.149:1 (Hurr. ctx.)).

ūdr (I) n. m. “express messenger, courier” (Hurr. *izuri*, “courreur”, GLH 130; cf. KAR = *la-sà-mu* = *i-zu-ri* = *ma-al-sà-mu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 2.123) II 18; Laroche Ug 5 461 31. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 459; Cunchillos TOu/2 323 f.; Watson LSU 125; diff. De Moor UF 17 1985 219: “promised tribute” < */n-ḏ:d-r/).

¶ Forms: sg. *ūdr*, suff. *ūdrh*.

Express messenger, courier: PN *ūdrh* is his messenger, 2.30:15 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 237: “his ‘vow’ (?)”; cf. *supra* De Moor); *w āp mlk ūdr ydš k īḥd hn*[*d*] and also the king, (namely) the messenger, knows that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:20 (diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44 n. 33: rdg *ud*[*n*?], “give [ear to me ?]”; Pardee AfO 31 1984 216: *ūdr* “[her ?] vow”; CS/3 106 n. 139: *ūdrh* “his vow”, rdg *ndrh*).

Cf. *ūdr* (II)

ūdr (II) PN (etym. unc., *ūdr* (I)).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.769:18.

Cf. *ī/ūdrn*(n).

ī/ūdrn(n) PN (etym. unc.; see *ūdr* (II) (?). Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21, 459; Lipiński OLP 12 95 f.); ¶ syll.: cf. *ú-šur-na-na*, RS 23.79 III 5;

u-zu-ur-na-na, RS 25.132 I 12. Van Soldt SAU 315 n. 120. Cf. var. *ūdrnn* in 3.9:19.

PN: *bn PN*, 3.9:19; 4.64 V 8; 4.86:13; 4.428:8.

āġīn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215 f.).

PN: 4.825 I 11

īġf in bkn ctx:] *īlk īġf t*[, 7.163:6.

āġb/ptr PN (Hurro-Akk. Gröndahl PTU 205 f., 215, 249, 318; Dietrich-Loretz Ug 6 173 f.; Ug 7 147; MU 9; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19; Xella TRU 185; Pardee AFO 36–37 1989–1990 392; Van Soldt SAU 199 f.); ¶ **syll.**: *a-gap*-LUGAL, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 44 (cf. *a-k[a]p²*-LUGAL, *ibid.* II 36); PRU 6 86 (RS 19.82) I 9. Cf. var. *āġptr* in 1.141:1; 4.286:7.

PN: ★**a**) 1.141:1; 3.25:7; 4.96:4; 4.278:2; 4.286:7; 4.374:4; 4.631:10; 4.696:9; ★**b**) *bn PN*: 4.714:2; 6.62:1.

āġd(y)n PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215, 262; Kienast UF 11 1979 450; Van Soldt SAU 40); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ak-te-na*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):19.

PN: ★**a**) 4.631:15; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 3.4:3.

āġ/kd/tt̄b PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 205, 207, 210, 212, 215 f., 264; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 535, 551; Van Soldt SAU 345); ¶ **syll.**: *a-ki-^dU/IM*, PRU 3 238; PRU 6 52 (RS 19.78):3, 11; *a-kid-^dIM*, PRU 4 49 (RS 17.340):3. Huehnergard AkkUg 401.

PN: ★**a**) *āġdtb*, 4.307:8, *āġ]dtb* 4.35 I 2; *ākdtb* 22; *āġttb*, 3.23:2; 4.320:3; ★**b**) *bn āġdtb*, 4.658:12; *bn ākdtb*, 4.713:1.

/ʔ-g-g/ vb G: generic mng “to moan, mutter” (etym. unc. Akk. *agāgu*, “ergrimm- men”, AHw 14; “to be angry”, CAD A/1 139 f.; cf. Hb. *hgh*, *hgyg*, “sigh, sighing”, HALOT 237, 238. De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 249); ¶ **par.**: /y-t-n/ (+ *ql*).

¶ **Forms**: G pref. *tīgg*n.

G. To moan (?): *k ābnm l tīgg*n like stones that do not moan (?), 1.82:43 (// *l ttn <ql>*).

āġlby PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 205, 216, 245); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-ga-li-bi*, Ug 5 53 (RS 20.15):10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 3; 4.313:8; 4.344:13.

āġm cf. āġm(y).

āġmn PN (etym. unc.; see *āgm(y)*. Gröndahl PTU 91, 215, 241); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ag-mi- ni*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):43.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:5; 4.93 IV 4; 4.313:8; 4.327:2; 4.783:3; 4.819:6; in bkn ctx.: *āgm*[, 4.539:2.

āġm(y) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4: **Agimu*. Astour UF 11 1979 17; Heltzer RCAU 8; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 15; Van Soldt Topography 6 f., 169); ¶ **syll.**: URU *a-gi-mu*, cf. PRU 3 265; PRU 6 131 (RS 19.35 A):10; Ug 5 102 (RS 20.207 A):16; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):29. Huehnergard UVST 218.

TN: *āgm*, 1.91:31; 4.68:49; 4.365:28; 4.610 II 2; 4.686:2; RSOu 14 35; 4.800 I 31;

āgmy, 4.355:2, 11; for the rdg]*gmy* in 4.355:2 (KTU: *ā]gmy*) see Belmonte AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 21; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 229 (“phonetic variant of *qmy*”).

āgm(y) PN (< GN < *āgm(y)*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 26, 91; Schneider APNÄQNR 226; Van Soldt SAU 26).

PN: 4.98:3; 4.183 II 16; 4.690:12; 4.810:14; in bkn ctx.: *āgm*[, 4.539:2.

āgmz PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215, 241).

PN: **★a**) 4.350:10; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.335:5; in bkn ctx.: *āgm*[, 4.539:2.

?gn, 6.70:1, cf. **āgn**.

āgn n. m. “cauldron, earthenware bowl” (Akk. *agannu*, “Schale”, AHw 15; “a large bowl”; CAD A/1 142 f.; Hb., OArām., Ph. *?gn*, “large and deep bowl”, HALOT 11; “crater, open bowl”, DNWSI 9 f.; Kaufman AIA 33; EA 2 *a-ga-nu* ša NA₄, EAT 14 III 65; Eg. *?-ku-na*, *?-k-nu*, Hoch SWET 42 f. (36); Muchiki Loanwords 63; Hitt. *aganni-*, “Schale”, Laroche RA 47 1953 40; HW² 52 f.; Tischler HEG 10; Puhvel HED 24; Min. *a-ka-nu*, a vessel, Stieglitz Kadmos 10/2 1971 111. Greenstein JANES 8 1976 54; Dietrich-Loretz KA 235; Watson LSU 19 76, 147; AuOrS 27 82; diff. Pope UF 11 1979 701–705; Foley UF 19 1987 72: “fire” // *īšt*; Segert-Zgusta ArOr 21 1953 274 f.: Arab. *?aǧǧa*, Lat. *ignis*, Sansk. *agni*; Xella MŠŠ 67: “braciere”; Du Mesnil NE 89, 93: “tour” < **gnn*; Cunchillos AD 52: “estanque”; for a general cf. Trujillo UR 149 ff.; Renfroe AULS 78); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. TN URU *a-ga-na*, PRU 6 102 (RS 19.12):10; URU *a-ga-na-a*, AnOr 48 1971 29 (RS [Varia 11 = “1957.3”]):3). **¶ Forms:** sg. *āgn*. Cf. *?gn* in 6.70:1.

Cauldron, earthenware bowl: *w šl āgn šbšdm* and seven times over the cauldron, 1.23:15; *mššltm lriš āgn* two consecrated women (?) at the head of / in charge of the cauldron, *ibid.* In. 31, 36 (Del Olmo IMC 143–146; according to Park UF 39 2007 621–624: “the erection”, in the context of “male and female genitalia”); *?gn z pšl PN* earthenware bowl which PN made, 6.70:1 (Dietrich-Loretz KA 234 f.).

āgny (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 4. Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 657; Watson SEL 28 2011 27); ¶ **syll.:** cf. URU *a-ga-na*, PRU 6 102 (RS 19.12):10; URU *a²-ga-na*, PRU 6 110 (RS 19.88):2, Van Soldt Topography 7; URU *a-ga-na-a*, AnOr 48 1971 26 (RS [Varia 11 = “1957.3”]):3). **¶ Forms:** sg. *āgny*.

TN: *gr āgny* the mountain of TN, 3.33:1.

āgny (II) GN m. (cf. *āgny (I)*). **¶ Forms:** sg. *āgny*.

GN: PN *āgny*, 4.379:9.

āgpt(n) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215, 251 f.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 324: Nuzi *A-kap-še* (?)); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-gab-šu*, PRU 6 99 (RS 19.09):16.

PN: **★a**) *āgptn*, 4.97:4; 4.631:2; **★b**) *bn āgpt*, 4.382:25.

āgptr, cf. *āgb/ptr*.

ågr PN (Sem. (?). Watson LSU 155).

PN: ★a) 4.243:33; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.753:22.

úgr (I) n. m. “field, soil” (Akk. *ugāru*, “Feldflur”, AHw 1402 f.; “arable land”, CAD U/W 27 ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: A+GĀR, A.ŠĀ A.GĀR.MEŠ. Huehnergard AkkUg 441; Watson LSU 76: “meadow”). ¶ par.: *ʕpr*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *úgrm* (encl. -m). Field, soil: *kry* (...) *ʕzm yd úgrm* dig (drive in ...) (with your) forearm in the soil, 1.12 I 25 (// *ʕpr*; diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 216: “hireling”, < /ʔ-g-r/).

úgr (II) DN, one of the two messenger-boys of Baal, *gpn w úgr* (De Moor SP 53; Loewenstamm EI 14 1978 1 n. 1; Haas-Thiel UF 11 1979 339 f.; Stolz Fs. Kraus 357 f.).

DN *gpn w úgr*: 1.3 III 36; 1.4 VII 54; VIII 47; 1.5 I 12; 1.8 II 7.

úgr (III) PN (cf. *úgr* (II), DN. Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ syll.: cf. DUMU *ug-ru-na*, PRU 3 48 (RS 16.248):10 (Sivan GAGI 201; Huehnergard AkkUg 367); DUMU *ú-ga/ga₅-a[r]*, Ug 5 51 (RS 20.158):8 and *passim* *ibid*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.52:8; 4.54:11; in unc. rdg: 4.244:17 (?).

ågršn PN (Hurro-Sem. (?). Watson AuOr 8 1990 114).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.760:2.

ågrt n. f. “mistress” (< “she who hires”; act. ptc. f. sg. G of /ʔ-g-r/. Akk. *agāru*, “mieten”, AHw 16; “to hire”, CAD A/1 146; Hb., OArām. *ʔgr, “to hire”, HALOT 11; DNWSI 10 f.; Arab. *ağara*, “to let on hire”, AEL 23. Kaufman AIA 33; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 212; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 24; diff. Parker UF 38 2006 563 f. n. 20: “hired woman”); ¶ par.: *ʕnt*. ¶ Forms: sg. suff. *ågrtn*.

Mistress: *ågrtn bāt b ddk* our mistress entered your caves (// *ʕnt*), 1.19 IV 51.

Cf. *ågr*, *ågršn*.

úgrt TN, the city of Ugarit (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 305 ff.: **Ugarit*. Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648: /ʔugarit-/; UF 28 1996 657; Sivan GAGI 201: /ʔUgarītu/; Ebla: cf. *u₉-ga-ra-at^{ki}*, MEE 3 56:5; Pettinato MEE 3 p. 229; Or 47 1978 55; Liverani SDB IX 1296; Steinkeller VO 6 1986 37; Archi RA 82 1987 185 f.; Astour WGE 144 f.; OB / Mari Akk.: *ú-ga-ri-it/tim^{ki}*, Groneberg RGTC 3 245; esp. ARMT 23 p. 594; ARMT 25 p. 247; Villard UF 18 1986 387 ff.; Alal. Akk.(VII/IV): *ú-ga-ri-it*, AT p. 157; Wiseman JCS 8 1954 27; Klengel OLZ 57 1962 454; Hitt./Bo. Akk.: *ú-ga-ri-it*(=), Del Monte- Tischler RGTC 6 451; Del Monte RGTC 6/2 177; Eg. (RN) *ʔá-kú-ri-tá* (*y-k₃-ry-ty*) and var. (?) *ʔ(a)-kú-ta₂* (*y-k₃-tt*), Edel ZDPV 69 1953 149; Helck Bez. 158 and *passim* (esp. 542, 559, 571; Liverani SDB IX 1298; Givéon UgRetr 55 f.; Van Soldt Topography 7, 169; Watson LSU 197); ¶ RS Akk.: URU.KI, *passim* (cf. *qrt*); ¶ syll.: KUR.(URU)/URU *u/ú-ga/ga₅-ri-it/ta/ti/te^(ki)*, cf. PRU 3 267; PRU 4 256; PRU 6 147; Ug 5 337; RSOu 7 138; var. URU *ugar*(A.GĀR)-*ít*(ÍD), PRU 3 126 (RS 16.162):23 (cf. URU *u-ga-ri-it*, *ibid*. ln. 3); KUR *ú-ga-rít*(RAD), PRU 4 105 (RS 18.03):30; Ug 5 23 (RS R.S.L. 1):3; Ug 5 44 (RS 20.129):1, 7; Ug 5 55 (RS 20.178):6; RSOu 7 7 (RS 34.136):2; RSOu 7

14 (RS 34.139):2; RSOu 7 30 (RS [Varia 26]):6; RSOu 7 35 (RS 34.153):7; cf. KUR *ú-ga<-ri>-it*, RSOu 7 18 (RS 34.154):2, 8; cf. Huehnergard UVST 217, 251.

TN: *passim*, among others 2.88:23, 40; 3.32:4; 4.854:2; scribal error *l'grt* in 1.119:10.

úgrtn PN (< *úgrt*, TN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.715:26.

úgrty GN m. (< *úgrt*, TN. Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *PN URU ú-ga-ar-ti(-ya)*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):15 f. Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *úgrty*, pl. *úgrtym* [Hurr. *ugrtw*, 1.125:7].

GN: 2.81:27–28; 4.33:8–9; 4.750:3.

úgry PN (< *úgr* (I) (?). Gröndahl PTU 51, 91).

PN: 4.63:45.

ágttp PN; cf. *ág/kd/ttb*.

ágy(n) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215 f.; Van Soldt SAU 34; Watson AuOr 39 2012 324; Nuzi *A-ga-ia*); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-ga-ia*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):21; *a-gu-ya*, PRU 6 5 (RS 17.22+):28; *a-gi-ia-na*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):1.

PN: **★a** *ágy*n, 4.75 IV 9; 4.80:22; 4.379:9 (*ágy*n); 4.609:36; 4.631:8; 4.753:1; 4.761:3 (*bn* []); 4.825 VI 12; **★b** *bn PN*, 3.13:10; 4.37:2; 4.50:16; 4.70:2, 5; 4.313:25; in *bkn* ctx.: *ágy*[], 4.825 II 23.

így PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 224; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214; AuOr 25 2007 129 f.).

PN: **★a** 4.344:17; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.410:9 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 37).

ágy(n)t PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215 f., 262; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 392; Van Soldt SAU 33); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ak-ia-an-ti*, PRU 3 49 (RS 16.263):11.

PN: **★a** *ágyt*, 4.55:12; **★b** *bn ágynt*, 4.33:35.

ágytn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 215, 262).

PN: *bn PN*, 3.2:6.

ágzr cf. **ágzrt**, **ágzry**.

ágzrt adj. f. “anxious, longing, eager” (?) (< m. **ágzr*, /ʔqt/ pattern, var. of *ágzry*).

De Moor NYCI/2 21 n. 84; Del Olmo UF 13 1981 60; diff. Sanmartín UF 5 1973 269: “Stück”, **gzt*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. f. *ágzrt* (mistake: *ázrt*, 1.13:30).

Anxious (?): *ágzrt* {*n*}*t* (...) *á<g>zrt* *ʔnt w ld* anxious (?) did DN become (...) anxious (?) (was) DN to give birth / for the son, 1.13:29–30 (diff. Hef-felfinger UF 43 2011 243: “cut off was ... estranged was DN from bearing”, Hb. **gzt*).

Cf. **ágzry**.

ágzry adj. m. “ravenous, glutton” (prob. augmented denom. form (pattern: /ʔqtly/) of **gzt*. Hb. *gzt* II, “to devour”, HALOT 187. De Moor NYCI/2 20 n. 84; Pope UF 11 1979 717; Smith RM 65; diff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 53: “Abbild”, rdg *ágzr ym*, **gzt*, Hb. *gzt*rh and Akk. *karāšu*; Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 359:

“qui fendent la mer”, rdg *āgzr ym*, *gzr; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 181: “who delimit the / one day”); Watson UF 32 2000 567; LSU 125; Hurr. *a-ga-aš-ša-ri*, “offspring of the Sea”). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *āgzrym*.

Ravenous: *āgzrym bn ym* the ravenous ones though only one day (old), 1.23:58, 60–61.

Cf. *āgzrt*.

āgli PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 214; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; WO 4 1967–1968 302, 304); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *a-ḫa-la-e*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):10.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.204:8; 4.260:7; 4.769:40; 4.849:11; in bkn ctx.: *āgl[*, 4.506:1; 4.649:6.

āgld PN (Hurr.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *aḫ-la-ti*, PRU 3 204 (RS 16.257+) e. I 1, 4; II 6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.71 IV 4. Cf. *gt PN*, 4.382:32 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: **Gittu-?Agladi*).

āgldrm PN (Hurr.).

PN: 4.276:13.

ā/iḡlkd/z PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 204 f., 214 f., 238; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 302; OLZ 62 1967 546; Van Soldt SAU 126). Cf. var. *ḡlksz*.

PN: *āḡlksz*, 4.103:52; *iḡlkd*, 4.607:23; 4.769:50.

āḡlmn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 214, 241; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 302);

¶ **syll.:** [*e]ḫ-li-m[e?]-ni*, PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):9; *a-ḫal-me-ni*, Ug 5 86 (RS 20.176):24. Cf. var. *ḡlmn*.

PN: **★a** 4.296:12; 4.370:5, 17; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.290:5.

āḡltn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 214 f., 262; Dietrich-Loretz WO 1967–1968 302;

Van Soldt SAU 151); ¶ **syll.:** *a-ḫal-te-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 238; PRU 6 137; Ug 5 4 (RS 17.20):8 (Huehnergard UVST 240 n. 120); *eḫ-li-^dIM*, PRU 6 45 (RS 18.21):34.

PN: **★a** 2.87:16; 4.33:4 (*mīd[ḫy]*); 4.115:1; 4.285:12; 4.295:7 (]y); 4.307:9; 4.313:20; 4.320:8; 4.370:39; 4.417:17 (*ypry*); 4.753:7; bkn ctx.: 4.122:23; 4.643:16; 4.659:3; 4.790:21; 4.858:5; 4.859 I 7; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.69 VI 13.

āḡlttb PN (Hurr.)

PN: 2.105:1

ā/i]ḡltr PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 214 f., 249 f.).

PN: *ā/iḡ]ltr*, 4.428:5.

ā/iḡlyn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 214; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 546; UF 9 1977

341; Watson AuOr 13 1995 218; ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-ḫal-i[a-na]*, PRU 3 162 (RS 16.286):8; *a-ḫal-ia-nu*, RS 22.399+ :10 (Van Soldt SAU 441). Cf. var. *ḡlyn*.

PN: **★a** 4.159:7; 4.631:17 (*bn kzb*); 4.696:7 (written *āḡs¹yn*); 4.825 I 10; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.63 III 19; 4.842:18.

iḡr “?” (ctx. and rdg unc.), 2.33:13 (diff. Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44, rdg [*t]ḡr*).

ūḡr TN, residence of the goddess Anat (< (?) Arab. *ḡār*, AEL 2307 f.; Hb. *mṣrh*,

HALOT 615 f.; Tarazi UF 36 2004 453, 494, 498 ff.: “subterranean water course”); ¶ **par.:** *īnbb*.

TN: *an šnt ūgr l rḥq ilm* I must leave TN for the farthest god, 1.3 IV 34 (// *inbb*) (diff. Wyatt RTU 82 n. 58: read. *lgr*, “to the mountain”).

āġt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 5: **Āġatu* / **Aġatu*. Heltzer RCAU 9; Xella MLE 1 1982 53 ff.; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 13, 15; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; Watson LSU 196); ¶ **syll.:** URU *a-ḥa-tu*, cf. PRU 6 146 (Huehnergard UVST 241).

TN: 4.49:5; 4.68:14; 4.244:16; 4.382:19; 4.553:5; 4.610 II 39; 4.686:11 (Xella MLE 1 1982 53 ff.); 4.800 II 3; poss. 4.795:9. Cf. in bkn ctx.: *ilt mgdl š w āġt*[, 1.112:25 (Pardee TR/1–2 635, 1118: common name “une *āġt*”).

āġty PN (unc.; cf. *āḥty*).

PN: 4.748:10 (*šmtdy*); cf. *šmtdy*.

āġyn PN; cf. *ā/ihyn*.

īġyn PN; cf. *ā/ihyn*.

āġzr (?) n. m. “?” (poss. title of nobility or courtier; /ʔqtl/ pattern < (?) * /ġ-z-r/; diff. Caquot Ug 7 p. 132: PN; Pardee AfO 29–30 1983–1984 326). ¶ **Forms:** sg. (?) m. (?) *āġzr*[-].

?, in bkn ctx.: *w rgmt l āġzr*[-] and did you / she say to the *ā.*, 2.73:13.

Cf. *ġzr*.

āġzt n. f. “wedding, betrothal” (Hurr. (?). > Akk. *aḥuzzatu*, “Heirat”, AHw 23; “marriage gift”, CAD A/1 217; Tropper UG 125. De Moor ARTU 142 n. 7: “protection-marriage”; less likely < Arab. *ġazā*, “to will, desire”, AEL 2257; *ġazza*, “choisir quelqu’ un particulièrement parmi les autres et l’ avoir spécialement pour soi”, *ġazā*, “en vouloir à un tel”, VIII *ʔiġtizā*, “se lier plus intimement avec un”, DAF/2 463, 465. Del Olmo MLC 516; Watson LSU 76 and n. 96; Historiae 10 2013 34; diff. Herrmann YN 3: “Herbst”, season of raiding parties, Arab. *ġazā*); ¶ **par.:** *qz*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āġzt*.

Wedding, betrothal: DN *mlk āġzt* king of the wedding(-season), 1.24:3 (// *qz*).

/ʔ-h-b/ vb G/D: “to love” (Hb. *ʔhb*, “to like, to love”, HALOT 17 f.; OAram., *ʔhb*, “to love”, DNWSI 20; Ebla cf. /ʔ-(ʔ)-b/, PNN /ʔ-h-b/, “to love”, Krebernik PET 35, 73; Pagan ARES 3 88). ¶ **Forms:** G/D suffc. *ihb* (D (?). ManUg 259), pref. *yūhb* (/yiʔhab/ (?). Sivan UF 21 1989 362; diff. Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yôhVb/ < /yaʔhVb/); UG 611; suffc. *ihbt* (?).

G./D. To love, prefer: *d ihb PN* (the son) whom PN will prefer, 3.32:11; *yūhb ṣglt b <ārs> dbr* he loved a heifer in the <“Land of > Pestilence”, 1.5 V 18; in bkn ctx.: *l ihbt*, 2.31:51 (cf. *āhbt*); *yū[h]b mn*[, 1.92:31–32.

Cf. *āhbt*.

āhbt n. f. “love” (< /ʔ-h-b/. Hb. *ʔhbh*, “loving”, HALOT 18); ¶ **par.:** *dd*, *yd*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *āhbt* (cf. *ihbt*, 2.31:51, G suffc. of /ʔ-h-b/ or var. of *āhbt*).

Love: *āhbt tr tṣrrk* perhaps the love of the Bull has moved you?, 1.4 IV 39 (// *yd*); *āhbt ṭly* the love of DN, 1.3 III 7; cf. 1.7:23; 1.101:18 (// *dd*. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 143 f.).

Cf. /ʔ-h-b/.

ihbt, in bkn ctx.: *l ihbt yb[x] rgmy* 2.31:49 (G suff. of /ʔ-h-b/ or var. of *āhbt*).

Cf. **āhbt**.

āhl n. m. “tent, mansion” (Amor. /ʔahlum/, “tent, house”, Gelb CAAA 13, 37; Ebla cstr. *a-ʔā-al₆*, suff. *a-ʔā-al₆-zu*, “city”, Krebernik QuSem 18 100, 145; cf. *á-lu*, Fronzaroli ARET 13 243; Hb. *ʔhl*, “tent”, HALOT 19; cf. Arab. *ʔahl*, “the people of a house”, AEL 121; OSA *ʔhl*, “folk, people, community”, SD 3; Akk. *ālu*, “Ortschaft”, AHW 39; “city”, CAD A/1 375 ff.; *aʔlu* (NA), “Beduinen(stamm)?”, AHW 39; “confederation, amphictyony”, CAD A/1 374; Eg. *ʔahila*, “Tent”, Hoch SWET 31 (24); diff. Sanmartín WZKM 86 1996 391 ff.: “Stadt”; Watson AuOr 19 2001 282; LSU 76); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. URU *ya(PI)-na-a-lum*, PRU 3 125 (RS 15.147) rev. 6 (Gelb CAAA 37); ¶ **par.:** *dd, mīnš, mškn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *āhlh*; pl. *āhlm* (cf. the spelling *b <ā>hlm*, in 1.19 IV 52); suff. *āhlhm*.

Tent, mansion: *tīty ūm l āhlhm* the gods went to their tents, 1.15 III 18 (// *mšknthm*); cf. *āhlh*, 1.17 V 32; *mgyt pgt l āhlm* DN arrived at the tents, 1.19 IV 50 (// *mīnš šdm*. Delekat UF 4 1972 12); cf. *bāt b <ā>hlm* she entered the tents, *ibid.* ln. 52 (// *ddk*; diff. Pope UF 19 1987 223: *bāt b hlm* “has come here”); *t]št hršm l āhlm* she put spells in/from the tents, *ibid.* ln. 60.

āhn, 1.17 V 5, cf. *āphn*.

ih̄t n. f. pl. (?) “islands, coastal region” (Hb. *ʔy*, “coast, inland”, HALOT 38; Pun. *ʔy*, “peninsula” in TNN, DNWSI 43; cf. Eg. *īw*, “Insel”, WäS/1 47. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 352 n. 26; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 70 ff.; Watson LSU 136); ¶ **par.:** *gbl, qʕl*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. cstr. *ih̄t*.

Islands, coastal region: *ih̄t np šmm* the islands / areas of the celestial peaks, 1.3 VI 8 (// *gbl, qʕl*).

āhd adj. num. 1) “one, oneself”; 2) adverbialised: “as one”, “in unison”, “one alone”, “one together with”, “at the same time” (Hb. *ʔhd*, “one”, HALOT 29 f.; Pun. *ʔhd*, NPun., OArām. *hd*, “one”, DNWSI 32 ff.; Akk. (*w*)*ēdu*, “einzeln, einzig”, AHW 1494 f.; “individual, single”, CAD E 36 ff.; Arab. *ʔahad*, “one”, AEL 27; OSA *ʔhd*, “one”, SD 4; Eth. *ʔahadu*, “one, a certain”, CDG 12; also Akk. *edēnu*, “lone person”, CAD E 27, < *wah(h)ad. Tropper UG 162; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 36); **syll.** Ug. [AŠ = *it-te-tū* = Hurr. (?) = *a*]-*ha-du*, Ug 5 138 (RS 20.426 B):1 (cf. AŠ = *e-de₄-nu* [, Ug 5 135 (RS 221.62) obv. 17’); Borger RA 63 1969 172; Huehnergard UVST 105; Van Soldt SAU 302. ¶ **Forms:** m. sg. *āhd*; suff. *āhdy, āhdh*; f. *āht*.

1) Number one: ★a) elliptical syntagms: *āht l DN*, 1.48:15 ff.; *TN āhd*, 4.380:28–31; 4.303:3; 4.793:3; 4.813:12–37 and *passim* (list of rations); *tllhn āhd* TN: one, 4.834:23, cf. ln. 25 *yknšm āhd*; *PN āhd*, 4.129:2–13; 4.775:10,17; 4.169:6; 4.190:1 ff.; *āhd šl ātlg* one to TN’s account, 2.26:15; *štn PN āhd ly* may PN deliver one to me, 5.10:9; *āhd b bnk / āhk* one of your sons / brothers, 1.6 I 46; 1.6 V 19/22;

in list of professions, 4.752:3, 7, 8; 4.141 III 3; *āhd* one (team of oxen) (*šmd*), 4.618:23 ff.; ★**b**) genitive syntagms: *āhd ḥbt* one emancipated, 4.360:8; *āhd ngr krm* a single guard of the vineyard, 4.141 III 17; *āhd ādr* one granary, 4.195:5; ★**c**) appositive syntagms: *krm āhd* one vineyard, 4.244:5; *ātt āht* one woman, 4.102:10; *pgt āht* one girl, 4.102:7 and *passim*; *gʒr āhd* one lad, 4.102:19 ff.; *šbr āhd* one ṣ, 4.375:3 ff.; *bnš āhd* one labourer, 4.420:5; 4.834:14; *bt āht* one daughter, 4.360:5; *pṯh āhd* one door, 4.195:9; *unt āhd lh* [PN(N) has(have) a loan pending, 4.86:4; *w bt āhd* and one house, 2.88:16; *bt āhd b TN* one house in TN, 4.750:9, cf. *bt b TN āhd*, *ibid.* ln. 8 (cf. *yhd*, *ibid.* ln. 5–7); *š āhd* one sheep, 4.751:3; *yšr āhd* one potter, 4.367:8; *krk āht* one pick, 4.625:6; *ḥmr w izml āht* load and ḥ.: one 5.3:6; *ālp āhd* one bullock, 4.295:6; 4.296:11; cf. 4.231:7, 8; *lbš āhd* one garment, 4.146:1; 4.156:3, 4; *dprn āhd* one juniper (tree), 4.158:20; *lmd āhd* one apprentice, 4.138:4, 5, 7; 4.154:6; *šrt āht* one ṣ., 4.410:6; one (single) > same: *ym āhd* (in) one (single) / the same day, 1.115:14 (*diff. De Tarragon TOu/2 202 n. 180*: “premier jour”); *mzn āhd bhm* each of them with (the same) one weight, 4.809:8; ★**d**) composite numbers: [ʕ]šrm *āhd* twenty-one, 4.790:10; *tšm mrḥ āhd kbd* ninety-one lances, 4.169:9; *ššrm l mīt āhd* one hundred and twenty-one, 4.775:2; ★**e**) special uses: *bt āhd d PN* the precise (< one) house of PN, 2.88:16; *pāt āht* side one, frontal border (south eastern side?) of an estate: *tšf šmdm tltm bd PN w pāt āht in bhm* thirty-nine yokes in the hands of PN which lack one side (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:4 (*Hb. pʔt ngb(h) // pʔt hʔht*, Ex 27:9; cf. *pāt*); *ū āhd inn* [and there is not one side], 2.108:2.

2) Adv.: **a**) independent, “as one”, “in unison”: *āhd ilm tšny* in unison will the gods answer, 1.2 I 25 (cf. *ānk*, *ibid.* ln. 28; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 262; Smith UBC/1 266; *diff. Del Olmo MLC 171*: “veo”, *ḥdy; Dahood UF 11 1979 143: “community”, // *yhd*; survey in Wyatt RTU 60 n. 109); **b**) with pn. suff., “one alone”, “one together with”, “at the same time” (*Hb. yḥdw*, “together”, HALOT 405 f.; Ph. *ḥdy*, OArām. *kḥdh*, “together”, DNWSI 32 ff. Ebla cf. /waḥadma/ *wa-adma*, “unico > (adv.) insieme”, Fronzaroli QuSem 16 12 f.; for the morphology cf. Akk. *ištēniš* [< *ištēn*], AHW 400; CAD I/J 275 ff.): *āhdy d ymlk šl ilm* I am the only one who will reign over the gods, 1.4 VII 49; at the same time: grind (/d-k(-k)/) ingredients *āhdh* together, 1.71:10 and par.; pour them out (/n-s-k/) together *āhdh*, 1.71:25 and par.; *yšt āhdh dm zt hrpnt* apply / drink at the same time the juice of autumnal (< early (?) olive, 1.114:31 (cf. /š-t/).

In bkn ctx.: *šin āhdh*, 1.49:5; *āhd*, 4.5:1 ff.; 4.78:6; 4.205:9; 4.249:3; 4.306:7; *āht*, 4.239:2 f.; 4.765:2 f.; 4.865:2; *ḥršbš āhd*, 4.73:5;]*tgyn āhd*, 4.294:2;]*imr[n] āhd* [, 4.542:2; 4.824:2; *ū āhd inn*, 2.108:2.

āhd (II) subst. adj., “only one”, “solitary”, “single” (/āḥīdu/, *Hb. yḥyd*, “only, lonely”, HALOT 406; JArām. *ʔāḥīd*, “singled out”, DTT 40; Arab. *ʔahāda* (<

wāḥidan), “one by one”, AEL 28. Del Olmo AuOr 30 2012 14f.; Loretz HippUg 118 ff.: “Einzelner, Einzelgänger”); ¶ **par.:** *âlmnt, ḥwr, trḥ(+ḥd)*, *zbl*. ¶ **Forms:** m. sg. *âḥd* (allom. *yḥd*), du. *âḥdm*.

Only one, solitary, single: *âḥd bth ysgr* the single (man) closed his house, 1.14 IV 21 (// *âlmnt, zbl, ḥwr, trḥ ḥdt*; cf. 1.14 II 43: *yḥd*; Watson AuOr 19 2001 282: Akk. *ēdēnu*, “unattached person”); *âḥdm* (du.) two separate items (not a “pair”, *šmd*): 4.532:1–6; 4.89:4; 4.302:2 ff.; 4.384:2, 3, in bkn ctx. (cf. *šmd*. Del Olmo UF 11 1979 181; AuOr 30 2012 14f. diff. Gordon Or 67 1998 284: UT §19.126 “a set, pair”, Akk. *iltênûtu*, Ez. 37:17, *?ḥdym*; Tropper UG 344, 383, 421); *trm âḥdm* two poles, 4.167:3; *âḥdm* two separate (untrained chariot) horses, 4.384:5; *bt yḥd / âḥd* only one house, 4.750:5–11; in bkn ctx.: *âḥdm*, 4.208:1, 5–7.

Cf. *yḥd*.

âhl “if only!” (in the syntagm *âhl ân*. Hb. *?ḥly*, “oh!, if only!”, HALOT 34; NA *aḥûla, aḥulam*, “alas! woe!”, CAD A/1 213. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 204; Ashley EAR 167; Watson AuOr 19 2001 282; Tropper UG 814: *aḥ “ach!” + Affirmationspart. *l*; diff. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 266 n. 34: “wehe!”, Margalit UF 16 1984 140 f.: “I pray!”, *ḥly). ¶ **Forms:** *âhl*.

If only!: *âhl ân bšql y{n}pʿ (...)* *tšpk yd âqht* if only, everywhere shoot that sprouts (...), may the hand of PN gather you!, 1.19 II 15, 22.

Cf. **ân (I)**.

îḥmlk PN; cf. *â/îḥmlk*.

âḥrtp PN; cf. *â/îḥršp*.

ûḥyt, in unc. ctx. and rdg.: 4.795:9 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 356f.: -]yt *pldm* “et les *ḥyt / tyt* de vêtements-*pld*”, (ses) réparatrices, *ûḥâyâtu*).

âḥzx], in bkn ctx.: *whn âḥzx*], 1.6 V 23.

âḥ (I) n. m. 1) “brother (by blood)”; 2) “lover; companion, colleague, equal”; 3) “friend” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *?ḥ*, “brother”, HALOT 29; DNWSI 28 ff.; Akk. *aḥu*, “Bruder”, AHW 21; “brother”, CAD A/1 195 ff.; Ebla /*?aḥum*/ in ŠEŠ.MU = *a-ḥu-um*, VE 1043; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37, 127; Catagnoti QuSem 15 206–224; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1984 148; cf. *a-ḥu* and var. in Ebla PNN, Krebernik PET 72; Müller Biling. 170 ff.; Fales EDA 424; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 171 f.; Pagan ARES 3 202 f.; Amor. /*?aḥum*/, “brother”, Huffmon APNMT 160 f.; Buccellati Amorites 206; Gelb CAAA 13, 37 f.; Arab. *?aḥ*, “brother”, AEL 33; OSA *?ḥ*, “brother”, SD 4; Eth. *?əḥəw, ?əḥʷ*, “brother”, CDG 13f. Watson Historiae 10 2013 24); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. the element *a-ḥu-*, *a-ḥi-*, *a-ḥa-* in PNN, Gröndahl PTU 91 f.; Sivan GAGI 196; PNN *e-ḥé-ya-nu*, PRU 3 192 (RS 12.34):28; *i-ḥi-ma-nu*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4; *i-ḥi-ya-nu/na*, PRU 3 54 (RS 15.90):5, 10; Ug 5 5 (RS 17.22+):25; ¶ **RS Akk.:** ŠEŠ(.MEŠ), *passim*; ŠEŠ DÜG.GA, PRU 6 15 (RS 18.89):3; 18 (RS 19.53):2, 17; ŠEŠ DAM, PRU 6 15 (RS 18.89):10; cf. Š]EŠ

= *a-hu* = *še-e-n*[*i*, Ug 5 135 (RS 21.62) rev. 19; [*a-n*]a² a²-*h*[*i-š*]u², PRU 4 136 (RS 16.270):35; cf. PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; Ug 5 340; ¶ **par.**: *āry* (I), *ātt*, *ʕl* (III) (+ *ūmt*), *bn* (I) (+ *ūm*), *yly*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *āḥ*; suff. *āḥy*, *āḥk*, *āḥh*; pl. *āḥm*; suff. *āḥy*, *āḥym* (encl. -*m*; Gordon UT 128), *āḥk*, *āḥh*, *āḥyh* (mat. lect. (?)); du. *āḥm* (cf. 1.22 I 5–10); graphic variants (< alloph. by vowel harmony): sg. suff. *īḥy*, *ūḥy*, *ih?*, *ūḥh*, *ihk*; pl. suff. *īḥh*.

1) Blood brother: PN *āḥ* PN, 4.103:5; PN *w* PN *āḥh* *w* PN *āḥh* *w* PN+ *bnh* *w* PN *bth* *w* PN *ātth* PN and PN, his brother, and PN, his brother, and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, his wife, 3.4:4–5; wine of PN and wine *d* *īḥh* of his brother(s), 3.13:23; *hlm āḥh tph* (...) *āḥh tbky* as soon as she saw her brother (... before) her brother she wept, 1.16 I 53, 55; *tqrb āḥ* she approached her brother, 1.16 II 17; *īmḥṣ mḥṣ āḥy* I am going to kill the one who killed my brother, 1.19 IV 34 and par. (*// ʕl ūmt*); *āḥym ytnt bʕl spūy* my brothers you made into my food, DN, 1.6 VI 14 and par. (*// bnm umy*); *šbʕ āḥm lh* she had seven brothers, 1.14 I 9 (*// bn ūm*); *ṭm ṭkm bm ṭkm āḥm* there, shoulder to shoulder, were the (two) brothers, 1.22 I 5 (cf. ln. 8–11); *tn āḥy* give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *īḥh yṭʕr mšrrm* her brothers arranged the pointer (?), 1.24:35 (*// āḥt{t}h*).

2) In a figurative sense, ★**a**) lover, in the Baal-Anat relationship: *qm āḥk* your brother's adversaries, 1.10 II 25; *āt āḥ w ān āḥtk* you are (my) brother and I, your sister, 1.18 I 24 (Dressler AT 340 ff.; UF 11 1979 211–217; Xella AuOr 2 1984 151–153; diff. Parker UNP 64: “come, brother, and I!”); ★**b**) neighbour, companion colleague, equal: *tp āḥh k nʕm āḥh kysmsm* the beauty of its brother, so comely, of its brother, so handsome, 1.96:2; *in bn lh km āḥh* he has no son like his brothers, 1.17 I 19 (*// āryh*); *yld bn ly km āḥy* a son will be born to me like my brothers, 1.17 II 15 (*// āryy*); *bl iṭ bn lh kʕm āḥh* may he have a son like his brothers!, 1.17 I 20 (*// āryh*); *lbš km lpš dm āḥh* he put on like a cloak the blood of his brothers, 1.12 II 46 (*// āryh*); *šbʕt l šbʕm āḥh ym* [his seventy-seven brothers he [killed, 1.12 II 48; *šr āḥyh* the prince of his brothers, 1.12 II 50 (*// ylyh*); *šḥ āḥh b bhth* he invited his brothers to his palace, 1.4 VI 44 (*// āryh*); *šḥn bʕl ʕm āḥy* (...) *w ḥmm ʕm āḥy ḥm* invite me, DN, together with my brothers (...) to eat bread with my brothers, 1.5 I 23–25 (*// āryy*); *ytn bt lk km āḥk* he will grant you a house like your brothers, 1.4 V 28 (*// āryk*); *tn āhd b āḥk* give me one of your brothers, 1.6 V 20 and par; in bkn ctx.: *āḥh tbky*, 1.16 I 55; 1.4 VIII 38, 39; 1.16 II 11.

3) Brother > friend (formal usage in correspondence between equals): to the king of TN *āḥy* my brother, message of the king of TN *āḥk* your brother, 2.38:2–3; *w āḥy mhk b lbh ālyšt* and may my brother not harbour any (concern) in his heart / not worry, *ibid.* ln. 26; *l mlk TN iḥy* to the king of TN, my brother, 2.44:3; *l āḥy l rfy* to my brother and friend, 5.9 I 8, cf. ln. 10; *l āḥy* [, 2.103:7; to PN *bnʕy āḥy* my son and brother, 2.14:3; *w ht/m āḥy bnyyšāl tryl* and

so, let my brother, my son, ask PN, 2.14:10, 15; cf. *l āḥk l ādnk* to your brother and lord, *ibid.* ln. 18; *ht yšmʿ ūḥy l gy* now, listen, my brother, to my voice, 2.4:18; *w ānk āštn l ḥy* and I shall reply to my brother, 2.41:18; *w ūḥy yšmsn tmn* and my brother will compensate me there; *mnm ḥsrt w uḥy yšmsn* with all that I lack, may my brother load it / (for) me (there), 2.41:20; *w [ū/i]ḥy l ybʿrn* and may my brother not abandon me, *ibid.* ln. 22; *l PN ḥy rgm* to PN, my brother, say, 2.87:3; 2.88:32; 2.90:3; [*lp*]ʿn *ḥy qlt* at the feet of my brother I bow, 2.103:15; cf. 5.33:3; in bkn ctx.: *hbny āḥy*, 2.67:4.

Cf. *īgyn*, *āḥrtp*, *āḥdbn*, *ā/iḥgl*, *ā/iḥmlk*, *ā/iḥmn*, *ūḥn*, *ā/iḥn(y)*, *ā/iḥqm*, *āḥrm*, *āḥršn*, *ā/iḥršp*, *āḥt (I)*, *āḥt (II)*, *ā/iḥy*, *ā/iḥyn*, *āwāḥ*, *āy(ā/i)ḥ*, *gdāḥ*.

āḥ (II) n. m. “shore” (?) (Eg. *ḡḥt*, “arable land”; *ḡḥ(.y)* “papyrus thicket, plant”, “meadow”, Muchiki Loanwords 238, 250 f., 280; Akk. *aḥu*, “Arm, Seite”, AHw 21 f.; “arm, side; bank, shore”, CAD A/1 205 ff.; Hb. *ḡḥw*, “sedge”, HALOT 30 f. Rainey UF 3 1971 169). Mazzini SEL 21 2004 83 ff.; Watson UF 38 2006 718; LSU 136: “papyrus thicket”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āḥ*.

Shore (?): *āḥ šmk* the shore (?) of TN, 1.10 II 9, 12 (on its identification as the region of Lake Huleh, Aram. *ymʿ* / *ḡgmʿ d smk*, Gk *Semakhonitis*, cf. Gray LC 81 f.).

īḥ cf. *āḥ (I)*.

/ʔ-ḥ-d(/d)/ vb G: 1) “to collect, to take (back), grasp, seize, hold”; 2) “to occupy space, cover”, “contain”; 3) “to requisition, recruit, conquer, capture”; 4) “to take to (: take refuge in)”; 5) “to affect”; 6) “to start, begin to, undertake (inchoative meanings)”; Gpass./N.: “to be seized, captured, collected, recruited, bloated” (Hb. *ḡḥz*, “to seize, grasp”, HALOT 31 f.; Oaram. *ḡḥd/z*, “to take, seize”, DNWSI 35 ff.; cf. Ebla /ʔ-ḥ-d/, “to take”, Fronzaroli QuSem 13 135: D inf. /ʔaḥḥuḍum/ in RU = *a-ḥu-sum*; Š inf. /šaʔḡḥuḍum/ in DIM = *sa-ḥu-sum*; act. n. /tuštāḥiĀum/ in DILI.RU = *du-uš-da-ḥi-sum*; Krebernik QuSem 18 135; Amor. /ʔ-ḥ-Ā/, “to seize”, Gelb CAAA 14; Akk. *aḥāzu*, “nehmen”, AHw 18 ff.; “to seize”, CAD A/1 173 ff.; OSA *ḡḥd*, “to take, seize”, SD 3; Arab. *ḡaḥada*, “to take”, AEL 28 ff.; Eth. *ḡaḥaza*, “to take, catch”, CDG 14); ¶ **par.:** /m-ḥ-ḡ/, /ḡ-m-t/, /ḡ-q/, /ḡ-t/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *āḥd*, *āḥd*, *āḥdt*, *āḥt* (< /ʔaḥadta/); pfc. *yāḥd*, *yīḥd*, *yūḥd*, *tīḥd*, *tūḥd*, *īḥd*; suff. *āḥdḥm*, *īḥdn*, *tīḥdn*, *yūḥdm*; impv. *ūḥd*; Gpass. pfc. *yīḥd* (Tropfer UG 514), *yūḥd* (Tropfer UG 511), *yāḥd* (N.: Tropfer UG 536); ptc. *ūḥd* (Tropfer UG 514: pfc./ptc.).

G. 1) To collect, to take (back), grasp, seize, hold: *w āp mlk ūdr ydʿ k iḥd hn[d]* and also the king, [namely] the messenger, knows that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:21; head of cattle of PN *dt āḥd ḥrth* which his cowherd has collected, 4.296:8 (cf. ln. 15, 17); cf. head of cattle *d āḥd b TN* which (they) have gathered in TN, *ibid.* ln. 11, 13, 14, 16; *qšthn āḥd b ydh* his bow he took in his hand, 1.10 II 6; *āḥdt plkh* she took her spindle, 1.4 II 3; *ks yīḥd [il b] yd* a cup did DN take

in (his) hand, 1.15 II 16, cf. 1.17 I 34; *tīhd knrh b ydh* she took the lyre in her hand, 1.101:16 (// št); *yīhd bšl bn ātrt* DN seized the sons of DN, 1.6 V 1; *āhd āklm* the “Voracious Ones” seized (him), 1.12 II 35 (// šmt); *bṯnm ūhd bšlm* grasp the serpents, oh DN!, 1.82:6 (diff. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247, 249f.: rdg *d'gd*); *tīhd bn ilm mt* she seized divine DN, 1.6 II 30; *tīhd mt b šn lpš* she held DN by the hem of the cloak, 1.6 II 9 (// qš); *yīhd b qrb (...)* *tīhd b ūšk* he grasped her vulva (...), she grasped his testicles, 1.11:1–2; [*m*] *rḥh yīhd b yd* his lance grasped in (his) hand, 1.16 I 47; in bkn ctx. 1.92:12 (cf. *mrḥ* (II)); *šmālḥ tūhd štrt* his left (hand) DN grasped, 1.2 I 40; *āl āhdhm bymny* certainly I can seize them with my right (hand), 1.3 V 22; *p šbd ānk āhd ūlt* am I perhaps a slave who grasps the trowel? 1.4 IV 60 (cf. *p* (III); *āhd d it b kbdk* take what you have in your mind, 1.18 I 17–18 (// št); *tīhd šnth* her teeth held (him), 1.19 I 9 (// št; diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 198: “are affected”, N pref.; Margalit UPA 157: “she grasped his teeth”); *w āt bt ūhd ly* and you must seize the house for me, 2.88:37; idiomatic use (+ *yd*), “to help”: *āhd ydh b škrn* who takes (him) by the hand in (his) intoxication, 1.17 I 30 / II 5, 19.

2): a) to cover: *ālp šd āhd bt* one thousand yokes of land will the palace cover, 1.4 V 56; b) to contain: *sp (...)* *dyāhd lg ynm* bowl(s) (...) which (each) contain a “quart” / “jar” of wine, 4.44:28.

3) To requisition, recruit, conquer, capture: *l šmn ūtrhw p iḥdn PN* concerning the oil: follow it and I, PN, shall requisition it, 2.15:7 (De Moor JNES 24 1965 359f.; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 472; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 260; diff. Verreet UF 15 1983 230; Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 354 n. 25; Watts UF 21 1989 446 n. 25; *hdy*, “to be glad, rejoice”; for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54); cf. *āhnnn w iḥd* I will denature (?) (cf. *hnn*) it (oil) and proceed to requisition it, *ibid.* ln. 10; *l ttm āhd šr* sixty-six cities he conquered, 1.4 VII 9; *mlkn yīhd ḥw[t ibh]* our king will take the land [of his enemy], 1.103:7, cf. 1.163:7; *tnn šz yūhd ib mlk* the powerful vizier will seize the enemy of the king, 1.103:17 (diff. Pardee TR/1 547 “des archers se saisiront de l’ennemi du roi”); *ḥrd šps tḥd kw sšt* the frontier guards have confiscated one *k.* of s.-(grain), 2.47:17; *w āt bt ūhd ly* and as for you, keep hold of the house for me, 2.88:37; *yūhd hn bnš* he will detain this labourer, 2.90:14.

4) To take to (: take refuge in): *ib bšl tīhd yšrm* the enemies of DN took to the woods, 1.4 VII 35; *km āht šrš mdw* for you have taken to the bed of sickness, 1.16 VI 35, 51 (Rainey IOS 3 1973 54 nn. 98f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Renfroe UF 22 1990 280 n. 4; diff. Del Olmo MLC 322: “como tu hermana es la cama de la dolencia”, cf. *āht* (I)); in unc. rdg: *w āp ānk [ā]hd l gr āmn* and I myself took to the TN mountains, 2.33:15 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44).

5) To affect: *šn bšl āhd* [(fear (?)] affected the eyes of DN, 1.12 II 31; cf. 32–33.

6) To start, begin to (inchoative meanings. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 531): *qdš yūḥdm šbšr* DN began to illuminate, 1.4 IV 16 (Cassuto BOS 2 186 f.; Sanmartín UF 3 1971 178 n. 29); in bkn ctx.: *šš āmr yūḥ[d*, 1.22 II 17; also 1.75:4; 1.18 I 9; 1.174:4; 2.84:4, 7, 23.

In bkn ctx.: *w iḥd il[*, 6.81:2; *šz d iḥd ygr*, 6.85:1; *d iḥdh*, 6.88 a 1.

Gpass. To be seized, captured, collected, recruited; bloated: *ḥx² w yūḥd* (...) and he must be seized, 2.90:14; *hm qrt tūḥd* if a city is about to be captured, 1.127:30 (Verreet UF 17 1985 327); fifteen bowls (...) *d yāḥd l PN* which are collected from PN, 4.44:27 (Verreet UF 15 1983 233 f.; Tropper UF 22 1990 367); *l yūḥd PN b ūnt* PN is not recruited for service, 3.12:1; idiomatic use (+ *ākl* “grain”) for “fattening (horses)”: *k yūḥd ākl ššw* if the horse tends to be bloated with barley, 1.72:16, 21; 1.97:2; cf. *k āḥd ākl* if it has been bloated with barley, 1.85:15 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 233; Watson LSU 71); PN *ūḥd* (re)captured, 4.635:4, 5, 9 (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85).

Cf. **āḥdy**, **āḥt (II)**, **m(ā/i)ḥdy**, **mīḥd**.

āḥdbn PN (Sem. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 9; diff. Huehnergard JAOS 107 1987 723: rdg *āḥdbū*).

PN: 4.90:6.

āḥdy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 93).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:21.

ā/iḥgl PN (Sem.-Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 92, 141; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 341; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114; AuOr 20 2002 232).

PN: *iḥgl*, 4.130:4; *āḥgl*, 4.297:5 (*tlrby*).

ūḥl PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 155).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:11.

ā/iḥmlk PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 91, 158; Benz PNPII 264); ¶ **syll.:** *a-ḥi-LUGAL*, ŠEŠ.LUGAL, cf. PRU 3 238; RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):2. Var. *iḥmlk*, in 4.339:22.

PN: **★a** 4.261:15 (*bn nskn*); 4.339:22; 4.609:33; 4.727:7, 9; **★b** *bn PN*, in bkn ctx.: 4.711:7.

ā/iḥmn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 422; Sivan GAGl 20; Bordreuil SEL 5 25; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214; LSU 155; Muchiki Loanwords 14); ¶ **syll.:** *a/i-ḥi-ma-nu* and var. cf. PRU 3 p. 238; ŠEŠ-*mu-nu*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 54; ŠEŠ-*ma-nu*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):43. Var. *āḥmn* in 4.31:10; *iḥmn* in 4.282:4.

PN: (*ā*)*ḥmn* 4.31:10; 4.282:4; 4.296:6; 4.861:8 (*bn ānmtb*).

ā/iḥn(y) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 91f., 166); ¶ **syll.:** *a-ḥu-nu*, PRU 6 72 (RS 19.65):14. Var. *iḥn(y)* in 4.65:13; 4.317:8. Cf. *ūḥn*.

PN: 4.65:13; 4.103:55; 4.317:8; 4.356:6; cf. *āḥn*, *ibid.* ln. 11–12.

ūḥn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 92, 163). Cf. *ā/iḥn(y)*.

PN: **★a** 4.244:13; 4.619:4; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.39:7; 4.393:10.

úĥnp TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 319: ^{*}?*Uĥnappu*. Heltzer RCAU 15; Astour UF 13 1981 7; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 2, 7; UF 20 1988 10, 17; Van Soldt UF 27 1996 657 f.; UF 30 1998 723, 727; Topography 8, 170; Watson AuOr 22 2004 118; LSU 197; Belmonte Fs. Watson 99 f.); ¶ **syll.**: URU *uĥ-na/nap-pí*, cf. PRU 3 265; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):33; Huehnergard AkkUg 394.

TN: 1.91:34; 4.27:2; 4.348:5; 4.355:14; 4.380:32; 4.414:5; 4.610 II 6; 4.629:4; 4.661:3; 4.693:22; 4.777:7; 4.800 I 20; 4.810:8 (Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10 for the rdg *ú[ĥnp]*, 4.73:6).

úĥnpy GN m. (< *uĥnp*. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 319). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *úĥnpy*.

GN: 4.658:10; cf. 4.629:4 (?).

â/îĥqm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 37, 40, 63, 91 f., 178; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 392; Watson AuOr 39 2012 324; Emar [?]*Aĥu-qâmu*; see Pruzsinszky PTE 191). Var. *îĥqm* in 2.4:22.

PN: 2.4:21; 4.86:23 (*bîrt[y]*); 4.297:1 (*úškny*); *îĥq*[, 4.825 II 26.

/ʔ-ĥ-r/ vb G: generic mng “to go behind” > D “to retain” (?); Š: “to delay” (?) (Hb., JPArAm. *ĥhr*, “linger”, HALOT 34 f.; “to be late”, DJPA 47; Ebla *ĥĥ(a)r* “(the) late (one)”, Kreberník PET 75; Pagan ARES 3 88 f.; EA Akk. *aĥāru*, “to be late”, cf. CAD A/1 170 and AHw 18; OSA *ĥhr*, “to remove, repel”, hi. “delay”, SD 4; Arab. *ĥhr*, “to make to go back”, AEL 31). ¶ **Forms**: D ptc. *māĥr*; Š pfc. *yšîĥr*, *tšĥr* (/tašaĥīru/); suff. *tšîĥrhm*.

D. To retain (?), in bkn ctx.: *māĥr* [which retains[(?), 1.166:7.

Š. To delay (?): *w mlātk lm tšĥr śmy* why do you delay your embassy to me?, 2.87:33; in bkn ctx.: *âl tšîĥrhm* do not delay them (?), 2.79:4; *yšîĥr* he will delay (?), 2.42:11 (Pardee UF 19 1987 205).

Cf. **âĥr**, **úĥry (I)**, **úĥry (II)**, **úĥryt**.

âĥr adv., prep., conj. 1) “afterwards, then”; 2) “with”; 3) “after, when” (< /ʔ-ĥ-r/. Aartun PU/1 13 f.; Hb., Pun., OArAm. *ĥhr*, “behind, after”, HALOT 35; “then”, DNWSI 38 ff.; Akk. cf. *aĥarrum* “danach (?)”, GAG § 118e, AHw 18; “late”, CAD A/1 170; cf. EA Akk. EGIR-šur: *aĥ-ru-un-ú*, EAT 245:10 and Hb. *ĥhrwn*, “at the back”, HALOT 35); ¶ **par.**: *śmn*. ¶ **Forms**: *âĥr*, *âĥrm* (encl. -m).

1) Afterwards, then (adv.): *âĥr âl trgm l âĥtk* then you shall certainly say to your sister, 1.16 I 31 (diff. De Moor ARTU 213, CARTU 124: “backwards”, “come back!”); [*ĥ*] *m tlt[.].îd ynphy yrĥ b yrĥ âĥrm* [i]f three times the moon is seen in the month (?), then [, 1.163:5 (Pardee TR/2 863, 869 f.: “dans la lune”).

2) With (prep.): *âĥr nkl yrĥ ytrĥ* DN gets married with DN, 1.24:32 (// *śmn*. UT § 19.138; Dahood Bib 51 1970 392; for other solutions cf. Del Olmo MLC 460); *âĥr špšm* with the sun (at sunrise), 1.14 IV 46 and par. (*infra*: 3); diff. Badre et al. Syria 53 1976 115; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 77: “am Abend”, but cf. *hn špšm*, 1.14 III 14; *mk špšm*, 1.14 III 3; V 6).

3) After, once, when (conj.): *âĥr mgy / mgyt* after/when he / she had arrived,

1.4 III 23; cf. 1.4 V 44; 1.15 II 11 (see /m-ġ-y/); *âhr ymġy* after / when he had arrived, 1.17 V 25; cf. 1.2 I 30; in bkn ctx. 1.15 V 5.

âhrm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 44, 46, 91, 182); ¶ **syll.:** *a-ħi-ra-mu*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):14.

PN: 4.617 I 30; 4.734:10, 11.

âhršn PN (Sem. (?). Cf. *ħršn*).

PN: 4.760:2 (*b[n]*).

â/iħršp PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 20, 23, 91, 181; Astour CRRRA 18 1972 22; Van Soldt SAU 20); ¶ **syll.:** ŠEŠ.^dMAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 6 51 (RS 17.426) rev. 4. Allog.: *âħrtp* in 4.277:5.

PN: ★a) 4.277:5; 4.370:7; ★b) *bn* PN, 3.9:18.

ûħry adj. m. 1) “last, final” (temporal sense); 2) used as a noun > “posterity, offspring, descendants” (< /ʔ-ħ-r/; cf. Akk. *aħrû(m)*, “hinterer, späterer”, AHw 21, but cf. CAD A/1 194 under **aħrû*; cf. Ph. *ʔħry*, “rest”, DNWSI 41; OArām. *ʔħr*, “posterity”, DNWSI 38; Hb. *ʔħry*, “back, behind”, HALOT 35; Ebla cf. *a-ħi-rí*, “future”, Fronzaroli ARET 11 138; ARET 13 241. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 138; Del Olmo IMC 142 n. 326 ff.); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. /ʔuħrāyu/ in É: *ħi-ri-ti* ù A.ŠĀ.MEŠ *ša uħ-ra-a-yi*, PRU 3 52 f. (RS 15.85):18 “lands (destined for the burial of) posterity”; diff. Sivan GAGl 201; Huehnergard UVST 106: *ʔuħrāyu*, “destiny”, cf. *ûħryt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. *ûħry*; f. sg. *ûħryt*, cf. *ûħryt*.

1) Last: *šdb ûħry mṭ ydh* (may) his staff be placed the last, 1.19 III 56 and par. (diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 209: “tip”, Hb. *ʔħry hħryt*; Wyatt RTU 307: “afterwards he took”; for other interpretations cf. Del Olmo IMC 142 nn. 326–329).

2) Used as a noun > posterity, offspring, descendants: *ûħry ykly ršp* DN will destroy the descendants (of the king), 1.103:39–40. (Dietrich-Loretz MU 133 f.; Del Olmo AuOr 28 2010 211 f.; cf. *ûħryt*); in bkn ctx.: 1.12 II 27.

ûħryt adj. f. “final”, used as a noun > “destiny, final destiny” (< *ûħry*. Hb. *ʔħryt*, “final part, end”, HALOT 36 f.; Akk. *aħrātu*, “future”, CAD A/1 193 f.; Ebla cf. /aħīr(tum)/, “rest”, Fronzaroli SEL 12 1995 63, ARET 11 138, 179; ARET 13 241; Conti QuSem 17 135); ¶ **par.:** *âtryt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. abs. *âtryt*.

Destiny, final destiny: *mṭ ûħryt mh yqħ* a man, as (his) final destiny, what can he attain?, 1.17 VI 35 (// *âtryt*).

âħt (I) n. f. 1) “sister (related by blood)”; 2) “lover; companion”; 3) “friend” (< *âħ* (I); Hb. *ʔħwt*, “sister”, HALOT 31; Ebla /ʔaħātum/, “sister”, in NIN.NI = *a-ħa-tum*, Kreberník ZA 73 1983 42; Fronzaroli EL 134; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 170 f.; Pagan ARES 3 202 f.; Amor. /ʔaħātum/, “sister”, Gelb CAAA 13, 38. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 25); ¶ **RS Akk.:** NIN, *passim*; PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; Ug 5 340 (cf. NIN, Ug 5 55 (RS 20.178):2, and cf. Nougayrol *ibid.* n. 4); **syll. cf. PN** *a-ħa-ti/tu₄*-LUGAL, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):8, 11; Gröndahl PTU 92;

Dietrich-Loretz UF 15 1983 303f.; cf. TN URU *a-ḥa-tu*, PRU 6 95 (RS 19.74):9; 105 (RS 19.117):6; Sivan GAGI 196; Huehnergard UVST 105; ¶ **par.:** *āḥ* (I), *ānšt*, *bt* (I), *ybnt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āḥt*; suff. *āḥty*, *āḥtk*, *āḥth*; pl. *āḥt*; suff. *āḥt{t}h* (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 9 1977 345).

1) Sister (related by blood): PN *w āḥth* PN and his sister, 4.658:46; PN *w āḥth b š<ṣ>rt* and his sister, (the one who is) in TN, 4.360:11 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 688); *ṣḥ āḥtk* call your sister, 1.16 I 28 (// *bt*); *rgm l āḥtk* say to your sister, 1.16 I 38; *āḥtḥ l ābn mznm* her sisters (arranged) the stones / weights of the scales / balance, 1.24:36 (// *īḥh*); *āḥth šīb yšāt* his sister had gone out to draw water, 1.16 I 51; *āl trgm l āḥtk (...)* *dm āḥtk ydṣt k rḥmt* you will certainly say to your sister (...), since I know that your sister is compassionate, 1.16 I 31–32; in bkn ctx.: *m]tbh āḥt ppšr* [in] her dwelling (?) the sister of PN, 1.82:36.

2) In figurative mng: ★**a**) lover, in the relationship Baal-Anat: *hkk āḥth bšlyšn* the coming of his sister DN saw, 1.3 IV 39 (// *ybnt ābh*); *nšmt bn āḥt bšl* the most charming among the sisters of DN, 1.10 II 16; 1.10 III 10 (cf. *āḥt*, 1.10 II 20; *āḥt* // *ybnt āb*, 1.3 IV 39); ★**b**) in general companion, equal, lover: *āt āḥ w ān āḥtk* you are (my) brother / lover and I am your sister/lover, 1.18 I 24 (cf. *āḥ* (I)).

3) Sister > friend (formal usage in correspondence between equals): *lmlkt TN āḥty* to the queen of TN, my sister, 2.21:3; I PN *āḥty* to PN, my sister, 2.85:24; *tḥm PN āḥtk* message of PN your sister, 2.104:3, cf. PN *l āḥth*, 5.10:1; *w lb aḥtk (k) mṣ* your sister is sick at heart, 2.87:7, 26 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138, 140); cf. 5.11:12; 5.34: l.r.e., l.e.e.

Cf.: *āḡty*, *āḥ* (I), *āḥt* (II), *āḥtāb*, *āḥtmlk*, *āḥty*.

āḥt (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 92; Benz PNPPI 265).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 II 31.

āḥtāb PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 86, 92; Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

PN: 4.147:13.

āḥtmlk PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 31, 55, 92, 158; Zadok BASOR 230 1978 58; Cunchillos TOu/2 283 n. 5; Huehnergard UVST 105; Sivan UF 21 1989 360; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 85; Dietrich-Loretz UF 15 1983 303; Bordreuil et al. CRAIBL 1984 417 n. 25; Van Soldt JEOL 29 1985–1986 70f.; SAU 14; Izre'el AmAkk 1 20; Singer AmAkk 2 181; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115; LSU 155); ¶ **syll.:** var. *a-ḥa-tu₄/ti-LUGAL*, *NIN.LUGAL*, *NIN-mi-i[l-ki*, cf. PRU 3 238; PRU 4 244. PN: 2.11:4.

āḥty PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 56, 92; Caquot Syria 46 1969 261).

PN: 4.75 VI 2 (*bt abm*).

ā/īhy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 21, 53, 92; Benz PNPPI 263f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-ḥi-ia-a*, PRU 6 72 (RS 19.65):5; bkn ctx. *DUMU(?) ŠEŠ(?)*-[, PRU 6 84 (RS 19.30):3. Var. *āḥy* in 4.739:9.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 17 (*bn bʕln*); 4.170:4; 4.214 I 9; 4.739:9 (*bn ʕdn*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.366:7; 4.617 II 3; 4.859 II 6; in bkn ctx. 4.427:15.

ā/īḥyn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 17, 21, 53, 92; Stamm AS 16 414, 424); ¶ syll.: *e/i-ḥé/ḥi-ia-nu*, ŠEŠ-*ia-nu* and var., cf. PRU 3 243, 245; PRU 6 137; Ug 5 5 (RS 17.22+):25; Huehnergard UVST 263 n. 215. Var. *īḡyn* in 4.69 II 16.

PN: ★a) 4.75 II 6; 4.75 IV 11 (*bn ḥyrn*); 4.86:10 (*bn nbk[]*); 4.175:13; 4.204:1; 4.370:18; 4.635:4; 4.692:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.45:5; 4.75 III 7; in bkn ctx.: 4.114:11; 4.105:4. Cf. bkn]*āḡyn*, 4.461:2.

īk interr. functor “how?, why?” (Hb. *ʔyk*, “how?”, HALOT 39; OArām. *ʔyk*, “how?”, DNWSI 45. De Moor SP 235; Aartun PU/1 7 ff.; Tropper UG 753). ¶ Forms: *īk*, *īkm* (encl. -*m*).

How?, why?: *īk mḡyt rbt ātrt ym īk ātwt qnyt ilm* how is it that the Great Lady DN arrives, how is it that the progenitress of the gods comes?, 1.4 IV 31–32 and par.; *īk tmtḥṣ* how can you fight?, 1.6 VI 24 and par.; *īk tmgnn rbt ātrt ym* how is it that the you welcome the Great Lady DN?, 1.4 III 28 and par.; *īk ylh̄n* how could he provide moisture?, 1.5 II 21; *īkm yrgm bn il krt* how can it be said that PN is the son of DN?, 1.16 I 20; *īk ālyšmʕk* how, then, will he listen to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.; in unc. ctx.: *īk ālyḥdt yrḥ* how of a truth / not will DN be renewed?, 1.18 IV 9 (Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Cazelles 116); in bkn ctx. *īk mḥ[ṣ]* how can you strike (...)?, 1.2 I 40; *īk jḇ[]*, 1.2 II 6; *īk l ilm*, 1.176:22; *w īkm kn*, 2.7:10.

Cf. *īkmy*, *īky* (cf. *ī (I)*).

ūk positive emph. functor “yes, certainly, for certain” (Hb. *ʔk*, “yea, surely”, HALOT 45; Tigr. *ʔak(k)ē*, “wirklich”, WTS 375; diff. Aartun PU/2 91: *ū*, “oder”, + -*k*). ¶ Forms: *ūk*.

Yes, certainly, for certain: *ʕ]bdh ūk škn* it is certain that your servant puts (it in his letter), 2.39:6; *w [bʕlh] ūk nḡr* and for certain (your servant will) take(s) care of his lord, *ibid.* ln. 8.

ākdṭb PN; cf. *āḡ/kd/tṭb*.

/ʔ-k-l/ vb G: 1) “to eat; to devour”; 2) “to consume”; 3) “to make use of, to use” (Hb., Ph., OArām. *ʔkl*, “to eat, feed”, HALOT 46f.; DNWSI 51f.; Akk. *akālu*, “essen”, AHW 26f.; “to eat”, CAD A/1 245 ff.; Ebla cf. G inf. /ʔakālum/, “to eat”, in KÚ = *a-ga-lu-um*, Krebernik ZA 73 1983 6; QuSem 18 125; cf. pfc. Ī.KÚ = *a-gul-la*, VE 896. Cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 34; Civil Biling. 82; Hecker Biling. 209; n. act. /tuštaʔkilum/ in TEŠ.TEŠ.KU = *du-uš-da-gi-lum*, “moltiplicazione” (?), Conti QuSem 17 90 f.; cf. *i-gū-ul < (?) /yiʔkul/*, Krebernik QuSem 18 119; Arab. *ʔakala*, “to eat”, AEL 71 ff.); ¶ par.: /k-l-y/, /q-r-ṣ/, /š-t-y/. ¶ Forms: G pfc. *yīkl*, var. *yūkl* (Tropper UF 22 1990 367: /yōkVl/), *tīkl*; suff. *tīklin*; inf. *īkl*; act. ptc. m. cf. *ākl (I)*, f. cf. *āklt*; cf. the spelling *yʔkl* in 4.767:2.

G. 1) To eat, devour; ★a) to eat: *bt īkl* dining room (genitive inf.: of eating), 1.22 I 24; *yʔkl dw* the sick man has to eat (it), 4.767:2 (Dietrich-Loretz KA 251); in

bkn ctx.: *l tīkl w l tš[t]*, you shall certainly eat and drink (?), 1.88:3; *yīkl*[, 1.12 II 13; ★b) to devour, said of animals: *šīrh l tīkl ššrm* his flesh the birds will certainly devour, 1.6 II 35 (// *tkly*).

2) To consume (said of fire, + *b*): *tīkl išt b bhtm* the fire continued to consume in the palace, 1.4 VI 24 and par.; *kbd k iš<t> tīkln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *tqršn*);

3) To make use of, use: PN *yūkl krm* will make use of the vineyard, 4.244:16 (cf. Akk. *kirām ikkal*).

Cf. **ākl (I)**, **ākl (II)**, **ākl (I)**, **ākl (II)**.

ākl (I) adj./n. m. “voracious, glutton” (< act. ptc. G /ʔ-k-l/. Akk. *ākīlu*, “Essender, Esser, Fresser”, AHw 29; “man-eating” (lion), CAD A/1 266 f.; cf. *akkīlu*, “glutton, eater”, CAD A/1 275; Arab. *ʔākīl, ʔakīl*, “eater”, AEL 72 f.); ¶ **par.:** *šqq, ḡll, ntḱ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ākl*; pl. *āklm*.

Voracious (said of the snake): *p ākl* mouth of the devourer, 1.107:35, 45 (// *ntḱ*); the “Voracious Ones, Gluttons”, said of certain lesser deities: *hl ld āklm* writhe (and) give birth to the “Voracious Ones”, 1.12 I 26 (// *šqqm*); *wn ymḡy āklm* and behold, he arrived next to the “Voracious Ones”, *ibid.* In. 36 (// *šqqm*); *āḫd āklm* the “Voracious Ones” seized (him), II 35 (// *ḡllm*) (Dalix-Meier *Historiae* 3 2006 47: “sangliers”).

Cf. **ākl (I)**.

ākl (II) n. m. 1) “grain, fodder”; 2) “food, victuals” (< /ʔ-k-l/; Hb. *ʔkl*, “food”, HALOT 47; Akk. *ak(a)lu*, “Brot”, AHw 26; “bread”, CAD A/1 238–245; Ebla /ʔaklu/, “bread, grain”, in NINDA.LAM<x KUR> = *a-ga-lu bù-da-ma-tim* “cake of terebinth nuts”, NINDA.GÊME = *a-ga-lu* ^dNISABA “bread (made) of cereal”, Kreberník ZA 73 1983 2, 4; Fronzaroli EL 134; Fales QuSem 13 175; Civil Biling. 88; OSA *ʔkl*, “grain crops, corn”, SD 4; “nutrimentum, cibum”, CAME 103; Arab. cf. *ʔuk(u)l*, “what is eaten”, AEL 72; Eth. *ʔəkl*, “food”, CDG 15. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 263 ff.; Watson AuOr 22 2004 119: “barley”; Ford UF 40 2008 284 f. n. 22); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. 30 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ *a-ka-li*, PRU 6 155 (RS 19.07) 6; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 172; ¶ **par.:** *ḫṫṫ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ākl*; suff. *ākly, ākln*.

1) Grain, fodder (prob. “barley”): measured in *dd*: 2.71:18; 4.284:4; 4.688:4; in accounting: *spr ākl* book of accounts of grain, 4.636:1; *lḫt ākl* tablet concerning grain, 2.39:17; 2.46:10; *ākl ḫpr bt* grain of the temple / palace rations, 4.688:2; *tḡmr ākl* total (outlay) of grain, 4.271:1 and *passim*; 4.636:2 and *passim*; *ākl l ḫmr PN | l kzy | l ššwm* fodder for the donkey of PN / for the groom / for the horses, 4.863:4, 6, 21; *ākl l qryt* grain (brought) from the cities, 1.14 II 28 and par. (// *ḫṫṫ*); *āklm b grnt* our grain in the threshing-floors (has been set on fire), 2.61:8; cf. the syntagm *ʔḫd ākl* to become bloated with barley, 1.72:16, 21 (*āk'l*); 1.85:12, 15; 1.97:2 (Sanmartín AuOr 6 1988 233; diff. Cohen-Sivan UHT 26 f.; Cohen UF 28 1996 126: “pain”); they did not give them *ākl*

grain (for the road), 2.70:22; *âkl b hwtk inn* there is no grain in your land, 2.39:19; *k inn âkl*, since there is no grain, 2.104:6; *b tmnt ÿnm âkl* the eighth day, as a (sacrifice of) grief (?), (a measure of) grain, 1.112:12 (Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 202; diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT II/2 316: “(es darf) auf keinen Fall Verzehr (stattfinden)”).

2) Food, victuals: GNN *lqh âkl* who have received victuals, 4.41:1 (cf. *šmn*, 2ff.); *âlp l âkl* a (head of) cattle for consumption, 6.13:3 (cf. *âlp b mhrtt*, 6.14:3; Dietrich-Loretz UF 37 2005 233: “Speisung”; diff. Watson UF 36 2004 533–538; NABU 2006/22: “furrow” / “plough”, Hitt. *aggala-*); *âkl b qmm tšt* (like) food in the gullet (?) they put (him), 1.19 I 9 (diff. Copper UF 20 1988 21: “butcher-knife”, Hb. *mʔklt*); *âkly [bn nšm] âkly hml[t arš]* my food is the people, my food is the multitude[s of the land], 1.6 V 24–25 (diff. Tropper UG 66g: /k-l-y/ D, “ein Ende bereiten”); in bkn ctx.: 1.107:54; 2.1:7; 2.39:30; 2.46:15.

îkl n. m. “act of eating, meal, banquet” (noun < inf. /ʔ-k-l/. Arab. *ʔakl*, *ʔaklat*, *ʔakil* ..., “act of eating”; diff. Healey UF 10 1978 91 n. 21: “mourning house”, Akk. *ikkillu*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *îkl*.

Act of eating, meal, banquet: *bt îkl* dining room (inf. genitive: of eating), 1.22 I 24.

âklt (I) adj./n. f. “devouring” (< m. *âkl* (I)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âklt*. Devouring (said of Anat): *âklt ʔgl iʔl* who devours the divine Bullock, 1.108:9 (De Moor UF 1 1969 178; cf. rdg [[x]]øl, and see ln. 11).

âklt (II) n. f. “waste land, stubble” (prob. pass. ptc. f. G /ʔ-k-l/. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 265f.; Renfroe UF 18 1986 68f.; cf. Akk. *kullatu*, “Lehmgrube”, AHw 156g; “potter’s clay”, CAD K 506); Arab. *ʔakûlat*, “barren”, applied to a sheep, AEL 73. ¶ **par.:** *hmdrt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âklt*.

Waste land, stubble: *šblt tpʔ b âklt* shoot that sprouts in the stubble, 1.19 II 23 (||*hmdrt*); *ysb âklth* he went through his stubble, 1.19 II 19; cf. *ibid.* ln. 20: *âk<l>t*.

îkmy conj. “however that may be” (?) (*i + km + y* or *ik + my*; see Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 360; Pardee AfO 31 1984 223: “however that may be”; Lipiński OLP 12 115 n. 174: “quoi qu’il en soit”, Akk. *ayyikâma*, but cf. Watson AuOr 19 2001 282 n. 16; Tropper UG 754: “wie auch immer”). ¶ **Forms:** *îkmy*.

However that may be (?): *îkmy hy PN* however that may be (?) PN is alive, 2.82:17.

âkpgt PN (Dietrich-Loretz UF 38 2006 145ff.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 324; diff. Amiet-Bordreuil Syria 67 1990 484; Amiet RSOu 9 159, 373, rdg *tkpgʔ*).

PN: 6.15:1.

îkrn PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 219; Gröndahl PTU 94; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326).

PN: 4.84:6; 4.289:6.

åktmy PN (Anat. (?). Gröndahl PTU 270); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-kut-mi-ni*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 IV 10.

åktn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 216, 261; Watson LSU 155); ¶ **syll.:** *a-kut-te-nu*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):3, 9, cf. *ibid.* ln. 22; cf. *ak-te-na*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3]):19.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.357:14.

åktn “?” bkn (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 129: *kty*, “stark zunehmen”, Akk. *kašû*; Pardee TPM 255: *nkt* “rompre, détruire”, Hb., Arab.).

?, in bkn ctx.: *mšht ktpm åktn*, 1.107:48.

åky cf. *iky*.

åky PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 216; Masson Cyprominoica 47; Dietrich-Loretz KA 209; Dahood Fs. Cazelles 82 n. 10; Muchiki Loanwords 66: Eg. *iky*; Watson LSU 155); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ak-ku-ia*, RSOu 7 5 (RS 34.147):15; *a-ki-ia-nu*, RS 22.002 rev. 8' (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372).

PN: ★a) 6.68:1 (*bn ypthd*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.170:13.

iky interr. functor “what of?”, “what about?”, “how?”, “why?” (*ik* + emph. *-y*. Aartun PU/1 7 f.; Parker SGUPT 101 ff.; Hoftijzer UF 3 1971 360; Tropper UF 26 1994 476 f. diff. Cunchillos UF 12 1980 148 f.; TOu/2 293 f. n. 6: advers. part. “pour ma part”, Hb. *?k* / Akk. *ak(k)i* / Ug. *î + k + y*); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *am-mi-ni(-i)* and other variants, EAT 45:15, 23; 46:7; cf. PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):9 // KTU 3.1:8; Huehnergard AkkUg 194; Van Soldt SAU 408. ¶ **Forms:** *iky*; for a poss. allom. *åky* in *åky dnt*, 2.87:30, see below *dnt* (II).

What of?, what about?, how?, why?: *iky lht spr d likt šm PN* what about the letter that I sent to PN?, 2.14:6; why did you write to me saying: *iky aškn šsm l bt DN* how shall I assign the beams for the temple of DN?, 2.26:5; in bkn ctx.: *iky* [, 3.1:8 (cf. *am-mi-ni(-i)* (...), PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):9; Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 84); in unc. ctx.: *iky l ilāk* how am I not going to send?, 2.21:11.

iky “?”, in bkn ctx.: 2.23:5.

åkyn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 216); ¶ **syll.:** *a-ki-ia-nu*, RS 22.002 obv. 8 (Van Soldt UF 21 1989 372; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325).

PN: *åkyn*, 4.658:5.

Cf. **åky**.

ål (I) neg. functor “no; not” (in volitive statements; Hb., Ph., OArām. *?l*, “no”, HALOT 48; adv. of neg., DNWSI 55; OSA *?l*, “not”, SD 5; cf. Eth. element of negation *?al-*, CDG 17; Akk. *ul < ula*, “nicht”, AHw 1406 f.; “not”, CAD U/W 65 ff. Aartun PU/1 20 ff.; Verreet UF 18 1986 372 f.; Tropper UG 816 f.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. *ul, ú-ul*, cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 239 f.; Van Soldt SAU 510 ff. ¶ **Forms:** *ål*.

1) No, not + prefc. 2 p., in prohibitions: *w l ttn w ål ttn* and (if) you do not

wish to give it, then do not give it, 5.9 I 9–15, school exercise (diff. Gzella BiOr 64 2007 532, quoting Pardee: “surely”, cf. *ål* (II)); *ål tūd* to not overcharge, 2.26:19; *w ål twħln* and do not be worried, 2.16:12; *w ăt ūmy ål tdħš*!, but you, my mother, do not fear, 2.30:21; *ħzk ål tšfl* do not shoot your arrows, 1.14 III 12; *ål tšt ūrbt* do not put (in) a skylight, 1.4 V 64 and par.; *ål tqrb* do not approach, 1.4 VIII 15; *ål tšrgn* do not delude me, 1.17 VI 34; *ål tšmh* do not rejoice, 1.3 V 20–21 and par.; *ål tšr ūdm* do not besiege TN, 1.14 III 29 and par.; *bn ål tbkn ål tdm ly ål tkl bn qr ĩnk* my son, do not weep for me, do not wail for me, do not drain, my son, the source of your eyes, 1.16 I 25–27; *bt ūbũ ål tbĩ* the house I enter, do you not enter, 1.169:18; *ål tħbb riš*, do not / indeed turn back the head (?), 1.169:19; *šph ål thbt* do not wipe out the family, 2.47:16; in bkn ctx. *ål td[d³, 1.4 VI 10; ål tšũ, 1.164:19; ål tšħrhm* do not (?) delay them (?), 2.79:4; cf. *ål* (II).

2) not, + prefc. 3 p., in prohibitive statements: *ål ydd mt mrzħ* a member of the *m.* is not to start (saying), 3.9:12; *ũħy ål yb ĩrm* my brother, do not abandon me, 2.41:22; *åħy mhk b lbh ål yšt* my brother, do not worry, 2.38:27 and par.; *ål yšdbkm k ĩmr b ph* lest he places you like a lamb in his mouth, 1.4 VIII 17; *šřšk b ărš ål yp ĩ* your root not grow in / from the earth, 1.19 III 53; *ål yb ĩr b ydh* may he not set fire to (the house) with his hand, 2.86:22; *w ăt b pk ål ysi mhk* as for you, not a word must scape your mouth, 2.88:39, cf. ln. 21 (Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 245; Tropper UF 36 2004 512); Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 149); *mnm ål yns* nobody should escape, 2.107:23; in bkn ctx.: *b[šřk ål ttn ln[ĩr]*, 1.92:34–35 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118); *ål tġl[*, 1.3 I 1; *ål yns[*, 1.4 III 5; *ål ăt b[*, 1.5 III 11; *ål ħtt[*, 1.176:26; *ål ytb ĩ[*, 2.18:3; *ål tšt[*, 2.31:14; 2.31:61; 4.62:2; in unc. ctx.: *ål (...)* *ybqt šmh m b spr* (Bordreuil-Pardee PIHANS 114 9: “personne ne cherchera leurs noms dans un document”).

Cf. I (I), bl (I).

ål (II) pos. functor “surely, yes” (in volitive statements; for etym. and morph. cf. *ål* (I)); prob. elliptical syntagm or suprasegmental idiom: rhetorical question. De Moor SP 128 f.; Aartun PU/1 31; Renfroe AULS 78). ¶ **Forms:** *ål*.

1) Yes, + prefc. 1 p., cohortative statements: *dll ål ĩlāk* assuredly, I will send a messenger, 1.4 VII 45; *ål aħdhm* certainly I shall seize them, 1.3 V 22; *ĩk ål yšm ĩk* how, in fact, will he listen to you?, 1.6 VI 26 and par.;

2) (Yes) do + prefc. 2/3 p., precative statements: *ĩk ål yšm ĩk* how, then, will he listen to you?, 1.6 VI 26; *ål tšt b šdm mmh* may she pour out, yes, in the fields her waters 1.16 I 34; *ĩk ål yħdt yrħ* how of a truth / not will DN be renewed, 1.18 IV 9; *ål trgm l ăħtk* you shall certainly say to your sister, 1.16 I 31; *pnm ål ttn ĩm (...)* and thus, you will set face for (...), 1.2 I 14 and par.; cf. *ål ttn pnm*, 1.4 VIII 1 and par.; *ål tpl (...)* *ål tštħwy pħr m ĩd* fall down, yes, (...), prostrate yourselves, yes, before the plenary assembly, 1.2 I 15; *ål tdy ĩz tġrn* do repel the strong one from our gate, 1.119:28; *ål tmk ål tšlg lšnk ål tãpq ăpq* may you

be cast down, that your tongue may stammer, that it seriously may go astray!
1.169:11 f. (diff. see /â-p-q/).

Cf. **bl** (II), **l** (II).

âl (III) n. m. “ram (of superior quality)” (< */ʔ-/). Hb. *ʔyl* > *ʔl*, HALOT 40, “ram”; Akk. *âlu*, “Widder”, AHw 39; “a fine breed of sheep”, CAD A/1 374 f. De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 241; Pentiuc Vocabulary 48 f.: Emar Akk. *e-lu* /ʔêlu/; ¶ **par.**: *îmr*, *qmš šîn*, *bkr*². ¶ **Forms**: pl. *îlm*; du. *âlm*.

Ram: *šql trm w mri îlm* they slaughtered bulls and fat rams, 1.22 I 13 (// *šîn*, *îmr*, *qmš*); rdg *îl<m>* in par. text 1.4 VI 42; *î]dbr trmt âlm* I] proclaim as offering two rams, 1.82:8 (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247).

Cf. **âyl**.

âl (IV), element of TN: *gt âl* 4.382:27 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82: **Gittu-Allai*).

îl (I) n. m. 1) “god”; 2) DN, epithet used as a noun (Hb., Ph., Pun., OAr. *ʔl*, “god”, HALOT 48–50; “god”, DNWSI 53 ff.; Amor. /ʔi/elum/, “god”, Gelb CAAA 14; Ebla *î-lu*, “god”, Krebernik QuSem 18 108; the element /ʔil(um)/ in PNN: cf. Von Soden EDA 85 n. 42; Krebernik PET 91, 99 ff.; Pagan ARES 3 218; Akk. *ilu*, “Gott, Gottheit”, AHw 373 f.; “god, deity”, CAD I/J 91–104; OSA, *ʔl*, “god”, SD 5; Arab. *ʔilāh*, “god”, AEL 82 f.); ¶ **syll. Ug.**: cf.]*e-ni* = *i-lu*, UF 11 1979 479 31; [AN = *ilu*] = *e-ni* = *i-lu-ma*, *ibid.* ln. 30; cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365; BiOr 47 1990 731; IDIM [...] = DINGIR-*lu*₄, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) III 9 = [*k*]u-*[m]ur-wi* = DINGIR-*lu*₄, *ibid.* ln. 35; the element /ʔilu-/ in PNN and TNN; Sivan GAGl 199 f.; Huehnergard UVST 107; cf. the syllabic value *il*, *èl(?)* (AN), Huehnergard AkkUg 354; ¶ **RS Akk.**: DINGIR(.MEŠ), *passim*; cf. DINGIR-*lu*₄, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):2; Ug 5 170 (RS 26.142):1–3; Huehnergard AkkUg 82 f., 355; cf. AN = *i-lu* [, Ug 5 133 (RS 23.493+) obv. 14; ¶ **par.**: *âb*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *îl*; suff. *îlm* (encl. *-m*); *îln*¹ (1.19 IV 57; cf. *îln* (I)); pl. *îlm*; du. *îlmy* (encl. *-y*. Tropper UG 306 f., 833); cstr. *îl*, *îly* (*-y*, mat. lect. Blau-Loewenstamm UF 2 1970 25; Tropper UF 26 1994 475; Izre’el RSOu 11 259; Smith UBC/1 128 n. 22).

1) God: **★a**) as a class: *îlm w îlht* gods and goddesses, 1.25:2; *nhr îl rbm* DN, the great god, 1.3 III 39; *îlm w nšm* gods and men, 1.4 VII 51; *šdk îlm hn mtm* around you are the gods, and also men, 1.6 VI 48; *îlmy nšmm* the two handsome gods, 1.23:60; *šlm âb w îl* hail, father and god!, 1.123:1; **★b**) activities of the gods: *û îlm tmtn* or do gods (also) die?, 1.16 I 22; *û d yqny ddm* the god who created the caves / grottoes, 1.19 IV 57; *û ytb b štrt* // *û tpz b hdrfy* the god who resides in TN // the god who judges in TN, 1.108:2–3; *b grnt îlm* in the threshing-floor (are) the gods, 1.20 II 9; *tbrk îlm tity tity îlm l âhlhm* the gods blessed (him and) went, the gods went to their tents 1.15 III 17 f.; *îlm tjrck tšlmk tšzck* may the gods protect you, grant you well-being, strengthen you, 5.9:2–4 and par.; *îlm tjrck tšlmk* may the gods protect you, grant you well-being, 2.86:4; 2.100:6; 2.103:16; 2.105:4; 5.33:7 and *passim*, var. *îlm l šlm tjrck tšlmk*, 2.85:7, cf. ln. 26;

ilm tšlmk tgrk, may the gods grant you well-being, protect you, 2.104:4; [*my*] *b ilm ydy mrš (...)* in *b ilm řnyh* who among the gods will cast out the illness? (...) There was none among the gods who answered him, 1.16 V 16–22 and par.; *tbř w lytb ilm* the gods left without lingering / staying, 1.5 I 9 and par.; *w tdf ilm* and the gods will know, 1.5 V 16; *tn ilm d tqh* deliver, gods, the one to whom you pay homage, 1.2 I 18; *ilm lřm ytb (...)* the gods sat down to eat (...) *ilm tphhm (...)* the gods saw them (...) *ttly ilm riřthm (...)* the gods lowered their heads (...) *řhd ilm řny* in unison will the gods answer (...) *řu ilm řřřtkm* lift up, gods, your heads, 1.2 I 20–27; *řd lřm řty ilm* while the gods were eating (and) drinking, 1.4 VI 55 and par.; *hw ybl řrgmnc k ilm* he will bring you a tribute like the (other) gods, 1.2 I 37; *řn bt l břl km ilm* DN has no house like the gods, 1.4 IV 51 and par.; *b yn yřt řn!* by the wine that our god drinks!, 1.19 IV 57 (text: *řlř*); *lbř řlyřtk // řrm řlyřtk* he god who clothed you (lit.: put you clothed), let that god undress you (lit.: put you naked)!, 1.169:13; ★c) object or purpose of an action: *hlm řnt tph ilm* as soon as DN espied the (two) gods, 1.3 III 32 and par.; *řn řnt řgr l řhq ilm* I must leave TN for the farthest god, 1.3 IV 34; *třlřm třřqy ilm* he gave the gods food and drink, 1.17 V 29; *řzr ilm yřlřm* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par.; *řbř řřmt l ilm* seven times (as an offering) to the gods, 1.43:8; *w yqr[y] dbř ilm* and he offered a sacrifice to the gods, 1.19 IV 23 and par.; *řqrř ilm* I am going to invoke the gods!, 1.23:1; *řřdy d ymlk řl ilm* I am the only one who will reign over the gods, 1.4 VII 50; ★d) gods of a place or region: *ř řpn*, the gods of TN, 1.47:1 (Cho LDUT 12 f.); *ř bldn* gods of the country, 1.162:1; *řly řgrt* the gods of TN, 2.16:4; *kl řl řlty* all the gods of TN, 2.42:8; *ř mřrm* the gods of TN, 2.23:22; *ř d] dm (...)* *ř lb[n]n* gods of TN (...), gods of TN, 1.148:43 (Akk. DINGIR.MEŠ *da-ad-me-ma* DINGIR.MEŠ *la-ab-a-na*, Ug 5 170 (RS 26.142):3–4; Arnaud SMEA 34 1994 107–109); *třt řl tmk* at the feet of the gods of TN, 1.179:2 (De Moor UF 40 2008 180); *lt mgdl* the goddess of the tower, 1.112:25; *ř řd* the gods of the steppe, 1.108:12; *ilm řřř* the gods of the underworld, 1.5 V 6, cf. 1.106:30, rdg *řřm řřř* (Del Olmo CR 192; KTU: diff. rdg. *řřm*); *ř řmm* the god of the peoples, 1.27:8 and par.; *ř bt* the god of the house (: dynasty(?)), 1.102:1; 1.39:13; 1.115:3, 7, 9; 1.123:29; cf. 1.53:8; 1.81:7 (Tropper UF 35 2003 673–680); *md'br ř řy* desert of the “Divine Assassin”, 1.12 I 22; ★e) classes and groups of gods: *ř třdr břl* the helper gods of DN, 1.47:26 and par.; *ilm krm*, *řlpm*, *křtt*, *řřbt* the lamb-, bull-, throne-, jar-gods, 1.4 VI 47–54; divine ancestors: *řdn řm řbm* the Lord of the great gods, 1.124:2 (*řm řbm*: deified ancestors of the dynasty. Pardee UF 15 1983 132 f.; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 179; Gordon Eblaitica 1 26 f. with n. 43: *řm (řbm)*, pl. *majestatis*); ★f) qualifying a deity or place: *ř řř řl řdd* the god of the divine TN, DN, 1.65:9 (cf. RS Akk.: ^dIM *be-el* HURSAG *řa-zi*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):4; ^dU ^dHURSAG *řa-zi*, Ug 5 170 (RS 26.142):19; for the various interpretations cf. Xella TRU 213 f.; Del

Olmo-Sanmartín AuOr 13 1995 259 ff.); *İL mlk* the god DN, 1.111:18 (Del Olmo CR 164 n. 100; Dietrich-Mayer ALASP 7 20); *İL hd* the god DN, 1.12 I 41 and par.; *b tk ġry İl spn* in the midst of my mountain, the god / divine TN, 1.3 III 29 and par.; *ngr İl İİš* the herald, the god DN (// the divine / DN's herald, DN), 1.16 IV 3, 6; dynastic gods: *İL İbrn* (etc. king's names), the god PN, 1.113:16 and par.; ★g) possessions or property of the gods: *passim* genitive in nominal syntagms (freq. as the adjective "divine"); cf. *İm, İnš, İbd, İdt, bn* (I), *bt* (I), *bt* (II), *dd, ġl, grnt, hnn, ħš, kłbt, ks, mdd, mrú, mtbt, nfm, nfmn, nr, nrt, pħr, qnyt, šd, yd*; see *ybm l İlm* "brother-in-law" of the gods, 1.6 I 31 (Del Olmo IMC 75 f.); *yd İlm* (...) *İz mİd* the power of the gods ... is (of) an utter strength, 2.10:13 (for other versions see *yd*); ★h) metonymic usage, statues of gods: *mlk ylk lqh İlm Ātr İlm ylk pfmn* the king shall go to receive the gods, after the gods he shall walk on foot, 1.43:23; *tİln İlm b ħmn* the gods will go up to the "chapel", 1.112:8; estates or fields (?) of some gods: in unc. ctx. *ytn İlm bdm bd PN₁ ġtr w bd PN₂ bİl* may he deliver (the fields / statues (?) of) the gods into their hands: DN₁ in the hands of PN₁ and DN₂ in the hands of PN₂, 2.4:20 (cf. *šd ġtr*, *ibid.* ln. 16, 18; cf. RS Akk. *it-ta-din DN*, PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):8–10; diff. Cunchillos TOu/2 273 f.: "les dieux le livreront"; Dietrich-Loretz JA 72; Watson SEL 6 1989 47: "statues, images"); ★i) periphrastic superlative: *kt / kħt / hdm / nİl / tİħn / šİ İl* a divine podium / throne / footstool / palanquin / table / platter, 1.4 I 30–41; *ħkpt İl* the divine TN, 1.3 VI 13 and par.; *b Ārş İl* in the divine land, 1.6 I 65; *bšrt İl bšr bİl w bšr ħtk dgn* receive the divine (alt.: El's) good news, DN, do receive the good news, offspring of DN, 1.10 III 33 (Tropper UG 845: "eine überaus gute Nachricht"; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 532).

2) DN: El (syll. Ug.: *iluma*, UF 11 1979 478:30; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 366; cf. *rbt İlm* you are great, oh DN!, 1.4 V 3), epithet used as a noun, *passim* in god lists, cf. 1.118:2 and par.; cf. *İL w Ātrt* DN and DN, 1.65:5; *passim* in cultic texts, cf. offerings *l İl* to DN, 1.39:2, 1.164:7, etc.; *passim* in narrative texts: ★a) activities of the god: *İL Āttm k ypt* DN really wished to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *İL dbħ b bt* DN gave a feast in his house, 1.114:1; cf. *ibid.* ln. 17; *İL ytb b mrzħħ* DN sat in his house of feast, 1.114:15 (cf. 1.1 IV 4; 1.108:2); *tİ mrt yħrt İl* dew of must that DN cultivated, 1.22 I 20; *ks yİħd [İL]* a cup did DN take, 1.15 II 16 (cf. 1.17 I 34); *yİny İl b šbİt ħdrm* DN replied from the seven rooms, 1.3 V 26; *tgr İl bnħ* DN has opposed his son!, 1.1 IV 12; *İL hlk l bth* DN went to his house, 1.114:17; *tħmk İl ħkm* your message, DN, is wise, 1.3 V 30; *İL ħtħ nħt İl ymn mȳ ydh* DN lowered / reached for his sceptre, DN took his rod with the right hand, 1.23:37; *w b ħlmħ İl yrd* and in his dream DN came down, 1.14 I 36; *d b ħlmny İl ytn* the one that in my dream DN granted me, 1.14 III 46 and par.; *ql İl k mt* DN fell like a dead person, 1.114:21; *ħlm İl k yphnh* as soon as DN saw her, 1.4 IV 27 and

par.; *ybrk ʔl krt* DN blessed PN, 1.15 II 19; *gm yšh ʔl l btl t ʔnt* aloud DN shouted to Virgin DN, 1.6 III 22 and par.; *šb ʔ ʔnt ʔl mlâ* during seven years DN had filled, 1.12 II 44; *yqh ʔl mš t ʔltm* DN took two consecrated women (?), 1.23:35 and par.; *ʔl yž hq bm lb* DN laughed in his heart, 1.12 I 12; *ʔlm yp ʔr šmthm* whose names DN will proclaim, 1.12 I 28; [*bnt*] *bhth y ʔlm* (...) *âl tšmḥ* (in the) [building] of your palace, oh DN, (...) do not rejoice, 1.3 V 20 and par.; *i[l w] ḥrn y ʔsp ḥmt* DN and DN remove the venom, 1.107:38; *ʔk âl yšm ʔk tr ʔl* how, then, will he listen to you the Bull DN?, 1.6 VI 27 and par.; ★b) object or purpose of an action: *l p ʔn ʔl l tpl* at the feet of DN they fell, 1.2 I 30 and par.; *l p ʔn ʔl thbr w tql* at the feet of DN she bowed and fell, 1.4 IV 25 and par. (formulae of the prostration sequence; cf. Del Olmo MLC 54f.); *b ʔl qm ʔl ʔl* DN stood next to DN, 1.2 I 21; *rgm l ʔl ybl* word was brought to DN, 1.23:52; *ql bl l ʔl* take the (/my) cry to DN, 1.100:3 an par.; *ʔdk l ytn pnm ʔm ʔl* and so he set face for DN, 1.2 III 4; *šmtr ʔtkl l ʔl* cutting of a grape cluster for DN, 1.87:2 and par.; ★c) titles: *tr ʔl âby/k/h* “the Bull”, DN, my (/ your / his / her) father, 1.2 III 21 and par.; *ltpn ʔl d p ʔd* kindly DN, “the Benevolent”, 1.6 III 4 and par.; *ʔl âbn* DN, our father, 1.12 I 9; *ʔl ʔpn* DN of TN, 1.47:1 (Del Olmo Fs. Díez Macho 294); *ʔl mlk d yqnnh* DN, the king who established him, 1.4 IV 48; *ʔl šr* DN, sovereign, 1.123:3 (Foley UF 19 1987 71 n. 40); *âb šnm* father of years, 1.4 IV 4 24 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 18 ff.); ★d) El’s possessions or property (often to be understood as in 1. g): *âb bn ʔl* father of the sons of DN, 1.40:33 and par. (cf. 1.65:1–3); *bn(m) ʔl* son(s) of DN, *passim*; *bt ʔl* daughter(s) of DN, 1.23:42 (cf. 1.3 III 46); *âtt ʔl* women of DN, 1.23:42 (cf. In. 60, *atty*); *mdd / ydd ʔl* beloved of DN, 1.3 III 39 and par., title of the gods Yam and Mot); *yd ʔl* the member of DN, 1.23:34 and par.; *yd ʔl* the love of DN 1.4 IV 38; *dr ʔl* the family of DN, 1.39:7 and par.; *dd ʔl* the cave / tent of DN, 1.3 V 7 and par., denoting El’s residence; *mtb ʔl* residence of DN, 1.4 IV 52 and par.; *ʔbd ʔl* servant of DN, 1.14 III 51; *ḡlm ʔl* the servant of DN, 1.15 II 20; *šm ʔl*, the name of DN, 1.22 I 6; *ʔnt ʔl* the years of DN, 1.108:27; *qym ʔl* the assistants of DN, 1.22 I 5; *bt ʔl* the house (// temple) of DN, 1.17 II 5; *ytn t ʔl* the gift of DN, 1.14 III 31 and par.; *tlḥnt ʔl* the table of DN, 1.114:6; *w šd šd ʔlm* but the field is the field of DN, 1.23:13, 28 (cf. 1.6 IV 2, 13); *qdš ʔl* the sanctuary of DN, 1.119:6; the meaning of the lexeme is uncertain in 1.65:6–18: *ḥnn / nšbt / šlm / mrḥ / n ʔt / šmd / dt n / šrp / knt / ḡdyn ʔl* n. of DN / divine n. (Del Olmo CR 285f. and n. 26; AuOr 10 1992 255).

In bkn ctx.: *ʔl yš ḡd ḥ*], 1.174:1; cf. 1.176:14, 16, 20, 22; for 1.4 VI 42 (*ʔl*) and 1.22 I 13 (*ʔlm*) cf. *ʔl* (II).

Cf. *ilâbn*, *ilîb* (I), *ilîb* (II), *ilâdn*, *ilʔnt*, *idgn*, *ildn*, *ilḡdn*, *ilḡn*, *ilḡt*, *ilh*, *ilhd*, *ilhû*, *ilhbn*, *ilkšy*, *ilmd*, *ilmhr*, *ilmk*, *iln* (I), *iln* (II), *ilnqsd*, *ilqšm*, *ilrb*, *ilrm*, *ilrpi*, *ilrš*, *ilršp*, *ilšdq*, *ilšhr*, *ilšlm*, *ilšn*, *ilšpš*, *ilštm*Ϝ, *ilt* (I), *ilt* (II), *ilthm*, *iltm*, *iltr*, *ilttmr*, *ily*, *ilym*, *ilyn*, *ilyqn*, *ilyy*, *âmri*l, *ʔbdil*(m), *ʔnil*, *bdil*, *bnil*, *bnilh*,

bnîlt, hwîl, nîl, hyîl, mrîl, nẓrîl, pîln, rbîl, šdqîl, t̄bîl, yaršîl, ybnîl, ydbîl, yknîl, ymîl, yrġmîl, yšrîl, yṯîl.

ûl n. m. “(military) force” (< /ʔ-w-l/; Hb. *ʔwl, “to be in front, be strong”, ʔyl, “strength”, ʔl, “strength, power”, HALOT 21, 41; Palm. “(army-)corps”, DNWSI 57. Fensham JNSL 7 1979 24 f.; Watson UF 40 2008 548); ¶ **syll.** **Ug.:** cf. the element /ʔûl(l)u/ in PNN, Sivan GAGl 201; ¶ **par.:** ʔ½m. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûl*, suff. *ûlny* (du. or lengthened form *ʔuln *ʔul-n/ > *ûlny* /ʔul-n-y/ (?). Tropper UG 219).

(Military) force: *šbû ûl mâd* your army (will be) an immense force, 1.14 II 35 and par.; *l ârš ypl ûlny* our / my forces fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5 (// ʔzm; diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 135 n. k, “corpulent”; Aartun PU/1 45 n. 6, “stark”: lengthened form *ûln < *ʔul-n/ > *ûlny* < /ʔul-n-y/; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 297, “the strong one”).

Cf. **ûln (II)**, **ûlnhr**.

îlib (I) DN 1) “father god” (deified ancestor; ancestral or family god); 2) “El-father”, invocation of the DN El (for the element *îb* < *âb* cf. *îb* (III)). Hb., Ph., OSA, PN ʔ(y)ʔb, HALOT 55; Akk. ^d*a-ba*₄, Gelb- Kienast AKDT 169; Kienast-Sommerfeld GIaki 3 f.; RS Hurr.: *în âtn*, 1.110:2; 1.111:3; GLH 63 f.; Laroche Ug 5 507, 523. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 450 f.; 8 1976 52; Rainey RSP 2 78 f.; Szzyner Semitica 29 1979 50 ff.; Lambert UF 13 1981 299 ff.; Xella SSR 5 1981 85 ff.; Polselli RSO 56 1982 21 ff.; Healey SEL 2 1985 15 ff.; Van der Toorn UF 25 1993 379 ff.; Kennedy CBQ 61 1999 766; Pardee TR/1 187: *ʔilu ʔibî*; Loretz UF 34 2002 485 ff.; Del Olmo UF 36 2004 584, 587; Watson LSU 155; Curtis Fs. Watson 121 ff.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** DINGIR *a-bi*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):1; ¶ **par.:** ʔm. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *îlib*, suff. *îliby*, *îlibh*.

1) Father god, family god: *nšb skn îlibh* who erects the stela of the family god, 1.17 I 26 and par. (// ʔm).

2) Father El: *îlib* DN (in list of gods) 1.47:2; 1.118:1 (cf. RS Akk.: DINGIR *a-bi*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):1. Del Olmo Fs. Díez Macho 295); *îlib š* (to) DN: one ram, 1.148:23 and par.; *îlib gdl* (to) DN: one cow, 1.109:12 and par.; *tn šm l îlib* two rams to DN, 1.162:6; *î]d ydbh mlk l îlib* when the king sacrifices to DN, 1.164:3; *âlp w š šrp l îlib* one (head of) cattle and one ram in holocaust to DN, 1.164:6 and par.; *îlib îl*, 1.74:1; *îlib* (the sacrifice of) DN, 1.91:5 (Del Olmo CR 213; Curtis Fs. Watson 121 ff.,).

îlib (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95).

PN: 4.727:13.

îlâbn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 46, 87, 94; Xella UF 20 1988 387 ff.; Watson AuOr 8 1990 11; LSU 155); ¶ **syll.:** cf. ^mDUMU-^mDINGIR. IGLAD, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839):12; PN DUMU ^mDINGIR.IGLAD, *ibid.* ln. 16. Huehnergard AkkUg 400 n. 85. Cf. *bnʔnt*.

PN: 4.226:3.

ilâdn PN (Sem.).

PN: 4.812:4 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461; Watson AuOr 20 2002 232).

Cf. **âdn** (I), **îl** (I).

âlit DN f. (“the most powerful”, elative /ʔqtl/ f. pattern of the root /l-ʔ-y/; Ebla *a-li-PI-tum*, Krebernik QuSem 18 101. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 213; De Tarragon TOu/2 173 n. 102 < Hurr. *allai*, “dame” (?); Watson SEL 10 1993 55).

DN: *š l âlit* a ram for DN, 1.90:19; [*âl*]*it š* for DN, a ram, 1.168:15.

Cf. **âliy**, **âliyn**.

âliy adj. m. “The Most Powerful” (elative /ʔqtl/, pattern of the root /l-ʔ-y:w/ (I); cf. *âliyn*); ¶ **par.:** *âliyn bšl*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. cstr. *âliy*.

The Most Powerful (cstr. elative in genitive syntagm): *âliy qrdm* “The Most Powerful” of heroes, 1.3 III 14 and par. (/ / *âliyn bšl*).

Cf. **âlit**, **âliyn**.

âliyn adj. m. “The Very / Most Powerful” (elative /ʔqtl(-n)/ pattern of the root /l-ʔ-y:w/ (I). Van Zijl Baal 342 f.; De Moor SP 68 f.; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 213; Grave UF 12 1980 226; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 391 ff.; Verreet UF 16 1984 315; Wyatt UF 24 1992 405; Smith UBC/1 153; Deiana Forte 29: ptc. G /l-ʔ-y/ with prothetic /ʔa-/: cf. Ebla /lāʔi(y)/ in PNN; Krebernik PET 94; Fronzaroli ARES 1 22; Catagnoti QuSem 15 260; Pagan ARES 3 136 f.; Rahmouni DEUAT 53–63); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. the element /lāʔiy/ in PNN; Gröndahl PTU 154; Sivan GAGl 241; ¶ **par.:** *zbl*; cf. *âliyn bšl* // *âliy qrdm*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âliyn*.

The Most Powerful (apposition): *âliyn bšl* “The Most Powerful” DN, 1.5 VI 9 and par. (/ / *zbl bšl ârš*); cf. *mt âliyn bšl* dead is “The Most Powerful” DN, 1.5 VI 9; *mlkn âliyn bšl* our king is “The Most Powerful” DN, 1.3 V 32 and par.

Cf. **âliy**, **bšl** (II) 3 b).

ilnt PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 46, 95, 111; De Moor UF 1 1969 171 n. 21; Loewenstamm UF 14 1982 123).

PN: **★a** 4.617 I 43; in bkn ctx.: 4.607:14; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.623:11.

âlb PN (etym. unc. Laroche GLH 42, 44; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 199 f.; Watson AuOr 21 2003 244).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.700:4; 4.807:18; 4.843:40.

ûlb(y) PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOrS 27 102).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:13; 4.309:2; 4.628:2; 4.807 I 18.

ilbšl PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 117; Masson Semitica 39 1990 42; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364 f.; Watson AuOr 11 1993 214; LSU 156); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DINGIR.EN, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):4; DINGIR.^dU, Ug 5 95 (RS 20.01):9.

PN: **★a** 4.75 V 12; 4.141 I 4; 4.261:21; 4.381:22; 4.609:3; 4.754:14; 4.775:17; **★b** *bn PN*: 4.340:6; 4.377:7; 4.410:10; 4.583:2.

ilbd PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 94 ff., 118).

PN: *ıld*, 4.783:7; cf. 4.593:9.

Cf. **bdil**.

ilbt DN, protector deity of palace and dynasty, identity unspecified (cf. *il* (I), *bt* (II); Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 436).

DN: in lists, 1.102:1; *kydbh mlk* (...) *l bbt ilbt* when the king sacrifices (...) to DN (and (?)) DN, 1.115:3; *b qdš ilbt* in the “sanctuary” of DN, 1.115:7; *š l ilbt* a ram to DN, 1.115:9; *ilbt gdl*, (to) DN a cow, 1.39:13 (cf. 1.53:8); *šlm ilbt*, hail, O DN!(?), 1.123:29.

ilbty PN (etym. unc.); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ul-bu-ut-ia-nu*, Syria 15 1934 133 (RS 4.466+):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.280:4; in bkn ctx.: 4.383:3.

ıld DN (Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Stol 29–37: Sum. ^dalad; diff. Dalix UF 34 2002 45 ff.: rdg *dlq* PN; Watson AuOr 30 2012 329: “passionate”. NWS *dlq*, “to burn”, DNWSI 250).

DN: 6.95:1.

ildgn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 123, 423).

PN: 4.63 III 9; 4.607:17; 4.609:20.

ildn PN (Sem. Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364 f.; Watson AuOr 2002 232).

PN: 4.775:6; 4.813:21, 37.

ildy PN (etym. unc. Cassin-Glassner AAN 1 67: *Iltaya*).

PN: a) PN: 4.130:3; 4.617 II 18; 4.635:33 (*adddy*) b) *bn PN*, *ıld*[, 4.842:17.

ıldy PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:18.

ıld PN (etym. unc. Cf. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: 4.96:12.

ıldy GN m. (> PN (?). Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ıldy*.

GN (> PN (?)): *åkty*, 4.609:21. cf. 1.125:6.

Cf. **ålty**, **ålzy**.

ilg 4.751:11, cf. *lg* (I) (Watson LSU 145).

ålgbt n. of mineral or stone (Sum. al-ga-mèš; Ebla BUR AL-GU-PEŠ₇ = BUR *ur-gú-ba-su*, MEE 3 45 + 46 // MEE 61 ln. 71; Civil EDA 153; Akk. *algamišu*, ein Stein: “Korund” (?), AHw 35; “steatite” (?), CAD A/1 337 f.; Hb. *lgbyš*, “hail stones or lumps stone”, HALOT 51; cf. Eg. *úrqbš* / *ʔá-l-qa-bí-ś<á>*, “Bergkristall”, Wäs/1 116; Helck Bez. 508 (10); Nougayrol Ug 5 101 n. 1; Sasson RSP 1 392; Heltzer GPOTU 62 n. 216; Watson LSU 77); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: NA₄.MEŠ₆: *al-ga₁₄-ba-šu*, Ug 5 30 (RS 20.25 A):6, 10. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ålgbt*.

Mineral or stone: *årbš kkr ålgbt årbšt kspš* four talents of *å*. to the value of four (shekels), 4.158:15.

ilgdn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 126 f.).

PN: 4.277:13.

ilgn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 129; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 21, 23 f.).

PN: 4.63 I 34.

älgp PN(?) (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 206, 216, 239).

PN(?): 1.66:3.

ilgt PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 131; Fowler TPNAH 185).

PN: 4.277:2.

ilh DN (“the ‘Divine One’”, referring to the deified dead (kings); cf. Emar pl. /ilaū/ Pentiuic Vocabulary 82 f.; Arab. *ʔilāh*, “god, deity”, AEL 82 f.; Hb. *ʔil(w)h*, *ʔlhym*, “god”, HALOT 52 f.; OArām. *ʔlh*, “god”, DNWSI 57–60; Amor. /ʔil(l)a/, “goddess”, Gelb CAAA 14. Cf. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 552 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 177; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 42 n. 13; Loretz UF 24 1992 159 ff.; Levine-De Tarragon RB 100 1993 103 ff.: “god” or DN *il*; Pardee TR/1 35 ff.; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 532); ¶ **par.:** *ṯf*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ilh*; du./pl. *ilhm* (or sg. + encl. *-m*).

DN, the “Divine One”: *dqtm ilh ālp w š ilhm* two ewes (to) DN, one (head of) cattle and one ram (to) the DN, 1.39:5 and par. (/ṯf, ṯfm; cf. 1.41:6, 12, 14, 18, 28, 30; 1.87:7, 13, 15, 19, 30, 32–33, where they occur as recipients of sacrificial offerings, distinct from El and the other gods).

Cf. **bnilh**.

ilhd PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 133).

PN: 4.63 I 7; 4.63 III 33; 4.609:7; 5.18:1 (*bn kzn*), 3 (*bn ily*), 7 (*bn šmmn*); 4.854:5; 4.863:11.

ilhnm, cf. *iln* (I).

ilhū PN of *krt*’s son (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 308; Astour UF 5 1973 38; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 184; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN, son of *krt*: *ḡzr ilhū* the noble PN, 1.16 I 46 and par. (cf. Miller UF 2 1970 163).

ilhbn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 37, 39, 65, 134, 162).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 III 44.

ālhb, element of TN *gt ālhb*, 4.243:16 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 82 f.: *Gittu-Alli-Ḥeba*).

TN: **ālhb**, 4.856:1.

ālhn (I) n. m. “quartermaster” (< “miller”. Cf. Akk. *alahḫinu*, “Müller”, AHW 31; an administrative official, CAD A/1 194 ff. Del Olmo UF 10 1978 51; IMC 193; Heltzer IOKU 80; Diakonoff ArOr 47 1979 40; Wilhelm AdS 2/1 158 f.; Watson UF 27 1995 534; Nuzi Akk.: É *a-la-aḫ-ḫe-en-ni*, Mayer Nuzi 1 177); **syll. Ug.:** cf. PN DUMU *a-la-ḫi-ni*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):11; Huehnergard UVST 107; McGeough ERU 114 f.: PN. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ālhn*.

Quartermaster: *bt ālhn* storehouse of quartermasters, 4.392:4.

ālhn (II) PN (< Akk. Gröndahl PTU 270, 276, 363; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín

- UF 6 1974 19; McGeough ERU 114f.); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *a-la-ḫi-ni*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):11.
 PN: 4.102:25; 4.337:11.
- īlk** PN (etym. unc.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *il-ku-ia/ya*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92):5 and *passim* *ibid.*
 PN: *PN r* [y, 4.153:1 (Márquez NABU 1993/7).
 (**īlk**), 6.66:2; cf. *īlrm*.
- ālkbl** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 216, 239).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.369:16 (*šb[ny]*); cf. 2.39:22.
- ūlkn** PN / DN, name of an ancestral king. Gröndahl PTU 274, 278; Lewis Cults 17; Wyatt RTU 432 n. 14).
 PN / DN: *ūlkn rpā*, 1.161:4.
- īlkšy** PN (Hurro-Sem. (?). Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 230f.; Gröndahl PTU 237f.).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 II 8.
- āll** (I) n. m. outer garment (type of “cape, cloak”; Hurr. *alāli-*, Neu Das Hurritische 41 // Hitt. TÜG *kušiši-*; Fs. Thomas 512; StBo 32 314 n. 22; cf. Akk. *allānu*, a garment, CAD A/1 356; AHW 37 [6], ein Kleidungsstück. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 350; Waetzoldt ZA 77 1987 297; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 28f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 49f.; Watson UF 32 2000 567; AuOr 19 2001 282; LSU 39, 282; UF 42 2010 832; Vita TT 328); ¶ **par.:** *kst*, *lpš*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āll*; pl. *āllm*.
 Luxury garment: *šbš lbšm āllm l DN* seven *ā*-garments for DN, 4.168:9 (Xella UF 11 1979 836 n. 10); *āllm lbnm* [...] *āll šmt* [...] *āll iqnī* white *ā*, [...] *ā*. (of) carnelian red, [...] *ā*. (of) violet purple, 4.182:4–6; cf. *lbš āll*, *ibid.* ln. 21; outer garment: she grasped him *b qš āll* by the hem of (his) *ā*, 1.6 II 11 (// *lpš*; cf. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 28f.); *tmzš* (...) *āll* she tore (...) the *ā*, 1.19 I 37 (*ā<l>*), 48 (// *kst*); he wore *km āll dm āryh* like an *ā*. the blood of his kin, 1.12 II 47 (// *lpš*).
- āll** (II) TN, cf. *ū/āll*.
- īll** PN (Anat. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 273; Tischler HEG 354; Watson AuOr 21 2003 244).
 PN: 4.214 II 8.
- ū/āll** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 321: **?U/Alullu*. Heltzer RCAU 15; Honeyman JKF 2 1953 81; Astour UF 13 1981 9; CRR 18 20; NuzHur 1 19 no. 64; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658; UF 29 1997 690f.; UF 30 1998 734; Topography 8); ¶ **syll.:** cf. URU *a-lu-ul-la/li*, cf. PRU 4 253; cf. Astour UF 5 1973 33 n. 47.
 TN: *ūll*, 4.68:19; 4.244:12; *āll*, 4.821 II 8; 4.822 II 3; in bkn ctx. *āll*[, 4.308:16; *ū/āll*], 4.355:42 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 321; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658 n. 28; Topography 8).
 Cf. *ūlly* (I), (II).
- īlldr(m)** PN (Hurro-Anat.; cf. *īll*. Gröndahl PTU 250, 273).

PN: 2.24:3; 4.361:2; 4.362:1; 4.607:22.

İllm PN (etym. unc. Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 94); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ʿi-la-la-[a]m(?)*, PRU 6 149 (RS 17.354) II 6.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 24.

İlly (I) GN m. (< *ũ/áll*, TN). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ũllym*.

GN: *ũllym ăbynym*, insolvent GNN (pl.), 4.70:6.

İlly (II) PN (etym. unc.; cf *ũlly* (I), GN. Gröndahl PTU 26, 274; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 357); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU *ũ-lu-li-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 17; *ũ(?)-li-li-ya(?)*, 40 (RS 15.173):1.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.101:5; 4.245 II 5 (Van Soldt SAU 126); in bkn ctx. 2.81:14.

İlüm TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 320: **?Ullamu*. Astour RSP 2 269; UF 13 1971 5; NuzHur 1 19 no. 62; Van Soldt SAU 120; UF 28 1996 658; UF 30 1997 722; Topography 8f., 170); ¶ **syll.:** URU *ul-la-mi/mi*, cf. PRU 3 267; Ug 5 99 (RS 20.425):4; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):16; Huehnergard UVST 251.

TN: 3.7:5, 6, 16; 4.27:9, 20; 4.63 I 1; 4.160:6, 10; 4.177:6; 4.213:10; 4.254:4; 4.307:2; 4.348:3; 4.365:7; 4.375:10; 4.380:7; 4.384:4; 4.414:8; 4.566:3, 4; 4.610 I 8; 4.618:9, 26; 4.625:4; 4.643:24; 4.693:7 (*ũl'm*); 4.725:6; 4.784:8; 4.793:4; 4.800 I 22; 4.820 I 6; 4.823:3; 4.857:11; 7.42:3, 5; cf. *skn ũlm*, 4.160:6. In unc. ctx.: *ʿbd ũlm*, 1.79:3 (rdg *ʿl'm* (?)).

İlmd PN (Hurr. Watson LSU 156: *e-lam-ma-du*, RS 86.2220:19; diff. Gröndahl PTU 37, 40, 95, 133, 156: Sem.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.354:3; 4.350:15.

İlmg n. m. of a type of wood, probably “aloe” (Akk. *elammakk/ggu*, AHw 196; CAD E 75f.; Hb. *ʿlmgym*, HALOT 57f.; cf. Greenfield-Mayrhofer VTS 16 1967 83–89; Sasson RSP 1 392; Briquel-Chatonnet RCCPhRIJ 255ff.; Watson AuOr 22 2004 113; AuOr 25 2007 130). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ālmg*.

A type of wood: *ʿlʿtm ālmg* thirty (talents / logs?) of *a.*, 4.91:8; *bʿl ālmg* the owners of *ā*-wood, 3.33:10.

İlmhr PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 156; Rainey IOS 3 1973 39); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DINGIR.UR.SAG, PRU 3 169 (RS 16.145):5, 10; 194 (RS 11.839):21; PRU 6 53 (RS 27.053) rev. 9 (Huehnergard AkkUg 348, 410).

PN: 4.63 I 9; 4.631:18; 4.775:10; in bkn ctx. *ilmh*[, 4.194:11.

İlmk PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 228, 234; Watson AuOr 20 2002 233).

PN: 4.307:16; in bkn ctx. *ilm*[, 4.725:6.

İlmk PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 97, 157f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 387–389; Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 529: *ilimaliki*, Linear C; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326); ¶ **syll.:** DINGIR.LUGAL, PRU 3 245; PRU 4 203 (RS 18.20+) rev. 15; Ug 5 328; cf. Van Soldt SAU 21, 27ff., 34; cf. DINGIR-*mil-ku*, PRU 4 294 (RS 19.70):8; DINGIR.LIM-*mu-lik*, PRU 4 215 (RS 17.288):27; DINGIR-*mu-lik*, PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):16.

PN: *īmlk* 1.6 VI 54 (*šbny*); 1.16 VI 59 (cf. 1.4 VIII 49; 1.17 VI 56); 2.88:31; 4.115:9 (?); 4.133:2; 4.165:13; 4.261:10; 4.382:28 ([*bn*] *kt*); 4.607:16; 4.616:2; 4.659:8; 5.18:9 (*b<n>*); in *bkn* ctx.: 1.17 l.e. 1 (*šbny*); 3.21:11 (*bn*] *ārgnd*) 4.98:24 (*bn x*); 4.832:2 (*gryty*); 4.866:10.

īlmn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 96; Liverani OrAn 7 1968 90); ¶ **syll.**: cf. DINGIR-*mu-na*, cf. PRU 3 245.

PN: 4.141 I 13; cf. 4.658:26; 4.834:11.

ūlmn n. m. “widowhood” (cf. Hb. *ʔlmn*, HALOT 58; cf. *ālmnt*. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 37); ¶ **par.**: *tkl*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ūlmn*.

Widowhood: *bdh ḥt ūlmn* in his hand (he holds) the sceptre of widowhood, 1.23:9 (// *tkl*).

ālmnt n. f. “widow” (Hb. *ʔlmnh*, “widow”, HALOT 58; Ph. *ʔlmnt*, “widow”, DNWSI 63; Syr. *ʔarmaltāʔ*, SL 102; Akk. *almattu*, “Witwe”, AHW 38; “widow”, CAD A/1 362 ff. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 25); ¶ **par.**: *ʔwr*, *qʔr* (+ *npš*), *yḥd* (/ *āḥd*), *ytm*, *zbl*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ālmnt*.

Widow: *ālmnt škr tškr* the widow hired/s out her services, 1.14 II 44; IV 22 (// *yḥd* (*āḥd*), *zbl*, *ʔwr*); *l tšlḥm* (...) *ālmnt* you did not feed (...) the widow, 1.16 VI 50 (// *ytm*); *l tdn dn ālmnt* you did not judge the widow’s cause, 1.16 VI 33, 46 (// *qʔr npš*); *ydn dn ālmnt* he judged the widow’s cause, 1.17 V 8 and par. (// *ytm*).

Cf. **ūlmn**.

ūlmy (I) GN m. (< *ūlm*, TN). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ūlmy*; pl. *ūlmy*m.

GN: 4.339:5; 4.861:6.

ūlmy (II) PN (etym. unc.; < *ūlmy*, GN. Gröndahl PTU 26, 228; Cassin-Glassner AAN 1 155).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.63 I 19.

āln (I) n. m. “oak grove” (coll. < “oak”; cf. (M)Hb. *ʔlwn*, “oak, acorn”, HALOT 54; Syr. *ʔilānāʔ*, “tree”, SL 35; Akk. *allānu*, “Eiche, Eichenzäpfchen”, AHW 37; “oak, acorn”, CAD A/1 354 f.; Ebla cf. *al₆-la-na*, “Eichel”, Mander MEE 10 90; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 173; cf. Eg. *īnrrn* / *ʔal-l₂-lū-na*, “Eiche”, loanword, WäS/1 98; Helck Bez 507(4). Sasson RSP 1 393; Astour RSP 2 258; Watson Or 45 1976 441; AuOr 22 2004 113; diff. Schloen JNES 52 1993 215 n. 41: “household”, reading *āl-n*, Akk. *ālu* (but cf. *supra*: Ug. *āhl*); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: / **RS Akk.**: cf. A.ŠÀ.MEŠ^(m) *al-la-an(-)* PN, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):4; PRU 3 109 (RS 16.251):5; cf. *]al-la-ni*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.122):9; Huehnergard UVST 107; ¶ **par.**: *mdbr* (misspelt *mlbr*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *āln*.

Oak grove: *zi b āln tkm* go to the oak grove (of) TN, 1.12 I 20.

āln (II) DN; Hurro-Hitt. underworld goddess (“the Lady”, Hurr. *allai*, Laroche GLH 42; DN Hurro-Hitt. *allani*, Laroche GLH 43; Neu Das Hurritische 41, “Sonnengöttin der Erde”; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 128. Laroche Ug 5 525); ¶ **RS**

Akk.: cf. ^d*al-la-tu*₄, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):22 (// *ârşy*, 1.47:23; 1.118:22). ¶ **Forms:** *âln*_d (1.132:19, 23; Hurr.: DN + direct. /DN=da/).

DN: 1.132:19, 23. In Hurr. ctx., cf. 1.60:13; 1.116:21; 1.135:10. Cf. 1.42:51.

İln (I) n. m. “deity, god” (cf. Ph. *?ln*, *?lnm*, Pun. *alonim*, “god”, DNWSI 63 f.; Syr. *?elahānā?*, “divine”, SL 21; < *İL* (I)); ¶ **par.:** *İL*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *İln*; pl. *İlnm*; extended pl. *İlnm*.

Deity, god: **★a**) predicative use in the genitive: *klb İlnm* divine puppy, 1.19 I 10 (Pun. PN *klb?lnm*; cf. Benz PNPII 131; Del Olmo IMC 129 n. 292; Huehnergard UVST 107; Gzella BiOr 64 2007 532; diff. Margalit UF 16 1984 121). In unc. ctx. *İla*, rdg *İln*¹ “our god”, 1.19 IV 57 (see *İL* (I); cf. Del Olmo MLC 400); *İln İltt*, 1.112:30; **★b**) referring to cult statues: (donations)]t *İlnm b šnt* of / for the gods by year (?), 4.182:1. Cf. 1.91:17.

Cf. **İln (II)**, **İlNy**.

İln (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 52, 96; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *i-li-na*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) IV 15 (for AN-*ni*, PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):10; cf. *İn* (III), PN).

PN: **★a**) 4.382:21 (*bn* [-]; 4.609:21; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.215:5; 4.350:11.

İln (I) cf. *İL*.

İln (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 103); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *ú-lu-ni*, PRU 3 195 (RS 11.839):19; *ú-la-nu*, PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):14; cf. 85 (RS 19.79):30; cf. Huehnergard UVST 251.

PN: 4.7:16; 4.63 I 39, II 7–8, 17; 4.232:13; 3.28:2; 3.29:3.

İlnhr PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 43, 103, 165); ¶ **syll.:** DUMU *ú-lu-na-a-ri*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.126+) B III 48; cf. Huehnergard UVST 244 n. 129, 248; Van Soldt SAU 34, 331 n. 160.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.112 II 4.

İlnḫm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 94–97, 165).

PN: 4.785:16 (*bn šzn*).

İlnnn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 426).

PN: 4.631:20 (*bn irptr*).

İlnqsd PN (etym. unc.; incorrect spelling (?)).

PN: 4.715:24.

İlnr PN (Hurr. Weippert GGA 216 164 193; Gröndahl PTU 216, 243; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536; KA 183 f.; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; LSU 156; cf. West AOAT 233 30: *a-ra-na-ro*, Linear B).

PN: 4.16:6; 5.7:1 (*r.n.l.â*, rdg *sinistrorsum*); 5.7:3.

İlntr PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 216, 248 f.).

PN, in bkn ctx.: *âlntr*, 4.391:18.

İlny PN (cf. **İln (II)**).

PN: 2.87:17.

İlny adj./n. m. “divine one”, basically used of dead and deified heroes / kings

(adj. deriv. from *īln*; cf. De Moor SP 241 f.; Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 63 f.); ¶ **par.:** *īl* (I), *rpū*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *īlnym*.

Divine one: *ātrh tdd īln[ym* after him went the “divine ones”, 1.21 II 4 and par.; *mǰy (...)* *īlnym l mǰšt* there arrived (...) the “divine ones” at the plantations, 1.20 II 6 and par.; *īqrā [īlnym h]kly* I call you, “divine ones”, to my palace, 1.21 II 3 and par.; *rḥq īlnym* the most distant “divine one”, 1.3 IV 35 and par.; *špš tḥtk īlnym* DN you subdue the “divine ones”, 1.6 VI 47 (Del Olmo MLC 235: see /n-ḥ-t/; alt. “beneath you”, see *tḥt*).

ūlny cf. *ūl*.

ālp (I) n. m. 1) “(head of) cattle”, “ox”; 2) “bullock”, “yearling calf, young (head of) cattle” (Hb., Ph., Pun., Aram. *?lp*, “cattle”, HALOT 59; “ox”, Ph., Pun. DNWSI 64; Amor. *?alpum/*, “ox”, Huffmon APNMT 166; “bull”, Gelb CAAA 13, 48; Akk. *alpu*, “Rind, Ochse”, AHw 38; “bull, ox, cattle”, CAD A/1 364 ff.); syll. Ug.: cf. PNN *il-pi-ya*, PRU 3 193 (RS 15.42+15.110) I 19; *i-li-pi-ya*, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):26; Gröndahl PTU 98; Sivan GAGI 21; ¶ **RS Akk.:** GU₄, PRU 3 217; PRU 6 155; KTU 4.768:1 and *passim* *ibid.*; ¶ **par.:** *ībr*, *ārḥt*, *āyl*, *ḥmr*, *klb*, *rūm*, *šīn*, *tr*, *yīl*, *ypt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ālp*; pl. abs. *ālpm*, cstr. *ālp*, suff. *ālpy*, *ālpḥ*, *ālpḥm*; du. *ālpm*. 1) (Head of) cattle: ★a) in general: *mḥr ālpm w āmt*, price of two head of cattle and one servant girl, 4.867:6; *w šbš ālpm* and seven head of cattle, 4.658:48; *šbšm ārbš kbd ālpm* seventy-four (head of) cattle, 4.749:4; *īšrt ksp b ālp* ten (shekels) of silver for one (head of) cattle, 4.337:21; *five ālp bqr* (head of) cattle and thirteen *šīn* (head of) sheep, 4.691:1; TN *ālp* one (head of) cattle, 4.616:17; PN *w tlt ālpḥ* and his three (head of) cattle, 4.417:5; PN, his son(s), his wife, *ālp w tmm šīn* one (head of) cattle and eight of sheep, 4.295:2; *bnšm dt ūt ālpm lhm* people who have cattle, 4.422:1; *īl ālpm bnš* (people) in charge of the cattle, 4.398:1, see *bnš*; *ālp PN b TN (nn)* *īglm* cattle of PN in TN: (nn) calves, 4.783:1 and *passim* *ibid.*; *mrrt ālp* gall of cattle, 1.175:2, cf. ln. 13; *tn ālpm* two (heads of) cattle, 4.275:18; (nn) *dd(m) l ālpm* nn “cauldronsful” for the cattle, 4.387:17; 4.796:9, 11; *spr šmn ālpm* register of ox fat, 4.857:1 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 96); ★b) *bt ālpm* stable of the cattle, 4.358:1 (cf. RS Akk.: É-*tu*₄ GU₄.MEŠ, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):18); ★c) for slaughter (*tḥ*): *tḥ ālpm āp šīn* they slaughtered cattle and also sheep, 1.22 I 12 and par. (// *trm*, *īglm*); *ālp yṭḥ l ktrt* a (head of) cattle was sacrificed to the DNN, 1.17 II 29; for meat: *št ālp qdmh* he set an heads of cattle in front of her, 1.4 V 45 (and par.); *tmmym tḥt ālp* eighty *t*.-pieces of cattle, 4.247:19; he set *ālp* a (head of) cattle before her // *mriā* a fatling directly before her face, 1.3 IV 41 and par.; ★d) sacrificial material: *ālp l ākl* a (head of) cattle for consumption, 6.13:3; *ālp b mḥrtt* a (head of) cattle from the ploughed land, 6.14:3 (cf. *infra*: 2.b); *tḥt šbšm ālpm k gmn* DN she slaughtered seventy heads of cattle as a funeral offering to DN, 1.6 I 20 (// *rūmm*, *šīn*, *āylm*, *yīlm*, *ḥmrm*); *passim* in ritual

texts: *b ym mlāt tqln ālpm yrḥ* on the day of the full moon are felled two month-old head of cattle, 1.109:4, see 1.130:16; *tn ālpm* two (head of) cattle, 1.111:15; *ālp l mg²d'l bfl ūgrt* a (head of) cattle in the tower (of the temple) of DN of TN, 1.119:12; for DN *ālp šrp* one (head of) cattle as a holocaust, *ibid.* ln. 22; *ālp w š* one (head of) cattle and one of sheep, 1.148:2, and *passim* in cultic texts (cf. 1.162:3; 1.170:3, 9; 1.173:3 ff.); *ālp š* one head (of cattle) (and) one of sheep, 1.43:6; *tn šm w ālp* two sheep and one (head of) cattle, 1.436:2; *ālp w š šrp ālp šlmm* one (head of) cattle and one of sheep as a holocaust, one (head of) cattle as a peace offering, 1.105:23; 1.109:27; cf. 1.164:5; 1.168:10; 1.170:3; 1.171:2; *ālp [] wūz* one (head of) cattle ... and one goose, 1.109:29; *šbš ālpm* seven (head of) cattle, 1.105:5; *kbd ālp* the liver of a (head of) cattle, 1.39:2; 1.109:9; *gšb šmāl ālpm* the left *g.* of two (head of) cattle, 1.109:27; *šbš ālpm l DN* seven (head of) cattle to DN, 1.111:17.

2) “bullock”, “yearling calf, young (head of) cattle”: **★a**) *ālp šnt* yearling calf, 1.86:1; *ālp dkr* calf, *ibid.* ln. 2; *ālp pr* bullock, *ibid.* ln. 3; *ālpm w tmnt* bullocks and personnel, 4.231:9 (cf. RS Akk.: LÚ.MEŠ.SIPA GU₄, PRU 3 11 (RS 15.18):10; cf. LÚ.Û.DAB GU₄, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):11); cf. PN + *ālp(m)*: 4.261:14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 23; 4.295:6, 8, 13, 17; **★b**) work bullock (+ *ḥrt*): the lowing *ālp ḥrt* of work bullocks, 1.14 III 18 and par. (*// ibr, ḥmr, klb*; cf. *ālp b mḥrtt*, 6.14:3; *supra*: 1.d); *alp PN dt āḥd ḥrḥ* bullocks of PN who has collected his cowherd, 4.296:8; *lḥt ālpm ḥrtm* message concerning work bullocks, 2.45:22; *ālpm āršt lk* the bullocks you requested for yourself, 2.45:24 (cf. l. 26); (*nn*) *drt l ālpm (nn dd)* of bran for the bullocks, 4.636:9 and *passim* *ibid.*; *šmd ālpm* yoke of oxen / bullocks, 4.367:10; 4.618:10; 4.691:8 (cf. RS Akk.: *ta-pal* GU₄, PRU 6 49 (RS 17.378 A):11); **★c**) “tame” bullock: *ālpm ālpnm* two “tame” bullocks, 4.247:25; in unc. ctx.: *w ālpm nzq*, 2.91:3, see /n-z-q/; **★d**) fattened (animal) (+ *mrû*): *ālp mrû* fattened bull, 2.87:10; *w ṭbh ālp mrû* and a fattened head of cattle was slaughtered 2.87:10 (fodder) *l ālpm mrîm* for the fatling head of cattle, 4.128:1; (cuts) *ālp mri* of fattened (animal), 4.247:16–17; *prš l ālpm mrîm* a *p.* for fattened bulls, 4.858:2; *l ālpm mrîm d ybl PN*, for two fatlings that brings PN, 4.863:3; **★e**) in mythological ctx.: *ārḥt tld [] ālp* the heifers gave birth to [] a yearling calf, 1.10 III 2 (*// ypt*); a category of gods: *špq ūlm ālpm yn* he provided the calf-gods with wine, 1.4 VI 49 (*// ūlht ārḥt*).

In bkn ctx. *tn ālpm yrḥ* two bulls, one month old (?), 1.46:11 (cf. Del Olmo CR 232 n. 74; diff. Dijkstra UF 16 1984 72: ‘two heads of cattle, it is the month of ...’); *l ālp ql*, 1.10 III 15–16;]*ālp*, 1.11:16; 1.56:4; *whz ālp*, 1.90:6; *ālpḥm, ālpy, ālp*, 2.84:10, 18, 21;]*hn w ālp*, 4.14:2; in unc. ctx.: *bfl yābd l ālp* DN weakened for the calf (?), 1.11:4.

ālp (II) num. “(one, a) thousand” (<(?)) coll. “herd”; Hb., Pun., Aram. *ʔlp*, “thou-

sand”, HALOT 59; “thousand”, DNWSI 65 f.; OSA *ʔlf*, “thousand”, SD 5; Arab. *ʔalf*, “thousand”, AEL 80; Eth. *ʔalf*, “thousand”, CDG 19. Tropper UG 361); ¶ **RS Akk.**: 2 *li-im* KÙ.BABBAR 1 *li-im* KÙ.GI, PRU 3 92 (RS 16.189):15; x *li-im*, PRU 3 185 (RS 16.146 + 161):23, 25; *passim* in econ. texts; cf. *li-im*, 4.435:22; 4.610 IV 6, 8, 10; ¶ **par.**: *rbt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ālp*; pl. *ālpm*; du. *ālpm*.

(One, a) thousand: ★**a**) in cstr. genitive: *ālp ymm* a thousand days, 5.9 I 4 (// *rbt*); *ālp ksp* a thousand (shekels of) silver, 1.24:20; 3.8:11; cf. 4.212:1; *ālp (kbd) tlt* one thousand (shekels of) copper, 3.18:7, 4.337:2; *ālp hzm* one thousand arrows, 4.169:2 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 2–3 and cf. *infra*: 2.a); *ālp l šmn*, one thousand (?) for oil, 4.198:5; *ālp ttm kbd mlht*, one thousand and sixty (shekels) of salt, 4.344:21; *ālp šrn l mīt hpr šbdm* one thousand one hundred and twenty rations of the servants, 4.636:2; *ālp ā[bn š]rp* one thousand (shekels) of alum, 4.206:6; ★**b**) adv., by the thousand: (+ *l*): they walk *l ālpm* by the thousand, 1.14 II 39 and par. (// *rbt*); he poured out silver *l ālpm* by the thousand, 1.4 I 27 (// *rbbt*); may he smite *ālpm ib* enemies by the thousand, 1.19 IV 59; ★**c**) in appos.: *ālp hzr* one thousand mansions, 1.1 II 14 (// *rbt*); *ālp šd* one thousand yokes, 1.1 III 2 and par. (// *rbt*); *ālp kd* one thousand jars, 1.3 I 15 (// *rbt*); *ālp ntq* one thousand darts/spears(?), 4.169:2 (cf. *supra*: 1.a); *ālp pḥm* (...) *ālp iqnī* (x) thousand (shekels) of red purple ... thousand (shekels) of violet purple, 2.99:11–12; [*mī*] *tm kkr* [two hundred talents, 3.22:1; *ālp brr* one thousand (shekels) of tin, 4.203:15; *ālp kbd [m]itm kbd* one thousand two hundred (shekels of copper), 4.43:6; *ālp [t]mn māt kbd šrt* thousand eight hundred s., 4.863:7; ★**d**) distributive: two ropes *ālp ālp* (sic!) *āmt* of one thousand cubits each, 4.247:30; ★**e**) elliptical use: *ālp* one thousand 4.271:1; 4.261:23; *w hm ālp l tšfn* but if they do not pay one thousand (shekels of silver), 3.8:13; *ālp tlt māt* one thousand three hundred, 4.299:4; *ārbf māt l ālp šmn nh*, one thousand four hundred of *n*-oil, 4.91:3; *ālp ārbf māt kbd*, one thousand four hundred, 4.299:3; *ālp ḥmš māt kbd* one thousand five hundred, 4.407:3; *ālp tmn māt kbd* one thousand eight hundred (shekels), 4.709:5; ★**f**) two thousand (du. in appos.): *ālpm ššwm* two thousand horses, 2.33:24, 32, 38;]*nt qdm ālpm mznh* two thousand (shekels) which are its weight, 2.81:25; *ālpm tlt ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:13; *ālpm ārbf māt kbd* two thousand four hundred, 4.407:1; *kkrm ālpm* two thousand talents, 4.720:5; *ālpm tlt māt šrn kbd brr* two thousand three hundred (shekels of) tin, 4.809:4; *ḥmš tnt ālpm* five *t* for two thousand (shekels), 4.402:5; elliptical use: *PN ālpm* PN two thousand, 4.261:14 and *passim*; *ālpm kbd* two thousand (shekels of copper / bronze), 4.866:7; *ālpm tlt ktt* two thousand (shekels of) powdered copper, 4.203:14; *ālpm ārbf māt* two thousand four hundred, 4.407:1; [*tgmr*] *ālpm ḥmš māt* [total] two thousand five hundred, 4.296:3; *ālpm ḥmš māt* two thousand

five hundred, 4.132:1; 4.626:8; ★g) thousand(s), pl.: *tl[t] ālpm tšf māt t[] kbd* three thousand nine hundred ... (shekels), 4.809:2; *tl̄t ḥmš ālpm* copper for five thousand, 4.181:2; *ārbf ālpm mītm* four thousand two hundred, 4.626:2; *ārbf ālpm p̄hm ḥmš māt* four thousand five hundred of scarlet purple, 4.203:3; *ārbf ālpm iqni ḥmš māt kbd* four thousand five hundred (shekels of) violet purple, 4.203:5; *ḥmš ālp tl̄t*, five thousand (shekels) of copper, 4.337:6.

In bkn ctx.: *ālp*, 4.23:1; 4.198:9; 4.201:20; 4.202:2; 4.231:1–9; 4.241:1; 4.247:14; 4.250:3–5; 4.499:1; 4.508:3; 7.10:3; *ālpm*, 4.482:2; 4.866:1; *ālp[] māt kbd šbf[*, 4.201: 4.

In unc. ctx.: *ālp tl̄t ālp*, 4.127:6; *ālp ḥmšm* 4.201:5;

ālp (III) PN (?). RSOu 14 358).

PN(?): 4.795:12.

Cf. **ālp (I)**, **ālpn**, **ālpy**.

ūlp cf. *ū*, *l* (I), *p* (III), only in 1.40; 1.84; 1.154; in bkn ctx.: *ān slg ūlp* I am PN, *ū*., 1.66:11.

ūlpn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 17, 98; cf. AAN 1 155); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ju-lu-pi*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.787):11; cf. Sivan GAGl 201; Huehnergard UVST 19, 251, 270; Watson LSU 156: “a plant”).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 2.

ālpn n. m. “domesticated, tame” (Hb. *ḥwp*, “close friend”, “cattle”, HALOT 54; Arab. *ḥalūf*, “having much familiarity (*ḥulfat*)”, AEL 80; cf. Aram. *ḥlp*, Pa. “to instruct”, DNWSI 64; *ḥwlpn*, “instruction”, DJPA 39; diff. Aartun StUL 11 ff.: “an (Dienst) geübter, (ein)geübter (Raub-/Greifvogel)”; De Moor UF 28 1996 157: “sardines, anchovies” (?); Watson AuOr 19 2001 282; Historiae 4 2007 105: type of fish (?), Akk. *lippatu*, *li-ip-pa-tu*₄, RSOu 14 241[RS 88.2158]50). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *ālpnm*.

Domesticated, tame: *ālpm ālpnm* two domesticated bullocks, 4.247:25 (diff. De Moor UF 28 1996 157: “2000 ox-fish”).

ālpy PN (Hurr.?). Laroche GLH 4; Watson LSU 156; diff. Gröndahl PTU 98); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *il-pi-ya*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) I 19; *i-li-pi-ya*, Ug 5 96 (RS 20.12):26. PN: ★a) 4.214 I 18; 4.485:18; 4.866:10; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.841:72.

īlqsm n. m. “gem”, “divine / precious stone”(?) (etym. unc. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 351f.: “das Auserlesenste”, /ʔqtl/ pattern from *lqt, Akk. *liqtu*, AHw 555, CAD L 206 ff.); ¶ **par.**: *ḥrṣ*, *ksp*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *īlqsm*.

Gem, precious stone (?): *yblk ūdr īlqsm* may they bring you the most noble gem(s), 1.4 V 17 and par. (// *mīd ksp*, *mḥmd ḥrṣ*).

īlrb PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 44, 95, 179; Stamm Beitr. 195 f.). Cf. *rbūl*.

PN: 3.3:11 (*bn īlyn*); 4.63 III 41; 4.63 IV 15.

īlrm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 46, 95, 182; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 310; Van

- Soldt SAU 21, 29; Sanmartín UF 27 1995 457); ¶ **syll.:** DINGIR-*ra-mu*, PRU 6 30 (RS 18.285):20; Ug 5 58 (RS 20.232):1; Ug 5 65 (RS 20.91 A):1; spelling *īlr¹mh*, 6.66:2 (with *-h* as mat. lect.?).
 PN: 4.607:19; 4.769:9; *mšmn īlr¹mh* seal of PN, 6.66:2.
- ūlrm** PN (rdg and etym. unc.).
 PN: *bn ūlrm*(?), 4.759:6.
- īlri** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 47, 95, 180; Parker UF 4 1972 99).
 PN: *bn PN*, 3.20:7.
- īlrš** PN (Sem. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322 ff.; Gröndahl PTU 16, 95, 101; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364 f.). Cf. *īlršp*.
 PN: ★**a**) 4.775:18; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.75 IV 10; 4.366:11; 4.371:2.
- īlršp** PN (Sem. Weippert ZDPV 82 1966 322 ff.; Gröndahl PTU 95, 181; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364 f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DINGIR. ^dMAŠ.MAŠ, PRU 3 75 (RS 16.344):4, 12; DINGIR. ^dGĪR.UNU. GAL, *ibid.* ln. 9.
 PN: 4.313:5 (*bn* []); 5.18:5 (*bn hnn*).
- īls** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 102, 224).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:6.
- īlsk** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 224, 234).
 PN:★**a**) 4.102:8; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.723:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.64 II 10.
- īlšdq** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45, 47, 95, 187).
 PN: ★**a**) 4.215:4; 4.628:1 (*bn zry*); ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.226:9; 4.704:6; 4.843:38.
- īlšy** PN (Sem.?). Watson LSU 156); ¶ **syll.:** *īl-ši-ya*, PRU 3 71 f. (RS 16.356):4, 6.
 PN: 4.103:47; 4.607:13.
- īlš (I)** DN, gatekeeper god / divine herald (De Moor ARTU 159 n. 13; Xella TRU 64 for the various interpretations).
 DN: *yšh ngr īl īlš* he called the herald, the god DN, 1.16 IV 6 and par.; *īlš ngr bt bfl* DN, herald of the house of DN, 1.16 IV 7, 11; in bkn ctx.: *š d[d īlš*, 1.41:6; 1.87:7, see 1.41:44; 1.87:48.
 Cf. **īlš (II)**, **īlšn**, **bnīlš**.
- īlš (II)** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 98, 423; De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 188); ¶ **syll.:** *i-li-šu*, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.430) IV 18.
 PN: ★**a**) *bn PN*, 4.232:17; ★**b**) *bt PN*, 4.781:2; 4.813:30.
- īlšhr** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 192; Stamm AS 16 417 n. 48).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.110:15.
- īlšlm** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 18, 95, 97, 193); ¶ **syll.:** DINGIR-*ša-li-ma*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):6; DINGIR-*ša-lim* PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281):6; DINGIR-*šal-ma*, PRU 6 57 (RS 17.153):6; DINGIR-*ša-al-mi*, PRU 6 49 (RS 17.378 A):9.
 PN: 3.8:19 (*bn prqdš*); 4.382:27 (*bn gsn*).
- īlšmh** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 94 ff.; Hb. *šmh*, HALOT 1557).
 PN: 4.781:8.

İLŞN PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 98; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 70; Cassin-Glassner AAN 1 67).

PN: 4.79:3; 4.609:36.

İLŞPŠ PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 46, 95, 97 195; Brooke UF 11 1979 76 n. 58; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 364 f.; Van Soldt SAU 21, 29, 126); ¶ **syll.**: DINGIR.^dUTU(-šu), Syria 18 1937 251 ff. (RS 11.872):30; Ug 5 7 (RS 17.36):17.

PN: ★**a**) 4.65:12; 4.131:11; 4.219:6; 4.384:14; 4.425:13; 4.775:21; 4.817:10; in bkn ctx.: 4.680:4 (cf. [i]šp[š or]i l šp[š, 2.28:2); ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.611 II 16.

İLŠTM TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 141: *[?]*Ilištam*^u; Gröndahl PTU 60; Astour RSP 2 264 f.; UF 13 1981 7; Röllig RLA 5 52; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 12, 16 f.; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 723; Topography 9, 170); ¶ **syll.**: URU DINGIR-*iš-tam-i*, cf. PRU 3 266 (del. RS 16.15:16 with RSP 2 353 no. 152b); PRU 6 146; Ug 5 335; AnOr 48 1971 27 (RS [Varia 12] = “1957.4”):3; cf. Huehnergard UVST 250.

TN: ★**a**) 1.79:7; 4.68:29; 4.110:1; 4.119:1; 4.365:21; 4.369:14; 4.380:21; 4.382:26, 33; 4.610 I 15; 4.629:10; 4.685:9; 4.693:19; 4.698:1; 4.750:9; 4.804:2; 4.810:1; 4.823:2. ★**b**) *gt iļštm*, 1.79:7; 1.80:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 87).

İLŠTM GN m. (< *iļštm*, TN. Van Soldt SAU 33; UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 723; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 141). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *iļštm*; pl. *iļštm*.

GN: 4.33:29, 30, 31; 4.45:1; 4.51:8 (rdg *iļšt*<*m*>*y*); 4.79:1; 4.86:25–26, 28; 4.124:3; 4.181:7; 4.281:25.

ĀLT (I) n. f. “curse” (Hb. *lḥ*, “curse”, HALOT 51; Ph. *lṭ*, “covenant, conspiracy”, DNWSI 60 f.; OSA *lḥt*, “curse, malediction”, SD 5; Akk. *i’lu*, “Vertrag”, “eine Binde” (?), AHW 373; “agreement”, CAD I/J 91; *i/e’iltu*, “Verbindlichkeit, Verschuldung”, AHW 191; “obligation, liability”, “sin”, CAD E 51 f.; *u’iltu*, “Bindung”, AHW 1405. Watson AuOr 19 2001 282; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 650; De Moor Spronk UF 16 1984 239: “sworn obligation”; Caquot SEL 5 1988 31 ff.: “appui” (?), cf. *ālt* (II)). ¶ **Forms**: sg.(?) *ālt*.

Curse: [*i*d]y *ālt* l *āḥš* *idy* *ālt* *in* *ly* then I shall not feel the curse, then I shall not have any curse on me!, 1.82:2; in bkn ctx.: 1.55:5.

ĀLT (II) n. f. “support, pillar” (?) (Hb. *ṣyl*, “pillar of an archway”, HALOT 40; Jaram. *ṣy(y)lṛ*, “buttress”, DTT 48; also poss.: “footstool, base”, Akk. *littu*, “stool”, CAD L 219 (c); “Schemel”, AHW 557. Van Zijl Baal 235 f.; De Moor SP 236 f.; Renfroe AULS 78 f. Diff. Watson UF 39 2007 665 ff.: “covering”); ¶ **par.**: *ḥt*, *ksu*. ¶ **Forms**: pl.(?) cstr. *ālt*.

Support, pillar(?): *lysf* *ālt* *tbt* he will certainly pull out the supports(?) of your seat, 1.6 VI 27 and par. (// *ksā*, *ḥ*).

ĪLT (I) n. f. 1) “goddess”; 2) “the goddess”, epithet used as noun, said of *ātrt* (cf. *il* (I); Ph., Pun. *lṭ*, “goddess”, DNWSI 53 f.; OSA *lṭ*, “goddess”, SD 5; Akk. *i/eltu*, “Göttin”, AHW 373; “goddess”, CAD I/J 89 f.; Ebla cf. MUNUS.BE.AL₆ *il-tum*,

“goddess”(?), Krebbernik QuSem 18 122; Watson LSU 156). ¶ **par.:** *âtrt* (II), *îl* (I), *înt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *îlt*; du. *îltm*; pl. *îlht* (cf. *îlh*).

1) Goddess, ★a) as a category/class: *îlm w îlht* gods and goddesses, 1.25:2; *k in b îlht ql[š]k* for among the goddesses there is no opposition against you / like yours, 1.3 V 28; *tšql îlt l hklh* the goddess went down to her palace, 1.3 II 18 (//*înt*); *w tqdmnn îlht* and the goddesses presented it, 1.179:37; ★b) classes and groups of goddesses: *îltm hnqtm* the two strangler goddesses, 1.39:18 and par.; *îlht hprt, ârht, ksât, dkrt*, the ewe / lamb-, cow-, throne-, cup-goddesses, 1.4 VI 48–54; *š îlt mgdl š îlt âsrm* one ram for the goddess of the tower // of the prisoners, 1.39:11 and par. (Vidal UF 42 2010 719 ff.); *âttb ngrt îlht* his wife(wives), the herald goddess(es), 1.16 IV 4 and par.; ★c) qualifying a deity or place: *šmî îlht ktrt* listen, goddess DN!, 1.24:11 (cf. ln. 40); in bkn ctx. *l îlt* [(...) *l îlt bt* [(...) *l îlt* [x]xpn, 1.81:5, 8, 21.

2) “The Goddess”, epithet used as a noun, said of *âtrt* (cf. *îl* (I)): *îlt w šbrt âry'h* the goddess and the clan of her kin, 1.3 V 37 and par.; *îlt šdnym* the goddess of the Sidonians (?), 1.14 IV 35 (// *âtrt šrm*. Rahmouni DEUAT 69 ff.); *w tħss âtrt ndrħ w îlt* and DN remembered his vow and the goddess, 1.15 III 26; *mdbħt bt îlt* the altar of the temple of “the goddess”, 1.41:24 and par.; in bkn ctx.: 1.1 IV 14;]w *bnh îlt*, 1.117:4.

Cf. **îbdîlt**, **îzîlt**, **bnîlt**.

îlt (II) PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 98; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 159; Watson LSU 156).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 19; 4.842:25; 4.843:44; in bkn ctx.: *îlt* [, 4.512:3; *bn îlt* [, 4.842:10.

âltğ PN (Hurr. (?). TN Allat, *Allatħe*, *Alatħama*, Van Soldt SAU 215 n. 292; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 14 f.: **Allat*).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.214:8.

îltħm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 31, 96, 210; Astour CRAA 18 19 n. 107; Clifford CMC 57; Van Soldt SAU 21 ff.); ¶ **syll.:** DINGIR-*taħ-mu* and var., cf. Syria 18 1937 246 (RS 8.145):27; PRU 3 246; PRU 4 246; PRU 6 139; Ug 5 69 (RS 21.72):2; cf. DINGIR-*taħ-ħi-me*, PRU 3 194 (RS 11.839:6) (Van Soldt SAU 338 n. 179); cf. Huehnergard UVST 243 n. 127; AkkUg 343, 371.

PN: 2.49:9; 4.63 II 5; 4.180:6; 4.366:5 (*bn dnn*); 4.366:12 (*bn šrn*); 4.371:13; 4.690:8 (*bûy*); in bkn ctx.: 4.674:1; 4.398:8; cf. *îlt* [, 4.512:3.

Cf. **tħm**, **yħm**.

îltm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 45, 96, 201, 423).

PN: 4.86:16 (Van Soldt SAU 41).

âltıy PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 156: “villager”, Akk. *alâtû*; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325: “my goddess”, < *altu-*/*alti-* in Amor. PNN var. of *iltum/ilti* (Durand)).

PN: 4.343:3.

âlt TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 16).

TN: 1.54:10; 1.131:7.

últ n. m. of a tool for moulding or mixing clay (“trowel, float, mould” (?). Cf. Hb., OArām. *lwš*, “to knead (dough)”, HALOT 525; “to knead”, DNWSI 570; Akk. *lāšu*, “(zu Teig) kneten”, AHw 556; “to knead”, CAD L 110; Arab. *lāṭa*, “fold, twist”, AEL 2677 ff. De Moor UF 12 1980 432; CARTU 128: “brick-mould”; Renfroe AULS 79); ¶ **par.:** *lbnt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *últ*.

Bricklayer’s tool for moulding clay (trowel, float, mould (?)): *šbd (...)* *áḥd últ* slave (...) who grasps the *ú*, 1.4 VI 60 (// *lbnt*); of bronze: *últ tlt* an *ú*. of bronze, 4.390:7.

áltn PN (< *álty*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 27, 98, 301; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 II 9; 4.232:14; 4.681:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.526:1; 4.843:26.

íltr PN (Sem. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 13 and n. 50).

PN: **★a**) 4.607:32; 4.825 I 27; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.807 I 45; 4.807 I 45. **áltt** PN (< *alty*, TN. Cf. Gröndahl PTU 98; Astour JESHO 13 1970 122; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81).

PN: 4.175:12.

íltmr PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 96, 197; Van Soldt SAU 317).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.103:11; 4.841:8; 4.860:33.

álty (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 11 f.: **Alašiya*. Astour RSP 2 259, 340; Wachsmann BA 49 1986 37 ff.; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54; AfO 36–37 1989–1990 481 f.; Watson SEL 28 2011 27); ¶ **syll.:** KUR] URU *a-la-ši-ia*^[ki], KTU 4.102:31; KUR *a-la-ši-ia*, RSOu 7 35 (RS 34.153):29; cf. KUR(.URU) *a-la-ši-a/ia*^(ki), PRU 4 253; Ug 5 335.

TN: *ány TN* the ship of TN, 4.390:1; *kl il álty* all the gods of TN, 2.42:8; 4.808:16.

álty (II) PN (< *alty*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 98; Laroche GLH 42; cf. West AOAT 233 30; PN *a-ra-si-yo*, Linear B; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325).

PN: 4.705:9.

álty(y) GN m. (< *alty*, TN); **syll.** PN KUR *a-li(ŠI)-ši-yu*, PRU 6 54:15; [LÚ].MEŠ KUR *a-li-ši-PI*, PRU 6 147 (RS 19.127):5. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *álty*, var.: *alty*.

GN: *kyqny ġzr b álty* when he was about to acquire a youth from a GN, 1.141:1 (Dietrich-Loretz MU 10); PN *álty(y)*, 4.343:3; 4.352:2; *ú lp álty* or according to (the custom) of / what betrays (?) the GN, 1.40:29 and par., see *p* (III); (wine) *l álty* for the GN, 4.149:8 (Del Olmo-Sanmartín Fs. Loretz 190; Pardee JANER 7 2007 72); in bkn ctx.: 4.155:3; 4.808:16.

ílw n PN (Hurro-Anat. (?). Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 44; Cassin-Glassner AAN 1 43. Gröndahl PTU 273); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *i-lu-wa*, PRU 4 234 (RS 17.112):9 and *passim* ibid.; DINGIR-*a?-ni*, PRU 6 135 (RS 17.134):3; *al-lu-wa-ma*, RS 25.138:3 (Lackembacher Fs. Sjöberg 319).

PN: 4.83:4.

āly(y) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 216).

PN: *bn PN*, 2.72:13 (cf. copy RSOu 7 plate XIX); 4.366:6; 4.753:3. Cf. 1.42:45 (Hurr.).

īly PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 96; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 278; Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28); ¶ **syll.**: *i-lu-ya*, RA 38 1941 4 (RS 11.856):6; DINGIR-*ya*, PRU 3 36 (RS 15.180):2; *i-li-ya*, Ug 5 84 (RS 20.235):3; Ug 5 95 (RS 20.01):3; AN.LIM-*li-ia*, Ug 5 159 (RS 17.86+):3 (cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 35).

PN: ★**a**) 3.20:5; 4.63 II 22; 4.625:22 (*mirily*); 4.841:14; ★**b**) *bn PN* 3.10:22; in bkn ctx.: *ily*[, 4.227 II 11; 4.334:3; 4.432:21; 4.488:2; 4.583:1; 4.794:8.

īlym PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 95, 144). Cf. *ymil*.

PN: 4.116:13.

īlyn PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 96; Astour AnOr 48 27; Bordreuil- Caquot Semitica 28 1978 9; Syria 56 1979 310; Syria 57 1980 363; Van Soldt SAU 333); ¶ **syll.**: DINGIR-*ia-nu*, cf. PRU 3 246; PRU 4 246; PRU 6 139; AnOr 48 29 (RS [Varia 12] “1957.4”):2; Ug 5 95 (RS 20.01):13; Van Soldt SAU 151.

PN: ★**a**) 4.232:3, 37; 4.277:6; 4.607:18; bkn: 4.772:4; 4.785:28; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 4.229:11; 4.340:1; 4.759:9; 4.769:6; 4.834:9; in bkn ctx.: 3.3:11, 4.63 II 47.

īlyqn PN (Sem. Watson AuOr 8 1990 116).

PN: 4.607:24.

īlysk PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.826 IV 2.

ālyy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 2.72:13; 4.753:3; 4.826 IV 1.

īlyy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 53, 96 f.); ¶ **syll.**: cf. ^f*e-li-ia-ya*, PRU 3 110 (RS 8.208):5.

PN: ★**a**) 4.244:24; ★**b**) *bn PN*, 3.30:18 (Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 28), 4.843:33.

ālz PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 22, 205, 216, 218; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Rainey IOS 3 1973 50; Van Soldt SAU 357; Watson LSU 157); ¶ **syll.**: *al-la-zi* and var. *a-la-an-zu*, PRU 3 66 (RS 16.252):2, 6, 10, 21; *a-la-zi*, Ug 7 pl. 2. rev. 15; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) obv. 15; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 115.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.77:12; 4.93 II 14; 4.348:15; 4.412:27; 4.422:4; 4.755:7; in bkn ctx. 4.498:7; 4.526:3.

īlz “?”, 1.136:11 (Pardee TR/2 775, 1112: “théonyme”?).

ālzy GN m. (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Pardee Syria 65 1988 189 n. 54; cf. Astour UF 1 1969 7 on Hurr. *ālt(d)* and the TN *Alliše* in Alalakh, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 15: **Alluzu*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ālzy*.

GN: 4.272:1.

Cf. *āldy*, *ālty*.

īm conj. 1) cond. “if” and 2) disj. “either ... or ...” (Hb. *ym*, “if”, HALOT 60f.; Ph.-Pun., Hb., OArām. *ym*, “if”, DNWSI 68f.; Arab. *ʔin*, “if”, AEL 106f.; JParam. *ʔn*, “if, either ... or”, DJPA 63f.; Eth. *ʔamma*, “if, whether”, CDG 22f.; cf. *hm*.

Aartun PU/2 95; De Moor ULe 95; Garbini SNO 57). ¶ **Forms:** *ûm*.

1) Cond. conj. if: *ûm âhd b âhk* if one of your brothers (slakes my thirst (?)), 1.6 V 21; *ûm mlkytn yrgm* if PN says (it), 2.15:8 (cf. *hn hm yrgm mlk* then, if the king says, 2.33:30); in bkn ctx.: *ûm klt [kny]t* if the perfect brides, 1.3 I 26.

2) Disj. conj. or: *ûm PN ûm PN ûm mšmšt mlk* either PN or PN, or PN, or the royal guard, 2.72:12–13; *ûm ht l b mšqt ytb* or if (the city) really is placed in a difficult situation, 2.72:20 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 7 88 (RS 34.124):20 f.); in bkn ctx.: 4.17:2.

Cf. **hm** (I).

ûm n. f. “mother” (Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *ʔm*, “mother”, HALOT 61; DNWSI 66 ff.; Emar */ʔimmu/*, “mother”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 89; Amor. */ʔi/ummum/*, “mother”, Gelb CAAA 14; Ebla */ʔummum/* in AMA.MU = *ù-mu-mu*, VE 1044; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 37; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 152 f.; cf. Krebernik PET 109; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 173 f.; Pagan ARES 3 239; Akk. *ummu*, “Mutter”, AHw 1416 f.; “mother”, CAD U/W 120 ff.; OSA *ʔm(m)*, “mother”, SD 5; Arab. *ʔumm*, “mother”, AEL 89 f.; Eth. *ʔamm*, “mother”, CDG 22); syll. Ug.: cf. the element */ʔummu/* in PNN, Sivan GAGL 201. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 26); ¶ **RS Akk.:** AMA, PRU 3 237; PRU 4 264; cf. Ug 5 169 (RS 25.421+):9' and *passim*; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 377; ¶ **par.:** *âd, âdn* (I), *âh* (I), *âht* (I), *ârḥ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûm*, suff. *ûmh, ûmy*; pl. suff. *ûmhthm*.

Mother, **★a**) of men and gods: *tšḥ ûm ûm* she cried: mother, mother!, 1.23:33 (// *âd*); *ûmh kp mznm* her mother (arranged) the pans of the scales, 1.24:34 (// *âdn, îḥ, âḥth*); *l ûmy âdtny* to my mother, our Lady (suff. du.), 2.11:1; *l mlkt ûmy* to the queen, my mother, 2.13:2; 2.30:1; cf. 2.16:2; 2.34:2; *l mlkt ûmy âdty* to the queen, my mother (and) my Lady, 2.82:1; *l pšn ûmy qlt* I fall at the feet of my mother, 2.13:5 and par.; *l ûmy yšlm* may it be well with my mother, *ibid.* In. 6; 2.30:5; 2.72:5; cf. 5.10:3; *tmny šm ûmy mnm šlm* there, with my mother may all go well, 2.34:8 and par.; *ky tdbur ûmy l pn qrt* so my mother has declared before the city, 2.72:18; *w ât ûmy âl tdḥš!* and you, mother mine, do not fear, 2.30:21; *ûmy tdš* my mother should know, 2.16:6; *lḥt šlm k likt ûmy šmy* the letter / message of greeting that my mother sent me, 2.34:6; *ûm tšmh{.}m âb* (my) mother pleased (my) father, 2.16:10 (cf. *supra: âb*); *w l PN ûmy rgm* and to PN, my mother, say, 2.85:3; in bkn ctx.: *nṯṯ ûm šlt b âby* (the offering) of a shocked mother ascends unto my father, 1.82:9 (// *bk*, unc. ctx. Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247); *dmt ûm il[m tower of the mother of (?) the god[s(?)]*, 2.31:46 (Rahmouni DEUAT 72 f.); *ûm bnš* 4.35:1; **★b**) of animals: *ûm pḥl (...)* *qrît l špš ûmh* the mother of the stallion (...) invokes the Sun, her mother, 1.100:1–2 and par.; *bn ḥpt l ûmhthm* the young of the loose (cattle low) for their mothers, 1.15 I 6 (// *ârḥ*); *ûm nšrm* mother of the eagles, 1.19 III 29 (// *âb*. Cf. Rahmouni DEUAT 76 f.); **★c**) *bn ûm* sons of one mother, 1.14 I 9 (// *aḥm*); *bnm ûmy* sons

of my mother, 1.6 VI 11 and par. (// *âhym*). In bkn ctx.: *ûmy*, 2.100:15, see ln. 22; in unc. ctx.: *târ ûm* a mother's *t*., 1.14 I 15 (cf. *târ*).

Cf. *ûmt*, *ûmy*, *ištrmy*, *ŷttrûm*.

ûmâb/s PN (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 81).

PN, bkn rdg: 4.851:4.

âmd adv. “always” (Arab. *ʔamad*, “time, considered with regard to its end”, AEL 95. Margalit UF 8 1976 177; UF 19 1984 155 f. diff. Watson UF 8 1976 375 n. 30: “to escape”, Akk. *madâdu*, Syr. *mad* (*mdd*); Hillers Fs. Iwry 105 ff.: “to clothe” < vb *mdd*, *mdw/y*, with diff. rdg: *gbrt il* “the leprosy of El”; Renfroe AULS 79: mistake for *t'md*, Hb. *tmyd*); ¶ **par.:** *ŷlm*, *ŷnt*, *dr*. ¶ **Forms:** *âmd*.

Always: *âmd gr bt il* always be a guest of the sanctuary, 1.19 III 47 (// *ŷnt ... p ŷlmh*, // *ŷnt p dr dr*).

âmdn PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 217, 262; Van Soldt SAU 34); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *am-ma-da-na*, PRU 3 202 (RS 16.257+) III 38.

PN: *bn PN*, 3.30:26; 4.69 VI 30; 4.233:8; 4.807 I 4; 4.841:25; in bkn ctx.: 4.413:2; 4.633:13; 4.761:7.

âmdy PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 217).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:22; in bkn ctx.: 4.413:2; 4.633:13; 4.761:7; *âmd*[, 4.825: II 8.

ûmdy GN; cf. *ûdmy*.

âmdy TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 19: **?Ammidâ(yu)*. Cf. Xella MLE 1 1982 53; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 10, 12 f.; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; UF 30 1998 725; Topography 9); ¶ **syll.:** URU *a/am-mi/mi-za/ša(-û)*, cf. PRU 3 265; Huehnergard UVST 224; Val Soldt SAU 337).

TN: 4.48:11; 4.68:43; 4.73:13; 4.346:6; 4.380:16; 4.610 I 29; 4.693:27; 4.800 I 36.

âmht, cf. *âmt* (I).

amht see /m-ḥ-y/

ûmḥ(y) PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 157).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 6; 4.692:11.

ûmmt PN (bkn?) (Sem. etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 99, 162, 147; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn ûmmt*[, 4.64 V 4; 4.841:44.

âmn (I) DN (< Eg. *ymn*, “Amun”; Otto LÄ 1 238 ff.; Muchiki Loanwords 66; cf. Hb. *ʔmwn*, Eg. DN, HALOT 62; Akk. *Amunu*, *Amāna*, Deimel Panth. 49 f.; the element /amān-/ in EA PNN, Hess AmpN 216); ¶ **syll.:** cf. PN *a-ma-an-ma(-aš)-šu*, PRU 4 109 (RS 17.28):4 and *passim* *ibid*.

DN: *l pn âmn w l pn il mšrm* before DN and before the gods of TN, 2.23:21; for 5.11:21 cf. *âmn* (III).

âmn (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 17: **?Amānu*; Hb. *ʔmnh*, Ct. 4:8. Astour RSP 2 260); cf. (HUR.SAG) *a/am-ma(-a)-na*, Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 11 f.).

TN: *gr âmn*, 2.33:16.

ām̄n (III) adj. m. “faithful” (?) (OAram., Samal., *ʔmn*, “firmness”, DNWSI 72 f.; “trustworthy”, HALOT 63; Arab. *ʔamīn*, “secure”, AEL 100; Eth. *ʔəmun*, “faithful, true”, CDG 24. Caquot Ug 7 398). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ām̄n*].

Faithful(?), in bkn ctx.: *dlb āmn* of a faithful (?) heart, 5.11:21 (cf. Hb. *lbb nʔmn*; alt. Pardee AFOB 19 1982 45: “according to the heart (of Amon)”, cf. *ām̄n* (I)).

/ʔ-m-r/ vb Gt: **a**) “to be seen, appear”; **b**) “to take sight of, look at” (Akk. *amāru*, “sehen”, AHW 40ff.; “to see, behold”, CAD A/2 5–27; Eth. *ʔammara*, “to show”, *ʔamara*, “to know”, CDG 25; Ebla cf. IGI.ŠÈ.DU = *a-me-lum*, “guide”, Fronzaroli QuSem 13 135; StEb 7 1984 148; cf. Krebernik PET 54; Müller Biling. 182; Fronzaroli ARES 1 16 ff.; Pagan ARES 3 89 f.; Amor. cf. **/ʔ-m-r/**, “to see”, Gelb CAAA 14. On the existence of a Ug root **ʔ-m-r/* (II) “to say” cf. *ām̄r* (I). Sanmartín UF 5 1973 263 ff.; De Moor SP 129 ff.); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. PNN *a-mar*-^dIM, PRU 4 108 (RS 18.114):6; PRU 4 166 (RS 17.129):3, 5; *a-mur*-^dIM, Ug 5 51 (RS 20.158):7; ¶ **RS Akk.:** *a-ma-ru*, Ug 5 133 (RS 23.493+) obv. 7; Ug 5 134 (RS 20.426 D):1; ¶ **par.:** /ʔ-n/. ¶ **Forms:** Gt pref. *yītmr*, *ytmr*; pref. *yām̄r*.

Gt. a) to be seen, appear: *īšt īštm yītmr* (like) a great blaze they appeared, 1.2 I 32 (diff. Dobrusin JANES 13 1981 8 n. 12: subj. *īštm* [du. f.] or “messengers” [du. m.]); **b**) “to take sight of, look at”: *y[[m]]tmr bšl bnth* DN looked at his daughters, 1.3 I 22 (// *yšn*. Smith-Pitard UBC/2 97, 115; Tropper UG 520; De Moor SP 81: “to look for”); in bkn ctx.: *w l yām̄r*, 1.172:22 (Tropper UG 546, D (?)).

Cf. *ām̄ril*, *ām̄rbšl*, *ām̄ry*.

ām̄r (I) n. m. 1) “order, demand”; 2) “word(?)” (Hb. *ʔ(w)mr*, “saying, news”, HALOT 67; Pun., Amm., Edom. *ʔmr*, “speech”, DNWSI 77 f.; OSA *ʔmr*, “omen, oracle”, SD 8; Arab. *ʔamr*, “command”, AEL 96 f. On the existence of a Ug root **ʔ-m-r/* “to say” see De Moor SP 81, 129 (1.2 I 15–16); UF 12 1980 432 (1.169:11); Sanmartín UF 5 1973 263–270 (1.13:26–30); cf. Amor **/ʔ-m-r/**, “to speak”, Huffmon APNMT 168; “to command, speak”, Gelb CAAA 14, and cf. Hb., Ph., Pun., OAram. *ʔmr*, “to say”, HALOT 65 ff.; “to speak, say”, DNWSI 73 ff.; OSA Qat. *ʔmr*, “to command, proclaim”, LIQ 13; Arab. *ʔmr*, “to command, enjoin”, AEL 95 f.); ¶ **par.:** *dšt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ām̄r*, suff. *ām̄rk*.

1) Order, demand: *qm̄m ātr āmr* standing up they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par. (// *dšthm*); 2.33:13.

2) Word(?), in bkn ctx.: *ām̄rk* your word(?), 1.16 IV 1 (De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 187: // *pk*; diff. Del Olmo MLC 316: “vista”; Segert UF 18 1986 290 n. 69: “see” (?); 1.20 I 10; 1.95:3; 1.107:16, 17, 20.

ām̄r (II), cf. *īmr* (I).

ām̄r (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 21 ff.: **Amurru*. Cf. Astour RSP 2 260 f.; Pardee AFO 36–37 1989–1990 439); ¶ **syll.:** KUR(.MES) *a-mur-ri* / MAR.TU^{ki}, cf. PRU 3

265; PRU 4 253; Ug 5 335; RSOu 7 17 (RS 34.135):5, 25; Dietrich-Loretz IOS 18 1998 335–363; Izre‘el AmAkk 2 64–100 *passim*); ¶ **par.:** *ymān*.

TN: *šf ḫl dqt k āmr* a divine platter worked in the TN style, 1.4 I 41 (// *yman*); *mlk āmr* the king of TN, 2.72:26, 29; *bt mlk āmr* the daughter of the king of TN, 2.72:17, 24, 32; in bkn ctx.: *š* [KTU ad loc., footnote 6: *šl?*] *āmryūḫ*[*d*, 1.22 II 17; cf. 4.94:14; 2.98:37 (?). Hurr. *āmrw*, 1.125:6.

īmr (I) n. m., “lamb” (Hb. *ʔmr*, “lamb”, HALOT 67; Ph., Pun., Aram. *ʔmr*, “lamb, sheep”, DNWSI 78; Akk. *immeru*, “Schaf, Widder”, AHW 378; “sheep”, CAD I/J 129 ff. Del Olmo BSA 7 1993 184 ff.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *i*[*m-me-er-tu*].MEŠ, PRU 6 120 (RS 19.116):4. Sanmartín BSA 7 1993 200 f.; ¶ **par.:** *ḫl (II)*, *šgl*, *šgt*, *llū*, *tr*; ¶ **Forms:** sg. *īmr*; suff. *īmrh*; broken pl. (?) *āmr* (or alloph.; cf. Del Olmo AuOr 32 2014 61).

Lamb: *lqh īmr dbḫ b ydh* he took a sacrificial lamb in his hand, 1.14 III 56 and par. (// *llū*); *šdbnn ānk īmr b py* I myself put him (like) a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 22 and par. (// *llū*); [*ā*]*mšḫ*{.} *nn k īmr l ārḫ* I can pull him like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1; *tšdb imr b pḫd* she prepared a lamb from among the yearlings, 1.17 V 22 and par. (diff. “a lamb from the flock”, Akk. *puḫdu*, Arab. *faḫid*, cf. Margalit UF 15 1983 80); *k lb tāt l īmrh* like the heart of the ewe for her lamb, 1.6 II 29 and par. (// *šgl*); *tḫḫ īmr wlḫm* she slaughtered a lamb and ate (it), 1.16 VI 20 and par. (// *mgt*); *šql (...)* *īmr qmḫ llīm* they slaughtered (...) lamb, suckling lambs in heaps, 1.22 I 14 and par. (// *trm*, *ilm*, *šglm*); *īmr w ynt qrt l ḫ* a lamb and a domestic dove to the Hero, 1.119:10; in bkn ctx.: *tḫḫ āmr* they sacrificed lambs, 1.20 I 10 (cf. in bkn ctx. *āmr*, 1.22 II 17); *īm*]r *špr* fine lambs (?), 1.108:10 (cf. Hb. *ʔmry špr* Gen 49:21; Akk. *immir supūri*, CAD S 396–398; cf. Gevirtz JBL 103 1984 516 f.; Pardee TPM 99 ff., 106 ff.); in bkn ctx.: 1.86:16.

Cf. **īmrt**.

īmr (II) TN (?) (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 69 ff.: **E/imar*. Astour UF 2 1970 3); ¶ **syll.:** cf. URU/KUR *e-mar*, PRU 3 16 (RS 12.05):7; PRU 4 217 (RS 17.143):13, 21; Ug 5 57 (RS 20. 227) rev. 11; RSOu 7 30 (RS [Varia 26]):8, 19; cf. LÚ URU *e-mar*, RSOu 7 32 (RS 34.141):31.

TN(?): in Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:5.

āmri PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 37, 41, 96, 99).

PN: 4.643:15.

āmrb PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 37, 41, 61, 99, 117; Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Altheim 1969 23; Lipiński Or 40 1971 329; Weinfeld UF 4 1972 139; Coogan Or 44 1975 197); ¶ **syll.:** *a-mar*-^dIM/U, cf. PRU 4 p. 244; PRU 6 36 (RS 27.051):2 and *passim* *ibid.*; RSOu 7 15 (RS 34.146):5; *a-mur*-^dIM, Ug 5 51 (RS 20.158):7 and *passim* *ibid.*

PN: 3.25:6; 4.116:16; 4.261:8 (?); 3.25:6.

āmrr DN, one of the two messenger-boys of the goddess *ātrt*: *qdš (w) āmrr*

(“Blessed”, elative /ʔqll/ pattern of /m-r-r/. Mullen Council 214 n. 172; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 5 1973 74: “Amurru”, spelling of the long consonant /rr/). DN: 1.3 VI 11 (// *dgy ātrt*); 1.4 IV 3, 8, 13; *qdš yūḥdm šbʾr āmrr k kbkb* DN began to shine, DN like a star, 1.4 IV 17; *qdš w āmrr* DN₁ and DN₂, 1.123:26.

īmrt PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 99).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 10; 4.713:5; 4.803:1.

āmry PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 99).

PN: 4.41:8; 4.44:32; 4.723:5; in bkn ctx.: 1.77:1; 4.415:5.

āmš n./adj. m. “strength” / “strong” (Hb. *ʔmš*, “to be strong”, *ʔmys*, “strong”, HALOT 65, 63; pi. “to make strong, strengthen”, DNWSI 73. Miller UF 2 1970 161; Dahood RSP 3 73 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āmš*.

Strength, strong, in bkn ctx.:]*mlkn āmš*] our king (is) strong, 2.33:5; *ydk āmš yd[k* (of) your hand, (may) the strength of [your] hand[, 1.82:14.

āmšrt DN(?) (possibly a copyist or dictation mistake for *ātrt*; Del Olmo UF 36 2004 641 f.).

DN (?): in an offering list, *l āmšrt š* to DN: a ewe, 1.162:15.

āmt (I) n. f. 1) “(female) slave, maidservant”; 2) “servant”, formula of politeness (Hb. *ʔmh*, “slave maid”, HALOT 61; Ph., Pun., *ʔmt*; Aram. *ʔmh*, “slave-girl”, DNWSI 70 f.; Amor. /ʔamtum/, “slave girl”, Gelb CAAA 13, 49; Akk. *amtu*, “Magd, Sklavin”, AHw 45; “slave girl”, CAD A/2 80–85; OSA *ʔmt*, “bondwoman”, SD 5; Arab. *ʔama*, “a female slave”, AEL 103; Eth. *ʔamat*, “maid”, CDG 26; cf. Ebla /ʔam(a)tum/ in MÍ = *ʔa₅(NI)-ma-tum*, “...”, VE 1160; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 41; ARET 5 49. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 335); ¶ **RS Akk.:** (MÍ.MEŠ.)GEMÉ (.MEŠ), *passim*, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 259; PRU 6 150; Ug 5 340; ¶ **par.:** *šbd*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āmt*; suff. *āmtk*; pl. *āmht* (cf. UT § 8.8).

1) Female slave: *hm āmt ātrt* or is DN a slave?, 1.4 IV 61 (// *šbd*); *tdmmt āmht* lasciviousness with (female) slaves, 1.4 III 21–22 (cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 448: “Tadeleien der Mägde”); *āmt yrḥ / ātrt* (female) slave of DN, 1.12 I 15–16 (Wyatt UF 8 1976 417; Watson UF 9 1977 282; Rahmouni DEUAT 78 ff.); maidservant: *bn āmt* maidservants, 1.14 II 3 and par. (diff. Wyatt UF 19 1987 383; royal title “born of the sacred marriage”; Hendel EP 50: “craftsmen”); *kd bn āmht* a jar for the maidservants, 4.230:9; *bt āmt* maid, 4.659:7; *bn amhth*, the sons of his female servants, 3.32:10, 27; *mḥr ālpm w āmt* the price of two head of cattle and a maidservant, 4.867:6.

2) “Servant”, a term for an inferior in letters: *āmtk* your servant, 2.70:12, 19 (cf. RS Akk.: *um-ma PN* GÉME-ki, PRU 6 2 (RS 19.80):3).

In bkn ctx.: 2.84:20; for the obsolete rdg. *āmth* in 2.87:30 see *ksp*.

āmt (II) n. f. “elbow”, “forearm”, “ell” (Hb., OAram. *ʔmh*, “forearm”, HALOT 61 f.; “cubit”, DNWSI 69 f.; Akk. *ammatu*, “Elle”, AHw 44; “forearm, cubit”, CAD A/2 70 ff.; Ebla /ʔammatum/, in Á.KUŠ = *a-ma-tum*, VE 541; Krebernik ZA 73 1983

20; Fronzaroli EL 135; StEb 7 1964 149; OSA *?mt*, “cubit”, SD 5; Eth. *?əmat*, “cubit, forearm”, CDG 26); ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. (PN to PN) *a-na DUMU.MEŠ-šu DUMU.MEŠ am-ma-TI ir-ku-uš-šu*, PRU 3 55 (RS 15.92):6; cf. Ug 5 2 (RS 17.21):4; Ug 5 81 (RS 21.230):4; Ug 5 82 (RS 20.226):5; according to Rainey Or 34 1965 15 nn. 7–8, RSP 2 91: “sonship of a cubit” (DUMU.MEŠ *am-ma-ti*); but cf. CAD A/2 75: *ammatu* D; Sivan GAGI 190; Huehnergard UVST 189; very unlikely Hurr. *ammati* “grand-père”, Laroche GLH 47; Márquez Sef 68 2008 466: “abuelo, antepasado”; cf. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 335 ff.; ¶ **par.**: *ût, tkm, yd*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *āmt*; adv. Suff. *āmth, āmtm*; du.(?) *āmtm*.

Elbow, **★a** anatom.: *yrḥš ydh āmth* she washed her arms up to the elbow, 1.14 III 53 and par. (*//tkm*. Aartun PU/1 41); *kry āmt ḥpr* dig /drive in (with your) forearm(s) in the earth, 1.12 I 23 (*// yd*; cf. Dahood RSP 3 121); **★b** as a measure, ell: two ropes *ālp ālp āmt* of a thousand ells each, 4.247:30; (I shall consume you) *drqm āmtm* in lumps, ell by ell, 1.5 I 6 (*// ūt*. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 405; Sanmartín *ibid.* 438; diff. cf. Del Olmo IMC 158f.: “pereci”, cf. /m-t/); twelve *ḥpnt ššwm āmtm* protective padding for horses, of two ells, 4.363:4 (diff. Watson AuOr 29 2011 162: part of the harness, Akk. *amūdāya, amūdu*, “a wooden part of the harness”).

īmt n. f. “truth”, adv. use “certainly, truly”, “in truth, straight to the point” (Hb. *?mt*, “trustworthiness”, HALOT 68f. De Moor SP 187; Tropper Or 61 1992 448–453; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283; diff. Margalit MLD 97, 101: “verdure”, Arab. *?amat* (*?w-m); Abou Assaf AAAS 29–30 1979–1980 261: “herbe, paille”, Arab. *?amat*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *īmt*.

In truth > certainly, straight to the point: *hm imt imt* or (said) straight to the point, 1.5 I 18; *p īmt b klāt ydy ilḥm* and it is true that with both hands I swallow, 1.5 I 19.

Cf. **mt** (IV).

umt n. f. “family, clan” (Hb. *?mh*, “small group of people”, HALOT 62; Akk. *ummatu*, “Hauptmasse”, AHW 1414f.; “main contingent”, CAD U/W 116 ff.; Arab. *?ummat*, “the people of religion”, AEL 90. Malamut UF 11 1979 527 ff., esp. 532 f.; Renfroe AULS 79; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 19); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. /?ummatu/ in A.ŠĀ *i-na AN.ZA.GĀR um-ma-ti*, PRU 3 79 ff. (RS 16.239):22; Huehnergard UVST 107; ¶ **par.**: *bt* (II). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ūmt*, suff. *ūmty, ūmtk, ūmtn*(?).

Family, kin, clan: *ūmt [krt]* the family of PN, 1.14 I 6 (*// bt*); *sl ūmtk* your kin, 1.6 IV 19; 1.19 IV 35 and par. (*// āḥy*. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 264 n. m); in bkn ctx. *ūmtn* our clan(?), 1.63:10; in Hurr. ctx.: 1.131:12.

āmtn PN (etym. unc. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 95; Watson LSU 157).

PN: **★a** 4.363:4 (*tkyḡ*); **★b** *bn PN*: 4.617 I 49.

āmtrn PN (etym. unc. Nougayrol PRU 3 124 ff.; Astour CRRRA 18 12; Kienast UF 11

1979 448); ¶ **syll.:** *a-mu/ma-ta-ru-nu* and other allog., PRU 3 239; PRU 6 137; cf. *a-mu-ta-ra/ri*, Ug 5 28 (RS 20.184): rev. 1 and *passim* ibid.

PN: ★**a**) 4.344:8; 4.357:19; ★**b**) *bn* PN: 3.2:10, 16; 4.410:8; in bkn ctx. 4.357:29.

ā²my PN (rdg unc., possibly *nmy*, but copy: *āmy*. Bordreuil Semitica 32 1982 11 f. Cf. RS 88.2158:31: *am-ma-ia*; Lackenbacher RSOu 14 240, 244 f.)

PN: 2.76:3.

ūmy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 99; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: *bn* PN, 4.96:8.

ān (I) pers. pn. “I” (Hb. *ʔny*, “I”, HALOT 71; “I”, DNWSI 81; OAram. *ʔnh/?*, “I”, DNWSI 79 f.; Ebla *an-na*, “ich”, ARET 2 119; ARET 5 50; cf. *a-na-*, ARET 8 17; Gelb TI 19, EDA 69; Krebernik PET 72; Conti QuSem 13 161; Pagan ARES 3 249; Amor. */ʔanā/*, “I”, Gelb CAAA 13, 49 f.; Huffmon APNMT 168; OB *ana* (?), cf. GAG § 41 g*, cf. CAD A/2 110 f.; Arab. *ʔana*, “I”, AEL 103 ff.; Eth. *ʔana*, “I”, CDG 26); ¶ **par.:** *ānk*, *āt*, *ātm*. ¶ **Forms:** *ān*.

I: ★**a**) subj. in NC: *p ʔbd ān* am I perhaps a slave? (*// ānk*), 1.4 IV 59; *ʔbdk ān* I am your slave, 1.5 II 12, 19; *āt āḥ w ān āḥtk* you are (my) brother / lover and I am your brother/lover, 1.18 I 24; ★**b**) emph. subj. in VC: *ān rgmt l ym* I myself am going to reply to DN, 1.2 I 45; *ān ʔtlk w āṣd* I scoured and combed, 1.6 II 15; *ān āqry b ārṣ mlḥmt* I shall go to meet war in the land, 1.3 IV 22; *ān šnt ūḡr l rḥq ʔlm* I must leave TN for the farthest god, 1.3 IV 34 (*// ʔnbb*); *ātḫ ān* I am going to seat, 1.16 VI 38, 54; *w ān mtm āmt* dying, I must die, 1.17 VI 38; *p ān ārnn* then let me myself shout, 1.82:6; in antithesis: *ātm bštm w ān šnt* you can go slowly, but I but I must leave, 1.3 IV 33 and par. (Watson UF 18 1986 416); [*k*] *t ātn ān! mtbk* the podium which I gave (you) as a mansion, 1.13:11 (diff. rdg, KTU *ān ātn āt*); in bkn ctx.: 2.31:22; 7.164:7.

Cf. *ānk*.

ān (II) adv. “wherever, anywhere” (Hb., OAram. *ʔn*, “where?”, HALOT 69; “where(ever)”, DNWSI 79; OSA *ʔhn-*, “when-, wher(e)-, whatever”, SD 3; Arab. *ʔannā*, “whence”, AEL 119 f. Caquot- Sznycer Tou/1 264 f.; Renfroe AULS 80; diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1977 204: “anyhow”, Akk. *anniam lā anniam*, etc.; Margalit MLD 171, 173 f.: “strength” [cf. *ān* (IV)]). ¶ **Forms:** *ān*.

Wherever, anywhere: *ān l ān y špš* wherever (you go), oh DN!, 1.6 IV 22–23 (cf. Hb. *ʔnh w ʔnh* IKgs 2:36, 42; II Kgs 5:25); *ʔl ārṣl ān [ʔsp ḥ]mt* from everywhere from the earth remove the poison, 1.107:33 and par.; *āḥl ān bṣql ynpʔ (...)* *tšpk yd āqht* if only, everywhere, oh shoot that sprouts (...), the hand of PN would gather you!, 1.19 II 15, 22 (diff. Cassuto BOS 2 196: “for pity’s sake”, Hb. *ʔn?*; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 266: “Wehe mir!” [cf. *ān* (I)]); in bkn ctx.: *ān*, 2.111:12; 4.212:4.

ān (III) n. m. “strength” (Hb. *ʔwn*, “generative: physical power”, HALOT 22; Ebla cf. *ū-nu*, Krebernik PET 109; Pagan ATEs 3 92 f.; De Moor SP 203; Van Zijl Baal

161, 191; Rainey UF 3 1971 159; diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 257: “maintenant”, Akk. *anumma*). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ānm*.

Strength: *dq ānm* of feeble strength (lit.: weak of strengths), 1.6 I 50 (plur. abstract?).

in n. m. (“lack of, absence”) lexicalised as a verbal functor 1) “there is not, does not exist”; 2) + *l* / *b* “(he/she/it) does not have” (Hb., Mo. *ʔyn*, “non-existence”, HALOT 41f.; “(there is) not”, DNWSI 46; Pun. *yunny*, *ennu*, “(there is) not”, DNWSI 46; Akk. *yānu*, “ist nicht”, AHw 411f.; “(there) is (are) not”, CAD I/J 323f. Tropper UG 820ff.); ¶ RS Akk.: (*i-*)*ia-(a)-nu*, etc., PRU 3 43 (RS 16.270):21 and *passim*; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 41, 201; Van Soldt SAU 413, 472f.; ¶ **par.:** *bl* (*I*) + *i*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *in*, suff. *inn*, *inm*, *innm* (encl. *-n*, *-m*), *inny* (suff., encl. *-n*, *-y*), cf. allom. (?) *inmm*, 2.10:9; for *ind* see *infra*: *in* + *-d*).

1) There is/are not: *in b ilm šnyh* there was not among the gods one who answered him, 1.16 V 22 and par.; *k in b ilht ql[š]k* for there is among the goddesses no opposition against you / like yours, 1.3 V 28 and par.; *tp̄n d in d šlnh* our judge, above whom there is no-one, 1.3 V 33 (cf. Akk. *qarrād lā šanān*, Erra I 8; Rahmouni DEUAT 84f.); *p d in b bty ttn* rather, what is not in my house shall you give me, 1.14 III 38; *in bšl b bhth(!)* DN is not in his house, 1.10 II 4; *ht hm inmm nhtū* now, in case they have not been crushed, 2.10:9 (Tropper UG 822; diff. Cunchillos TOu/2 278 n. 12: rdg *in mm* “n’y a rien du tout”); *in šmt in šzm* there was no fat, there was no bone, 1.19 III 11 and par.; *k inn ākl* since there is no grain, 2.104:6; *ākl b hwtk inn* there is no grain in your land, 2.39:20; *mdrglm dt inn bd tlmyn* watchmen who have not been entrusted to PN, 4.379:1; *in dbh* [there is no banquet, 1.176:9; *w hm inm šbdmlk npt̄* but if PN had not been saved, 2.82:10; in bkn ctx. *w in šsr* and (if (?)) there is / are no bird(s) (?), 1.50:8; *mly innm* [there is no engraver (?) [, 2.73:11 (Cunchillos TOu/2 417); *w k in hlk* and since there is no messenger, 2.90:18 (Tropper UF 36 2004 514f.); *w ānk inny ydšt* and I do not know, 2.108:3; *in d šlīn (...)* *in dytn ly* nobody asked my advice (...) nobody gave me (anything), 2.87:11; *w in dylmnn* and there is no-one who has taught him (it), 1.179:42 (see Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 406, *ind* neg. functor “not at all, no-one”, extended form: *in* + *-d*).

2) He / she / it does not have, + *l* / *b*: *d in bn lh* who has no son, 1.17 I 18 and par. (// *bl it̄*); *w in att lk* since you have no wife, 1.2 III 22; *w un̄t in bh* and he is not subject to any loan, 3.5:21; [*w un̄*]*t inn lhm* they are not subject to any corvée, 3.4:16; *tšf šmdm tltm bd PN w pāt āht in bhm* thirty-nine yokes of land in the hands of PN which lack one side (: without adjacent farms to the south), 4.136:5 (cf. *pāt*); *w in bt l bšl k ilm* but DN has no house like the gods, 1.3 V 38 and par.; *in hzm lhm* they have no arrows, 4.180:1; *w lt mrkbtm inn utpt* and two chariots have no quiver, 1.145:7; *idy ālt in ly* then I shall not have

any curse on me!, 1.82:2; *dt inn mhr lhm(!)* with no troop assigned to them, 4.214 I 4; *mđrglm d inn msgm lhm m.* who have no (animal) skins, 4.53:1; *w in šq ymn b[h]* and (if) it has no right thigh, 1.103:26 and par. (cf. ln. 7–16, 26–36); *w in úd n ymn b[h]* (...) *w in úd n šmál b[h]* and if its right ear is missing (...), and if its left ear is missing, 1.103:35, 37; *ú áhd inn* and there is nobody, 2.108:2. In bkn ctx.: *in*, 2.112:2; *d in hndt* that what there is not, 4.863:18.

ún n. m. “grief, misfortune” (< *ʔny. Hb. ʔwny, “mourning”, HALOT 23. *Cazelles Semitica* 29 1979 5 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 18 1986 106; diff. Watson UF 8 1976 377; “season”, Arab. ʔān, cf. Renfroe AULS 80; Margalit UF 16 1984 130: precat. part., Hb. ʔannā(ʔ/h), Akk. *unni/ennu*); ¶ **par.**: *pltt*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ún*.

Grief, misfortune: *yšq šmr ún lriš* he poured out ashes of grief upon his head, 1.5 VI 15 (// *pltt*); specific use: *yšty šrpt b hm ún* he cast a spell on the clouds in the terrible drought, 1.19 I 40 (Del Olmo IMC 134 n. 306 for this and other meanings based on diff. homog.: Dietrich-Loretz UF 5 1973 274: “Stärke”, Hb. ʔwn; De Moor UF 6 1974 496 n. 5: “spell”, Hb. ʔwn); in unc. ctx.: *PN ún ún*, 1.79:3 (cf. Pardee TR/1 430: “PN a prononcé (sa) plainte”).

inú PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.825 VII 5.

ánān TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 24: *ʔAnānu. Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 659; Topography 10); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: URU *a-na-ni-yi*, PRU 3 41 (RS 16.180):9. TN: 4.643:8; 4.652:2.

inbb TN, residence of the goddess *šnt* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 142f.: *ʔInibab. Etym. unc. Cf. Hurr. **enibaba* < *en paba* “god (of the) mountain”(?); Arab. *ʔunbūb*, AEL 2752; Hb. *nbb*, *nbwb*, HALOT 659, 660; Akk. *enbūbu*, AHw 180; CAD E 137 ff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 123; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 482; Dietrich-Mayer UF 26 1994 76; ¶ **par.**: *úgr*. ¶ **Forms**: *inbb*, suff. loc. *inbbh*.

TN: *w án šnt* (...) *inbb lrhq ilm* but I have to leave (...) TN for the most distant god, 1.3 IV 34 (// *úgr*); *w rbš l grk inbb* and go to rest on your mount TN, 1.13:9; *ql bl šm! šnt w štrt inbbh* take the (/ my) cry to DN and DN in TN, 1.100:20. See 1.44:4 (Hurr.).

únbyn, PN (etym. unc.)

PN: 4.813:13.

ind, see *in*.

úndk PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.853:13.

ánds PN (Kass. (?). Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.222:15; in bkn ctx.: 4.83:12.

úng TN (etym. unc. Watson SEL 28 2011 26).

TN: 2.88:10.

ăngŃn PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 8 1990 249 f.; SEL 28 2011 26); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-ni-ĥu-ti*, PRU 6 43 (RS 17.77) rev. 12.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.418:1.

ănhb n. m. of a sea snail (cf. Akk. (*a*)*yānibu*, “ein Stein”, AHW 411; “a stone”, CAD I/J 322. De Moor Or 37 1968 214 f. n. 3; Renfroe AULS 80 f. diff. Watson UF 39 2007 669 ff.: “a plant”). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ănhbm* (Tarazi UF 36 2004 475, 484 n. 92: “plural of result”).

A sea snail: *rh gdm w ănhbm* (they perfumed her) with the perfume of coriander and sea snails, 1.3 II 3; *tpp ănhbm* she anointed herself with (essence of) sea snails, 1.3 III 1 and par.

ănh adj. m. “complaining” (ptc. act. < **ġnh*. Hb. *ġnh*, “to groan”, HALOT 70 f.; Akk. *anāĥu*, “seufzen”, AHW 49; “to sing”, CAD A/2 105 f.; cf. Arab. *ġnú* (sic!), “to breath hard”, AEL 112 f. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 175; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 8 434 n. 2; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283; UF 40 2008 548; diff. Mazzini UF 28 1996 488 f.: “the suffering”, n. m.); ¶ **par.:** *ăbyn*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *ănh*.

Complaining: *ăbyn ăt (...)* *ănh* how wretched you are (...), how complaining!, 1.17 I 17.

ănhr n. m. of a marine animal (“dolphin”, *Orcinus orca*(?); Akk. *nāĥiru*, “Schnauber”, AHW 714 f.; “whale”, CAD N/1 137. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 538; Astour RSP 2 305; Margalit MLD 98: “whale”, < */n-ĥ-r/, “to snort, spout” + prothetic /ʔ/; De Moor UF 11 1979 64: “sperm whale”; Wyatt RTU 117 and n. 14: “shark”); ¶ **par.:** *lbū*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ănhr*.

Marine animal (dolphin (?)): *brlt ănhr b ym* the hunger of the *ă*. (that lives) in the sea (// *lbīm*), 1.5 I 15; cf. var. *npš ănhr b ym* the appetite of the *ă*. in the sea (// *lbīm*), 1.133:5.

ănk p. pn. “I” (Hb. *ġnky*, “I”, HALOT 72; Ph., Pun., Moab., Yaud. *ġnk(y)*, “I”, DNWSI 82; Amor. /*ġanāku*/, “I”, Gelb CAAA 13, 50; EA *a-nu-ki*, 287:66, 69; cf. *a-na-ku*, *a-na-ku-ma*, Kn 1375; Rainey EAT 63; Akk. *anāku*, “ich”, AHW 49; “I”, CAD A/2 106 ff.; cf. Eg. *ínk*, “ich”, WäS/1 101; Tropper UG 207 f.; Aartun PU 1 48); ¶ **syll. Ug.:**]*a-na-ku* = *iš-te-en*₆ = *a-na-ku*, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) III 12'; cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 159; Sivan GAGl 106; Huehnergard UVST esp. 108, 293; Van Soldt SAU 302). ¶ **Forms:** *ănk*, *ankm* (encl. -*m*), *ănkn* (encl. -*n*; Aartun PU 1 48, 62; Tropper UF 26 1994 468).

I: ★**a**) subj. in NC: *Ńnt ĥrd ănk* I am now a (recruit of the) guard, 2.16:13; *p Ńbd ănk* am I perhaps a slave?, 1.4 IV 60, cf. *ht ănk Ńbdk* now, I am your slave, 2.76:5; *ănk Ńm mlăkth Ńm Ńh* I was his auditor in his embassy, 2.17:6 (Cunchillos TOu/2 307); *ănk Ńny mlăk ym* I myself am going to reply to the messenger(s) of DN, 1.2 I 28; *ănk mlkt mntn* I am the queen of the incantation, 1.179:34 (see *mntn*); ★**b**) emph. subj. in VC: *łkt ănk łĥt* I have sent a tablet, 2.72:23; *ănkn*

rgmt I myself have said, 2.42:6; *w āp ānk nht* as for me, I also have rested, 2.11:13; *ānk hrš lqht w hwt hbt* I, the workman, have the matter assumed and settled, 2.70:14; *w ānk tt ymm kl lhmt* for my part, I have fought against them all for six days, 2.82:8, cf. *w ilhmn ānk* I myself will fight, *ibid.* ln. 21; *w ttb ānk lhm* and I returned them (the ships) to them, 2.38:23; *ānk āhš mgy* I will hurry to come, 2.34:10; *ānk āštn l ihy w āp ānk mnm hsr̄t* I shall replay to my brother, and all that I lack also to me (may my brother load there), 2.41:17 ff.; *ānk [ā]št āš̄isp w āšt* I propose that I carry out the concentration (of troops (?)) and propose ..., 2.33:11; *w āp ānk [ā]hd l gr āmn* and I myself took to the TN mountains, 2.33:15 (Dijkstra UF 19 1987 44); *āp ānk āhwy* I also shall give life, 1.17 VI 32; *ānk ispi utm* I was consumed (you) by the span, 1.5 I 5 (cf. Del Olmo IMC 158 f.); *ānk ātn šsm lk* I will give (sell) you the logs, 2.26:7; *ānk āššu* I will take out, 2.3:17; *kt grk ānk ydšt* the podium of your mountain, which I have distinguished (know, 1.13:10; *ank ihtrš w āškn* I myself will perform an incantation and shall prepare, 1.16 V 25; *bn nšrm ārh̄p ānk* among the eagles I myself shall fly about, 1.18 IV 21; *ū' āp mh'rh ānk l āhwy* and I shall not leave his warrior strength alive, 1.18 IV 26; *ānk ibgyh* I will reveal it to you, 1.3 III 28 and par.; *ātbn ānk w ānhn* I shall sit down and rest, 1.6 III 18; *āqry ānk b ārš mlhmt* I shall go to meet war in the land, 1.3 IV 28 (diff. Smith-Pitard UBC/2 279: "I mys[elf] will offer in the e[a]rth war"); *w ānk āšhk* but I will say to you, 1.178:2; *ānk b ym kynt spr hnd šmk* on the day when I sent this message to you, 2.88:3 (cf. Tropper UF 36 2004 511 f.); *ānk b TN btt* at TN I lodged, 2.88:6; *ānkm ilāk* I will send myself a message, 2.88:25; *ht ānk r̄q<m>t* now I have told (the message), 2.88:35; *w ānk ā[ē]th ytnt lk* and whose wife I have given to you, 2.90:6 (cf. Tropper UF 36 2004 513 f.); *w ānk qdšh mgt*, I myself arrived in TN, 2.97:16; ★c) + inf. abs.: *w ttb ānk lhm* and I gave them back to them, 2.38:23; in bkn ctx. *rgm ānk*, 2.31:41, 53; 2.42:25; *ngš ānk āliyn bšl // šdbnn ānk k imr b py* I approached DN, the "Most Powerful", I placed him like a lamb in my mouth, 1.6 II 21–22 (UT 9.29, 13.57); ★d) with ellipsis of the vb: *lm ānk* for what (would) I (want) ...?, 1.14 III 33 and par.; ★e) emphatic of suff. pn.: *ānk in bt ly* as for me, I have no house, 1.2 III 19; in bkn ctx.: *ānk nšl*, 2.31:17; 1.1 IV 18; 1.18 I 26; 1.18 IV 40; 2.3:10, 11, 16; 2.31:16, 23, 36, 39, 48, 57; 2.32:44; 2.48:6; 2.63:11; 2.50:21; 2.85:16, 21, 33; 2.97:19.

Cf. **ān** (I).

ūnk "??"; possibly a spelling mistake, not erased, rdg *hn {ūnk} bnk* here is your son, 5.11:3; diff. Caquot Ug 7 392: alloph. of *ānk*, "I"; Aartun UF 16 1984 3 f.: "Leidender, Kränklicher", Arab. *ʔanaka*).

inmm, 2.10:9, cf. *in*.

ānn (I) DN (origin unc. De Moor UF 2 1970 190, 198; Gödecke UF 5 1973 154; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 19; Clemens SURS 340 f.).

- DN: *bt ʔl ʔnn* sanctuary of DN, 4.149:18–19.
- ʔnn** (II) PN (Hurr.(?); cf. *ʔnn* (I), DN, Gröndahl PTU 217 f.; Ribichini-Xella SEL 8 1991 158; Watson LSU 157); ¶ **syll.**: cf. PNN *a-na-ni*, PRU 6 78 (RS 19.41):6; cf. *an-na-na*, PRU 6 69 (RS 17.329):11; ^f*a-na-ni*-^dNIN.GAL, PRU 6 2 (RS 19.80):3. PN: **★a** 4.141 II 3; in bkn ctx.: 4.382:32 (*bn pyx*[]); 4.658:40; 4.825 VI 7; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.222:16; 4.631:13, 19.
- ʔnn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 223, 229). PN: **★a** 4.609:6, **★b** *bn PN*, 4.615:4.
- ʔnna**, cf. *ʔnnū*.
- ʔnnu** PN (Hurr.(?)); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-na-na-e*, RSOu 7 9 (RS 34.145):6. Cf. accus. *ʔnna*, 2.75:9. PN: 2.75:9.
- ʔnnʔrm** (etym. unc., Hurr.+Sem. (?). Bordreuil-Pardee, RSOu 18 131). PN: 4.868:9.
- ʔnnd** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218, 260; ¶ **syll.**: ^f*a-ni-in-zi*. 4.867:20). PN: *bn PN*, 4.412 III 10.
- ʔnnd/tn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 218, 262; Van Soldt SAU (cf. Watson LSU 157); ¶ **syll.**: *a-na-ni-te-na*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):23; *a-na-an-te-nu*, Ug 5 159 (RS 17.86+):17; RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036) e. 1; RSOu 7 20 (RS 34.171):4. PN: **★a** 3.10:14 (*bn yrm*); 3.30:7 (*bn yrm*); 4.148:7; 4.339:24; 4.370:8; 4.378:3; 4.623:4 (*bn t*[]); 2.86:3; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 7; in bkn ctx. 4.84:3; 4.141 II 4; 4.417:15.
- ʔnndr** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 206, 218, 249; Kienast UF 11 1979 448; Watson LSU 157); ¶ **syll.**: *a-na-ni-za-ar-ru*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 18; *a-na-ni-LUGAL(-ma)*, PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):8; RSOu 7 32 (RS 34.141):18 and *passim* *ibid.*; RSOu 7 34 (RS 34.164):1. PN: 3.2:5 (*bn ʔgytn*); 4.244:15; 4.295:15 (*yknʔmy*); 4.631:7; in bkn ctx. 4.84:9; 4.292:1; 4.825 I 21; 4.850:3.
- ʔnndy** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218, 252; Van Soldt SAU 126; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325; **syll.** *a-na-ni-ša-e*, RS 86.2227:10). PN: 4.101:6; 4.245 II 2; 4.753:16.
- ʔnnĥ** n. m. “mint” ((?). Akk. *ananiĥu*, “eine Pflanze”, AHw 50; “a garden plant”, CAD A/2 111; Syr. *nānĥā*?, “mint”, SL 923. Caquot-Szzyrker TOu/1 371; De Moor NYCI/2 19; Ratner-Zuckerman HUCA 27 1987 40 ff. reject the Syr. isogloss; cf. Renfroe AULS 81; Watson NABU 2002/37; diff. Xella PP 150 1973 198 n. 21: “young, young animal”, with other etym., esp. Arab. *nūĥĥat*, Hitt. *annanuĥĥa*-, cf. HEG 27; HW² 77 f.; Watson LSU 119: “cub” (?); ¶ **par.**: *gd*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ʔnnĥ*.
Mint(?): (offer) *ʔl išt (...)* *ʔnnĥ b ĥmāt* over the fire (...) mint (?) in butter, 1.23:14 (// *gd*).

- ännhb** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 217 f.; Watson LSU 157); ¶ **syll.:** ^f*a-na-ni-ḫé*-BI(*bat_x*), PRU 3 62 (RS 16.158):3; Huehnergard AkkUg 375 n. 36.
PN: 4.707:17.
- ännmn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218, 240; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-na-an-me-ni*, RSOu 7 3 (RS 34.036):4.
PN: 4.339:25; 4.609:26; 4.631:11; 4.750:3 (*úgrty*).
- ännmt** PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 240; Van Soldt SAU 40).
PN: 4.155:12.
- ännpdgl** PN (Hurr. Xella TRU 272; De Moor-Sanders UF 23 1991 290).
PN: 1.84:3.
- ännšn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).
PN: 4.633:14; 4.761:6.
- änntn** PN (Etym. unc., Hurr. (?).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.841:6.
- änntb** PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 218, 257); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-na-ša-bu*, Ug 7 pl. 50:7, rev. 7 (Huehnergard UVST 230 n. 87); cf. *a-na-an-dIM*, Ug 5 69 (RS 21.72):1; Huehnergard AkkUg 348 (“161:21” [sic!]).
PN: ★a) 3.21:3; 4.115:3; 4.219:7; 4.226:1; 4.790:22; 4.795:7; 4.863:3; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.861:8.
- anny** PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 217 f.); ¶ **syll.:** *a-na-ni-ya*, PRU 3 45 (RS 16.140):5; ^f*a-na-na-ya*, PRU 3 64 f. (RS 16.200):2 and *passim* *ibid.*; cf. *a-na-ni-ya*[, PRU 6 83 (RS 17.439) IV 1; *a-na-na-e*, RSOu 7 9 (RS 34.145):6.
PN: *bn PN*, 4.77:9; 4.93 I 10; 4.215:3; 4.760:4; 4.769:55; 4.843:31; in *bkn ctx.*: 4.112 II 6.
- ännyn** PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 217 f.); ¶ **syll.:** *a-na-an-ia-nu*, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):2; *a-na-ni-ya(-a)-nu*, PRU 6 50 (RS 17.388):28; 74 (RS 19.129):4; 118 (RS 18.116):3.
PN: ★a) 4.727:15; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.12:12; cf. 4.412 II 17.
- ānp** see *āp* (II).
- ūnp** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 206, 210, 229).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:10, cf. 1.149:1 (Hurr.).
- ūnpṭ** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 229, 250 f.; Watson LSU 157); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *u-na-bi-ši*, RS 22.399+:3, 11 (Van Soldt SAU 363 n. 243).
PN: ★a) 4.696:3; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.853:8.
- īnr** n. m. “dog, cur” (metath. of *īrn*, like Amh. *anār*, “panther”, AED 1211. Aartun UF 15 1983 1 ff.; Pardee TPM 53 f.; Dietrich-Loretz MU 129; diff. De Moor UF 1 1969 171: Hitt. *innara* “on one’s own account”; Delekat UF 4 1972 20: *kīnr* “was für eine Leuchte!”); ¶ **par.:** *klb*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *īnr*.
Dog, cur: *k īnr āp ḫštk* like a dog at the entrance to your mausoleum, 1.16 I 2 and *par.* (// *klb*); *l īnr tšdbn ktp* to a dog you extend a shoulder blade, 1.114:13, see ln. 7 (// *k’lb*).

Cf. *irn*, *bn̄nr*.

ânrm̄y PN (Anat. Gröndahl PTU 270).

PN: 4.166:7; 4.337:18; in bkn ctx.: 4.364:10.

ânry PN (Anat. Gröndahl PTU 270).

PN: 4.727:4.

ânsny PN (Hurr. (?). Haas-Thiel UF 11 1979 338; Watson AuOr 8 1990 249).

PN: 4.609:31.

ânš adj. m. “insufficiently cooked, scalded” (?) (Arab. *?anaḏa*, “to be insufficiently cooked (meat)”, *?anîḏ*, “insufficiently cooked”, Hava 15. Del Olmo AuOr 31 2013 216 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *ânš*.

Insufficiently cooked, scalded (?): *dġ ânš*, scalded (?) *d.*, 6.105:2 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 209: “babeure tourné”; cf. *dġ*).

/ʔ-n-š/ vb G: generic mng 1) “to languish, fall ill”; 2) “to become livid, sick (with rage) > to get annoyed, suffer (from rage)” (Hb. *?n(w)š*, “incurable”, HALOT 70; Akk. *enēšu*, “schwach sein”, AHw 217 f.; “to become weak”, CAD E 166 f. Cassuto GA 149 f. for the var. meanings proposed [“pleasant, human, compassionate”, “courageous, valiant”, etc.] cf. Del Olmo MLC 516; Ashley EAR 114; Dressler AT 326 f.; De Moor SP 132, 137, 233; Van Zijl Baal 28 f.; UF 7 1975 503 ff.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 47 ff.; Margalit UF 15 1983 93 f.; UF 16 1984 175 f.; Renfroe AULS 81 f.). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ânš*, *ânšt*.

G. 1) To languish, fall ill: *ânšt ʕrš zbln* you have languished in the bed of sickness, 1.16 VI 36, 51 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Renfroe UF 22 1990 280; diff. Del Olmo MLC 322: “compañera (tuya) es la yacija de la enfermedad”, Arab. *?anisa*; Wyatt RTU 239: “(your) concubine is disease!”; *ʕnšt ʕrš*).

2) To become livid, sick (with rage) > to get annoyed, suffer (from rage): *âp ânš zbl bʕl* Prince DN became livid with rage, 1.2 I 38, 43; *wytb âp d ânšt* and may the anger which I suffer (makes me livid) cease, 1.6 V 21; *ydf[tk] bt k ânšt* I already know, daughter, that you have become livid (with anger), 1.3 V 27 and par. (Smith-Pitard UBC/2 326, 352: “you are furious”).

Cf. *ânšt*.

ânš n. m. “muscle, tendon” (Hb. *nšh*, “sciatic nerve”, HALOT 729; Syr. *genešyā*? < Aram. *ġîd našyā*?, “ischial tendon”, SL 150. De Moor UF 12 1980 425 f.; Kogan UF 32 2000 726 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 35 2005 153 f.; Watson UF 38 2006 718; diff. Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 132 n. x, 167; Szzyner Semitica 17 1967 24: “trembler”, Arab. *nāsa*, Akk. *nāšu*; Dahood RSP 1 241; II 33; Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 48; Baldacci UF 10 1978 417 n. 4; Margalit UF 15 1983 93: “to be ill, weak”, Hb. *nwš*, Akk. *enēšu*, in connection with Ug. /ʔ-n-š/, but cf. Watson LSU 119); ¶ **par.:** *pnt* (+ *ksl*). ¶ **Forms:** pl. cstr. *ânš*.

Muscle, tendon: they did contract (...) *ânš dt zrh* the muscles of her back, 1.3 III 35 and par. (// *pnt kslh*. Diff: Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 165: “her spine goes weak”; cf. above /ʔ-n-š/).

inš n. m. “people”: a) as element of a divine group; b) in general (cf. Arab. *ʔanisa*, *ʔu/ins*, “to be sociable”, *ʔanas*, “a numerous company of men”, AEL 113f. Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 50; Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 201 n. 20; AuOr 5 1987 66; Loretz UF 24 1992 164 ff.; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 22). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *inš*. People: ★a) as element of a divine group; *inš ilm* divine people, deified ancestors, recipients of offerings usually “two birds (from the coop)”, 1.39:22; cf. 1.41: 5, 27, 40; 1.46:8; 1.105:26; 1.106:2, 7; 1.112:5; 1.132:14f., 21, 24; 1.134:4; 1.171:5 (Loretz UF 24 1992 164 ff. with reference to Nuzi DINGIR(.MEŠ DINGIR).ERÍN.MEŠ; diff. De Moor UF 2 1970 321; SP 132: “the most gentle of the gods”; Herdner Ug 7 24, 28 f.; De Tarragon CU 131 f. 163: cult personnel; Xella TRU 41, 83; UF 13 1981 331: “la malattia divina”); ★b) in general: *yšlm* (...) *l inš k l hwtk* hail to // may peace, well-being be with (...) your people, your country!, 2.81:7 (cf. *a-na M[Í.MEŠ-k]a DUMU.MEŠ-ka* (...) ANŠE.KUR.RA-ka G[İŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-ka] *ù ma-ti-ka ga-ab-bi-ša da-an-ni-iš lu šu-ul-mu*, EAT 2:4–5; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 356 f.); in bkn ctx.: 1.90:7; 1.123:31; 1.173:7.

â/**inšr(m)** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 223, 249).

PN: ★a) 4.204:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.110:10.

ânšt n. f. “illness, weakness” (< /ʔ-n-š/. Akk. *e/anšutu*, “Schwäche”, AHW 220; “weakness”, CAD E 172; < *enēšu*, “schwach sein”, AHW 217 f.; “to become weak”, CAD E 166 f.; cf. Hb. *ʔnš*, “to be sickly”, HALOT 73. Dietrich-Loretz Fs. Delcor 115 f. diff. Margalit UF 15 1983 93: *ʔnš, “be manly, man-like”). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ânšt*.

Illness: *b ânšt npzl* by an incurable illness (let be him) overcome!, 1.169:15 (Loretz-Xella MLE 1 1982 45; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 335; diff. De Moor UF 12 1980 432; ARTU 185: “fury of the shade”, rdg *ânšt âp zl*); in bkn ctx.: *b ânšt*, 1.18 IV 10; 1.15 V 27.

inšt n. f. “relatives” (coll. f.; cf. *inš*; royal officials(?). Nuzi Akk.: *ni-šu-ut* É.GAL; cf. Akk. *nišūtu*, “Blutsverwandtschaft, Sippe”, AHW 798; “family, relatives”, CAD N/2 297 ff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 9 1977 50; Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 19; diff. Aartun UF 16 1984 4 f.: “(ortsansässige besitzlose) Bürger (Kollektiv-Begriff)”, Syr. (ʔ)*anāšūtā*?, Arab. *ʔanāsat*). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *inšt*.

Relatives (social group, prob. class of royal officials): 4.38:5; 4.47:5; 4.99:3; 4.416:9; 4.610 IV 5; 4.838:3; in bkn ctx. 1.6 VI 41; 4.837:24.

antn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218, 422); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *a-na-te-nu* and var., cf. PRU 240; PRU 6 137; *a-na-dIM*, PRU 6 24 (RS 18.53) rev. 1' and *passim* *ibid.*; cf. AN-*te-na*, PRU 6 73 (RS 19.107):2; PRU 6 170 (RS 19.34):29; AN-*ti-na*, RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):4. Cf. *fntr*.

PN: 4.70:7 (*bn iwrtn*); in bkn ctx.: 4.658:3.

unt n. m. “obligation, servitude, tax” (Alal. Akk. *unuššuḫuli*, “eine Pflichtleistung für Landbesitzer”, AHW 1422; “landholder(?) with *unuššu* obligations”, CAD

U/W 172. Dietrich-Loretz WO 3 1966 194–197; Giacumakis 110; Hillers HTR 64 1971 257 ff.: < Hurr.(?)>; Diakonoff HU 142: Hurr. root /un=/ < Akk. *ilku*, < *alāku* + afform. /-šše/i/); Watson LSU 126); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *ilku*, *pilku* (*il-ku*, *BÍL-ku*, *BI-il-ku*), PRU 3 226 ff.; cf. Boyer PRU 3 293–299; Huehnergard UVST 168; Dietrich-Loretz UF 4 1972 165 f.; CAD I/J 227; ¶ **syll. Ug.:** *unuššu*; cf. PNN *ú-nu-uš-ša ša É up-pa-lu*, PRU 3 53 (RS 15.89):20; PNN *ú-nu-uš-ša ú-pa-lu*, PRU 3 61 (RS 16.156):15; PN *ú-nu-ša <ša> É.MEŠ up-pal*, PRU 3 63 (RS 16.167):17; AHw 1422; Kienast UF 11 1979 443; Sivan GAGl 202; Márquez Ilku 184 ff.; McGeough ERU 127 f. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *únt*; pl. cstr. *únt*, suff. *únt̄hm*; du.(?) *únt̄m*. Obligation, servitude, corvée as tribute, ★a) personal: *únt̄ aḥd lh* [PN(N) has(have) a loan / corvée pending, 4.86:4, cf. *únt̄?m aḥ[d two(?) corvées: on[e ...]*, *ibid. ln. 17*; *únt̄ aḥd* one corvée, 4.209:1–22; in bkn ctx.: 4.637:2; *GNN d šrb b únt̄* GNN who have entered service, 3.7:1; *lyiḥd PN b únt̄* PN is not recruited for service, 3.12:2; cf. *br PN b únt̄ šd šlm* PN remains free of corvée in perpetuity, 3.12:5; *únt̄ inn lhm* they (PNN) are not obliged to any corvée, 3.4:16; *t̄b l únt̄hm* (until they pay the deposit) they go back to giving their services, 3.4:19; ★b) concerning real estate: *únt̄ in nmm bh* (the house) has no corvée at all, 3.2:18; *únt̄ in bh* (the field) has no corvée, 3.5:20; *PN b šdm hnmt un̄t̄ mhkm lybl un̄t̄m bth ybl* PN for these fields is not required to pay any tax, (but for) his house he must pay a tax, 3.33:21–24.

/ʔ-n-y/ vb G: “to sigh, groan” (Hb. *ʔnh*, “to lament”, HALOT 70; Arab. *ʔanna*, “to moan”, AEL 103 ff. De Moor SP 107; Van Zijl Baal 160 f. diff. Whitaker FAUP 63: “alas!”, Renfroe AULS 82); ¶ **par.:** /b-k-y/. ¶ **Forms:** G inf. /ptc.(?) *ány*.

G. To sigh, groan: *ány Lyšḥ* sighing, he cried, 1.3 V 35 and par.

Cf. *t̄a/únt̄*.

ány(t) n. f. “ship”, coll. “fleet” (Hb. *ʔny*, *ʔnyh*, “fleet, ship”, HALOT 71; cf. EA Akk. GIŠ.MÁ: *a-na-yi* (genitive), EAT 245:28; Eg. *ʔi-na-ya*, “Barke”, Helck UF 2 1970 35; Akk. (< Can.) *inītu*, “ein Seeschiff”, AHw 382. Dietrich-Loretz UF 22 1990 94 n. 32; Cunchillos TOu/2 351 f.; Vita Barcos 284; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283; LSU 146; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 298); ¶ **RS Akk.:** GIŠ.MÁ.(MEŠ), PRU 6 156 (RS 19.20) *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 366. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ány(t)*; suff. *ányk*, *ánykn* (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 81; Tropper UF 26 1994 467: pn. suff. -k- + encl. -n); pl. *ányt*, suff. *ányth*, *ánythm*.

Ship, ★a) *ányt TN* ship(s) of TN, 4.81:1; *mlkn ybqt̄ anyt* the king himself has to look for a ship, 2.42:26; *l̄ anyt t̄škn̄n ḥmšm l mīt any t̄škn̄n* as for the ships, you are going to equip one hundred and fifty ships, 2.47:3; the merchandise *ābd b anyt* was lost on board ship, 4.394:3; *ány TN d b TN* the ship of TN which is in TN, 4.390:1; *ánykn dt līkt mšrm* (as for) your ship which you sent to Egypt, 2.38:10; *ányk t̄t by TN šryt* your other (: number two) ship is unrigged in TN, 2.38:24; *ány t̄škn̄n* [you shall equip a fleet [, 2.47:4; *ḥt̄b d anyt grgmšh* bill of

the ship (bound) for TN, 4.779:13; in bkn ctx. *mlk yštāl b hn [...] hmt w ānyt* may the king require a reply on this / here [...] them and the ship(s), 2.42:24 (cf. Verreet UF 16 1984 321); ★b) *ānyt ym* seagoing ship(s), 2.46:13 (Dahood RSP 1 87, 118); *ānyt mlk* ships of the king, 4.421:2; ★c) *lbš ānyth b šrm* the singed sails of his ship, 4.338:16 (Márquez AuOr 11 1993 105); *šbū ānyt* crew, 4.40:1 and *passim* *ibid.* (RS Akk.: ÉRIN.MEŠ GIŠ.MÁ, PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):20); *hrš ānyt* caulkers, 4.125:1 (Dahood RSP 2 49); *ksp ānyt d šrb b ānyt* naval security that has been left in deposit for the ships, 4.338:11–12 (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 6 1974 473; Pardee JAOS 95 1975 613; diff. Márquez AuOr 11 1993 103; rdg {*ānyt*} <TN>); *PN bšl āny d bd PN* PN, worker of the fleet, at PN's disposal, 4.647:7; *spr npš āny* list of naval equipment, 4.689:1.

ānzḪ TN (Hurr.-Hitt. Anat. URU *Anzas* ^dLAMMA-*i*. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 151 n. 243).

TN: 2.98:4, 21.

ānz cf. /n-z(-y)/.

āp (I) adv., conj.: 1) “also, even, besides”; 2) “and also, and besides”; in negation “nor”; 3) “but, then, thus, since, as” (Hb., Oaram., Ph., Pun. *ʔp*, “also, even”, HALOT 76; “also, even”, DNWSI 92 f.; Ebla *āp*, “und dann, und ferner, ausserdem”, ARET 2 119; 3 340, 4 286; 7 206; 8 52; Fronzaroli StEb 4 1981 167 ff.; ARET 11 140. Aartun PU 2 88 ff.; Van Zijl Baal 107 f.; Cohen Fs. Avishur 18*ff.: “then, therefore”). ¶ Forms: *āp*; lengthened by suff.: *āphn*, *āpn*, *āpnk*, *āpnm* (?), cohesive functors of narrative (for their morph. cf. Whitaker FAUP 161; Aartun PU 1 40 ff., 47 ff., 61 ff.).

1) Adv., also, yes, even, besides: *āp yšb ytb b hkl* also DN sat in his palace, 1.16 VI 25; *āp šnt ttlk w tšd* also DN scoured and combed, 1.5 VI 25 f.; *āp mtn rgmm ārgm* furthermore another thing I am also going to say to you, 1.3 IV 31 and par.; *āp āb i k mtm tmtn* father, oh!, like mortals even you (will) die, 1.16 I 3, cf. *ibid.* ln. 17; *āp ilm <l> lhm ytb* the gods also sat down to eat, 1.2 I 20; *āp ānk āḫwy* I also will give life, 1.17 VI 32; *w āp ānk nḫt* as for me, also I have rested, 2.11:13; *w āp ānk mnm ḫsrt* and all that I also lack, 2.41:19; in bkn ctx., *w āp ānk* [and I also [, 2.33:15; *āpnk*, 1.21 II 5, prob. rdg *āp ānk* also I ..., (cf. Del Olmo MLC 419; diff. Aartun PU 2 90: “dann”); *w āp*, 2.81:18; *āp hw*, *ibid.* ln. 29; *w āp mlk ūdrydš k iḫd hn[d]* and also the king, (namely) the messenger, knows that I shall collect this (?), 2.33:20; *āp l tḫm lhm trmmt* to eat, yes, bread of offering, 1.6 VI 43; in unc. ctx., *hm āp āmr* [although I shall even drive out[, 1.2 IV 2 (cf. /m-r(-r)/ (I)); *w hm āp l* [, 1.1 IV 26; *w āp ht* and even now, 2.3:20.

2) Coordinating conj.: ★a) and also, and besides: *āp bnt ḫry kmhm* and also the daughters of PN were as many as them, 1.15 III 24 (// *bt*); *tbḫ ālpn āp šin* they slaughtered (head of) cattle and also ewes, 1.22 I 12 and par.; *ākn b grnt l bšr āp krmn ḫlq* our grain in the threshing-floors has been set on fire, and

II 37 (rdg *ān pnm*, see ad loc., footnote 9), read either *ā{n}pnm* (Tropper UG 744: “ausserdem”) or *{ā/pn}pnm* (Dietrich-Loretz Studien 28, 66: “das Antlitz brann[te”; cf. *ān* (III), *pnm*).

3) Anger (by meton.): *ū tḥtīn b āpkn/m* or whether you have sinned by your anger, 1.40:22 and par. (*// b qsr̄t npš*); *āp ānš zbl bšl* livid with anger became Prince DN, 1.2 I 38, 43; *āp d ānšt* the anger that I suffer, 1.6 V 21.

4) Front, entrance (c.Sem.; in syntagms and prepositional use): *āp lb* chest, 1.5 VI 21 and par. (*// bmt*. Kogan AuOr 24 2006 139: Tigya: *?afḷabbi* “breast”); *āp z/dd* nipple, 1.23:24, 59, 61 (cf. Akk. *ap-pi tulī*, CAD A/2 187); *āp ḥšt* entrance of the sepulchre (?), 1.16 I 3, 17 and par. (cf. *ḥšt*. Cf. Akk. (*ina*) *ap̄ti qabri(m)*, CAD A/2 199; AHW 61f. diff. Loretz UF 34 2002 492, 500–509; UF 37 2005 441–443: “Grube”, Hurr. etym., cf. above *āb*, 1.a); *āp sḡrt* anteroom, 1.3 V 11, 27 (*// ḥdr*. OArām. *?p bb?*, Caquot-Szzyner TOu/1 175; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 181; Dahood UF 1 1969 28 suggests “chamber, court”, from the Hb. and Akk. root **ʔpp* “to enclose”; cf. also Pope EUT 65; Ward JNES 20 1961 32: Eg. *īp(.t)*; Watson UF 31 1999 785f.; UF 32 2000 568); *āp ḡgr* entrance of the gate, porch, 1.17 V 6; in bkn ctx.: *šl āp[* before, in front of(?), 2.42:18 (KTU: *āḥ[*).

Cf. **āp (III)**.

āp (III) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 27: **ʔAppu*; cf. *āp* (II). Astour RSP 2 261; UF 13 1981 5; Bordreuil UR 48; Syria 61 1984 5; Van Soldt SAU 225; UF 30 1998 718; Topography 10, 170); ¶ **syll.**: URU *ap-pí*, RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):1; 4.810:29.

TN: 4.365:1; 4.380:1; 4.683:2; 4.693:1; 4.784:2; 4.800 I 23; 4.821 I 1; 4.823:8.

ūp TN, Damascus region (Akk./Eg. (?) *?Apum / ?Opu / Upi*. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 28, **A/Upu*; Pitard ADHS 6 ff.; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 155).

TN: *tbš ūph* he went to TN, 2.97:18.

āp̄ n. m. “viper” (Hb. *?pšh*, “a snake”, HALOT 79; Ebla cf. AMA.MUŠ = *i-ba-ū-um*, MEE 4 96 VI 8f.; Civil Biling. 91; Arab. *?afḷā*, “a certain serpent”, AEL 2421. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 199; for other proposals see Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 3/6 1285 n. 208); ¶ **par.**: *klb*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *āp̄*.

Viper: (I wounded him) *k āp̄ š il b gdr̄t* like a divine viper in a hedge, 1.19 I 13 (*// klb*).

īpd n. m.; type of garment, usually: “tunic” (Hb. *?p(w)d*, “ephod, a cultic garb made of linen”, HALOT 77; Syr. *pedtā?*, “ephod, priestly garment”, SL 1157; Ebla */ʔipdum/*, in ŠU.DAG = *ib-tum*, VE 513; Conti SQF 145; Akk. *epattu*, *epadātu*, “ein Gewand aus Tallhad”, AHW 222; “a costly garment”, CAD E 183. Dahood UF 11 1979 142f.; De Moor SP 187; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 31f.; Durand MARI 6 661; Watson LSU 119, 136–137; Eg. *īfd* “cloth”, but see Kogan AuOr 21 2003 260; Watson UF 38 2006 718; Hitt. *ipantu*; AuOr 29 2011 168; Vita TT 328). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *īpd*; suff. (?) *īpdk*; pl. *īptt* (regressive assimilation, see Tropper UG 140, 183); du. *īpdm*.

Type of garment: *tšf ĩptt b tqłm w rbšt* nine *l.* for two and a quarter shekels, 4.707:11; *ĩpd ššrm b ĥmšt* twenty *l.*; for five (shekels), *ibid.* ln. 13; for PN *ĩpdm* two *l.*, *ibid.* ln. 22; *ĩpd ūl PN* one *l.* on PN's account, 4.780:1, 3f., 7; cf. *tn ĩpdm*, *ibid.* ln. 2; in unc. ctx.: *ttrp šmm k r<k>s ĩpdk* the heavens slackened like the belt of your *l.*, 1.5 I 5, cf. ln. 31 (?) (Del Olmo MLC 213: "tu túnica"; diff. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439: "ich werde dich aufzehren" < /n-p-d/; cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 407; Margalit MLD 93f.: "(poisonous) prick" < /iqtl/ pattern, see Arab. *nafada*, "to pierce"; cf. Renfroe UF 18 1986 72f.); *ĩp{.}d prk*, 1.5 V 2; in bkn ctx.: *šlbšn ĩp[d]*, 1.5 V 24 (cf. /l-b-š/, ln. 23; De Moor SP 183; Del Olmo IMC 71 ff.); *ĩpd*, 2.99:34; 4.275:3; 4.594:5; on *ĩpdt*, 4.264:1 (Ribichini-Xella Tessili 31: pl. of *ĩpd*) cf. *ĩpdt*; *b ĩpdm*, 1.136:10.

ĩpdrd n. m. "?", unit of measure (?) (etym. unc. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 122, 217: "unité de mesure"). ¶ Forms: sg. *ĩpdrd*.

?: *tt krkbm ūrkhm ĩpdrd*, six *k.* whose length is one *l.* (?), 4.809:7.

ĩpdt n. f. "share-cropping (plot)" (< *ĩbdy*. Heltzer JNSL 9 1982 71–74; BafO 19 1982 112–120; UF 19 1987 446; Watson LSU, 118; cf. Akk. *upatinnu*, "ein Lehensmann", AHW 1423; *ubadinnu* / *upatinnu*, "land and tenants granted by the king ...", CAD U/W 3; McGeough ERU 128 ff.). ¶ Forms: pl. *ĩpdt*.

Share-cropping (plot): *spr ĩpdt d bd PN* register of share-cropping (plots) that pass to the hands of (/ are in the power of) PN, 4.264:1.

ĩpdm illative adv. functor in narrative: "immediately afterwards, next, then also" (< *ap* (I) + emphatic functor *-hm*. Aartun PU 2 89f.; cf. *ĩp* (II)). ¶ Forms: *ĩpdm*.

Immediately afterwards, next: *ĩpdm tbš ĥlm[m]* immediately afterwards, depart, lads, 1.2 I 13 (diff. *tbr ĩpdm* "their nasal fossae", Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 128; Del Olmo MLC 169, 640); *ĩpdm kšpm dbbm ygrš ĥrn* then also, the foul-mouthed sorcerers may *Horānu* cast out, 1.169:8f. (Tropper UG 876; Del Olmo Fs. Matthiae 110. Diff. Loretz-Xella MLE 1 1982 38, 43: "und siehe", *ĩp+hm*; Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2/3 335: "sodann". De Moor UF 12 1980 431: "his fury").

ĩpdm illative functor in narrative: "immediately afterwards, next" (< *ap* (I) + emphatic functor *-hn*. Aartun PU 1 70). ¶ Forms: *ĩpdm*.

Narrative correlation: *ĩpdk (...)* *ĩpdm (...)* then (...), next (...), 1.17 V 14, 34; 1.19 I 20. Cf. *ĩp{.}hn*, 1.17 II 28; *ĩpdm*, 1.17 I 1; *ĩpdm*, 1.17 V 5; mistake for *ĩpdm*.

Cf. *ĩpdm*.

ĩpdk, 3.33:7; see *ĩpdk*.

ĩpdm (I) n. f. "wheel" (Hb. *šwpn*, "wheel", HALOT 23; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283).

¶ Forms: pl. *ĩpdm*, suff. *ĩpdmhn*; du. *ĩpdm*.

Wheel: *tmn mrkbt (...)* *yd ĩpdmhn* eight chariot bodies (...) with their wheels, 4.145:3; in pairs: *tłt šmdm w ĥrš ĩpdm* three pairs of wheels and another in

reserve, 4.145:9; cf. 4.169:7 (Del Olmo AuOr 30 2012 8, see *ħrs*); *šmdm ā[pnt* two pairs of wheels, 4.88:1; *āpnm* one pair of wheels *ibid.* ln. 3–8, cf. *āpnm*, 5.22:26; *tlt šmdm* three pairs, *ibid.* ln. 9; *ārbf āpnt* four wheels, 4.809:7; in *bkn* ctx.: 4.67:5–10.

āpn (II) adv. functor “and in addition, and also” (< *āp* (I) + encl. *-n*. Aartun PU/2 90); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *ap-pu-na* AnOr 48 11 ff. (RS [Varia 9 = “1957.1”]):14; *ap-pu-na-ma*, PRU 3 52 (RS 15.85):11; PRU 3 102 (RS 15.138+):12; PRU 4 52 (RS 17.369 A):21; PRU 4 163 (RS 17.341):21; PRU 4 193 (RS 17.423):3; cf. Akk. *appūna*, “obendrein, ausserdem”, AHW 60; “moreover, in addition, besides”, CAD A/2 189 f. ¶ **Forms:** *āpn*.

And in addition, and also: *yfn pdry bt ār āpn tly bt rb* he looked at DN, daughter of light, and also DN, daughter of drizzle, 1.3 I 24; in *bkn* ctx.: *āpn* [, 1.16 II 57.

āpn (III) PN (Hurr. (?). Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 200; Benz PNPPI 274; Muchiki Loanwords 16 f.; Watson AuOr 25 2007 130).

PN: **★a**) 4.370:43; 4.424:22; **★b**) *bn* PN, 4.371:17; in *bkn* ctx. 4.35 II 7.

āpnk adv. functor of illation: “then”, (< *āp* (I) + encl. *-n* + *-k*. Aartun PU 2 90; Whitaker FAUP 161; Ashley EAR 9; Dressler AT 2). ¶ **Forms:** *āpnk*.

Then: **★a**) then, adv. functor of illation: *āpnk* (...) *yfl b šrrt špn* then (...) went up to the heights of TN, 1.6 I 56; *āpnk* (...) *yrd l ks?* then (...) he came down from the throne, 1.5 VI 11; *āpnk* (...) *mrh yihd b yd* then (...) his lance he grasped in (his) hand, 1.16 I 46; *āpnk* (...) *yšly šrpt* then (...) he cast a spell on the clouds, 1.19 I 38; *āpnk* (...) *tšlhm tššqy ilm* then (...) she gave food and drink to the gods, 1.17 V 28; in *unc.* ctx.: *āpnk* PN (...) *b bth yšt* then PN (...) in his house he prepared, 1.15 II 8; **★b**) introducing the correlation in narrative: *āpnk* (...) *āphn* (...) then (...), next (...), 1.17 II 27; V 4, 13, 33; 1.19 I 19.

/ʔ-p-q/ vb D “to move away, go astray” (Arab. *ʔafaqa* “to go his own way, at random, heedlessly”, AEL 68 f. Del Olmo Fs Matthiae 114; *diff.* Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 57 1980 349; Hb. *ʔpq* (II), “to pluck up courage”, HALOT 80; De Moor UF 12 1980 432: “to let flow freely”, < *āpq*, see *infra*; Loretz-Xella MLE 1 1982 44: “davonlaufen”, Hb. *ʔbq*; Arab. *ʔabaqa*; Watson NUS 30 1983 12: “be massive, solid”, Akk. *epēqu*; Pardee TR/2 889 n. 91, 1116: vb. *dénom.* “être bloqué (canal [séminiphère])”, see *āpq*; ¶ **par.:** /ʔ-l-g/. ¶ **Forms:** D *prefc.* *tāpq*; *inf.* *āpq*.

D. To move away, go astray: *āl tāpq āpq* that (your tongue) may seriously go astray, 1.169:12 (// *tʔlg*).

āpq n. m. “spring, source” (Hb. *ʔpyq*, “stream-bed”, HALOT 78. Dahood RSP 1 110 f.; Pope EUT 72–80; Dressler AT 299; Clifford CMC 49 f.; Loretz UF 21 1989 260 ff.; Renfroe AULS 82; *diff.* Pardee TR/2 889 n. 91, 1116: “canal (séminiphère)”, but cf. Del Olmo UF 36 2004 640); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. PN *ip-pí-qi*, PRU 4 226

(RS 17.393):4; cf. Sivan GAGl 21; ¶ **par.:** *mbk*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âpq*; byform *âpk*, 3.33:7 (Tropper UF 36 2004 518).

Spring, source: (DN lives) *qrb âpq thmtm* in the heart of the source of the two oceans, 1.4 IV 22 and par. (// *mbk nhrm*. Aitken UF 21 1989 20); *šn mktr âpq[ym]* look, expert(?) of the source [of the sea], 1.4 II 30.

ûpqt n. f. “bed of a torrent” (?) (cf. *âpq*. Hb. *îpyq*, *îpqh* TN, “stream-bed”, HALOT 78, 80. Diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 312 n. f, “ou bien tu as obtenu”, *û + /p-q/*; Shmith UBC/1, “to be restrained”, Gpass. *îpq). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûpqt*. Bed of a torrent, in bkn ctx.: *âbnm ûpqt* stones of the torrent (?), 1.1 V 11, 24.

âps n. m. “extremity, edge, end” (Hb. *îps*, HALOT 79); ¶ **par.:** *hdm*; ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. URU *ap-su/sú-na/ni*, cf. PRU 6 146; RSOu 7 6 (RS 34.143):9; PRU 6 77 (RS 19.32):4; PRU 6 134 (RS 19.19 A):13; Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):20; PN: *ap-su-na*, PRU 6 72 (RS 19.65):3. Astour RSP 2 261; Gröndahl PTU 100; cf. EA *upsu*, Rainey EAT p. 85. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *âpsh*.

Extremity, edge, end: *rîsh lymgy âpsh* his head did not reach its edge, 1.6 I 61 (// *hdm*).

Cf. **âpsny**.

âpsny GN m. (< *âpsny*, TN); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: LÚ URU *ap-sú-na-ya*, PRU 3 37 (RS 15.81):10; *ap-su-ni-yi-ma*, PRU 6 77 (RS 19.32):10; cf. Pardee AfO 36 1989–90 396; Huehnergard UVST 227; Van Soldt SAU 336; UF 28 1996 660; Topography 10, 170; ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âpsny*.

GN: 4:80:11; 4.295:1; 4.417:9.

âpsny TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 27 f.: *îApsunā. Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour RSP 2 261; NuzHur 1 14 no. 9; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 660; Topography 10, 170; Watson LSU 196); ¶ **syll.:** *ap-su-na*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):20; PRU 4 239 f. (RS 17.369+):9, 10, rev. 2; PRU 6 77 (RS 19.32):4; PRU 6 111 (19.129):2; PRU 6 134 (RS 19.19 A):13; PRU 137 (RS 19.27):0; RSOu 7 6 (RS 34.143):9.

TN: PNN *âpsny* (from) TN, 2.106:8; 3.8:5, 8.

îptg PN (etym.unc. Bordreuil-Pardee, RSOu 18 55).

PN: 4.4.840:9; in bkn ctx.: *îpt[*, 4.289:3 (?).

âptn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 218: *ab-*, AB; 260: *tan-*, TN; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 64: syll. *a-BU-te-na*, PRU 6 30 (RS 18.285):5 (?); Watson AuOr 30 2012 325).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.807 I 30.

îptt, cf. *îpd*.

âpt PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 219, 252; Watson NABU 1999/54 n. 15). Cf. *âûpš/*.

PN: **★a** 4.141 II 17; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.377:11; 4.860:28; in bkn ctx.: *bn âp[*, 4.842:13.

îpt(n) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225).

PN: 4.84:4; 4.734:5.

iptl PN (Hurr.(?). Gröndahl PTU 225; Bush GHl 307; PNN 220; Heltzer RCAU 15);
 ¶ **syll.:** *ip-ša-li*, PRU 3 131 (RS 15.118):8; 196 (RS 15.42+) II 3; in Hurr. ctx.:
 ŠU^(m)*ip-ša-li*, Ug 5 468 (RS 19.147):6; (RS 19.164 D):3; in bkn ctx.: Ug 5 471
 (RS 19.149):10. Van Soldt SAU 21.

PN: ★**a** 4.215:2; in bkn ctx.: 4.182:25; ★**b**) *gt PN*, 4.125:11; 4.213:19, 4.397:5;
 4.522:1; 4.618:7, 25; 4.625:13 (Kühne UF 6 1974 161).

TN: PNN *âpsny* (from) TN, 3.8:5,8.

/ʔ-p-y/ vb G: “to bake (in the oven)”, “to make bread, to make into bread” (Hb.
ʔph, “to bake”, HALOT 78; OArām. *ʔpy*, “to cook, bake”, DNWSI 94f.; Akk.
epû, “backen”, AHw 231; “to bake”, CAD E 247f.; Ebla /ʔapāʔum/, in NIDNA.
 DU₈.DU₈ = *a-ba-lum*, VE 44; EV 0237; Krebernik QuSem 18 133: “to bake”; cf.
 n. NI-*bí-tum*, ARET 9 399). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *âpy*; pref. *yîp* (Tropper UG 611.
 658: short form); ptc. *âpy* (cf. *âpy*).

G. To bake (in the oven): make bread: *yîp lhm* let him bake bread, 1.14 II 30
 and par. (diff. Wyatt RTU 189: “let bread ... be cooked”); *nîr d âpy PN* rancid
 (?) flour which PN baked / made into bread, 4.362:4; *d âpy ſbdh* which your
 servant baked / made into bread, *ibid.* ln. 5.

Cf. *âpy*.

âpy n. m. “baker” (< ptc. act. m. sg. G /ʔ-p-y/. Hb. *ʔph*, “baker”, HALOT 78; cf.
 Ph. *ʔph*, Zauzich-Röllig Or 59 1990 327 ff. [PN (?)], *ʔpm*, Heltzer OH 70, ptc.
 act. < /ʔ-p-y/, DNWSI 94f.; Ebla f. *a-bí-tum*, *a-bí-a-tum*, “fornaie”, ARET 9 377;
 cf. ²*a*₅(NI)-*bí-tum*, ARET 9 399; Bonechi NABU 1992/13; Sanmartín AuOr 9
 1991 175; Akk. *epû*, “backen”, AHw 231; “baker”, CAD E 248. Heltzer IOKU 81;
 Yamashita RSP 2 44/2; Watson SEL 25 2008 57: MA *âpi'u*; NABU 2010/82;
 UF 42 2010 832: also Hurr. *ephe*, “oven”, Hitt. *hapn* / *happen*, “baking kiln”);
 ¶ **syll. Ug.:** [MU = n] *u-ḫa-ti-mu* = *is-ḫa-ri-ni: a-pí-[ú/ya]*, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149)
 III 4'; Huehnergard UVST 52, 108, 312; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 648; SAU 302;
 Sivan GAGl 17, 162; ¶ **RS Akk.:** LÚ.MU, PRU 3 199 (RS 16.257+) tr. I 1; PRU 6 93
 (RS 17.131):25; Bottéro ARMT 7 p. 274 n. 1; Mayer Nuzi 179 f. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *âpym*;
 cstr. *âpy*.

Baker: *âpym* (guild of) bakers, 4.125:10; (grain) *l âpy TN* for the bakers of TN,
 4.387:26; (money) *l âpy* for the baker (collect.(?)), 4.212:5.

âqhr n. m. “?” (for var. proposals cf. Sanmartín AuOr 8 1990 94: “ice” (?); Abu
 Assaf AAAS 29–30 1979–1980 262: “(viande) séchée”, but see Renfroe AULS 82;
 Pardee AuOr 20 2002 173f. n. 49: “une épice”; Watson NABU 2003/93; AuOr
 22 2004 129; AuOr 25 2007 130: “palm-heart”; De Moor AuOr 27 2009 289:
 “emptied out”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âqhr*.

?: A commodity: *lth âqhr* a l. of *â*., 4.14:3; *kt âqh[r a k. of â*., 4.61:4.

âqht PN, epic hero (etym. unc., possibly an elative < */q-h-t/. Margalit RB 95
 1988 210 ff.: “Most Obedient”; cf. also Gröndahl PTU 75; De Moor BiOr 26 1969

106; Aartun Fs. Hospers 9 ff.; Del Olmo MLC 517; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283; LSU 158; West AOAT 233 29; PNN *a-ka-to, a-ka-ta-yo*, Linear B).

PN: 1.17 V 36 and *passim* in 1.17.-1.19.

iqnú n. m. 1) “gem of lapis lazuli”; 2) “violet blue (colour)”; 3) “violet purple (fabric)” (Sum. gín; Civil EDA 145; Akk. *uqnú*, “Lapislazuli, Lasurstein”, AHw 1426; “lapis lazuli”, CAD U/W 195 ff. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 32; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283; LSU 101, 148, 176; diff. De Moor UF 8 1976 157: “snails producing blue purple”; cf. Van Soldt UF 22 1990 346 n. 170); ¶ **RS Akk.:** *uqnú*; cf. NA₄.ZA.GÌN, PRU 4 224 (RS 17.422):11 and *passim*; ⁴LÁMA NA₄.GIŠ.NU₁₁.GAL *ša i-na uq-ni-i i-za-az*, Ug 5 169 (RS 25.421+):26–27; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN(.NA.MEŠ), PRU 6 159; Huehnergard AkkUg 412; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN (/SÍK.SA₅: *ta-ba(?)-ri*), Owen Tel Aviv 8 1981 7 ff.: 40; SÍK.ZA.GÌN *ta-kil-tu₄*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):5; PRU 6 149 (RS 17.354) II 8; SÍK.ZA.GÌN *has-ma-na/ni*, PRU 3 187 (RS 15.43):6; PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):24 and *passim* *ibid.*; PRU 4 50 TÚG.SIG₄.ZA.MEŠ *ša GIŠ.GU.ZA ša SÍK.ZA.GÌN*, PRU 3 184 (RS 16 146+):13; cf. SÍK.ZA.GÌN *haš-ma-na SÍK.ZA.GÌN: ha-an-da-la-ti ù SÍK.ZA.GÌN: du-pa-aš-ši*, Ug 5 48 (RS 20.19):9–10 (Huehnergard AkkUg 74 f.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 340–343); SÍG(!).ZA.GÌN ù TÚG.GADA.ME, RSOu 7 22 (RS 34.161):14 (cf. Huehnergard Syria 74 1997 247); ¶ **par.:** *hrš ksp*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *iqnú*, suff. *iqnúm* (+ encl. *-m*), genitive *iqnî*; acc. *iqnâ*; obl. pl. *iqnúm* (Blau UF 11 1979 60).

1) Gem of lapis lazuli: PN (...) *d řqh ïb iqnî* whose pupils are gems of lapis lazuli, 1.14 III 43 and par. (diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1972 168 f.: “the purest lapis-lazuli”); *bht řhrm iqnûm* palace of the purest lapis lazuli (stones), 1.4 V 19 and par. (// *ksp, řhrš*); *ïřlh řhrm iqnûm* I shall give (her) the most brilliant lapis lazuli, 1.24:21–22 (// *ksp, řhrš*).

2) Violet blue: *ř]přg iqnî* (object in) violet blue enamel, 4.182:8.

3) Espec. violet purple: *iqnúm ïřtîr bhm w hm äkm iqnâ řtt bhm*, from it the purple is still lacking. As soon as I get the purple I (will) add to it, 2.87 (see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 138, 141 f.); *iqnú*, 4.738:5; *iqnú řm PN* violet purple owned by PN, 4.863:12; *řřrt iqnûm* wool in violet purple, 4.341:4; *äll iqnî* a cloak of violet purple, 4.182:6, 7; *iqn]i l DN qrt* (...) of violet purple for the DN of the town, *ibid.* ln. 15; *řpn d iqnî w řmt* a cape of violet and reddish purple, 4.168:1; (the singers go dressed in) *]iqnú řmt* [of violet and red, 1.23:21; various quantities: 4.182:12 and *passim*; 4.203:5; 4.247:28; 4.779:6; cf. *mît iqnî* one hundred (shekels) of purple, 3.28:14; 3.29:20; 4.867:17; *mîtm iqnû* two hundred (shekels) of purple, 3.28:17; 3.29:26; for payment of tribute: *řmš mât přř řmš mât iqnû*, five hundred (shekels) of ruby purple (and) five hundred (shekels) of violet purple, 3.1:23 (cf. RS Akk.: 5 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÌN.MEŠ* 5 *me-at SÍK.ZA.GÌN has-ma-na*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):23–24); *ks řhrš (/ ksp) ktn mît přm mît iqnî l* (...) a cup of gold (/ silver), a tunic, one

hundred (shekels) of red purple and one hundred (shekels) of violet purple for (...), 3.1:28 and *passim* ibid. (cf. RS Akk.: 1 GAL (/ *ka-sú*) KÙ.GI.MEŠ (/ KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ) 1 TÚG.GADA 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN (*ḥaš-ma-ni*) 1 *me-at* SÍK.ZA.GÌN (*ḥaš-ma-ni* / *ta-kíl-tu₄*) *a-na* (...), PRU 4 42f. (RS 17.227 and dupl.):25–37; PRU 4 82 (RS 17.382 + 380):40–47; diff. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 88: “lapislazuli gems”; cf. 1); (...) *á*] *lp iqni* ... thousand (shekels) of violet purple, 2.99:12; in bkn ctx.: 1.1 II 5; 1.4 VII 1.

Cf. **qnúy**.

āqšr adj. m. “which sloughs its skin, sloughing”, said of snakes (Arab. *ṭaqšar*, “having its peel pared off”, AEL 2525. Bowman-Coote UF 12 1980 135 ff.; Bordreuil UF 15 1983 299 f. diff. De Moor UF 9 1977 367 n. 5: “slippery”; Watson UF 40 2008 548: “scaly (snake)”. ¶ **Forms:** *āqšr*, alloph. var.: *ṣqšr*.

Which sloughs its skin, sloughing: *nḥš ṣqšr* snake which sloughs its skin, 1.100:12 and par; in bkn ctx. *bdh āqšr*[through him the sloughing (serpent), 1.82:20 (Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247; diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 244 f.: “for it / her I shall tie up” (?), Hb. *qšr).

/ṭ-r/ vb G: “to shine” (Hb. *ṭwr*, “to dawn, become light”, HALOT 24; Ebla cf. PNN *ar-ra*(-DN), *ar*-DN, DN-*ar*, Müller Biling. 169; Krebernik PET 75 f.; Pagan ARES 3 93; Amor. cf. /ṭ-w-r/, “to shine”, Gelb CAAA 14. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 395; De Moor UF 11 1979 643, 653). ¶ **Forms:** G pref. suff. *yārḥ*.

G. To shine: *yrḥ yārḥ* may DN shine for you, 1.24:39 (diff. Aartun StUL 16 ff.: “sexuell erregen, reizen; koitieren”, *ṭrr (*ṭw/yr); Herrmann YN 16: “zunehmen”, *ṭrk).

Cf. **ā/īr**.

ā/īr n. m. “light” (< /ṭ-r/; Hb. *ṭwr*, “daylight”, HALOT 24 f.; Ebla cf. in vocabularies: GI₆.SÁ = *ù-ru mu-si-im*, TM.75. G.5653+ rev. X 16–17; Fronzaroli QuSem 16 13; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 177 f.; Amor. *ṭūrum*, “light”, Gelb CAAA 14; Akk. *urru*, “(heller) Tag”, AHW 1433; “day, daylight”, CAD U/W 243 f.; see *ūr* (I)); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. the element /ṭār/ in PN *a-ri-ya*, PRU 6 144 (RS 19.38):6; Ug 5 89 (RS 20.214 B):3, 7; Sivan GAGl 198. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ār*, var. *īr*.

Light: *ār yrḥ* light of DN, 1.24:38; *bt ār* daughter of light, 1.3 III 6 and par. (Rahmouni DEUAT 120 ff. diff. De Moor SP 82 f., 104, 110; UF 7 1975 590 f.; Sasson RSP 1 394: “mist, dew, honey”, Arab. *ṭary*, Hb. *ṭry*; on that cf. Renfroe AULS 82 f.; Wiggins UF 32 2000 596 f.); in unc. ctx. *krm ār*, 1.92:24 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 119: *ār*, TN); *īr*, var. of *ār* in *lbšt b īr* clothed in light, 1.13:25 (Caquot EI 14 1978 17; Del Olmo MLC 493; Widengren SK 93 n. 59: “Glanz”, Arab. *ṭiratu*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 342 n. 25a: rdg *bīr*, “well”, // *mrġt*, metaphor of the beloved woman; De Moor UF 12 1980 309: metaphor for female genitals; Watson UF 38 2006 719: “head covering”, Hb. *p^eṭēr*, Eg. *pyr*).

Cf. **ūr** (I), **ūryy**.

âr TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 37f.: *[?]*Aru*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Xella MLE 1 1982 53; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 1, 5; Syria 66 1989 263 ff.; Astour UF 11 1979 16; UF 13 1981 5f.; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 482; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 660; UF 30 1998 718; Topography 10 f., 170; Watson LSU 196; Belmonte Fs. Watson 98f.); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. URU *a-ru/i*, cf. PRU 3 265; PRU 4 253; PRU 6 53 (RS 27.053) rev. 10; Ug 5 99 (RS 20.425):3; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):20; RS 22.233:1; RS 25.142:3 (Van Soldt UF 28 1966 660); RS 88.2013:9 (Lackebacher NABU 1989/36).

TN: 1.92:24; 2.26:10; 4.27:5, 16; 4.68:48; 4.139:5; 4.214 I 4; III 1; 4.365:4; 4.369:10; 4.375:4; 4.380:4; 4.382:23, 24; 4.384:3; 4.683:6; 4.684:7; 4.693:4; 4.777:3; 4.784:6; 4.793:2; 4.821 I 4; 5.28:4 (*mlk âr*); in bkn ctx.: 2.98:16; 4.854:3.

îr n. m., 1.13:25, cf. *â/îr*.

ûr n. m. 1) “warmth, heat”; 2) “fire, combustion”, as a type of sacrifice (Hb. *îwr*, “firelight, fire”, HALOT 25; cf. Arab. *îuwâr*, pl. *îûr*, “ardour of fire”, Hava 16. Herdner Ug 7 34; Alal. Akk.: the element /îûru/ in PNN, Sivan GAGI 202).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûr*; pl. / encl. -*m ûrm*.

1) Warmth, heat: *yglm ûr* hot parched field, 1.19 II 17 and par. (diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 204: “herb”; Margalit RB 91 1984 111 ff.; ZAW 99 1987 393: a particular plant, Hb. *îwrh*; Samartín UF 9, 1977 267 f.: “Schössling, (kleiner) Stengel”, Akk. *aru*; Watson AuOr 22 2004 119 n. 95, “stalk”).

2) Type of sacrifice: *b ûrm û šnpt* as a burnt offering or a š-offering, 1.119:13 (Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 46; UF 36 2004 552 ff.; Pardee TR/2 1116: “flamme”; diff. De Moor ARTU 172: “greenery”); *w b ûrm lb rmšt* and as a burnt sacrifice, a heart (roasted) on the embers, 1.39:8, see 1.41:17 f., 1.87:19 (diff. Levine Fs. Freedman 472; De Tarragon TOu/2 137 f. n. 14; Wyatt UF 33 2001 701: “in the morning” / “clairté (du jour)”, / “midday” (?), Hb. *îwr*, Akk. *urru*).

In bkn ctx.: *mhr ûr*, 1.10 I 11; *tmn ûrx*[, 1.104:23 (De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 161 n. 65: “greenery” // *gml* “ripe fruit”); 1.176:12.

Cf. **ûryy**.

îrâb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 143: *[?]*Irâbu* 1 and 2. Heltzer RCAU 15; for *[?]*Irâbu* 1 and 2 see Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661; UF 30 1998 725; Topography 11; Watson LSU 197; SEL 28 2011 29; Belmonte Fs. Watson 99); ¶ **syll.**: [?]*Irâbu* 2: [URU *îr*]-*a-bu*, Ug 5 102 (RS 20.207 A):5 (Berger UF 1 1969 123).

TN: 4.48:9 (: [?]*Irâbu* 1); 4.553:2 (: [?]*Irâbu* 2).

ârbÏ n. num. “four” (< /r-b-î/. Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *îrbÏ*, “four”, HALOT 83f.; DNWSI 101f.; Akk. *erbe*, “vier”, AHw 232 f.; “four”, CAD E 255; OSA *îrbÏ*, “four”, SD 113; Arab. *îarbaÏ(t)*, “four”, AEL 1019; Eth. *îarbâÏ*, “four”, CDG 460); ¶ **par.**: *îlt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. m. *ârbÏ*, f. *ârbÏt*; *ârbÏtm* (encl. -*m* (?)); pl. *ârbÏm*, cf. *ârbÏm*.

Numeral four, ★a) elliptical syntagms: *ârbÏ* four (persons) (?), four PNN, 4.319:1; *TN ârbÏ* TN: four (traders), 4.27:14, 17, 22; 4.380:27, 34 (donkeys/work-

men), 4.73:9; 4.267:4 (indet.); *ārbŭ TN*, four TN, 4.810:13; *TN ārbŭ TN*: four (rations), 4.800:12; *pld b ārbŭt a p.* for four, 4.146:7; *ārbŭt ksph* four is its price, 4.158:15; *nsk ārbŭt* the smith: four (shekels), 4.98:17, 20; in a numerical sequence, *ārbŭ* four (times), 1.161:28; *ārbŭ l tkš* four (skins) for PN (?), 4.52:120; *ārbŭ b ārbŭm* four (heifers) for forty (shekels), 4.142:2–3; *ārbŭ l* (professional groups or persons) four (“jars” of wine) for x, 4.216:8; 4.274:4, 6; *ārbŭ bd PN* four (“jars” of wine) delivered to / into the hands of PN, 4.219:4; *ārbŭ ū PN* four (“jars”) of oil on PN’s account, 4.313:22; *ārbŭ b TN* four (workmen / men) in TN, 4.358:6; *PN ārbŭ PN*: four (“jars” of wine), 4.715:4–5; 4.281:10 (indet.); *tt ktnm b [ā]rbŭ*, six k. by four (shekels) 4.808:8; in bkn ctx.: *ārbŭ ūtkm [...]* there are four (barges (?)) tied up (?), 4.421:4; *w ārbŭ lq[h]*, 4.864:7; **★b**) syntagms in apposition / the genitive (Tropper UG 414 ff.): *ārbŭ ūšrm* four birds, 1.48:8; *ārbŭ yn / š[mn]* four (“jars”) of wine / oil, 3.13:8, 9; 4.230:1; 4.246:6; 4.285:2, 6; 4.313:4; 4.717:3; *TN ārbŭ yn TN* four (“jars”) of wine, 1.91:24, cf. ln. 31; *ārbŭ hpnnt* four *h*, 1.148:19; *ārbŭ hpnnt ptt* four *h*. of linen, 4.152:9; *ārbŭ ūšm* four logs, 2.26:9; *ārbŭ ktnt* four tunics, 3.1:21; *ārbŭ spm* four bowls, 2.87:6; 4.34:7; 4.44:24, 30; *ārbŭ šūrt* four š., 4.44:4, 10, 14; *ārbŭ dblt* four fig cakes, 4.60:5, 9; *ārbŭ hršm* four workmen, 4.141 III 5; *ārbŭ prt* four heifers, 4.142:2; *ārbŭ kkr(m)* four talents, 3.13:2; 4.158:14; 4.288:8; 4.626:2; *ārbŭ hsnm* four “dependents”, 4.163:2; *ārbŭ trtnm* four magistrates, 4.163:9; *ārbŭ qlšm* four shields, 4.167:10, cf. 4.63 II 45; *ārbŭ mdrnm* four broadswords (?), 4.167:11; *ārbŭ āpnnt* 4.809:7; *ārbŭ ūtm rhbhm*, four ū, in width, 4.809:11; *ārbŭ šmdm āpnnt* four pairs of wheels, 4.169:7; *ārbŭ tqm* four shekels, 4.226:10; *ārbŭ npš* four individuals, 4.228:3; *ārbŭ ūzm* four geese, 4.247:21; *ārbŭ šd* four acres, 4.339:10; *ārbŭ ātt* four women, 4.349:2; 4.360:9; *ārbŭ bnšm* four men, 4.40:17; 4.355:5, 9, 11, 12, 16–18, 22, 33, 34, 37, 39; *ārbŭ gžlm* four spinners, 4.358:9; *ārbŭ kdwtm* four k., 4.341:10; *ārbŭ bnth* her four daughters, 4.360:3; *ārbŭ h[mrm]* four donkeys, 4.377:25; 4.380:3, 20, 21; *ārbŭ ddm* four “cauldronsful”, 4.60:7; 4.387:18; 4.790:12; 4.790:12; 4.795:6; 4.796:12; *ārbŭ š[rt]* four š., 4.410:11; *ārbŭ nšrm* four lads, 4.419:4; *ārbŭ tqt* four *t*, 4.595:4; *ārbŭ qšt w ār[bŭ ū]tpt* four bows and four quivers, 4.624:2, cf. 4.63 II 45; *ārbŭ mrhm* four lances, 4.624:8, 10; *ārbŭ r[šym]* four shepherds, 4.729:11; *ārbŭ bhtm* four houses, 4.750:2; *ārbŭ ūglm* four calves, 4.783:8; *ārbŭ skm* four s., 4.867:12; **★c**) appositional syntagms: *qdšm ārbŭ* four q., 4.752:5; *šŭrt ārbŭ* of wool four (shekels), 4.630:11; *sprm ārbŭ* [ŭ, 4.836:20 scribes, four; in bkn ctx.: *b arŭt*, 4.101:1–2; **★d**) as a distributive: *ārbŭ ārbŭ mtbt āzmr* four huts (made) of branches on each side, 1.41:51; **★e**) in a rhetorical progression: *tlt yrhm (...)* // *ārbŭ (...)* it is three months that (...), // it is four months that (...), 1.16 II 23; **★f**) composite numbers: fourteen: *ārbŭ ūšr*, 4.48:3; 4.174:5; 4.349:1; 4.362:3; 4.618:5; *ārbŭ ūšrh*, 1.106:19; 1.112:26–27; 4.282:1; 4.290:1; in bkn ctx.: *[ār]bŭ ūšr*, 4.858:1, see 1.87:24; *ārbŭt ūšrt*, 1.87:4, cf. 1.41:4; 1.87:54–55; 1.105:17; 1.109:1; 1.112:17;

4.341:16; 4.658:13; *šr ārbf*, 4.244:18; *ārbf l š[r]*, 4.775:5; twenty-four: *ārbf l [[š]] šrm*, 4.173:8; 4.243:11; *šrm kkr ārbf kbd*, 4.866:6; thirty-four: *tltm ārbf*, 3.23:18; forty-four: *ārbm ārbf*, 4.697:6, cf. *ā[r]b f l ārbf [m]*, 4.417:7; fifty-four: *h]mšm ārbf kbd*, 4.803:18; sixty-four: *ttm ārbf*: 4.213:7; seventy-four: *šbm dd ārbf* 4.243:18; *šbm ārbf*, 4.749:3; eighty-four: *tmnym ārbf*, 4.369:6, cf. 4.709:7; one hundred and four: *mīt ārbf*, 4.270:4; one hundred and thirty-four: *tltm l mīt ārbf*, 4.411:4–5; three hundred and four: *tlt [māt] ārbf*, 4.387:14; four hundred: *ārbf māt*, 4.91:2; 4.777:13; *ārbf māt kbd*, 4.866:8; four hundred and twenty: *ārbf māt šrm*, 4.274:2; four hundred and forty: *ārbf māt ārbm*, 4.296:6; four hundred and fifty-seven and a half: *ārbf māt hmšm šbt w nsp*, 4.779:8; five hundred and four: *hmšm l mīt ārbf*, 4.174:14; four thousand: *ārbf ālpm*, 4.203:3, 5; 4.626:2.

In unc. ctx.: *ārbtm* four (?), 1.179:15 (Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 399, 402: “quatre”; but Tropper UG 347: “viermal” or “vierfach”, alt. encl. -m, cf. *ibid.* p. 377; see. *tltm (tl̄t (I))* and *hmštm (hmš (I))*).

In bkn ctx.: *ārbf* 2.29:1; 4.73:14; 4.244:2; 4.302:6; 4.306:5; 4.396:13; 4.399:13; 4.466:3; 4.573:5; 4.575:2, 3; 4.627:3; *ārb[f]* 1.41:22; 4.20:3; 4.355:42; 4.362:5; 4.388:11; 4.530:2; *ā]rbf* 4.624:14; *ārbf*: 1.57:2; *ārbf l*[, 4.790:8; 4.834:19.

Cf. *ārbm*, *ārbh*, *mrbt*, /r-b-š/, *rbf*, *rbft*.

ārbm n. “forty” (pl. of *ārbf*). ¶ Forms: *ārbm*.

The number forty, **★a**) elliptical syntagms: TN *ārbm* forty, 4.683:2; 4.803:14; 4.866:2; *b ārbm* for forty, 4.341:15, 17, 18; *āll iqnī ārbm* a violet purple *ā*. for a total of forty, 4.182:6; *ārb b ārbm* four (heifers) for forty (shekels), 4.142:3; *ārbm d ktn* forty (shekels) of / for a tunic, 4.779:6; *šš PN ārbm* salt of PN, forty, 4.340:7; 4.344:8; *PN w āhth ārbm* PN and his sister, forty, 4.658:46; **★b**) syntagms in the genitive / appositional syntagms: *ārbm ksp* forty in silver, 3.10:15, 17, 21; 3.28:1, 9; 3.29:1; 3.30:9, 12; 4.290:6, 15; 4.369:11; 4.341:2; *ārbm kkr* forty talents, 4.342:4; *ārbm tqm* forty shekels, 3.13:8; *ārbm šmn* forty (“jars”) of oil, 4.808:3; *ārbm šmn mr* forty of myrrh (-scented) oil, 4.91:15; *ārbm yn* forty (“jars”) of wine, 4.213:3; 4.230:11; 4.400:14; *ārbm kdm kbd yn* a total of forty “jars” of wine, 4.213:16; *ārbm qšt* forty bows, 4.169:1; *ārbm šmn w krsim* forty (*kd*) and two *k*. of oil, 4.808:3 (Tropper UG 420); *ārbm bt b TN* forty houses in TN, 4.810:1; *l ārbm krkb*, 4.809:5 forty *k*; **★c**) composite numbers: forty-one: *āhd kbd ārbm*, 4.630:2; forty-two: *tn l ārbm*, 4.777:9; forty-three: *ārbm tlt*, 3.18:3; 4.213:22; 4.810:7 forty-four: *ārbm ārbf*, 4.697:6; *ārbf l ārbm*, 4.833:10; forty-five: *ārbm hmš(t)*, 3.29:15; 4.174:9; 4.213:4; *hmš kbd ārbm*, 4.44:12; 4.284:3; forty-eight: *tmn l ārbm*, 4.144:5; *tmn kbd ārbm*, 4.212:4; one hundred and forty: *ārbm l mīt*, 4.158:3–4; 4.243:12; *ārbm mīt*, 4.213:25; *mīt ārbm*, 4.213:28; 4.280:11; 4.721:1; one hundred and forty-two: *ārbm l mīt tn*, 4.179:16; one hundred and fifty-four: *hmšm mīt ārbf*, 4.143:5;

two hundred and forty-eight: [m̄]tm árb̄sm tm̄n kbd, 4.352:5; four hundred and forty: árb̄s m̄at árb̄sm, 4.296:7; five hundred and forty: hm̄š m̄at árb̄sm, 4.338:10.

In bkn ctx.: árb̄sm: 1.76:2, 4, 7; 4.216:22; 4.257:4; 4.333:2; 4.396:2; 4.636:32; árb̄s[m] 4.243:32.

Cf. árb̄s.

árbdd n. m. “rest, tranquillity” ((?), /ʔqtl/ pattern. Cf. Hb. *rbd*, “prepare (a couch)”, HALOT 1176; Arab. *rabada*, “to remain, stay”, AEL 1009f. Del Olmo IMC 153 ff.; Janowski UF 12 1980 239 ff.; De Moor UF 17 1986 219 f.: Arab. *rabada*, “to be in one place, stop at”; diff. Sanmartín UF 8 1976 461 f.: “gift, sacrifice of love”, Hurr. *ar=b=dd, but cf. Wilhelm SMEA 29 1992 239 n. 4; Aartun StUL 19 ff.: “etwas sehr Nötiges”, *ʔrb; Dietrich-Loretz Fs Sanmartín 183 ff.: “stabile Ordnung” OArām ʔrmwddt; for other explanations cf. Del Olmo IMC 153 ff.; Renfroe AULS 83; Smith UBC/1 206 f.); ¶ **par.**: šlm. ¶ **Forms**: sg. árbdd.

Rest, tranquillity (?): sk (...) árbdd l kbd šdm pour out (...) rest (?) in the heart of the field, 1.3 III 17 and par. (/ šlm).

árbh adj./n. m. “four year old (animal)” (?); < árb̄s- + Hurr. suff. -(u/o)-h̄h̄e. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 374 f. diff. Watson UF 28 1996 701: “dog”, Hurr. *erbi* + suff. -h̄h̄e; De Moor UF 17 1985 227: “the Barker” (?) < *nbh̄/ú > *ʔabbāh̄u > *ʔarbāh̄u; Dijkstra UF 26 1994 118: “locust”, rdg árb̄y! // qrz; Margalit AuOr 7 1999 71: “árbh-bushes”; surveys in Wyatt RTU 371 n. 14; Watson LSU 126); ¶ **par.**: (?) áylyt. ¶ **Forms**: sg. m. árbh.

Four-year-old (?), in bkn ctx.: l šmāl[...] árbh on his left[... he discerned (?)] a four-year-old (?), 1.92:10 (/ (?) áylyt).

írbl PN (?) (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 225 f.; Watson LSU 158); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *i-ri-ib*-AN, Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):3, 21; *i-ri-bi-li*, PRU 3 64 (RS 16.190):5, 9, 11; *i-ri-bi-la*, PRU 3 70 (RS 16.279):4; Van Soldt SAU 27 n. 221; further *i-ri-ib*[, PRU 3 149–150 (RS 16.184):14, see ln. 11 (Gröndahl PTU 327).

PN (?), as part of a toponym: gt írb̄l, 4.200:10; KTU rdg gt írb̄s, 4.778:6, 8.

Cf. írb̄s.

árbn PN (Hurr., alt. Sem. Gröndahl PTU 220, 223; Watson LSU 158; *Historiae* 4 2007 97). Cf. írbn, írbn.

PN: 4.133:1.

írbn (I) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 143. Heltzer RCAU 15; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661; Topography 11).

TN: 4.355:34.

írbn (II) PN (etym. unc. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 10; Gröndahl PTU 28, 100, 223, 226; Bordreuil *Semitica* 32 1982 13). Cf. árbn, írbn.

PN: bn PN, 4.76:1.

îrbš n. m. in the TN *gt îrbš* (“repose”(?); cf. /r-b-š/).

TN: *gt îrbš* “Farmstead of Repose (?)” (< (?) /r-b-š/), 4.122:1 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 94); 4.788:6, 8.

Cf. **îrbl**.

ûrbt n. f. 1) “window”, perhaps “skylight”; 2) a cult installation (Hb. *îrbh*, “hole in the wall”, HALOT 83; Ebla cf. *ur-pù-um*, “window”, Archi Eblaitica 1 15. Loewenstamm VT 34 1984 193 f.; Fronzaroli SEL 7 1990 153; Huehnergard UVST 275; diff. Watson LSU 126: “place of slaughter”, Hurr. *urb-*, but see UF 42 2010 832: Akk. *urubātu*); ¶ **par.**: *hln*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ûrbt*; suff. *ûrbtm* (encl. *-m*).

1) Skylight, window: *âl tšt ûrbt b [bhtm]* do not put a skylight in the house, 1.4 V 64 and par. (// *hln*); *w tšû (...)* *k qtr ûrbtm* and it will go out (...) like smoke through a skylight, 1.169:3 (diff. Aartun UF 16 1984 5: “Zufluchtsort”, /ʔ-r-b/, Hb. *îrbh*, Arab. *îurbat*).

2) A cult installation: *w b ûrbt îlib š* and in the *û.*, (to) DN one ram, 1.109:19; [*b*] *tdt ytb mlk b ûr[bt]* on the sixth day the king / DN will sit / be installed in the *û.*, 1.171:6 (Del Olmo CR 25: “niche, alcove”; De Moor ARTU 160 n. 24: “lattice”); in bkn ctx.: *w bû[rbt ...]* *ytk* and in the *û.* [(an offering)] he shall pour (out), 1.41:11 and par.

îrbtn PN (Hurr. Ribichini-Xella UF 15 1987 10 f.). Cf. *îwrtn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:17.

îrby n. m. “locust” (Hb. *îrbh*, “migratory locusts”, HALOT 83; OArām. *îrbh*, “locust”; DNWSI 101; Akk. *erbu*, “Heuschrecke”, AHw 234; “locust”, CAD E 256 ff. Kogan UF 32 2000 725 f.); **par.**: *hšn*, *qšm*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *îrby*; pl. *îrbym*.

Locust: *km îrby tškn šd* like locusts they settled in the field, 1.14 IV 29 and par. (// *hšn*); *šlh k îrbym kp* above her like locusts palms (of hands were flying), 1.3 II 10 (// *qšm*).

ârdn PN (etym. unc. Berger WO 5 1969–1970 279); ¶ **syll.**: *a-ra-ad-ni*[, PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):3. Cf. *ârtn*.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.723:8.

îrdyn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 226, 262; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95).

PN: 4.631:16 (*bn hrğdğ*).

ârdl[n (?), 7.42:4 (Hurr. TN (?). Astour Fs. Gordon 1980 3).

ârgb PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 179; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 203; Watson Historiae 4 2007 98).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 I 41.

ârgd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.749:1.

ârgdd PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.336:4; 4.753:19.

â/îrgmn n. m. 1) “payment of tribute to the Hittite court”; 2) “tribute” in general;

3) “offering” (< Luw. *arkamma(n)*-, “Tribut”, HW² 302 ff.; Tischler HEG 59 f.; Puhvel HED 143–146; Starke WO 24 1993 20 ff.; cf. Hurr. /arg=am=anne/, Diakonoff HU 79 n. 82: “aus dunkelrotem Purpur”; Akk. *argamannu*, “Purpur”, AHW 67; “red purple wool”, CAD A/2 253; Hb. *îrgmn*, “wool dyed with red purple”, HALOT 84; Palm. *îrgwn*, “red purple”, DNWSI 103; Aram. “red purple wool”, Kaufman AIA 35 > Arab. *îarğawān*, “pourpre”, DAF/1 24. Del Olmo CR 90 n. 99; Pardee UF 6 1974 277 f.; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 f. Ziderman BASOR 265 1987 25 ff.; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 344 n. 164; for the additional mng “purple”, “purple dyed cloth”, Dijkstra UF 21 1989 144; Smith UBC/1 308; Loretz UF 35 2003 368 ff.; McGeough ERU 130 f. diff. Heltzer RCAU 33 n. 74: “tribute collectors, tribute-deliverers”; ¶ RS Akk. *mandattu* (CAD M/1 13; Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 n. 5); PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):20 // KTU 3.1:18); ¶ par.: *mnḥ*. ¶ Forms: sg. *ârgmn*, *îrgmn*; suff. *ârgmny*, *ârgmnk*: pl. *ârgmnm*, cstr. *ârgmn*.

1) Payment of tribute to the Hittite court: *spr ârgmn špš* register of contributions to the “Sun”, 4.610 I 1 (cf. [*tup-pu an-nu-ú*] *ša ma-an-da[-at^d]* UTU-ši, PRU 4 47 (RS 11.732):1); *spr îrgmn* register of tribute, 4.181:1; *spr ârgmnm* register of the contributions, 4.369:1; *spr ârgmn nskm* register of the contributions of the smiths, 4.261:1; (copper) *l ârgmn l nskm* (intended) for tribute (and delivered) to the smiths, 4.43:3 (Sanmartín UF 10 1978 455 f.); *ârgmn d ybl PN l špš ârn* tribute which PN brings to the “Sun of TN”, 3.1:18 (Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 86 f.); *ârgmn PN mlk* tribute of king PN, *ibid.* ln. 24 (Dietrich-Loretz WO 3 1964–1966 218 n. 55); *hrš ârgmny* the gold of my tribute, 2.36:6.

2) Tribute: *hw ybl ârgmnk* he will bring you tribute, 1.2 I 37 (// *mnḥy*); in bkn ctx.: 4.390:12 (diff. McGeough UgET 176: “purple [dye]”).

3) Ritual offering: on the fourteenth day *riš ârgmn* of the first-fruits of offering, 1.41:4; 1.87:5 (Del Olmo AuOr 5 1987 261 n. 16: “first offering(s)” > “offering of first-fruits”; diff. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 145: “Erste Qualität Purpur”; De Moor ARTU 159 n. 10: “purple”).

îrgn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 28, 100; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; LSU 158);

¶ syll.: cf. *ir-ri-gi(?)*-na, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):18.

PN: 4.129:9.

ârgnd PN (Hurr.).

PN, *îlml[k [bn] ârgnd*, 3.21:11; in bkn ctx.: *bn ârgn*[, 4.694:2.

îrgy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 28, 100, 205, 226); ¶ syll.: cf. *ir-ki-ia-nu*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):47. Huehnergard UVST 218; AkkUg 401; Van Soldt SAU 351.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:10.

ûrgy PN (prob. allom. of *îrgy*. Watson AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: 4.63 I 45.

Cf. **irgy**.

ā/īrġn n. of substance used in pharmacopoeia (?) “unripe date, of one month” (?) (cf. Akk. *arḫānū*, “unreife Falldattel” (?), AHw 67; designation of a certain stage of growth of the date palm, CAD A/2 255. Pardee TH 61 f.; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283; LSU 66–67, 72; diff. Cohen-Sivan UHT 31: “fennel” (?), Akk. *urānu*; Cohen UF 28 1996 131 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ā/īrġn*.

Substance used in pharmacopoeia: *št īrġn ḫmr* a š. of reddish *l. ḫ.*, 1.85:17, 28; 1.72:23, 34; 1.97:4.

ūrġnr PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 204, 211, 229, 243; Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 302).

PN: 4.177:9.

ūrġttb PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 204, 208, 211, 229, 264; Cunchillos TOu/2 360 n. 3; Van Soldt SAU 6, 45); ¶ **syll.:** *ur-ḫi-^dU-ub*, PRU 4 176 (RS 17.346):7, 10.

PN: 2.68:3; 4.410:30.

ārḫ n. f. “cow, heifer” (Amor. /ʔarḫum/, “cow”, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. *arḫu*, “Kuh”, AHw 67; “cow”, CAD A/2 263. Sasson RSP 1 397); ¶ **par.:** *ālp* (I), *bn* (I), *ḫprt*, *kr*, *tāt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ārḫ*; pl. *ārḫt*.

Cow: *ārḫ tṣġ l ʔglh* the cow lows for her calf, 1.15 I 5 (// *bn*); *k lb ārḫ l ʔglh* like the heart of a cow for her calf, 1.6 II 6, 28 (// *tāt*); *ārḫ td rgm* the cow gave voice, 1.93:1; *špq iltt ārḫt yn* he provided the cow-goddesses with wine, 1.4 VI 50 (// *kr*, *ḫprt*, *ālp*); heifer: *l ārḫ* oh heifer!, 1.13:22; *ʔnt ārḫ bʔl* DN, the heifer of DN, 1.13:29; *tʔn ārḫ* she saw a heifer, 1.10 II 28; *tḫbq ārḫ* [she embraced the heifer], 1.10 III 22s.; *ārḫt tld* the heifers gave birth, 1.10 III 1; in bkn ctx.: *ārḫ ārḫ* [a heifer, a heifer], 1.10 III 19.

ūrḫ, 4.131:2.

Cf. **ūrḫln**.

ārḫlb PN (Hurr. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Van Soldt SAU 4 f., 354; Huehnergard AkkUg 370 f.); ¶ **syll.:** *ar(i)/SUM-ḫal-bá*, *passim*, cf. PRU 3 242; *a-ri-ḫal-bá*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):19 (cf. SUM-ḫal-bá, ln. 3).

PN: *il* PN, 1.113:20.

ūrḫln PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 204, 210, 223, 229).

PN: 4.131:2 spelling: *ūrḫ*{.}ln (cf. Watson AuOr 8 1990 127).

ūrḫy PN (Hurr.).

PN *bn* PN 4.860:13.

/ʔ-r-k/ vb G: “to be long, grow long” (Hb., Ph., OArām. *ʔrk*, “to be, become long”, HALOT 88; “to be numerous”, DNWSI 108; Akk. *arāku*, “lang sein”, AHw 63 f.; “to become long”, CAD A/2 223–226; Arab. *ʔaraka*, “to remain, continue”, AEL 50 f.). ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *ārḫ*; prefc. *tīrkm* (encl. *-m*; Aartun PU 1 57); impv. *ārḫ*.

G. To be long, grow long: *tīrkm yd il km ym* the hand of DN grew as long as the sea, 1.23:33; *ārḫ yd il k ym* the hand of DN was as long as the sea, *ibid*.

ln. 34; (said of age): *ḥwt aḥt wn ârk* be revived, sister, and be long (in years)!, 1.10 II 20 (alternatively: impv. N: *rdg w nârk* and be lengthened; diff. De Moor UF 11 1979 463: < /ʔ-r/; Wyatt RTU 157 n. 6).

Cf. **ûrk**, **ârk**, **ârk**.

ârk PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 101, 205, 221, 234, 422; West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-ri-ke-u*, Linear B).

PN: 4.63 II 42.

ûrk n. m. “length” (< /ʔ-r-k/. Hb., Ph., Pun., OArām. *ʔrk*, “length”, HALOT 88; DNWSI 108; OSA *ʔrk*, “duration of time” (?), SD 7; Akk. *urku*, “Länge”, AHw 143; “length”, CAD U/W 231f.). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *urk*.

Length (time): *ûrk ym bʕly* (may) my lord (have) length of days, 2.23:20 and par. (cf. Hb. *ʔrk ymym*, Dt 30:20 and par.); length (space): *tt krk_{bm} ûrk_{hm} ʔpdr_d six k.* whose length is one *l.*, 4.809:6 (// *rḥb_{hm}*); *tt ûtm ûrk_{hm}*, six *û*; in length, 4.809:10 (// *rḥb_{hm}*).

ârkbt PN (Hurro-Akk. Gröndahl PTU 219).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 12.

ârk n. m. a type of a projectile (etym. unc. Cf. Akk. *arīktu* and Sum. *giš.gid.da*, “length” / “long flute”, CAD A/2 267; “das Lange”, AHw 68; Römer AfO 40–41 1993–1994 24 ff.; Eg. *ʔá-r-q-ta*, “sehr lange Hölzer”, Helck Bez. 508 (10a). Dietrich-Loretz UF 10 1978 42; diff. Bordreuil Fs. Dietrich 70: *ʕrqt*, pl. of *ʕrq*, “chariot”). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ârk*.

A type of projectile (?): PN *ḥrš ârk* maker of *â.*, 4.277:9 (cf. *kld*).

Cf. **ârkt**.

ârk(n) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 219, 238; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325).

PN: 4.141 I 12; 4.723:2; 4.841:5; 4.859 I 9.

ârkšt PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.631:4.

ârkt n. f. “length (of arm, etc.)” > “long arm, span” (abstr. < /ʔ-r-k/. Pun. *ʔrkt*, “long”, DNWSI 108: *ʔrk*₄; Akk. *arīktu*, “das Lange”, AHw 68; “length” / “long flute”, CAD A/2 267. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 193; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 175). ¶ **Forms**: sg. suff. *ârkty*.

Length (of an arm) > (long) arm, span: (I can reach them) *b gdl_t ârkty* with the power of my long arm, 1.3 V 23 and par.

Cf. **ârk**.

ârm PN (etym. unc. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 28). Cf. *îrm*, PN.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:5; for *ârm* TN, 4.750:5, see *îrm* (II).

îrm PN (Hurr. (?). Dressler AT p. 138; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 210; Watson LSU 158).

PN: 4.399:5.

ûrm PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 275; Watson LSU 158); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *ú-ru-mi-ya*, Ug 5 5 (RS 17.22+):3.

- PN: *bn PN*, 4.263:4.
årmgr PN (etym. unc.).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.214 II 4.
úrmm PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 275).
 PN, in bkn ctx.: *úrmm*[, 7.42:6.
 Cf. **úrmm**.
årmsd PN (etym. unc.).
 PN: 4.840:3.
årmsg PN / GN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 268, 292; Dietrich-Loretz OLZ 62 1967 536 f.; WO 4 1967–1968 305; Nougayrol Ug 5 50.
 PN: *kbsm årmsg* (two (?)) fullers GN (or: fullers: PN), 4.125:20.
årmwł PN (Anat. Gröndahl PTU 272, 297; Van Soldt SAU 36).
 PN: 4.7:4, 5, 15; 4.102:9; 4.246:5; 4.364:6; 4.423:20, 22; 4.616:14; 4.840:5.
årmy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 26, 220, 272).
 PN: ★a) 4.232:7, 9; 4.309:10; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.63 III 22.
úrmy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 275); ¶ syll.: *ú-ru-mì-ya*, Ug 5 5 (RS 17.22+):3.
 PN: *bn PN*, 3.10:16; 3.30:10.
 Cf. **úrmm**, **årmy**.
årn (I) n. m. “chest” (Hb. *ʔrwn*, “coffin, ark”, HALOT 85 f. Ph., Aram. *ʔrn*, “small chest, box”, DNWSI 109 f.; Akk. *arānu*, “Kasten, Sarg”, AHW 65; “chest, coffer”, CAD A/2 231. Marcus JANES 7 1975 85 ff.; Watson AuOrS 27 82). ¶ Forms: sg. *årn*.
 Chest: *årn w mznm* a chest and scales, 4.385:5.
årn (II) PN (etym. unc.).
 PN. 4.832:3 (*tmry*).
årn (III) TN of the Hitt. region (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 32: **Arinna* 1; see URU *a-ri(-in)-na-*, URU TÚL-*na*, Del Monte-Tischlerr RGTC 6 33 ff.; Del Monte RGTC 6/2 10 f.: Arina IV; Neu StBoT 26 354).
 TN: *špš årn* (the goddess) “Sun of TN”, 3.1:19 (// ^dUTU-*ši*, PRU 4 41 (RS 17.227):20; cf. Hitt. ^dUTU of Arinna, epithet of the goddess Wurunšemu. Goetze Kleinasien 136; Del Monte-Tischler RGTC 6 35).
ĩrn (I) n. m. “puppy, puppy-dog” (cf. Arab. *ʔarana*, “mordre, saisir avec les dents”, DAF 27; *ʔarin*, “lively, quick”, *miʔrān*, “den”, Hava 7; Akk. *mūrānu*, “junger Hund, Welpen”, AHW 658; “young dog, puppy”, CAD M/2 105. Dietrich-Loretz MU 129: “Waran, Welpen”; diff. Rendsburg JAOS 107 1987 623 f.: “goat”, in MSA dialects; Caquot SDB 9 1412: “lézard”, Akk. *urnu*; for the var. proposals see Watson LSU 78). ¶ Forms: sg. *ĩrn*.
 Puppy, puppy-dog: *pnh pn ĩrn* (if) his / its face is (like) the face / muzzle of a puppy-dog, 1.103:33.
 Cf. **ĩnr**, **bnĩrn**.

- Īrn (II)** PN (Watson LSU 158; cf. DUMU *i-ru-na* PRU 6 55 (RS 17.121):10 20).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.281:16.
- ūrn** PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 158).
 PN: ★a) 1.42:43 (Hurr.). ★b) *bn PN*, 4.90:5.
 Cf. *bnūr*, *bnūr*.
- ārnb** PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 28, 101, 119; Fronzaroli OrAn 11 1972 260f. Hurr., cf. Watson LSU 158); ¶ syll.: DUMU *ar-na-ba-ti*, PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):23; Sivan GAGl 197; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115.
 PN: *bn ārnb*, 4.412 II 7.
- ārny (I)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 29: *[?]*Araniya*. Astour RSP 2 263; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11f.; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 661; Topography 12, 170f.; Watson LSU 196; Belmonte Fs. Watson 97f.); ¶ syll.: URU *a-ra-ni-ya*, PRU 3 188 (RS 10.44):3; RSOu 7 4 (RS 30.036):39; URU *a-ra-ni-ia*, PRU 4 215 (RS 17.288):8 and *passim* ibid.
 TN: 4.63 II 1; 4.68:27; 4.100:2; 4.365:10; 4.380:10; 4.610 I 11; 4.693:9; 4.750:18; 4.793:8.
- ārny (II)** GN (< *ārny*, TN). ¶ Forms: sg. *ārny*.
 GN: 3.13:7; 4.80:6.
- ārny (III)** PN (< *ārny*, GN).
 PN: 4.285:11; 4.851:15.
- īrp** n. m. a vessel or container (?) of cedar wood (?) (cf. Hurro-Hitt. GIŠ *erip(p)i-*, “Zeder(n-holz)”, HW/2 92; “(Gerät aus) Zederholz” (?), HEG 109; Eg. *īrp*, “Name des Gewässers des Gaus von Elephantine”, WÄS/1 115, but cf. Muchiki Loanwords 281: “wine”. Watson LSU 119, 137; AuOrS 27 83, for a survey).
 ¶ Forms: du. *īrpm*.
 A vessel or container (?): *tn īrpm* two *l.*, 3.13:20 (cf. *spl*, *mmsk*, *mqrt*, ibid. In. 17–19).
- īrpb** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 221, 226, 244; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Bordreuil-Caquot Syria 56 1979 310); ¶ syll.: *ar(i)(SUM)-pa-ba-ni*, PRU 6 37 (RS 17.088):4. Cf. *gtpbn*, *pbn*.
 PN: ★a) 4.187:2; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.769:12.
- ārphn** PN (cf. Arrapha, TN. Belmonte RGTC 12/2 36. Gröndahl PTU 27, 301);
 ¶ syll.: *ar-rap-ḥa-na*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 13.
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:29.
- īrpn** PN (Hurr. Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 28; Cassin-Glassner AAN 129). Cf. *ārbn*, *īrpn*.
 PN: 4.399:2.
- ārpsḥ**, PN (Hurr. Watson AuOr 30 2012 325).
 PN: [*bn*] *PN*, 4.807:7; 4.807:7: 4.841:26.
- ā/īrptr** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 211, 221, 249; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 13; Watson LSU 158).

PN: ★a) 4.33:7 (*yšrty*); ★b) *bn PN*, 4.631:20.

ârr TN 1) a mythological mountain, prob. an alt. name of mount *špn* or the name of a “district” of Mount *špn* (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 35: **Arr* 2; Clifford CMC 76; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 84f.); 2) TN **Arruw/ya*, prob. on the border with Siyannu (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 35 ff.: **Arr* 1, **Arruwa*; Van Soldt UBL 11 365 n. 2, 370; Topography 135 ff.; Görg Fs. Fecht 142 ff.); ¶ *syll.*: for 2, cf. URU *ar-ru-wa*, PRU 4 71 ff. (RS 17.235+):14; PRU 4 76 ff. (RS 17.368):4; URU *a-ar-ru-wa*, Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):44.

1) A mythological mountain or the name of a “district” of Mount *špn*: she climbed *b ârr bm ârr w b špn* to TN, to TN and (?) to TN, 1.10 III 29–30; see also]*xârr b ym*, 1.179:19.

2) Prob. TN **Arruw/ya* on the border with Siyannu: cf. *ššw PN ârr* horses of PN from / of TN (?), 4.384:1; *spr hrd ârr* list of the soldiers of TN (?), 4.683:1; *mšr ârr*, 4.355:32 (Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5f.); *mšmt šbs ârr d qrh* treaty concerning the landmarks (?) of TN (district) of the towns, 6.27:2 (for the rdg cf. Van Soldt UF 21 1989 380 n. 30: “a.-district of the towns”); in bkn context.: *rḫ ârr*], 1.166:22.

Cf. *mšr*.

îrrtrm PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 226, 250; Cunchillos TOu/2 327 n. 3; cf. KTU ad loc., footnote 1: rdg *îwrtrm*?).

PN: 2.33:2.

ârsn PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN* 4.841:63.

ârspy GN (Heltzer RCAU 9; Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 103). ¶ *Forms*: sg. *ârspy*.

GN: 4.52:11.

ârs/šw(n) PN (Anat. Gröndahl PTU 26, 272, 297, 301; Segert UF 15 1983 211f.; Tropper UF 27 1995 522); ¶ *syll.*: *ar-sú-wa*, PRU 3 155 (RS 16.242):17; Ug 5 10 (RS 17.67):3; *ar-sú-wa-nu* and var., PRU 3 52f. (RS 15.85):13, 22; PRU 3 155 (RS 16.242):7, 9; PRU 6 82 (RS 17.242):5; Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):15; Ug 5 10 (RS 17.67)rev. 6; cf. *ar-sú-wa-tu*₄, PRU 6 149 (RS 17.354) II 4; cf. Huehnergard *AkkUg* 40.

PN: ★a) 4.33:6 (*bšry*. Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.35 II 4, 12 (*bn qqln*); 4.54:2, 10 (*yšr[ty]*); 4.153:9; 4.331:5; 4.825 VII 19; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.51:11 (*bšrly*); 4.69 II 14; 4.281:5; 4.807 I 16; 4.860:12.

ârs n. f. 1) “earth, ground”; 2) “the world, the inhabited earth, country”; 3) “the lower world, solid ground”; 4) “the Underworld, the Netherworld”; 5) DN (Hb., Ph., Pun. *ṛrš*, “ground, earth”, HALOT 90f.; DNWSI 110 ff.; OArām. *ṛrš/q*(?), “earth”, DNWSI 110 ff.; Ebla *ar-ša-tù*, “Earth”, ARET 8 17; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175; Akk. *eršetu*, “Erde, Unterwelt, Land”, AHw 245; “earth, nether world”, CAD E 308 ff.; OSA *ṛrd*, “land, territory, country, cultivated ground”,

SD 7; Arab. *ʔarḍ*, “earth”, AEL 48; also Eg. *ʕ3d*, “bewassertes Land”, cf. Watson UF 42 2010 832); ¶ **syll.** Ug.:]*ar-šu*, Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) III 14; Sivan GAGl 197; Huehnergard UVST 110; Van Soldt SAU 302; ¶ **RS Akk.:** KI(.MEŠ), *eršetu(m)*, *passim*; cf. ^dIDIM *ù* ^dIDIM, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):11; ^dKI [, Ug 5 170 (RS 26.142):14; ^dsa-mu-ú *ù* ^der-še-tum, PRU 4 137 (RS 18.06+):6; DN [ú]²-*šu-gal* AN-e u KI-tim, Ug 5 17 (RS 17.155 and dupl.):4; ¶ **par.:** *ʕpr* (I), *ʕrpt*, *ʕš*, *hr* (I), *ksû*, *mṯt*, *nšm*, *šd*, *šmm*, (?) *ym*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ârš*, suff. *âršh* (adv. / emph. -*h* (?)). Aartun PU 1 41); cf. *ârt*, 1.19 III 6, rdg *ârš*!

1) Earth, ground: his tears flowed *km tqlm âršh* like shekels to the ground, 1.14 I 29 (// *mṯt*. Aartun PU 1 41); I can drag him *k îmr l ârš* like a lamb to the ground, 1.3 V 1, cf. 1.6 V 4; *yql l ârš* let him fall / he falls to the ground, 1.2 IV 23, 26; *l ârš zrm* to the ground / hell (let him) divert!, 1.169:14 (Del Olmo Fs Matthiae 114; for other opinions see Caquot TOu/2 58 n. 151); *npl l ârš* fallen to the earth, 1.5 VI 8–9; *l ârš ypl ûlny* our / my forces fell to the ground, 1.2 IV 5. *yṯb l ârš* he sat on the ground, 1.5 VI 14 and par.; (her jar) *l ârš tṯbr* shattered on the ground, 1.16 I 54; *tdʕš pʕnm* she pressed (her) feet (down), 1.4 V 21 and par.; a delight *l ârš mṯr bʕl* for the earth is the rain of DN, 1.16 III 5, 7 (// *šd*); striking *l ârš brqm* to the earth his lightnings, 1.4 V 9 (// *ʕrpt*); *ân âqry b ârš mlḥmt* I shall go to meet war in the land, 1.3 IV 22; *šršk b ârš âlypʕ* may your root not not grow in / from the earth, 1.19 III 53; [*tš*] *ûn b ârš* [... they] come out of the earth, 1.83:3 (// (?) *ym*); *ybl ârš* produce of the earth, 1.5 II 5 (// *ʕš*); *ʕl ârš l ân [ʕsp ḥ]mt* from everywhere from the earth remove the poison, 1.107:37 and par. (// *hrm*);]*tdrk brḥ ârš* [if] you tread on a creeping (serpent) on the ground, 1.82:38 (Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 248, 254); *yšpk kmm ârš* may (they / it) be poured out like water on the earth, 1.178:12; in bkn ctx.: *l ârš pʕn* [, 1.174:2; 1.1 II 10; 1.1 V 28; 1.17 VI 15; 1.82:2.

2) The world, the inhabited earth, country: *hmlt ârš* multitudes of the land, 1.3 III 28 and par. (// *nšm*); *tlm ġsr ârš* the two hills (that are at the) edge of the earth, 1.4 VIII 4; *zbl bʕl ârš* the prince, master of the earth, 1.5 VI 10 and par.; *qšm ârš* the ends of the earth, 1.16 III 3; *qryy b ârš mlḥmt* go to meet war in the country, 1.3 III 14 and par. (// *ʕprm*); *b ârš ʕl* in the divine land, 1.6 I 65; *ârš drkt* the country of (my) rule, 1.4 VII 44; *ârš nḥlth* the land of his property, 1.3 VI 16 and par. (// *ksû*); in bkn ctx.: *qlh q[ḏš y²]trr ârš* his holy voice makes the earth tremble / shake, 1.4 VII 31.

3) Lower world, solid earth: ★a) // *šmm* “heaven / sky”: *šmn ârš* oil of the earth, 1.3 II 39 and par.; *tr ârš w šmm* travelling through the earth and the heavens, 1.16 III 2; *špt l ârš špt l šmm* a lip to the earth and the other to the sky, 1.23:62; *tânt šmm ʕm ârš* the whispering of the heavens with the earth, 1.3 III 24; ★b) elements: *kbd ârš* the heart of the earth, 1.3 III 16 and par. (// *šd*); *msdt ârš* foundations of the earth, 1.4 I 40; *ʕnt ârš* springs of the

earth, 1.3 IV 36 and par.; *bmt âr[š] tttn* the heights of the earth shook, 1.4 VII 34.

4) The underworld, hell: *âtr bšl ârd b ârš* after DN I shall go down to the underworld, 1.5 VI 25 and par.; *yrdm ârš* those who go down to the underworld, 1.4 VIII 9; 1.5 V 16; *il kyrdm ârš* DN was like those who go down to the underworld, 1.114:22; *âtr bšlk ârš rd* after your lord to the underworld descend, 1.161:21 (// *ks<î>h*); *rd ârš rd* go down to the underworld, go down, *ibid.* ln. 22; *hrt ilm ârš* cave of the chthonian deities, 1.5 V 6 and par.; *rpi ârš* the chthonian r., 1.15 III 3, 14; 1.161:2, 4, 5, 9 and par.; *l ârš mššû qtrh* from the “earth” sets free his smoke, 1.17 I 27 and par. (// *špr*; alt., from the “earth / underworld” leads out / sets free his smoke / spirit; cf. Wyatt RTU 256 n. 30); *bt hptt ârš* residence of infernal seclusion, 1.4 VIII 8 and par., cf. *ârš dbr* the “Land of Pestilence”, 1.5 VI 6 and par. (// *šd šhlmmt*); *mgt / mjny l nšmy ârš I* / we arrived at the “delight” of the land, 1.6 II 19 / 1.5 VI 5; *nšfn b ârš iby* we shall attack, in the “earth”, my enemies, 1.10 II 24 (// *špr*); *l rpi ârš šzk* from DN of the “Earth” (is / be) your strength, 1.108:23–24.

5) DN: *ârš w šmm* DN and DN, 1.118:11 (cf. ^dIDIM *ù* ^dIDIM, Ug 5 18 (RS 20–24):11; ^dsa-mu-ù *ù* ^der-še-tum, PRU 4 137 (RS 18.06+); cf. 1.47:12; *ârš w šmm š* DN and DN: a ewe, 1.48:5, 24.

In bkn ctx.: *tbt hš[n ...]y ârš hšn*, 1.5 III 4; 1.12 I 3.

âršy DN of one of Baal's daughters (Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 439 f.; Aartun StUL 22 ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 54).

DN: *âršy bt yšbdr* DN, daughter of y., 1.3 III 7 and par.; in cultic context *dqtm w gdl l âršy* two ewes and a cow to DN, 1.106:32; *âršy š* DN, a ram, 1.148:7; in god lists: 1.118:22 and par.

/ʔ-r-š/ vb G/D: “to request, wish, demand, claim”; G/Dpass.: “to be requested” (Hb., OArām. *ʔrš*, “to become engaged”, HALOT 91; Pun., “desire”, DNWSI 114 f.; Akk. *erēšu*, “verlangen, wünschen”, AHw 239 f.; “to ask, crave”, CAD E 281–285; Amor. /ʔ²-r-š/, Gelb CAAA 14. Cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 174); **¶ par.:** /š-t/, /y-t-n/. **¶ Forms:** G/D suffc. *âršt*; pref. *yârš*, *yirš*, *târšn* (Verreet UF 17 1985 322 f.; Sivan UF 22 1990 315; Tropper UF 22 1990 367 f.; UF 23 1991 356 ff.); impv. *irš*; G/Dpass. *târš* (Tropper UG 547, 568).

G/D. To request, wish, demand: *irš ksp / hym w âtnk* ask for silver / life and I will give you (them), 1.17 VI 17, 26 f.; *ârš l âhthk* he requested your sister, 5.11:12; *âlpn âršt lk* the bullocks you requested for yourself, 2.45:24; cups *d' yârš PN* which PN requests, 4.44:26; *mh târšn* what do you wish of me?, 1.3 V 28 and par.; *mlk tr âbh yârš* does he wish the kingship of the Bull, his father?, 1.14 I 42; *iršt âršt l âhy* the request that I made of my brother, 5.9 I 7; *spr bnš mlk d târšn šmsn* register of the personnel of the king who claim the cargo, 4.370:2 (diff. McGeough UgET 254 n. 99: “that PN requested”, rdg *dt âršn*); in unc.

ctx.,]*yirš snp ln* he requests a s., 2.81:26. Bkn ctx.: *ārš*[, 2.23:16, 18.

G/Dpass. “To be requested”: *tr̥ht tārš lnhw l ib* (this is) the dowry that will be requested from/for him and from/for DN, 1.111:19 (Pardee TR/1 619, 627; Del Olmo CR 165 n. 103).

In bkn ctx.: *w ārš ā[nk*, 2.98:36; *ārš*[, 2.111:3.

Cf. *īlrš*, *āršm*, *īršn*, *īršt*, *īršy(n)*, *yāršil*.

ārš DN, name of a monster (Gray UF 11 1979 316 n. 5: “many-headed”, < *rāš* (?); Margalit MLD 159: “whale” < *rš*, // *ānh̄r*; for the various etym. cf. De Moor SP 242).

DN: *mdd ilm ārš* the beloved of DN, DN, 1.3 III 43; *ym ārš w tnn*, DN, DN and DN, 1.6 VI 51.

īrš n. m. “demand, scarcity” (verb. n. *nomen actionis* < /ʔ-r-š/. Dietrich-Loretz MU 186). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *īršn* (+ determinative suff., cf. Dietrich-Loretz MU 104). Demand, scarcity: *īršn ykn* there will be scarcity, 1.163:10 (diff. rdg Pardee TR/2 859: [—]šn ykn, 1206: r̥l̥šn ykn, see p., “il y aura la pa]uvreté”, see /r-š(-š)/).

ūrš[, in bkn ctx.: PN (?) (Watson AuOr 14 1996 96: Hurr.(?)).

PN (?): 4.497:1; 4.639:5.

āršh̄ TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30: **Arašših̄*; cf. GLH 53: *Aranzah̄(i)*; RGTC 6/1 524f. Pardee Afo 36–37 1989–1990 483; TPM 215; Caquot TOu/2 91 n. 280; De Moor ARTU 153 n. 26; Watson SEL 28 2011 29; Del Olmo AuOr 31 2013 52 n. 81). TN: *āršh̄ rbt w āršh̄ trrt* TN the great (city), TN the powerful (city), 1.100:63–64; 4.629:6.

āršm PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 61, 101; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115; AuOr 20 2002 232; LSU 159).

PN: 4.153:2.

āršmg PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 220, 253; Nougayrol Ug 5 50; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82f.; Huehnergard AkkUg 370f.); ¶ **syll.:** *ar(i)(SUM)-ša/ši-mi-ga*, PRU 4 169ff. (RS 17.158):10 and *passim* ibid.; *ar(i)(SUM)-dUTU(-ga)*, PRU 4 171f. (RS 17.42):1 and *passim* ibid.

PN: 4.194:3; 4.332:9; 4.339:11; in bkn ctx.: 4.151 I 2; 4.332:2.

īršt n. f. “request, wish; commercial order; cultic consultation (?)” (< /ʔ-r-š/; Akk. *erištu*, “Verlangen, Bedarf”, AHw 241f.; “wish, request”, CAD E 298ff.; Hb. *ʔršt*, “desire”, HALOT 92; Ebla /ʔiršatum/, /ʔirištum/, in ²AL₆.DU₁₁.GA = *ì-rí-sa-tum*, VE 234; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 151f.; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 175f.; but cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 10: /⁶irištum/. Dietrich-Loretz UF 12 1980 178; Van Soldt UF 22 1990 324); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** [KAM = *mēreltu* =]*x-še* = *i-[r]i(?)*-iš[-*tu*₄], UF 11 1979 479:28; Huehnergard UVST 110, 273; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 65; BiOr 47 1990 735; SAU 303; cf. element /ʔiršu-/ in PNN, Sivan GAGL 200. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *īršt*, suff. *īrštk*.

Request, wish; commercial order; cultic consultation (?): **★a** request, wish: *îršt ādty* the request of my lady, 2.22:4; *îmy mnm îršt* ..., on my account (will go) any wish of yours, 2.41:15; *îršt āršt* the wish that I expressed, 5.9 I 7; *mnm îršt* any wish of yours, 2.41:16; *l îršt*[k according to [your] wish, 1.108:20–21; **★b**) commercial order: *îršt yšhm* order of the metalworkers, 4.626:1; in bkn ctx.: *îršt*, 2.88:15; *îršt*, 4.218:7; **★c**) cultic consultation (?), in bkn ctx.: *îršt*[, 1.104:1.

îršy(n) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 51, 101; Shehadeh Fs. Lambdin 243 n. 260; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220; LSU 159); ¶ **syll.**: DUMU *ir-še-ia-na*, Ug 5 161 (RS 17.325):22. Cf. *îršn*.

PN: **★a**) *îršy*, 4.338:6; in bkn ctx.: 4.646:2; **★b**) *bn îršyn*, 4.69 II 12; 4.93 IV 19; 4.340:5; 4.860:22.

ârt (I) n. f. “shield, buckler” (?) (EA Akk. KUŠ *a-ri-tum*, “Schild, Setztartsche”, AHw 68f.; “shield”, “shield bearer”, CAD A/2 269f. diff. De Moor UF 28 1996 157: “roe, spawn”, Bab. *erūtu*); ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. LÚ *A.RIT*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 154 n. 161). ¶ **Forms**: pl. *ârt*.

Shield, buckler(?): three hundred *ârt hkpt* bucklers (?) of TN, 4.247:26.

ârt (II) TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 38f.: **Arutu*. Astour UF 13 1971 8; Bordreuil UF 20 1988 11; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 661f.; Topography 12, 171; Watson LSU 196); ¶ **syll.**: URU *a-ru-tu/tu₄/te/ti*, cf. PRU 6 146; RS 25.132 III 2 (Van Soldt UF 28 1996 662); RS 25.455 A+B I 8 (Arnaud SMEA 32 1993 128); [URU *a*] *r-ru-ti*, Ug 5 66 (RS 21.54 B):2; 4.810:18.

TN: 3.18:8; 4.68:10; 4.95:3; 4.235:3; 4.244:2; 4.610 II 7; 4.629:12; 4.631:1; *gt ârt*, 3.33:15; in bkn ctx.: 4.113:7 (*îrt*); 4.686:5; 7.46:4; in unc. ctx. 6.44:1.

îrt n. f. a) “breast; b) slope” (Akk. *irtu, iratu*, “Brust”, AHw 386; “chest, breast”, CAD I/J 183 ff.; Syr. *rā?tā?*, “lung”, SL 1425. Dressler AT 96f.); ¶ **RS Akk.**: *i-na i-ir-ti* TN, Ug 5 20 (RS 20.33) obv. 19; ¶ **syll.** Ug.: G[AB?] = [...] = *ā²-hē-er-ni = i-r[ā²-tu₄?*], Ug 5 137 (RS 20.123+) II 53; Huehnergard UVST 109; ¶ **par.**: *yd* (1). ¶ **Forms**: sg. cstr. *îrt*; suff. *îrty, îrtk, îrth, îrtm* (encl. *-m* (?)).

Breast; slope; **★a**) breast: *št rîmt lîrth* may she place the zither / harp on her breast, 1.3 III 5 and par. (*// yd*, 1.101:17); *w tnĥ b îrty npš* and my soul will rest in my breast, 1.6 III 19 and par.; *tšt b*[...] *îrtk* put it within [...] your breast, 1.18 I 19; *rĥn{n}t dt l îrtk* the sweetness (?) that your breast harbours, 1.4 V 5; **★b**) slope, side (of a mountain): *prš bšq b îrt lbnn* first-fruits that sprouted from the slope of TN, 1.22 I 25 (cf. RS Akk.: *i-na i-ir-ti* HUR.SAG *li-ib-na-ni*, Ug 5 20 (RS 20.33) obv. 19; Dietrich UF 33 2001 145; “Anhöhe”); in unc. ctx.: *b ym îrtm mnm* on DN (his) chest ... (?), 1.2 IV 3 (Del Olmo IMC 56; diff. Smith UBC/1 321, 331: “the breast of the de[ath], rdg *îrtm m*]; Wyatt TRU 63 n. 126: “by Yam I shall be worm-eaten”, < *rmm, and survey of other opinions); in bkn ctx: *lîrth*, 1.5 V 25.

ártn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 27, 220, 262); ¶ **syll.:** *ar-te-nu*, cf. PRU 3 242; RSOu 7 2 (RS 34.169):8, 22; cf. *ar-ta-na*, Ug 5 86 (RS 20.176):4. Cf. *árdn*.

PN: 4.129:3; 4.141 I 7; 4.609:30; 4.614:1; 4.753:12; in bkn ctx.: 4.504:1:3; 4.614:1; 4.790:19.

úrt(n) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 260f., 275, 286, 423, 425; Watson AuOr 14 1996 97; LSU 159); ¶ **syll.:** *ú-ri-te*, RSOu 7 31 (RS 34.134):22; *ur-te-nu*, Syria 18 1937 247 (RS 8.146 [= “8.213”]):28; cf. RSOu 7 136; cf. *ur*-^dIM, RSOu 7 25 (RS 34.167+):1; cf. Van Soldt SAU 221 n. 333f. ...; cf. *ur-DA-nu*, PRU 3 14f. (RS 12.33) rev. 2.

PN: ★a) 1.178:14; 2.87:2; 2.88:2, 32; 2.99:2; 2.104:1; 4.115:2; 4.219:5; 4.337:4; 4.341:15; 4.834:3; 4.859 II 5; in bkn ctx.: 2.85:1; 2.103:3 (*úrt[n]*); 4.332:3 (*úrt[n]*); ★b) *bn úrt*, 4.617 I 44.

ártb PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 220, 264; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 82; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325); ¶ **syll.:** *ar(i)(SUM)-^dU/IM*, cf. PRU 3 242; PRU 4 245.

PN: 2.98:24; 4.102:4; 4.204:12; 4.281:28.

úrtb, PN (Hurr. Malbran-Labat-Roche RU 63ff.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 327)

PN: 2.87:2; 5.33:2; in bkn ctx.: 2.103:2 (*úr[tb]*).

árty GN m. (< *art*, TN. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85); ¶ **syll.:** cf. PN URU *a-ru-ti-yu*, PRU 6 138 (RS 19.46):1, 14; Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *árty*.

GN: 4.33:10, 11; 4.80:12; 4.85:3; 4.244:8.

ártyn PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 27, 220, 258; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116).

PN: 4.53:4 (*árty*); 4.715:23. Cf. *ártsn*, 4.214:6 (rdg *árty²n?*).

Cf. *árty*.

ártb PN (Hurr. (?)).

PN: 2.98:24.

árw n. m. “lion” (Hb. *ryh*, “lion”, HALOT 87f.; OArām. *ry²*, “lion”, DNWSI 107; Ph. *rw*, “lion” (?) DNWSI 104; cf. Guzzo Amadasi- Karageorgis Kition 3 A 2, 3, 14ff.; Dahood UF 1 1969 144; Eg. *rw*, “der Löwe”, Wäs/2 403; cf. *ír / íá-r-ya*, “Löwe” (?), Wäs/1 106; Helck Bez 508(8); see Amor. *íarwiyum/*, “gazelle”, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. *arwium* “Gazellenbock”, AHw 73; *armu*, “gazelle”, CAD A/2 294: *armú*; cf. Emar *íaryu/*, “gazelle”, Pentiuic Vocabulary 32f. Watson NABU 2002/17; LSU 137). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *árw*.

Lion: *pn árw* protome of a lion, 6.62:2 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 13 1981 98f.; UF 23 1991 83f.).

árwd(n) PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 27, 272; Astour RSP 2 262; Watson AuOr 10 2001 111; LSU 196. Cf. *Arwada*, TN, Belmonte RGTC 12/2 39; Van Soldt SAU 358; West AOAT 233 30: *a-ra-da-yo*, Linear B; **syll.:** cf. PN URU *a-ru-a-di-yu*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):7, 8.)

- PN: **★a** 3.16:7; **★b** *bn PN*: 4.45:3; 4.51:8 (*ilšt<m>fy*; Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.55:4.
- ârwn** PN (Anat. Gröndahl PTU 272; Watson AuOr 30 2012 325); ¶ **syll.:** *ar-wa-nu*, PRU 3 206 (RS 16.294):4; *a-ru-a-nu*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):16).
PN: *ârwn*, 4.783:1.
- ârws/t** PN (Anat. Gröndahl PTU 268, 272 f.); ¶ **syll.:** *ar-wa(-aš)-šu*, cf. PRU 3 242.
PN: **★a** 4.129:11; **★b** 4.69 I 15; 4.222:20.
- âry (I)** n. m. “fellow, friend, kin” (cf. Hitt. (LÚ) *ara-*, “Freund, Gefährte”, HW/1 221 ff.; Eg. *iry*, “der Zugehörige, der Genosse”, WäS/1 105; Ward JNES 20 1961 32; Akk. cf. *e/irâ*, *a/iria*, “nebeneinander”, AHw 386; “side by side”, CAD E 254; Arab. *ʔarâ*, “to keep to one’s place”, AEL 51; but cf. Renfroe AULS 83 f.: Akk. *ayyaru*, “junger Mann”. Van Zijl Baal 228; Gray UF 3 1971 66 n. 43; Akk. *arûtu*, Eg. *ryw*; Watson LSU 137; UF 42 2010 832; Eg. *iry*, “fellow, companion”; Historiae 10 2013 25); ¶ **par.:** *âh* (I), *bn* (I). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *âryy*, *âryk*, *âryh*. Fellow, friend, kin: (he has no) *šrš km âryh* offspring like his kinsmen, 1.17 I 19 and par. (*// âhh*); he invited *âryh b qrb hklh* his fellows to his palace, 1.4 VI 44 (*// âhh*); *qrân hd sm âryy* invite me, DN, together with my fellows, 1.5 I 23 (*// âhy*); *hẓr km âryk* a mansion like (the one of) your fellows, 1.4 V 29 (*// âhk*); he clothed himself *km âll dm âryh* like an *â*. (with) the blood of his kinsmen, 1.12 II 47 (*// âhh*); *ilt w šbrt âryh* the goddess and the clan of her kin (exclaimed), 1.4 IV 50 and par. (*// bnh*); *tšmh ht ârt w bnh ilt w šbrt âryh* may DN now rejoice, and her sons, the goddess and the clan of her kin, 1.6 I 41.
- âry (II)** TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30: **?Arāyu*. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Heltzer RCAU 8; Astour UF 13 1981 4; Van Soldt SAU 337; UF 28 1996 661; Topography 11, 170; Watson AuOr 19 2001 111; LSU 197; Belmonte Fs. Watson 98); ¶ **syll.:** cf. URU *a-r[a-yu]*, Ug 5 103 (RS 20.143 B):4; URU *a-ra-wa*, RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):40; É URU *a-ra-a*, 4.810:24.
TN: 4.49:3; 4.68:8; 4.113:4; 4.224:18; 4.308:11 (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 30); 4.380:23; 4.553:9; 4.610 II 31; 4.686:15; 4.762:6; 4.800 II 7; 4.818:5.
- âry (III)** GN m. (< *âr*, TN. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Belmonte RGTC 12/2 38). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âry*, pl. *ârym*.
GN: 4.33:12–15; 4.51:1; 4.53:4, 10; 4.80:2–3(?), 5; 4.181:5; 4.244:16, 18; 4.379:3, 7; *nsk ârym* caster(s) of the GNN, 3.18:6; 4.317:7; 4.781:3.
- iry** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 226; Watson AuOr 19 2001 112; LSU 197).
PN: 1.87:61.
Cf. **iry**n.
- âry(n)** PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 27, 220; De Moor UF 2 1970 200; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 83; Watson AuOr 13 1995 219); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-ri-ya*, PRU 6 144 (RS 19.38):6; *a-ri-ya*[, Ug. 5 89 (RS 20.214 B):3, 7. Cf. *iry*n.
PN: 4.53:10; 4.55:14; 4.80:16 (Van Soldt SAU 33); 4.96:3 (*adddy*); 4.244:18.

âryn DN, second element of the composite DN *brn âryn* “The Brilliant One (?)-DN”, a demon (?) (Pardee TR/I 704).

Element of the composite DN: *brn âryn*, 1.123:23.

îryn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 226; Watson AuOr 13 1995 220). Cf. *âryn*.

PN: **★a** 4.512:1; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.35 I 21; 4.93 IV 16; 4.103:40; 4.229:6.

ûryn (I) n. m. Hittite official (Hitt. *ura(/i)yanni-*, “Benennung eines hochgestellten Funktionärs”, Tischler ETG/4 96; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 266 ff.; Watson UF 40 2008 549, 564); ¶ **RS Akk.**: LÚ *ú-ri-ia-an-nu*, PRU 4 77 (RS 17.368) rev. 5. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ûryn*.

Hittite official: *spr špsm dt št ûryn l mlk ũgrt* document concerning the landmarks (?) which the ũ. set up for the king of TN, 6.29:3. Cf. 2.97:17

ûryn (II) PN (?) (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: 2.97:17, see *ûryn (I)*.

ûryy PN (Sem. (?). Gröndahl PTU 53, 103; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96; LSU 159; AuOrS 27 103; AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.12:8; 4.309:8.

ârz (I) n. m. of a conifer 1) (trad.: “cedar”; 2) “staff of cedar” (Hb., OArām. *ʔarz*, “cedar”, HALOT 86; “cedar”, DNWSI 105; Ebla */ʔarzatum/*, in GIŠ.NUN.SAL = *ar-za-tum*, VE 471; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 17; QuSem 18 112; Fronzaroli EL 136; StEb 7 1984 150: *Abies cilicia*; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 176; Arab. *ʔarz*, “pine-tree”, AEL 47; Eth. *ʔarz*, “cedar”, CDG 41. De Moor SP 60 n. 60; Sasson RSP 1 396 f.; Watson AuOr 25 2007 130); ¶ **syll. Ug.**: *ar-zu*, PRU 6 114 (RS 19.71):3; *ar-zi-ma*[, Ug 5 153 (RS 20.163) obv. 1; Sivan GAGl 198; Huehnergard UVST 109; ¶ **par.**: *šš lbnt*; cf. *nṯq*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. *ârz*; pl. *ârzm*, suff. *ârzh*.

1) A conifer (trad.: “cedar”): *šryn mḥmd ârzh* TN coveted for its cedars, 1.4 VI 19, 21 (// *ššh*); *bt ârzm ykllnh* a palace of cedar they shall complete for him, 1.4 V 10 (// *lbnt*).

2) Staff, stave of cedar: *k tḡd ârz b ymnh* when the cedar (stave) shoots from his right, 1.4 VII 41 (Cathcart Nahum 89 f.; Smith-Pitard UBC/2 650: “the cedar was in his right hand”).

Cf. **ârz (II)**.

ârz (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 29, 101; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.33:25 (*ššrty*); 4.63 II 45; 4.847.

ûrz PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN* 4.841:3.

îs PN (etym. unc. Watson AuOr 20 2002 232; AuOr 21 2003 244).

PN: **★a** 3.13:8; **★b** *bn PN*, 4.12:7; 4.412 II 16.

îsg PN (etym. unc.).

PN: 4.83:3.

âsm n. m. “granary” (Hb. *ʔsm*, “store”, HALOT 73 f.; Akk. *išittu*, var. NA *e/išittu*,

“Speicher, Schatzkammer”, AHW 395; “treasury, storehouse”; *sissimu*, “granary”, CAD S 325 < **simsim* (?); Emar *mašīmu*, “granary, store place”, Pentuic JNES 58 1999 95. Watson NABU 1986/83; AuOr 19 2001 283). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āsm*.

Granary: *tštk b qrbm āsm* may (his hand) put you inside the granary!, 1.19 II 18, 25.

āsmr “?”, bkn

? in bkn ctx.:]*dt āsmr*, 7.223:1.

/ʔ-s-p/ vb G/D: “to gather, take away, remove, sweep away”; Gpass.: (?): “to be gathered, collected” (?); Gt “to gather for oneself, carry off”; Š “to regroup, concentrate”(?) (Hb., Ph.(?) *ʔsp*, “to gather”, HALOT 74f.; NPun. *ʔsp* (*sic*), “to gather”, DNWSI 89; Akk. *esēpu*, “einsammeln”, AHW 248f.; “to gather up, collect”, CAD E 330 f.); ¶ **par.:** /m-t/, /n-p-l/, /š-t/. ¶ **Forms:** G/D suff. *āsp* (?); pfc. *tšp*, *tāsp*, *yāsp*, *yšp*, suff. *yšp*; impv. *šp* (Verreet UF 17 1985 320 f.); Gpass. pfc. *tšp*; Gt pfc. *yšp*; Š pfc. *āšp*. Cf. the spelling *ʔsp* (G suff.) in 4.767:1.

G/D. To gather, take away, remove, sweep away: *tšpk yd āqht* may the hand of PN gather you! (// *tštk*), 1.19 II 17, 24; *šp špš l hrm ġrpl* // *ʔl ārš lān šp hmt* remove, DN, the storm clouds from the mountains, from the earth, from everywhere, remove the venom!, 1.107:44.

Gpass. To be gathered, collected (?), in bkn ctx.: *k ḥš tšp* [like gravel, it is collected ..., 1.1 IV 11.

Gt. To gather for oneself, carry off: *mḥmšt yšp ršp* the fifth (wife) DN gathered to himself, 1.14 I 18.

Š. To regroup, concentrate: *w ht ānk [ā]št āšp* and now I propose to regroup, 2.33:12; *šp ārtb špm ḥmnh* PN has regrouped ʔ. with him, 2.98:24.

Cf. **mšp**.

šp “?”, in bkn ctx.: 7.51:3.

Cf. /ʔ-s-p/.

/ʔ-s-r/ vb G: a) “to tie, yoke, hook up”; b) “to bind, make prisoner”(?) (Hb., OArām., Ph. *ʔsr*, “to bind, to keep in confinement”, HALOT 75; “to bind”, DNWSI 90 f.; Akk. *esēru*, “einschliessen”, AHW 249; “to shut in, enclose”, CAD E 334 ff.; OSA *ʔsr*, “to take captive”, SD 8; Arab. *ʔasara*, “to bind, tie, captivate”, AEL 57 f.); ¶ **par.:** /ʔ-l-y/, /r-k-s/, /š-m-d/. ¶ **Forms:** G suff. *āsr*; D pfc. suff. *tāsrn*.

G.: a) To tie, yoke, hook up: *āsr sswm* they yoked the horses, 1.20 II 3 (// *tšmd*); *āsr mrkbt* they yoked the chariots, 1.22 II 22 (// *tšln*); in bkn ctx.: *l [ā]sr pdm ršh[m] ʔl pd āsr* the locks of their head(s) were not tied (: braided); on top of a lock they tied a ..., 1.19 II 31–32 (see Wyatt RTU 300 f.: “... over the locks the band ...”, with survey of opinions nn. 223–224); b) To bind, make prisoner (?),

in bkn ctx.: *tâsrn* you will have to make him prisoner (?), 1.1 V 9, 22 (// *trks*; cf. Sanmartín UF 9 1977 261); in bkn ctx.: 1.1 II 7.

Cf. *âsr*, /ʔ-z-r/.

âsr n. m. “prisoner, captive” (< /ʔ-s-r/. Hb. *ʔsyr*, “prisoner”, HALOT 73; Akk. *asīru*, “(Kriegs-)Gefangener”, AHw 74; “prisoner of war, captive used as worker”, CAD A/2 331f.; Eg. *itr* / *ʔá-sí-ra*, “Gefangener”, WäS/1 151; Helck Bez 509(20); Hoch SWET 45f. (40); cf. Landsberger AfO 10 1935 144. Vidal UF 42 2010 719 ff. diff. Loretz UF 35 2003 370f.: “(männliches) Gesinde, Schuldknecht”); RS Akk. LÚ *a-sí-ru/i*, PRU 3 8 (RS 8.333):24, 27; ¶ **par.**: *ʔbd* (I). ¶ **Forms**: sg. *âsr*, suff. *âsrkm* (pn. suff. *-k-*, encl. *-m*); pl. *âsrm*.

Prisoner, captive: *bn dgn âsrkm* the son of DN is your prisoner, 1.2 I 37 (// *ʔbdk*); *ilt âsrm* the goddess of captives, 1.39:11; in bkn ctx.:]*âsrm*] of prisoners, 4.382:6; *âsrm*, 2.31:24.

Cf. *âsr(n)*.

âsr(n) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 61, 102; Loretz UF 35 2003 370f.; cf. West AOAT 233 30: PN *a-sa-ro*, Linear B).

PN: ★a) 4.204:9; 4.520:4; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.233:3; 4.617 I 47; 4.700:7; in bkn ctx.: 4.635:52; 4.841:65.

âss PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.75 III 8 (Tropper AuOr 13 1995 236: *n/âss*).

ûss PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.658:18.

ûsy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 229f.).

PN: *ûsy*, 4.769:29.

Cf. *ûsyy*.

âsyy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 102, 422; Stamm ANG 216, 223).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 II 4.

ûsyy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 229f.); ¶ **syll.**: cf. DUMU *ú-sí-ia-yu*, PRU 3 196 (RS 15.42+) II 6; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 44.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.280:8.

ʔsp, allog. of *âsp*, 4.767:1; cf. /ʔ-s-p/.

ûşb PN (Akk. (?). Gröndahl PTU 309; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 169; Watson AuOr 8 1990 116); ¶ **syll.**: cf. *uz-zu-b[i?]*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 B):3.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.93 IV 5.

ûşbĬ n. f. “finger; claw” (Hb. *ʔşbĬ*, “finger”, HALOT 81; OArām. *ʔşbĬ*, “finger”, DNWSI 98; Ebla /*ʔisbaĬum*/, in ŠU.TUR = *ì-sa-ba-um* TUR, *ìš-ba-um* TUR, VE 500; ŠU.GÍD = *iš/iš₁₁-ba-ĥum* VE 528; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 18; Krecher Biling. 151; Arab. *ʔiṣbaĬ*, *ʔuṣbūĬ*, “finger”, AEL 1646; Eth. *ʔaṣbāĬ(ə)t*, “finger, toe”, CDG 45; cf. Akk. NI-*eṣ-bet-tú*, “Finger”, AHw 782: *neṣbettu*, “finger”, CAD N/2 190. Cf. Watson LSU 137); ¶ **par.**: *yd*. ¶ **Forms**: pl. *ûşbĬt*, suff. *ûşbĬth*.

Finger, claw: *trḥš* (...) *úšbšth* she washed (...) her fingers, 1.3 II 33 and par. (// *ydh*; cf. 1.14 III 54 and par.; 1.101:15); *yrtqš* (...) *km nšr b úšbšth* it leaped (...) like an eagle from her fingers, 1.2 IV 16 and par. (// *b(y)d*); *k šr knr úšb[[h]]th* like a musician (takes hold of) the harp, her fingers (took hold of the weapons), 1.19 I 8 (// *ydh*); *wykrkr úšbšth* and he twiddled his fingers, 1.4 IV 30 (// *pšn*); in bkn ctx. *tmt úšbš(t)*, 1.15 V 16;]*pt úšbš*[7.33:3.

/ʔ-š-L/ vb G/Gpass.: “to (be) put aside, reserve” (Hb. *ʔšl* (II), N “to take away, reserve”, HALOT 82; Sam. Aram. *ʔšl* D, “to set aside, a lot”, DSA 58. Herdner Ug 7 30. Cf. Xella TRU 85: “mettere insieme”, *ʔ/wšl, Hb *ʔšl* (III), Akk. *ešēlu*, OSA *wšl* H, Arab. *wašala*). **Forms:** G/Gpass. pfc. *túšl* (Verreet UF 17 1985 327: G juss.).

G/Gpass.: To (be) put aside, reserve: *túšl šlḥmt* the provisions are reserved, 1.106:25; in bkn ctx.: *múšl*[, 7.41:5.

úšqm n. c. “?” (Watson AuOr 25 2007 130). ¶ **Forms:** sg/pl. (?) *úšqm*.

?: *ḥmš ydt úšqm* five rations of *ú.*, 4.811:8.

išr n. m. “?” (cf. Arab. *ʔašara*, “to confine, withhold”, *ʔišār*, *ʔayšar*, “short rope”, “peg”, AEL 63. De Moor UF 1 1969 181, “bundle”, Arab. *ʔayšar*, “bundle (of herbs)”; Caquot TOu/2 48 n. 102, “faisceau”, Arab. *ʔašara*, “liar”; Renfroe AULS 84: “bundle”, Arab. *ʔišru*; survey Wyatt RTU 388 n. 5; diff. Pope-Tigay UF 3 1971 118, 123 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 135 f.: “treasure-house, storehouse”, Hb. *ʔwšr*; Margalit ZAW 86 1974 4 ff.: rdg *išrrt* “bundles, sacks” < *šr(r)*, or: “heights, cliffs” < *šrrt*); ¶ **par.:** *brqm*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. cstr. *išr*.

?: *šbšt brqm* (...) // *tmnt išr ršt* seven rays (...) // eight ... of thunder(s), 1.101:4.

iš, 1.12 I 10, rdg *iš<t>*; cf. *išt* (diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 33 f.: *iš* // *t[[m]]rm*, “Getier/Taube”; but cf. Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 156 f.).

ášyt n. f. probably a measure of capacity (etym. unc.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** cf. *ša-i-tum* (for oil), Ug 5 99 (RS 20.425):10 (cf. Nougayrol Ug 5 193 n. 2; Watson AuOr 19 2001 283, LSU 79; AuOrS 27 83: “measure / vase”: Eg. *ʔá-sa-r-tá*, *ššyt*, “a type of vessel”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ášyt*.

Measure of capacity (?): *tlṯ ptt ášyt* three cases of (one) *a*. (?), 4.247:22.

išbšl PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 31, 102, 117; Blau IOS 2 1972 61; Schoors RSP 1 8 f.; Van Zijl BibEssays 159 ff.; Tsevat HUCA 46 1975 75 ff.; Lipiński OLP 5 1974 5 ff.; Bordreuil Syria 52 1975 113 ff.; Bordreuil-Lemaire Semitica 26 1976 50; Pardee UF 10 1978 313 f. and n. 101; cf. Woudhuizen UF 26 1994 259: *isiṯpali*, Linear B); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *i-šī-^dU*, PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):25; Sivan GAGI 202.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 II 34; 4.623:8; 4.785:18; 4.807 I 23.

ášbú PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 75, 191; Watson AuOr 8 1990 115).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:21.

išd n. m. “leg”, metonymy > “step” (Akk. *išdu*, “Fundament”, AHW 393 f.; “base, foundation”, CAD I/J 235 ff.; Ebla cf. DÚR = *iš-dum*, VE 13 75. Healey UF 18

1986 31 n. 29); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: for *iš*-TUM, Ug. 5 131 (RS 20.426):8, cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303: rdg *iš-tu*₄ /iš(i)tu/, “fire”; Huehnergard UVST 111: *iš-du*₄ /ʔišdu/ “leg”. Cf. the onomastic element /ʔišdu/ in PNN; Gröndahl PTU 146; Sivan GAGL 200: Akkadianism (?); ¶ **par.**: *bn* (II) (+ *ʔn(m)*, *pʔn*, *riš*). ¶ **Forms**: pl./du. suff. *išdk*, *išdh*.

Leg, step: *tmlł išdh* she caresses his legs, 1.101:6 (// *rišh*, *bn ʔnh*; cf. Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 141); *ʔmy twtú išdk* towards me let your steps hasten, 1.3 III 20 and par. (// *pʔn*); in bkn ctx.: *išdym* [, 1.45:9 (Rendsburg JNSL 8 1980 81 ff.; Clemens UF 33 2001 100 ff.: *išdym* “those dwelling in the foundations of the earth”, < *išd*).

Cf. **išdn**.

išdn PN (Sem.; cf. *išd*).

PN: *bn i[š]dn*, 4.769:58.

ušhr DN, cf. *i/ušhry* (prob. apoc. form; < Akk. DN *išhara* (?); alph. Hurr. *išhr*, 1.116:21; *ušhr*, 1.135:1, 10. Dietrich-Loretz UF 13 1981 86).

DN: only in the syntagm *ušhr hlmz* DN, the “Snake”, 1.115:2, 12 (cf. Del Olmo CR 267; diff. Rahmouni DEUAT xxiii f.: double DN: *ú.-h.*; Aartun UF 16 1984 36 f.: “(mehr/sehr) schmutzig, dreckig”).

i/ušhry DN, Hurro-Mesop. deity (etym. unc. Zurro SBE 67, Sem. < *šh/hr*; Ebla ⁴BARA₁₀-ra = *iš-ha-la*, VE 809; Mander MROA II/1 20, 34 ff.; Diakonoff Eblaitica 2 17; Stieglitz Eblaitica 2 82; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 433 f.; for Mari cf. Durand MROA II/1 220 f.); ¶ **syll.**: ⁴*iš-ha-ra*, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):23; Nougayrol Ug 5 56). ¶ **Forms**: *ušhry*, var. *išhry*.

DN: *passim* in god lists, 1.118:23 and par. (cf. 1.102:2); *ušhry š* (to) DN a ram, 1.148:8 and par.; *ušhry gdlt* (to) DN one cow, 1.39:13; *šbʔ lbšm ʔllm l ušhry* seven *ʔ*-garments for DN, 4.168:10; var. *išhry*: *gb išhry* the sacrificial pit of DN, 4.149:13; in bkn ctx.: *npš l iš[hry]* one (piece of) offal to DN, 1.119:14.

ušk n. m. “testicle” (Hb. *ʔšk*, “testicle”, HALOT 95; Syr. *ʔešk^etā[?]*, “testicle”, SL 107; Akk. *išku*, “Hode”, AHw 396; “testicle”, CAD I/J 250; Ebla /ʔišku/, in ŠIR = *iš-gúm*(LUM), Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 152; cf. VE 1279, 1280, Fales QuSem 13 185; Eth. *ʔeskit*, CDG 43. Astour SEL 5 1988 20 n. 54); ¶ **par.**: *qrb*. ¶ **Forms**: du. *uškm*, suff. *uškh*.

Testicle: *w tihd b ušk[h]* and she seized / grasped his testicles, 1.11:2 (// *qrb*; diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 289 n. l; Watson UF 9 1977 277: rdg *ušr*); [*w*] *in uškm bh* and if it has no testicles, 1.103:14.

uškn TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 330 f.: ^{*}*Uškānu*. Heltzer RCAU 15; Honeyman JFK 2 1953 81; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 6 f.; Lemaire UF 29 1997 463; Van Soldt SAU 33, 318, 480 n. 9; UF 28 1996 662; UF 29 1997 463; UF 30 1998 723; Topography 12, 171); ¶ **syll.**: URU *uš/úš*(BE)-*ka-ni*, cf. PRU 3 267; PRU 6 70 (RS 17.50):6; Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):9 and *passim* *ibid.*; Ug 5 95 (RS 20.01):5; RSOu

7 4 (RS 34.131):10; RS 88.2013:11 (Lackenbacher NABU 1989/36). Astour RSP 2 345; UF 13 1981 7 f. n. 39; Van Soldt SAU 318 n. 129; Topography 12 f.; Watson LSU 197; cf. URU *úš-ka-^dIŠTAR*, PRU 3 68 (RS 16.269):10 (cf. Van Soldt SAU 480 n. 9).

TN: 4.27:3, 14; 4.68:32; 4.119:5; 4.309:1; 4.365:19; 4.375:2; 4.380:18; 4.384:6; 4.629:10; 4.685:6; 4.693:17; 4.715:1; 4.750:6; 4.772:5; 4.777:5; 4.781:6; 4.793:12; 4.804:3; 4.810:3; 4.812:4 (Lemaire UF 30 1998 461); 4.821 I 11 (Bordreuil AntSem 2 1997 60 n. 1); cf. *skn úškn*, 4.288:2; *grn úškn* threshing-floor(s) of TN, 4.296:16 (cf. *grn* (I)).

úškny (I) GN (< *uškn*, TN). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *úškny*; pl. *úšknym*.

GN: 2.84:8; 3.5:6; 3.10:5, 7; 3.21:4, 12; 3.31:6, 9; 4.33:21–24; 4.261:13; 4.297:1; 4.339:13, 14; *spr úšknym* list of GNN, 4.335:1 (cf. *ibid.* ln. 13, PN); in bkn ctx.:]*úšknym*, 4.300:1.

úškny (II) PN (< *uškny*, GN. Gröndahl PTU 192).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.335:13.

áškr n. m. of a substance used in pharmacopoeia (“wax”(?). Akk. *e/iškūru*, “Wachs”, AHW 396; *iškuru*, “wax”, CAD I/J 251f. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 350; Cohen-Sivan UHT 27 f.: Cohen UF 28 1996 128; De Moor UF 16 1984 355 n. 6: “henbane” (?), Akk. *šakirū*; Watson SEL 25 2008 57: “a milk product”, Akk. *iškurratu*, *ikkuratu*; LSU 67, 126: survey; ¶ **Forms:** sg. *áškr*.

Substance used in pharmacopoeia: *št áškr* a š. of *á*, 1.85:13; 1.71:11; 1.72:18. See *ášk*], 1.114:15; for the diff. rdgs cf. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 195: *ášk[rh* “his drinking (group)”; Dietrich-Loretz Studien 448, 451: *ášk[r]* “volltrunken”; Del Olmo MLRSO 159 n. 6: “como cabeza de grupo” (“as group heads (do)”; CR 335 n. 206), rdg *k rāš k[lb]*, cf. Hb. *r?š klb*, 2 Sam. 3:8).

išm, 1.106:30, read probably *il^m* (cf. *il* (I), d). Del Olmo CR 192; UF 36 2004 608; diff. Pardee TR/2 1108: “catégorie grammaticale et sens inconnus”).

úšn n. m. “present, gift” (< /ʔ-w-š/ + -n. Hb. *ʔwš*, “to give”, HALOT 26; Ph. *m?š*, “votive donation”, DNWSI 589 f.; Arab. *ʔaws*, “gift”, Hava 16. Renfroe AULS 14 ff.; Watson AuOr 19 2001 284); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** cf. the element /ʔušnu/ in TN, Sivan GAGI 202; ¶ **par.:** *ytnt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *úšn*.

Present, gift: *w úšn áb ádm* and a present of the father of man(kind), 1.14 III 31 and par. (// *ytnt*).

úšpġt n. f. a garment (Nuzi Akk. TÚG *us/špahġu*, “ein Gewand”, AHW 1438; but “(a cord)”, CAD U/W 303. Dietrich-Loretz UF 3 1971 372; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 33 f.; Baldacci BiOr 46 1989 119; diff. De Moor BiOr 23 1966 130 f.; UF 17 1985 229: “neck-guard”, Hurr. *gurpiši*, but cf. Ug. *grbz*; Xella UF 22 1990 470; Vita TT 328; Watson AuOr 29 2011 164: “(horse-)cloth”; Loretz HippUg 74 f.: “Helm”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *úšpġt*, pl. *úšpġtm*.

A garment: *trmt lbš w ktn úšpġt* as an offering: a garment and a tunic *ú*, 1.43:4;

ʕšʕrm *ušpǧtm* twenty (?) *ú.*, 1.148:21; in unc. ctx.: *ušpǧt tišr*, 1.92:26 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 120: “a coat of cypress-wooden mail”).

ışpr “date cake” (Hb. *ʔšpr*, “date cake”, HALOT 97. Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 139; diff. Watson AuOr 29 2011 164: “horse-bit, muzzle”, Akk. *išpardu*, *išperdu*, *išpar*, “horse-bit”; alt. “whip”, Eg. *ispr*, “whip”). ¶ **Forms:** pl./du. *išprm*.

Date cake: *ytnt išprm* I have given two date cakes, 2.87:5; *išprm w g^[p]m šdbm* the date cakes and the *g.* are ready, 2.88:26; in bkn ctx.:

išpr[, 2.103:6.

/ʔ-š-r/, in bkn ctx.:]*yišr*, 7.51:16.

ušr n. m. “penis, male member” (Akk. *išaru*, (*m*)*ušāru*, “Penis”, AHW 392; “glans penis”, CAD I/J 226 f.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *ušrh* (cf. *ušk*).

Penis: [*w gd*] *l ušrh mrḥy mlk tnšān* if there is a swelling in its penis, the lances of the king will be raised, 1.103:47 (Dietrich-Loretz MU 101).

ušryn (?) PN (morph. and etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 103; De Moor BiOr 26 1969 106). Cf. *uṭryn*.

PN: *ušry[n* (?), 4.75 II 9; cf. *bn uṭryn*, 4.103:6 (Gröndahl PTU 423).

Cf. *uṭryn*.

išryt n. f. “happiness” (Hb. *ʔšr* (II), “to consider fortunate, call happy” HALOT 97. Ashley EAR 276; Pope Fs. Finkelstein 176; Margalit OLP 19 1988 87; diff. Aartun UF 17 1985 35 f.: “prima Qualität”, *s/šry, Arab. *sariya*, *sarā*, *ʔasrā*, Syr. *sarwaya*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *išryt*.

Happiness: *yn išryt*, wine of happiness, 1.22 I 19, cf. *yn iš[ryt]*, 1.45:1; in bkn ctx.: *mt išryt* (you will be) a happy man (lit.: man of happiness) (?), 1.18 I 2, 28.

išt n. f. 1) “fire”; 2) “blaze”; 3) “cautery (?)”; 4) DN (Hb. *ʔš*, “fire”, HALOT 92; OArām. *ʔš(h)*, “fire”, DNWSI 121 f.; Ebla /ʔišātu(m)/ in ^dIZI = *i-sa-du*, VE 783; cf. Krebernik ZA 73 1983 30; QuSem 18 130; Fronzaroli EL 143; StEb 7 1984 152; cf. the element /ʔišātu(m)/ in PNN: Fronzaroli StEb 7 1984 152; Mander MROA II/1 16 f.; Krebernik PET 269; Pomponio UF 15 1983 156; Sanmartín AuOr 9 1991 176 f.; Pagan ARES 3 219; Akk. *išātu* “Feuer”, AHW 392 f.; “fire”, CAD I/J 227 ff.; Eth. *ʔəsāt*, “fire”, CDG 44); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** NE = *i-ša-[t]u₄* = [(Hurr.: ?)] = *i-ši-t[u₄]*, UF 11 1979 479 (RS 20.189):37; Huehnergard UVST 110; Van Soldt BiOr 46 1989 651; BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303; cf. (...)x = *iš-tu₄*, Ug 5 131 (RS 20.426 G+):8; cf. Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 732; SAU 303 (diff. Huehnergard UVST 111: /ʔišdu/ “leg”); ¶ **RS Akk.:** NE (IZI) / *išātu*, *passim*; Huehnergard AkkUg 372; cf. IZI^{i-ša-ti}, PRU 3 14 (RS 16.111):12 and cf. Wilcke AuOr 10 1992 118 n. 17; cf. Izre’el AmAkk 1 31); ¶ **par.:** *hrb*, *ḥtr*, *kbrt*, *mr*, *nblat*, *pḥm*, *rḥ*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *išt*; du. *ištm*.

1) Fire: *tšt išt b bhtm* they lit a fire in the palace, 1.4 VI 22 (// *nblāt*); *tikl išt b bhtm* the fire continued to consume in the palace, 1.4 VI 25 and par. (//

nblât); *kbd k iš<t> tikln* our innards they devour like fire, 1.12 I 10 (// *mr*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 33 f.: *iš // t[[m]]rm* “Getier / Taube”, but cf. Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 156 f.); *td išt b bhtm* the fire was extinguished in the palace, 1.4 VI 32 (// *nblât*); *štt hptr l išt* she placed a cooking pot on the fire, 1.4 II 8 (// *phm*); *b išt tšrpnn* in the fire she burned him, 1.6 II 33 (// *hrb, htr, rh*); *šrp b išt* combustion by fire, 1.6 V 14 (// *hrb, rh, kbrt*); *?šr thrr l išt* you have roasted a bird on the fire, 1.23:41 and par. (// *phm*); (they shall offer) *šl išt šbšd* over the fire seven times, 1.23:14; *šl išt (...)* *ānnh b hmāt* over the fire (...) mint (?) in butter, 1.23:14 (// *gd*); in bkn ctx.: *ššt, 1.2 III 13*.

2) Flame, blaze: *išt ištm* fire of two flames (> blaze): *išt ištm ytmr* (like) a great blaze they appeared, cf. 1.2 I 32 (// *hrb*; diff. Smith UBC/1 267, 306 n. 157: “a flame, two flames”; Watson AuOr 10 1992 240: “yes, a fire”, encl. -m).

3) Cautery (?): *št b npš išt* apply a cautery (?) to the throat, 1.88:2.

4) DN: *mḫšt k{.}lbt ilm išt* I crushed the Divine Bitch, DN, 1.3 III 45 (// *dbb*; cf. *supra* Ebla ^dIZI = *ì-sa-du*, VE 783; ^d*i-sa-du*, TM.75.G. 1764 obv. VIII 4. Lebrun EC 39).

īštir cf. /š-ʔ-r/.

īštnm, n. m., members of a (workers') corporation (etym. unc., cf. < *išt* < “stoker, chauffeur” (?); Watson AuOr 19 2001 284; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 52 n. 68).

¶ **Forms:** pl. *īštnm*, var. *ūštnm*, 4.814:17, KTU vacat.

Members of a (workers') corporation: *īštnm*, 4.838:4; *kd l ištnm* a “jar” (of wine) for the *ī*, 4.149:3 (diff. Sanmartín UF 21 1989 341 n. 46: DN, cf. the Hittite sun god ^d*Ištanu-*, HW 91; HEG 428 ff.; Del Olmo-Sanmartín Fs Loretz 190: “Krug für (den Gott) *ī*”, but see Pardee JANER 7 2007 83); *dd l ištnm* a “cauldronful” (of wine (?), barley (?)) for the *ī*, 4.858:5; var. *ūštnm*, 4.814:17 (Bordreuil SEL 5 1988 26; KTU vacat).

īštrmy PN (Akk. Kienast UF 11 1979 450).

PN: 3.4:8 (*bt šdbmlk*).

Cf. **ʔttrūm**.

īštš “?”, in unc. ctx.: 2.3:22.

ūšty PN (Hurr. Watson LSU 159); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *uš-ta-a-nu*, PRU 6 75 (RS 19.121) rev. 4; *uš-ta-ya*, PRU 6 99 (RS 19.09):22.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.219:4.

ūšy PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 229 f.; Watson LSU 159); ¶ **syll.:** cf. DUMU.SAL *ú-š-i*, PRU 3 167 (RS 15.139):19.

PN: 4.147:12 (*šbnt*; cf. *šbny*).

īšyy PN (etym. unc.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:20.

ât (I) pers. pn. m./f. “you” (< m. /ʔanta/; f. /ʔanti/. Gordon UT § 6.1; Tropper UG 209; cf. Hb. m. *ʔth*, f. *ʔt*, “you”, HALOT 100, 102; Ph. m./f. *ʔt*, “you”,

DNWSI 85f.; OArām. m. *ʔnt(h)*, f. *ʔnty*, “you”, DNWSI 85f.; Amor. m. /ʔatta/, “thou”, Gelb CAAA 13; Akk. m. *attā*, f. *attī*, “du”, AHW 87; “you”, CAD A/2 502–505, 511f.; Ebla cf. m. *an-da*, Fronzaroli StEb 5 94f.; ARET 13 244, 313; Huehnergard PIHANS 106 4; Archi PIHANS 106 100; Arab., *ʔanta*, “thou”, AEL 104; Eth. *ʔanta*, *ʔanti*, “you”, CDG 32); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: ZA = *at-ta* = *ši-ni-AM* = *at-ta*, “toi”, Ug 5 130 (RS 20.149) II 4; Huehnergard UVST 47, 280, 293; Sivan GAGI 198; Van Soldt BiOr 47 1990 73; ¶ **RS Akk.:** m. *at-ta*, *passim*; *at-tá*, PRU 4 54 (RS 17.334):6; *at-ta-mi*, PRU 3 113 (RS 16.353):20; *at-ta-a*, Ug 5 35 (RS 20.216):17; f. *at-ti-ma*, PRU 3 13 (RS 16.111):10; ¶ **par.:** *ān*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āt*, *ātm* (+ encl. *-m*, in 2.87:26).

You: **★a**) subj. in NC: *sglth āt* you are his property, 2.39:12; *hm āt dbr* behold you say, 2.71:13; *āt ngt* you (are in) TN, 2.45:20 (diff. Pardee RTUG 122 f.: “go to TN”); *ābyn āt dnīl* how wretched you are, PN!, 1.17 I 16; *āt āḥ w ān āḥtk* you are (my) brother / lover and I am your sister / lover, 1.18 I 24; *w ādn āt* and you are the lord, 2.90:13; **★b**) emph. subj. in VC: *āt śmy l mgt* you did not come to me, 2.36:10; *āt brt lbk* you are pure of heart (?), 2.8:4; *ād āt lhm* you exact (a price) for them, 2.26:20; *zi āt* you go, 1.12 I 14; *āt qḥ śrptk* take your clouds, 1.5 V 6; *āt ādn tpśr* you have been proclaimed “lord”, 1.1 IV 17; *w āt ūmy āl tdḥš'* and you, my mother, have no fear, 2.30:20; *āt ypšt b[* you have risen against[, 1.2 I 3; *āt f[l qšth] tmḥšh* are you going to wound him for his bow?, 1.18 IV 12; *w hm āt trgm* but if you say, 2.3:8, 18; *w k āt trg[m* and how is it that you sa[y ...?, 2.45:28; *āt ttb śm śbdk* you send (word) back to your servant; *nśm at t[[t]]tb* good (words) you must send, 2.86:19; *w ātm ydšt* but you know, 2.87:26; *w āt kkkk šk n śmk* and you must establish everything for your name, 2.88:11 (see Dietrich-Lorez UF 41 2009 149); *w āt bt ūḥd ly* and you must seize the house for me, 2.88:37; *w āt bd mlāky ty štnn* and you must deliver him through my embassy, 2.90:22 (see for the rdg and translation Dietrich-Loretz UF 41, 2009 159, 161f.); **★c**) with ellipsis of the vb: *m āt* what is the matter with you?, 1.14 I 38 (De Moor-Spronk UF 14 1982 158); in correspondence: *w āt* and as for you, 2.73:12 (Pardee AfO 29/30 1983–1984 326); *w āt b pk āl tśi mhk ūgrt* and as for you, nothing must come out from your mouth at TN, 2.88:39, cf. ln. 21; *p āt mk tšk[h]* and thus you, behold!, will meet (?), 2.74:14; **★d**) emphatic of suff. pn.: *śmk āt ygrš* your name is y., 1.2 IV 11, cf. ln. 19; in 1.13:11 read *ātn ān(!)* (cf. *an* (I)); *w āt b pk ālyš'* and as for you, nothing must come out from your mouth, 2.88:21, 39. In bkn ctx.: 1.16 V 41; *qšʔtk āt l ḥ[*, 1.18 IV 41; 2.36:7; 2.42:26; *āt śm[*, 2.63:14; *āt mḡ nšk[*, 2.73:19; *āt kx[*, 2.80:9.

āt (II) n. f. “prodigious, ominous sign, particularly anomalous foetus” in teratomancy, Akk. *izbu* (Hb. *ʔwt*, pl. *ʔwtwt*, “sign”, HALOT 26; “signal”, DNWSI 130f.; Akk. *ittu*, “Zeichen”, AHW 406; “mark, sign, feature”, “omen”, CAD I/J 304–310; Lat. *prodigium*, *portentum*, OLD 1548, 1619. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *āt*; pl. cstr. *ātt*.

Prodigious, ominous sign, particularly anomalous foetus: *âtt šîn* ominous signs/foetus of small cattle, 1.103:1 (Akk. *ittât šēni*; De Zorzi šumma izbu 44; Del Olmo AuOr 32 2014 367–371). Diff. Pardee TR 533, 553: rdg *tâtt šîn* “les brebis du troupeau”; KTU³ rdg *tknt* “appearance”, cf. Akk. *šiknatu*, *šikkitu*, “said of parts of the exta”, CAD Š/2 430; “Gestalt”, AHw 1233); [*k t*]ld *ât âbn* [if she/they give] birth to an anomalous sign/foetus (in the shape) of a stone, 1.103:1 (diff. Pardee TR/1 333 ff., rdg ^[L]*dât* for *tl*]dn elles m]ettent bas¹, ibid. 546 n. 143); in bkn ctx. *ât bl â[t*, 1.12 II 7 (Dietrich-Loretz Studien 27 f., 57: “ohne erkennbares Zeichen”. Diff. De Moor ARTU 131 n. 24: “step by step”, lit. “coming without coming”, see /ʔ-t-w/).

âtdb, element in the unknown compound DN *âtdb w ər*.

DN: *atdb w ər*, 1.123:25 (ø, a frequent grapheme in this text).

âtđn PN (?) (identification as a PN unc.).

PN (?), in bkn ctx.: 2.98:32.

âtlg TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 45: **Atallig*. Heltzer RCAU 9; Astour UF 13 1981 5; Xella MLE 1 1982 54; Bordreuil Syria 61 1984 5; Pardee AfO 36–37 1989–1990 483; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 662; UF 29 1997 699; UF 30 1998 718; Topography 13, 171; Watson LSU 197); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: URU *a-tal-lig*, cf. PRU 3 265; PRU 4 291 (RS 19.81):12; Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):15; RSOu 7 4 (RS 34.131):15; URU *a-tal-li-gi*₅, PRU 4 72 (RS 17.335):18.

TN: 2.26:16; 4.27:8, 19; 4.68:44; 4.348:2; 4.365:5; 4.369:12; 4.380:5; 4.390:2; 4.618:13, 27; 4.625:1; 4.683:7; 4.693:5; 4.784:5; 4.800 I 25; 4.820 I 25; 4.821:11; 4.822 II 12; 4.823:6; 5.28:3.

âtlgñ PN (< *atlg*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 422).

PN: 4.373:4; in bkn ctx.: 4.754:3.

âtlgý GN m. (< *atlg*, TN); ¶ **syll.** Ug.: cf. URU *a-ta-li-gu-yu*, PRU 6 79 (RS 19.42):15; Huehnergard UVST 239; Van Soldt SAU 336. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âtlgý*.

GN: 4.45:9.

útly PN (< GN (?), etym. unc. Astour Or 38 1969 403 n. 5; Gelb-Purves-MacRae NPN 169; Cassin-Glassner AAN 1 163; Watson LSU 159; AuOrS 27 103; AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: 4.348:14.

âtm p. pn. m. “you” (pl.) (Hb. *ʔtm*, “you”, HALOT 102; OAram *ʔ(n)tm*, “you”, DNWSI 85 f.; Ebla *an-da-nu*, Fronzaroli StEb 5 1982 94; Gelb LEbla 25; Conti QuSem 13 162; Akk. *attunu*, “ihr”, AHw 88; “you”, CAD A/2 515 f.; Arab. *ʔantum*, “you”, AEL 104; Eth. *ʔantamu*, “you”, CDG 33. Tropper UG 209 f.); ¶ **par.:** *ân*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *âtm*.

You (pl.), emph. subj. in VC: *âtm bštm w ân šnt* you can go slowly, but I must leave, 1.3 IV 33 and par. (Watson Or 53 1984 334; UF 18 1986 416); *šm ʔ âtm* you, listen, 1.22 II 13.

û/îtml adv. “the previous day, yesterday” (Hb. *ʔtmwl*, “yesterday”, HALOT 103; Aram. *ʔtml(y)*, “yesterday”, Kaufman AIA 60; Akk. (*it*)*timāli/u*, “gestern”, AHw 1359 f.; cf. GAG § 72 b; Eth. *tāmālam*, “yesterday”, CDG 575 f.). ¶ **Forms:** *û/îtml*. The previous day, yesterday, in bkn ctx.: *û/îtml ykb[d* (like in?) the previous day he will (be) honour(ed), 1.119:19 (for the rdg see Pardee TR/1 662 f.).

âtn (I) n. f. “donkey, she-ass” (Hb. *ʔtwn*, “she-ass”, HALOT 102; OAr. *ʔtn*, “she-ass”, DNWSI 136; Akk. *atānu*, “Eselin”, AHw 86; “mare, she-ass”, CAD A/2 481–483); ¶ **par.:** *ʔr* (II), *phl*. ¶ **Forms:** pl. suff. *âtnty*, *âtnth*.

Donkey, she-ass: *ʔdb gpn âtnth* they prepared the harness of her she-ass, 1.4 IV 12 (// *ʔr*, *phl*); cf. *ibid.* ln. 7; for the rdg *âtn* in 1.148:20 see *rkb* (II).

âtn (II) PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 26, 222; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 271; Van Soldt UF 21 1989 365 ff.; SAU 20, 26 and n. 209; cf. West AOAT 233 31: PN *a-ta-no*, Linear B); ¶ **syll.:** *at-ta-nu* and var., PRU 3 161 (RS 16.281):4, 13; PRU 3 171 (RS 16.173):12; PRU 6 84 (RS 19.30):1; Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):23; cf. PRU 6 22 (RS 17.363) rev. 4, 5, etc.; *at-te-nu*, PRU 4 183 (RS 17.319):16; *a-te-na*, Ug 5 12 (RS 17.150+):40.

PN: ★a) 4.35 II 7 (*bn âp[...]*n); 4.70:5 (*bn âgyn*); 4.261:18 (*bšry*); 4.307:4; 4.348:13; 4.498:6; 4.833:7 (*bn ʔkbr*); in colophons to lit. texts: *âtn prln* PN, the diviner, 1.6 VI 55; 1.17 VI l.e. 2; 1.179:40; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.93 II 2; 4.753:21; 4.843:15; in bkn ctx.: 4.494:3.

îtn PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 159 f.; AuOr 30 2012 326; Muchiki Loanwords 17).

¶ **syll.:** in bkn ctx. *it-ta-na*], PRU 3 36 (RS 11.718):7.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.616:9; for *îtn* in 2.15:4 see /y-t-n/.

âtnb PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 222, 245; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326, 344).

PN: ★a) 4.46:13; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.65:7; 4.93 IV 13; 4.106:9; 4.432:18; 4.692:4; in bkn ctx.: 4.422:5.

âtnḥ PN (Hurr.(?) < /attana/, “father”. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 82).

PN: 4.851:6.

îtnn n. m. “present” (etym. unc., poss. < MAss. *utnannu* < Hurr. *uatnannu*; see Von Soden UF 20 1988 309 ff.; or else < WSem. /y-t-n/; cf. Hb. *ʔtnn*, “gift”, HALOT 103; see further Watson LSU 126); ¶ **par.:** *mhr*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. suff. *îtnny*, *îtnnk*.

Present: give me / I give you *bn bḥn îtnny/k* the offspring of the snake as a (wedding) present, 1.100:74, 76 (// *mhr/y/k*. Del Olmo AuOr 31 2013 45 n. 34).

âtyn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 222; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326); ¶ **syll.:** *at-tu-ia-nu*, Syria 18 1951 49 f. (RS 12.034) rev. 6; PRU 3 193 (RS 12.34+):23, 38; cf. *at-te-ya*, PRU 3 200 ff. (RS 16.126 B+) II 7, III 53; *a-ti-ya-* [Ugar 5 8 (RS 24.251+) rev. 8].

PN: ★a) 4.75 I 2; IV 4; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.69 III 2.

/ʔ-t-w/ vb G: “to come, go” (Hb. *ʔth/ʔ*, “to come”, HALOT 102; Aram. *ʔty*, “to come, to go”, DNWSI 133 ff.; Ebla cf. TÜR.DU₈ = *a-du-wu-um*, VE 1396; Butz Biling. 124

n. 134; Amor. /ʔ-t-y (?)/, “to come”, Gelb CAAA 14; OSA ʔtw, “to come, come back”, SD 9; Arab. ʔatā, “to come”, AEL 15 ff.; Eth. ʔatawa, “to come”, CDG 46 f.); **par.:** /m-ġ-y/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. / act. ptc. (?) *ātwt*; pfc. *tīty*, *tīt*; impv. *āt*, *ātm* (encl. -m. Aartun PU 157; Verreet UF 17 1985 323); for *ātn āt* in 1.13:11 see /y-t-n/. **G.** To come, go: *ik ātwt qnyt ilm* how is that the progenitress of the gods comes?, 1.4 IV 32 (// *mġyt*); *ātm w ānk ibġyh* come and I shall reveal it (to you), 1.3 III 28 (cf. *āt*, 1.1 III 16); *ilm (...)* *d tīt* the gods (...) who have come 1.20 II 10; *āt mt tn āhy* come / you, DN, give me my brother!, 1.6 II 12; *tbrk ilm tīty tīty ilm l āhlhm* the gods blessed (and) went, the gods went to their tents, 1.15 III 17–18; cf. 1.20 II 4, 1.22 II 23; PNN *yīt smk* let them arrive to you, 2.99:5; in bkn ctx. *āt bl āt*, 1.12 II 7, 23 (De Moor ARTU 131 n. 24: “step by step”, lit.: “coming without coming”; diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 27 f., 57: “ohne erkennbares Zeichen”).

ūṭ n. m. “span, half cubit” (Akk. *ūtu*, “Spanne, Halbelle”, AHW 1447; Ebla cf. ŠU.LUL = *ū-du/dum*(/du-um), VE 501; Bordreuil USF 97; Civil Or 56 1987 240. Sanmartín UF 12 1980 439; Dietrich-Loretz 12 1980 407; Fs. Del Olmo 72; Watson NABU 2010/10; diff. Del Olmo IMC 159 n. 383: “rotura, trituración”, Arab. ʔa<<a, but cf. Renfroe AULS 84 ff.; ¶ **par.:** *āmt* (II). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ūṭ*; pl./du. *ūṭm* (encl. -m).

Span, half cubit: *ispi ūṭm* I shall eat (you) by the span, 1.5 I 5 (// *āmtm*; for the various explanations cf. Del Olmo IMC 159 n. 383); *tṭ / ārbṣ ūṭm rḥbhm / ūrkhm*, six / four *ū*, in width / length, 4.809:7, 11; in bkn ctx.: [*ū*]ṭ *tbr āphm*, 1.2 I 13 (Smith UBC/1 265, 284: “their nose break” (?)); *ūṭm dr[qm]*, 1.18 IV 3.

ūṭb n. m.; a garment with passemanterie (Akk. *adapu*, *eda* / *uppātu*, “Kleidborten”, see *adapu*, eine Art Binde (?), AHW 11, 185; *edapu*, “a type of fringed garment”, CAD E 22; cf. Mari Akk.: TÚG *uṭ-ba* GAL, Durand ARMT 21 395 ff., 403 ff.; MARI 6 662; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 33; Huehnergard UVST 274 n. 36; Watson AuOr 19 2001 284; LSU 79; Vita TT 328). ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ūṭbm*.

Garment with passemanterie: *tṭṭ ūṭbm bd PN b ššrt ksp* three *ū*. delivered to PN for ten (shekels) of silver, 4.337:11.

/ʔ-ṭ-m/ vb G: “to stop up” > “to take away” (Hb. ʔṭm, “to stop up”, HALOT 37; Syr. ʔṭm, “to become deaf”, SL 31; Arab. ʔaṭamma, “it filled up, choked up”, AEL 1877; diff. De Moor-Spronk UF 16 1984 240: Arab. *naṣama*, “to arrange”).

¶ **Forms:** pfc. *āṭm*.

G: “to stop up”: *āṭm pṛṭl* I will stop / take away (the poison (?)) with the *pṛṭl*-plant, 1.82:19, see ln. 7 (Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 249 f.).

āṭṭ PN (Sem. (?). Watson AuOr 8 1990 243; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.635:43.

īṭ (I) n. m. (“presence, existence”) lexicalised as a verbal functor 1) “to be, exist”;

2) + *l* “to have” (OArām. *ṛyt*, “presence, existence” DNWSI 131; Syr. *ṛūt*, “there is”, SL 39; Hb. *yš*, “property” < “to exist, to be there”, HALOT 443f.; Pun. *yš*, DNWSI 111; Ebla cf. /*ṛitāwu*/ in A.GÁL, AN.GÁL = *i-ša-wu*, VE 624, 789; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 24; Fronzaroli EL 143f.; Civil Biling. 83; Krecher Biling. 161; Müller Biling. 191 [cf. AN.GÁL = *ba-ša-um*, VE 991]; Akk. *išû*, “haben”, AHw 402f.; “to have, own”, CAD I/J 289ff.; term. adv. *-iš*, Mayer Or 64 1995 166f.: /*yit(ay)*/. Sasson RSP I 8f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 26 1994 63ff.; Tropper UG 819f.); ¶ **RS Akk.:** (people) NU.TUK *la i-šu-ni*₇, PRU 3 102 (RS 15.138+):15, cf. *ibid.* ln. 19; Huehnergard AkkUg 410; ¶ **par.:** *ḫy*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. (with v. inflection in the stat.) 1 m. *ĭt*, 3 m. *ĭt*; 3 f. *ĭtt* (De Moor JNES 24 1965 357f.).

1) To be, exist: *k ĭt zbl bšl aṛš* because the Prince, Lord of the earth does exist, 1.6 III 9 and par. (// *ḫy*); *āḫd hm ĭt šmt hm ĭt ṛzm* I shall see whether there is fat, whether there is bone, 1.19 III 4 and par.; [*ā*]*ḫd d ĭt b kbdk* take what is in your mind, 1.18 I 18; *ĭt yn d ṛrb* there is wine that entered, 1.23:74; *w km ĭt* and when he is (there), 1.41:55; *ātr ĭt bqt* wherever he is, look for him, 2.39:34; *bnšm d ĭt bd rb ṣprm* personnel that is at the disposal of the chief of the ṛ, 4.752:1; *ĭ ĭtt ātrt* verily, as DN is present / exists, 1.14 IV 38 (diff. Parker UF 11 1979 694 n. 8); *ĭtt ṣmn mlkt* I am with the queen, 2.13:15, see 2.30:14 (Cunchillos TOu/2 322f. n. 9; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 235: “a gift to the queen”; cf. *infra*: *ĭtt*); *w ĭt w knt šlmth tmt* and (if this) takes place, his compensation is there, 2.97:14; in unc. ctx.: *ĭt ph kt[t]* *ḡbt*, 1.101:8 (for the various opinions cf. Caquot TOu/2 49 n. 112); in bkn ctx.: *šhl[m] ĭt*, 2.73:18 (cf. Cunchillos TOu/2 420); *d ĭt ḫdr[m]* (the house) that has two (?) rooms, 2.88:18 (for the reading and translation see Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 149, 151).

2) To have, + *l*: *dm rgm ĭt ḫy* for I have a matter, 1.3 III 21 and par.; *bl ĭt bn lh* may he have a son!, 1.17 I 20; *hm ĭt (yn ...)* *ĭt yn d ṛrb* if there is (wine ...), there is wine which entered, 1.23:72, 74; *bnšm dt ĭt ālpm lhm* people who have (head of) cattle, 4.422:1, cf. 4.296:1; *mnm ĭt l ṣbdk* whatever your servant has, 2.70:29; *kl d ĭt [l špš ml]k rb* all that the “Sun”, the Great King, has, 2.81:9; *hm ĭt d ytn l[y]* nobody (perhaps: is there anybody who) gave me (anything), 2.87:13 (Tropper UF 36 2004 515); *ḫrd dm ĭt ṣmnh* the troops that are with him, 2.98:12.

In bkn ctx.: 2.85:37; *k ĭt*[, 2.98:35; *d ĭt*, 2.88:18; *bnšm ĭt*, 2.107:7.

ĭt (II) PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 160).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.616:11.

ĭtb MN; ¶ **syll.:** *i-na* ITI *i-ši(?)*-[*bi(?)*], PRU 6 152 (RS 18.270):4; Huehnergard UVST 111).

MN: [*yrḫ*] *ĭtb* [, in the month of] *ṛ*, 4.219:15, see *ĭtb* [, 4.220:6).

ĭtg PN (etym. unc. Watson LSU 160; AuOr 30 2012 326).

PN: 4.720:4.

itgh PN (etym. unc. Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 14 357).

PN: 4.479:4.

âthlm n. a type of ritual (Hurr. *ašh=ul=*, “sacrifice”, GLH, 60; Kammenhuber UF 2 1970, 302; Xella TRU 308; Neu Das Hurritische 1988 15 n. 35; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 129; Dietrich-Mayer ALASP 7 1995 12 ff.; Fs Röllig 79 ff.; UF 28 1996 169 ff.; Subartu 4/2 1998 264; Del Olmo SEL 12 1995 43; CR 27; Watson LSU 126; De Martino-Giorgieri LHL 1/A 120 f.). ¶ **Forms:** *âthlm* (pl. / adv. -m (I) (?)).

A type of ritual, in Hurr. texts: 1.110:1; 1.111:3, 8; 1.116:3.9.10, 31; 1.125:1; 1.132:4.

ûtht DN < n. f. “incense burner” (Akk. *šēhtu*, “ein Räuchergefäß”, AHw 1209; “incense burner”, CAD Š/2 264 ff.; cf. *hršh*. Nougayrol Ug 5 58; Watson AuOrS 27 83: “bowl for sacrifice”, Hurr. *ašhušhu*); ¶ **RS Akk.:** ^dDUG.BUR.ZI.NÍG.NA, Ug 5 18 (RS 20.24):30. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûtht*.

Incense burner: *ûtht* “Incense Burner” (in lists of DNN, 1.47:31; 1.118:30 (alph. Hurr. *ahrthnd hbrthnd* (DNN, dat., dir.), 1.125:14; Laroche Ug 5 506); for the reading *š û[tht]* in 1.148:43 see Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 211; KTU *vacat*.

Cf. *hršh*.

ûtkl n. m. “bunch, cluster” (Hb. *škwl*, “bunch of grapes”, HALOT 95; Arab. *ʔitkāl*, *ʔutkūl*, “fruit-stalk upon which are the ripening dates”, AEL 345; Ebla /ʔa:i:kālum/, in ŠE.GEŠTIN = *iš₁₁-ga-um*, *ás-ga-lum*, VE 660; Kreberník ZA 73 1983 26; Krecher Biling. 160; Civil Or 56 1987 236; Eth. *ʔaskāl*, “grape(s) cluster”, CDG 42 f.; see Akk. *is/šhunnatu*, “Weintraube”, AHw 387; “cluster of grapes”, CAD I/J 190; but Watson SemAnt 1, 183. Chiera AION 46 1986 291 ff.; Watson AuOr 19 2001 284). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûtkl*.

Cluster: [*šmt*]r *ûtkl l l* cutting of a cluster for DN, 1.87:2 and par.

itl n. m. “saliva, phlegm, spittle” (Hitt. *iššalli*, “Speichel”, HEG 371. De Moor JNES 24 1965 363 f.; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 196; Dressler AT 369 f.; Watson UF 42 2010 833; diff. Del Olmo MLC 523: “exhalación”, meton. use, Arab. *ʔatl*, Hb. *ʔšl*; Margalit UPA 156, 342 f.: “a plant”); ¶ **par.:** *qtr*, *rh*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *itl*.

Saliva, phlegm, spittle: *tšl (...)* *km l brlth (...)* like phlegm may his spirit go out, 1.18 IV 25 and par.; in bkn ctx.: *w itl*, 1.1 II 9.

/ʔ-t-m/ vb Gt: “to fall into debt, continue to owe” (Hb. *ʔšm*, “to be guilty”, HALOT 95 f.; Arab. *ʔatama*, “to fall into sin”, AEL 21 f. Sanmartín UF 10 1978 351). ¶ **Forms:** Gt prefc. *yittm*, *tittmn*.

Gt. to fall into debt: ★a) + *ʃl* for something: *ʃl ālpm (...)* *tittmn* they fell into debt (...) for two head of cattle (?), 4.398:2; cf. *ʃl (...)* *tittmn*, *ibid.* ln. 3; ★b) to continue to owe (+ accus.): PN *šš[wm]* *yittm* they continue to owe two horses, *ibid.* ln. 5; in bkn ctx. *tittm*: 2.21:21, 24.

itm (I) n. m. “firm-fleshed cattle” (?) (cf Arab. *ʔātīt*, “much in quantity, abundant, large, fleshy (woman)”, AEL 18. De Moor UF 1 1969 178; SP 181: Arab.

watîm; diff. Virolleaud Ug 5 557: “péché”, Hb. *ʔšm*, Arab. *ʔit̄m*); ¶ **par.:** *šîn* (?).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *îtm*, suff. *îtmh*.

Firm-fleshed cattle (?): in bkn ctx. *îtm mûûd* [, firm-fleshed cattle(?) in abundance [, 1.5 III 24 (De Moor ARTU 75); in bkn ctx.: *îtmh*, 1.108:14.

îtm (II) DN, second element of the divine name *šgr w îtm* (etym. unc; cf. poss. > *îtm* (I). De Moor UF 1 1969 178; Wansbrough Akkadica 37 1984 47).

DN: *îtm*, 1.148:31.

ûṭpt n. f. “quiver” (Hb. *ʔšph*, “quiver”, HALOT 96; Akk. *išpatu*, “Köcher”, AHW 397; “quiver”, CAD I/J 257 f.; Hurr. *išpa(n)ti*, “carquois”, GLH 127; > Eg. *isp.t*, “Köcher für Pfeile”, Wäs/1 132; Helck Bez. 505; Hoch SWET 40 f. (34). Vita EU 70 ff.; Watson LSU 79 f., 127); ¶ **RS Akk.:** KUŠ *iš-pa-tu*, PRU 6 162 (RS 19.36); 5; KUŠ.É. AMAR.RU, PRU 6 131 (RS 19.35 A) *passim*; cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 383.

¶ **Forms:** sg./pl. *ûṭpt*.

Quiver, **★a**) in military equipment: 4.53:15; 4.624:3, 4, 7, 9; **★b**) in chariots: *w l t̄t mrkbtm inn ûṭpt* but two chariot bodies lack quiver(s), 4.145:7; **★c**) types: *ûṭpt ḥzm* quiver for arrows, 4.204:1, 2, 4; *ûṭpt srdnmm* quiver for s., *ibid.* ln. 3, 5–12; in bkn ctx.: *ûṭp*[t, 4.670:2.

âtqlny GN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2: **Ašqa/ulūna*; Watson SEL 28 2011 28).

¶ **Forms:** sg. *âtqlny*.

GN: *âtqlny* the Ashqelonite, 4.808:13.

/ʔ-t-r/ vb G: “to go, follow”; D: “force to follow, to transmit” (Hb. *ʔšr*, “to stride”, HALOT 97; OSA Qat. *ʔtr*, “to go, to make his way”, LIQ 18; cf. Amor. /ʔ-š-r/, “to provide”, Gelb CAAA, 14; Akk. *ašāru*, “ordnend überwachen”, AHW 79; “to master, organize”, CAD A/2 420 ff.; Eth. *ʔašara*, “to follow, look for tracks”, CDG 45. Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 57 ff.); ¶ **par.:** /h-l-k/, /t-n-y/. ¶ **Forms:** G suffc. *âtr*; pfc. *yâtr*; impv. *îtr* (Verreet UF 17 1985 322 f.); inf. abs.(?) *âtr*; ptc. pl. *âtrm*; D suffc. *âtr*; pfc. *yâtr*.

G. To go after, follow: *l rbt km yr âtr* by the myriad like early rain they go after, 1.14 II 41 and par. (// *hlk*); *âtr tlt klhm* they go in threes all of them, 1.14 II 42 and par. (// *hlc*. De Moor ARTU 195: “after two / three”); *l šmn îtr hw* concerning the oil: follow it, 2.15:6 (for *-hw* cf. Tropper UG 54; diff. Watts UF 21 1989 446: var. of *âtr* “there”); *âtr âtrm* the following (ones) follow, 1.45:7–8 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 58, scribal exercise; for a thorough discussion of the var. versions see Clemens UF 33 2001 97–100); *ʔlh nḥ[š] yâtr* (if) besides that follows (a swelling in the form of) a serpent (?), 1.103:2, see ln. 1 *ât âbn*, in the form of a stone, see *ât* (II) (Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 96: “folgt”; diff. Pardee AfO 33 1986 124: “in place of”, see *âtr* (IV)); in bkn ctx.: *ḡt âtr*, 1.107:28.

D. To force to follow, to transmit: *qmm âtr âmr* standing up they transmitted (their) demand, 1.2 I 31 and par. (// *trny*; alt. “afterwards they worded”, *âtr* (I). Del Olmo MLC 171; Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 57; for other rdgs see Smith

UBC/1 267: *qmm āmr* (?) *āmr*, “standing, they speak a speech”); in bkn ctx.: *y ātr*, 1.16 V 6 (Verreet UF 17 1985 322).

Cf. **ātr** (I), **ātr** (II), **ātr** (III), **ātrt** (I), **ātryt**, **mātr**.

ātr (I) adv. / prep. 1) “then, afterwards; behind, immediately after”; 2) “behind, after; towards, for” (< n. m. “footstep” (?); cf. /ʔ-t-r/. OSA (b) *ʔtr*, “after (of time)”, SD 9 31; cf. Hb. *ʔšr*, “step”, HALOT 99; Arab. *ʔi/utra*, “footprint”, AEL 19; Eth. *ʔašar*, “path, trace, footprint”, CDG 45. Aartun PU 2 50f.; Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 60ff.); ¶ **par.**: *l pnm*). ¶ **Forms**: *ātr*; suff. *ātrk*, *ātrh*.

1) Adv. ★a) (of time) then, afterwards: *ātr in mr* then, no pain (more) (?), 1.124:16, cf. *mr* (II); ★b) (of place) behind, immediately after: *ātr btl̄t šnt* behind (went) DN, 1.4 IV 18 (// *l pnm*. Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 62).

2) Prep. ★a) (local) behind, after: *ātr ilm ylk pšnm* after the gods (the king) shall walk on foot, 1.43:24 (diff. Xella TRU 24: “luogo”; cf. *ātr* (III)); *ātrh* (...) (*l*) *tdd* (...) after him (...) they left (...), 1.20 II 2 and par. (diff. Pardee Or 80 2011 40, 59 n. 96: “vers cet endroit”; see *ātr* (III)); *ātr bšl ārd b ārš* after DN I shall go down to the Netherworld, 1.5 VI 24 and par.; *ātr bšlk l ks<ī>h ātr bšlk ārš rd* after your lord, oh throne, after your lord to the “earth” descend, 1.161:20 (Aartun PU/2 51; Dijkstra UF 17 1985 151; diff. Dietrich-Loretz UF 15 1983 21, UF 16 1984 58f., inf. abs. used as an impv. (?) G of /ʔ-t-r/; Suriano AuOr 27 2009 110ff.: “place”); ★b) (directional suffix) towards, for: *km lb šnt ātr bšl* thus (did beat) the heart of DN for DN, 1.6 II 9, 30; ★c) (temporal) after: behold *bn bn ātrk* your grandsons after you, 1.22 I 3 (diff. Pardee Or 80/1 2011 44: “en ta place”); (local) *ātr ršp štrt* after (the strophe of) DN, (the one of) DN, 1.100:77 (Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 62; Israel AuOr 29 2011 66, 73).

ātr (II) n. m. “remain(s), what is left” ((?); < /ʔ-t-r/. Arab. *ʔatr*, *ʔatar*, “remain”, AEL 18f. Del Olmo MLC 369, 519; diff. Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 175f.; Healey UF 11 1979 356; Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 59f.: “holy places (of a deity)”, Akk. *ašru*, see *ātr* (III); Husser UF 27 1995 126: “vers la terre”); ¶ **par.**: *qtr*. ¶ **Forms**: sg. / pl. suff. *ātry*, *ātrk*, *ātrh*.

Remain(s), what is left (?): a son *l špr dmr ātrh/k/y* who in the dust protects my / your / his remain(s) (?), 1.17 I 28, 46; II 2, 17 (// *qtrh/k/y*; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 174: “place”, see *ātr* (III); Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 3 1262: “Gang”).

ātr (III) interr. adv. “where” (< n. m. “place in which”; cf. Akk. *ašru*, “Ort, Stelle”, AHw 82f.; “place, site”, CAD A/2 456ff.; Ph., Pun., OArām. *ʔšr*, “place”, DNWSI 27f.; EA Akk. cf. Rainey UF 3 1971 162: *aššar ibašši*; EAT 65; cf. Hb. rel. part. *ʔšr* < “the place where” < “which”, “that”, HALOT 98f. Israel AuOr 29 2011 61ff.). ¶ **Forms**: *ātr*.

Where, the place in which (adv. interr.): *ātr it̄ bqt* find out where it is, 2.39:34.

ātrn PN (cf. *atry*, GN. Gröndahl PTU 27, 103, 301; ¶ **syll.**: *aš-šu-ra-na*, PRU 3 198 (RS 16.359 B):4.

PN: **a**) 4.692:2; cf. 4.75 V 3; **b**) *bn PN*, in bkn ctx.: *bn ātrn*, 4.803:5.

ātrt (I) n. f. “back part (of the head), nape” (?) (< /ʔ-t-r/. Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 60; diff. Pardee AfO 33 1986 125; Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 230: “in place of” (?); cf. *ātr* (III)). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ātrt*.

Back part (of the head), nape (?): (if the foetus has) *lātrt šnh* (one of) its eyes in the nape of its neck, 1.103:49 (cf. *b lšbh*, *ibid.*).

ātrt (II) DN; El's wife (cf. *il* (I)). Hb. *ʔšrh*, “Asherah”, HALOT 99; DNWSI 129; Amor. /ʔaš(i)ra(tum)/, Gelb CAAA 14; EA Akk. cf. PN ĪR-(^d)*a-ši-ir-tV*, -(^d)*aš-ra-tV*, EAT *passim*; Hess AmPN 235 ff. Lipiński OLP 3 1972 101–109; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 69 f.; Maier [?]Ašerah 3 ff.; Müller Biling. 196; Margalit VT 40 1990 291 f.; Dietrich-Loretz UBL 9 125 ff.; Wiggins UF 23 1991 383 ff.; Watson SEL 10 1993 51 f.; UF 25 1993 431; Merlo DAAA 11 ff.; Park UF 42 2010 527–533: “the one followed by (the gods)”; ¶ **syll.:** cf. PN ĪR-*a-šar-ti*, PRU 3 205 (RS 16.155):3, 5; Ug 5 9 (RS 17.61):20; Sivan GAGI 198; Huehnergard AkkUg 383; ¶ **par.:** *ilt*.

DN: **★a**) *passim* in narrative ctx., cf. 1.4 IV 53; *ātrt* // *ilt*, 1.3 V 36 and par., 1.15 III 25; *ī ilt ātrt* verily, as DN is present, 1.14 IV 38 (diff. Del Olmo MLRC 185: “¿dónde?”, Hb. *ʔy*, Akk. *ai*); *hlb ātrt* the milk of DN, 1.15 II 26; *āp zd ātrt* the nipples of DN, 1.23:24; **★b**) epithets: *rbt ātrt ym* “the Great Lady, DN of the Sea”, 1.4 I 21 and par. (De Moor SP 145; Gordon Fs. Craigie 127 ff.; Rahmouni DEUAT 86 f.); *qnyt ilm* “Progenitress of the gods”, 1.4 III 26, 35 and par.; *ātrt šrm* // *ilt šdynm* DN of TN // “Goddess” of TN, 1.14 IV 35–36, 38–39 (Betlyon JNES 44 1985 53 ff.); cf. *ātrt w rhm(y)*, 1.23:13, 28; **★c**) associates: *dgy rbt ātrt ym* “tritons” of the Great Lady, DN of the Sea, 1.4 II 31 and par.; *šnn ātrt* manservant of DN, 1.4 IV 59; *āmt ātrt* maidservant of DN, 1.12 I 15; *bn ātrt* sons of DN, 1.4 IV 51; *šbšm bn ātrt* the seventy sons of DN, 1.4 VI 46; *ātrt w bnh* DN and her sons, 1.6 I 40; **★d**) in god lists: 1.65:5 (*il w ātrt*); 1.118:19; 1.148:25 (rdg prob. *ātrt*); **★e**) *passim* in offering lists; cf. 1.39:6; 1.41:15; 1.112:24; 1.148:7, 31; *ālp l bsl w ātrt* a head of cattle for DN and DN, 1.46:8; in bkn ctx. 1.103:49; 2.31:42, 63 (Clemens SURS 213); for the unc. rdg *āmštr*, 1.162:15, see *supra*.

ātry (I) GN m. “Assyrian” (Astour RSP 2 263 f.); ¶ **syll. Ug.:** KUR *aš-šur*, PRU 4 151 (RS 17.59):6, 11, 12; cf. Ug 5 56 (RS 20.150):7 and *passim* *ibid.*; RSOu 7 46 (RS 34.165):32. ¶ **Forms:** pl. *ātrym*.

GN: 4.230:3; in bkn ctx.]*ā*ʔy, 4.58:4.

ātry (II) PN (< *atry*, GN. Gröndahl PTU 103, 301; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 105).

PN: 4.332:15; in bkn ctx. 4.58:4.

ūtryn n. m. “crown prince” in Hittite court (etym. unc., < /ʔ-t-r/. Dietrich-Loretz BiOr 23 1966 129; ¶ **syll. Ug.:** LÚ.MEŠ *mur-ú úš-r[i-ia]-ni*, PRU 3 203 (RS 16.257+) IV 21; Huehnergard UVST 112; Sivan UF 21 1989 361; ¶ **RS Akk.:** LÚ *tar-te-ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):28; LÚ *tar-te-en-ni* DUMU LUGAL,

PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347):13; cf. PRU 4 264; Wilhelm UF 2 1970 277–282; Liverani SDB 53 1337; Pecchioli Daddi MPDAI 521; Van Soldt SAU 11 f. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûtryn*.

Crown prince: (gifts) *l ûtryn* for the *û*, 3.1:30 (cf. RS Akk.: *a-na LÚ tar-te-ni*, PRU 4 42 (RS 17.227 and dupl.):28; var. *LÚ tar-te-en-ni* DUMU LUGAL, PRU 4 44 (RS 17.347):13. Knoppers BASOR 289 1993 89); in bkn ctx.: *tĥm ûtryn* [message of the *û*, 2.67:1. Cf. *šd bd bn ûtryn*, 4.103:6 (cf. *šd* (II). Gröndahl PTU 423).

Cf. **trd/tn**.

ātryt n. f. “final outcome, fate, destiny” (< /ʔ-t-r/. De Moor-Van der Lugt BiOr 34 1974 8; UF 7 1975 189; Dietrich-Loretz UF 16 1984 60; diff. Margalit UF 8 1976 166: “substitute”, “souvenir”, Arab. *atr* (sic)); ¶ **par.:** *uĥryt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ātryt*. Final outcome, fate, destiny: *mh yqĥ mt ātryt* what can a man attain as the final destiny? 1.17 VI 36 (// *uĥryt*).

Cf. **ātrt (I)**.

ātt n. f. 1) “woman”; 2) “married woman, wife”; 3) “lady” (Hb. *ʔšh*, “woman”, HALOT 93; Ph., Pun. *ʔšt*, OArām. *ʔnth*, “woman”, DNWSI 115 ff.; Akk. *aššatu*, “Gattin, Gemahlin”, AHw 83 f.; “wife”, CAD A/2 462 ff.; Akk. < Can. *iššu*, “Frau, Weib”, AHw 399; “woman”, CAD I/J 267; OSA *ʔntt*, “woman, female, wife”, SD 7; Arab. *ʔuntā*, “female”, AEL 112; Eth. *ʔanəst*, “woman, wife”, CDG 32; cf. Ebla /*unuṭum*/, NAM.MÍ = *ù-nu-sum*, EV 0221; Krebernik ZA 73 1983 45 f.; Fronzaroli EL 151; StEb 7 1984 153. Watson *Historiae* 10 2013 26); ¶ **RS Akk.:** DAM, MUNUS/MÍ, PRU 3 232; PRU 4 260, 262; PRU 6 150 f.; Ug 5 340; KTU 4.165:8; ¶ **par.:** *ātrt* (II), *bn* (I), *ġzr*, *ġlmt*, *mddt*, *mtrĥt*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ātt*; suff. *ātty*, *āttk*, *āttĥ*; pl. *ātt*; du. abs. *āttm*, cstr. *ātt*, *ātty* (encl. -y (?). Aartun PU/1 44; mat. lect. for /-ê/ (?)), *āttn* (in bkn ctx.: 1.82:29).

1) Woman: two labourers, a freedman *w arbʕ ātt* and four women, 4.360:9; *k tld ātt* if a woman gives birth 1.140:1 and par.; in birth omens; *ū āttm k ypt* DN he wanted in fact to seduce the two women, 1.23:39; *āttm tšĥn y mt mt* both women shouted: oh man, man!, *ibid.* ln. 40; cf. ln. 46; *tĥm ātt* the women can eat (of the sacrifice), 1.115:8; *ks qdš l tphnhn ātt* the holy cup which a woman / the Lady had not seen, cf. 1.3 I 14 (// *atrt*); *šrhq ātt l pnnh* he dismissed the women from his presence, 1.3 IV 40 (diff. Aartun StUL 26 f.: “Überfluss, Reichliches”, *ʔtt); *nps ātt* woman’s clothing, 1.19 IV 46 (// *ġzr*); *bd ātt* a woman’s dirge, 1.16 I 5 and par; for *bʕl ātt* cf. *infra*: 2.c); in bkn ctx.: (if the family of ...) *][x ātt yqú ʕz ...]* a woman takes a goat, 1.127:26.

2) Married woman, wife: ★a) *npy ā[[x]]tt* atonement of the (king’s) wife, 1.40:36; + ge./pn. suff.: *āttm ātt il ātt ū w ʕlmh* the two women will be wives of DN, wives of DN for ever, 1.23:42; *ātty ū ylt* both women of DN have given birth, *ibid.* ln. 52, 60; *ātt PN* the wife of PN, 3.21:19; PN *][y]d āttĥ* with his wife,

3.25:4, 9; *iš* (...) *w átt* DN (...) and his wife, 1.16 IV 8 and par.; *PN áh* *w PN bnh* *w PN bth* *w PN bt* *PN átt*[*h* PN, his brother, and PN, his son, and PN, his daughter, and PN, the daughter of PN, his wife, 3.4:9; *PN w PN átt* and PN his wife, 4.339:3, 4, 6–9, 12, 15, 19, 23; 4.625:20; *PN w bnh w átt w álp w tmm šn* and his sons and his wife and a head of cattle and eight ewes, 4.295:2; cf. *ibid.* ln. 3–16; *šrm ksp šl PN w šl PN átt* twenty shekels of silver in the charge of PN and of PN his wife, 4.369:19; *l ášt áty nšry th l pn ib* I am not going to leave either my wife or my boy(s) in TN before the enemy, 2.33:28; *bm nšq átt* [...] *bhbqh* on kissing his wife [...], on embracing her, 1.17 I 39; *trh hdt ybšr l tn átt* the newly wed leaves his wife to another, 1.14 II 49; 1.14 IV 27 (// *mddt*); *gm átt k yšh* in a loud voice he shouted to his wife, 1.17 V 15; **★b**) to have, take, acquire a wife, to marry her, to give her: *hn átt*[*t l šbd(y/k/h)*] behold a wife for my / your / his servant, 2.25:5; *in átt lk km ilm* you have no wife like the gods, 1.2 III 22; *átt tqh* the woman you have taken, 1.15 II 21–22 (// *gbmt*); *átt šdqh lypq* a lawful wife he did not get (keep), 1.14 I 12 (// *mtrht*; diff. e.g. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 3 1217: “Er hatte gewonnen seine Frau nach herrschendem Brauch”); *y átt itrh* oh women whom I married!, 1.23:64 (// *bn*); *átt trh w tšr* he married a woman, but she went away, 1.14 I 14; *w ank átt tynt lk* I gave his wife to you, 2.90:6; *bnš h[w] šmm átt btk tb t*[hat] servant returned to his wife at your house, 2.90:11; **★c**) *bšl átt* married man, 4.153:2–5 (for fiscal or admin. purposes., cf. *ššlmt*; diff. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 30; Xella UF 22 1990 469f.; Watson LSU 80: “maker of belt(s)”; AuOr 29 2011 164: “makers of reins”, Akk. *ašātu, šitu*; Tropper UG 111: a textile; McGeough UgET 115: “producer of textiles”, and survey); in bkn ctx.: *átt hr*[, 1.174:7.

3) Lady: *átt w bnh* a lady and her son, 4.102:1; *átt w tn bnh* a lady and her two sons, 4.102:5; *átt w tt bth* a lady and her two daughters, *ibid.* ln. 22; *átt w pgt* a lady and the maid, *ibid.* ln. 6; *átt w tn nšrm* a lady and two servants, *ibid.* ln. 8; *áttm w pgt aht* two ladies and one maid, 4.102:10; *tt áttm w pgt aht* two ladies and one maid, 4.102:11; *átt(m) ádrt(m)* one / two / x noble lady / ladies, *ibid.* ln. 4 and *passim*; cf. *arbš átt* four women, 4.349:2.

In bkn ctx.; *átt* our women (?), 1.82:29; *tlt átt* three women, 4.419:6, cf. 1.94:29; in unc. ctx., *átt l tlhmy*, 5.11:6; *átt*, 4.419:3; *áttk šl*, 1.5 V 23; for 1.179:35 see *infra: itt*.

Cf. *á/ittl, áttš, áttyn, áttyy, tintt*.

itt “?”, in bkn ctx.

?: *w hlm átt itt*, 1.179:35 (Caquot-Dalix RSOu 14 397, 401f.: “et la ‘danse’ de la femme (est son) don”); for other texts cf. *supra: it*.

ittbnm MN (cf. *itb*. Cf. Ebla ^d*aš-da-bí*(NE)/*bi*₅(BÍL); ITI *aš-da-bi*₅; Von Soden EDA 82; ARET 9 353, 392; Mander MROA II/1 35f.; Hurro-Hitt. DN *Aštabi*, Laroche GLH 61); ¶ RS Akk.: MN *i/iš(-šī)*-GI, RS 22.217A+, RS 22.229, RS

- 25.453+; De Jong-Van Soldt JEOL 30 1987–1988 71 n. 14: GI =(?) *tibnu(ūma)*; Belmonte Fs Sanmartín 40; Dietrich PIHANS 114 18 n. 18).
 MN: *b yrḥ itbnm* in the month of *l̄*, 4.269:30 (cf. 4.387:13; 4.609:1).
- â/ĭttl PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 221, 223; Watson LSU 160); ¶ syll.: cf. *iš-te-lu*, AnOr 48 26 (RS [Varia 11 = 1957.3 = RS 19.164 Z]:6; PRU 6 150 (RS 18.101 A):3).
 PN: ★a) 5.9 I 1; IV 3; in bkn ctx.: 4.358:3 (*l̄{.}tt[*); 4.556:2; 4.651:4; 4.825:31; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.307:20.
- ittqb TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 148f. Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 7 1975 157; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 663; Topography 13; Watson LSU 197; Tropper UG 529).
 TN: 1.105:9.
 Cf. /t-q-b/
- ittr[, PN, bkn
 PN in bkn ctx.: 4.754:18 (*b<n>*).
- ättš PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 208, 221; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 13).
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.232:15.
- ättyn PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *aš-t[a-*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4.
 PN: 4.696:4.
- ättyy PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 221); ¶ syll.: cf. *aš-t[a-*, PRU 3 137 (RS 15.190):4.
 PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 I 10.
- üwāḥ PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 298).
 PN: 4.364:7.
- üwīl PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 273, 298; Kornfeld Fs. Cazelles 1981 213).
 PN: 4.75 II 8.
- âwl n. m. “priority, supremacy” (?) (Arab. *ṛāla*, *ṛawila*, “to precede, to be the first”, AEL 126; for a survey of the var. opinions see Dietrich-Loretz Studien 91); ¶ par.: *ttkn*. ¶ Forms: sg. *âwl*.
 Priority, supremacy (?): *i<š>ttk l âwl* he ceded supremacy (?), 1.12 II 56 (// *ttkn*; diff. Dietrich-Loretz Studien 29, 91: “oh Erster!”, but cf. Del Olmo AuOr 25 2007 159).
 Cf. âwldn.
- īwl[, in bkn ctx.: *īwl[*, 4.46:2 (PN (?). Huehnergard UVST 274; Tropper UG 175; Watson LSU 80).
 Cf. âwl.
- âwldn PN (etym. unc. Gröndahl PTU 98, 123).
 PN: 4.54:9; 4.129:5.
- âwḫpn PN (etym. unc.).
 PN: 4.204:4.
- âwr, in unc. ctx.: *âwr{.}tḡrn*, 4.332:11; cf. *â/îwrtḡrn*.
- īwrd PN (Hurr. (?)).
 PN, in bkn and unc. ctx.: 4.619:3.

- İwrđn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225, 231; Dijkstra UF 39 2007 137).
PN: 2.14:1; 4.243:30.
- İwrđr** PN, cf. *ib/wrđr* (Hurr. (?). Logogram ^mEN.LUGAL, 5.34:4).
PN: 4.825 I 32.
- İwrđl** PN (Hurr. Dietrich-Loretz WO 4 1967–1968 301; UF 9 1977 341; Dijkstra UF 25 1993 159; Watson LSU 127; UF 42 2010 825).
PN: 4.244:26; cf. Hurr. *áwrđl*, 1.42:30.
- İwrđk** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 207, 224, 233; for Hurr. cf. Laroche GLH 110; Wilhelm Or 61 1992 130; Van Soldt SAU 341); ¶ **syll.**: EN-*hu*(!)(RI)-*tu*, Ug 5 161 (RS 17.325):20 (cf. Huehnergard AkkUg 413 n. 112); EN-*hu-tV*, Ug 5 71 (RS 21.07):4; RS 34.169:10, 25; EN-*hu-da*, RS 34.161:2. Var. *ábrđt*, 4.309:27; 4.790:23.
PN: ★a) 4.103:13, 25; var. *ábrđt*: 4.790:23; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.309:27.
- İwrđz** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 204, 225, 231; Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 98 f.; Van Soldt SAU 357); ¶ **syll.**: cf. EN-*ha-zi*, PRU 4 201 (RS 18.02):6.
PN: ★a) 4.635:37; ★b) *bn PN*, 4.367:7.
- İwrkl** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 205, 225, 234; Van Soldt SAU 37; Watson AuOr 30 2012 326).
PN: 3.4:2, 13, 18; 4.282:2; 4.357:15.
- İwrmd** PN; cf. *ib/wrmd*.
- İwrmh** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225; Van Soldt SAU 326).
PN: 4.194:9.
- İwrn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225).
PN: *bn PN*, 4.545 II 8 (bkn).
Cf. **İbrn**.
- İwrnr** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 224 f., 243); ¶ **syll.**: cf. EN.ĤI, RS 23.36 (Van Soldt SAU 20 and n. 177).
PN: 4.16:5.
- İwrpzn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225, 245; Dijkstra UF 39 2007 137).
PN: 2.14:2; 4.102:5, 10; 4.226:2; 4.336:3; 4.547:3; in bkn ctx.: 4.384:13; 4.607:5.
- İwrtdl** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 281); ¶ **syll.**: cf. EN-*ta-ša-lu* and var. EN-*ta-šal*, cf. PRU 3 244.
PN: 4.424:21; 4.607:8.
- á/İwrđgrm** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225, 248; Watson AuOr 8 1990 114, 127; ¶ **syll.**: EN-*ri-šu-đur-na*, PRU 6 109 A (RS 19.131):5.
PN: 4.332:11 (see *áwr*); 4.607:7.
- İwrtn** PN (Hurr. Gröndahl PTU 225, 262).
PN: ★a) 4.183 II 23; ★b) *bn PN*: 4.70:7.
- İwrtrm**, cf. *irtrm*.
- İwrtrr** PN (Hurr. (?))

PN: 4.860:40.

İwryn PN; cf. *ib/wryn*.

ây adj. m.: a) “anyone, all, of any kind; b) each” (cf. *îy*. Arab. *ʔayy*, “who, which?”. AEL 132 f.; Akk. *ayyumma*, “welcher auch immer, irgendeiner”, AHW 26; “someone, something”, CAD A/1 236 ff.; cf. *ayû*, “any, whatever”, CAD A/1: *ajû* 2b; Eth. *ʔay*, “which, what?”, CDG 49; diff. Clifford VT 25 1975 300 n. 7: *ʔay* “oh!”; Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 369: “bord de la mer”, Hb. *ʔy*, “île, côte”; Cutler-Macdonald UF 14 1982 36 f.: neg. part., but cf. Tsumura AJBI 4 1978 23–31; Margalit UF 15 1983 113: “indeed”, Arab. *îy*; for various opinions cf. Xella MSS 45 f.; Foley GG 29 ff.); ¶ **RS Akk.**: cf. *a-i-ú-ti-me-e* NAM.RA.MEŠ, PRU 4 97 f. (RS 17.79+):13;]*a-i-ú-um-ma*, *ibid.* ln. 29. ¶ **Forms**: sg. m. *ây*.

a) Anyone, all, of any kind: eat *b lhm ây* food of any kind // drink *bḫmr yn ây* intoxicating wines of any kind, 1.23:6, cf. *y]n ây*, 1.17 VI 3 (diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 177: “yes do”, emph. part.); b) each: *yrdt (...)* *ll ây* who go down (...) each night, 1.24:44; in bkn ctx.: *xxây âbšrkm dnîl*, 1.19 II 36 (Cooper UF 20 1988 25: “oh!”; cf. Del Olmo MLC 512).

îy interr. adv. “where?” (Hb. *ʔ(y)*, *ʔyh*, “where?”, HALOT 37 f.; Amor. */ʔayya(n)/*, */ʔiyya/*, “where?”, Gelb CAAA 13; cf. *ây*, *î*. Tropper UF 26 1994 475; UG 752; Cohen Fs. Avishur 15 f.); ¶ **syll. Ug.**: cf. the element */ʔiyya/* in PNN, Sivan GAGI 200. ¶ **Forms**: *îy*.

Where?: *îy âlîyn bšl îy zbl bšl ârš* where is “The Most Powerful” DN, where is the prince, Lord of the earth?, 1.6 IV 15–16 and par; in Hurr. ctx.: 1.148:13.

Cf. *âyâb*, *ây(â/i)ḫ*, *îybšl*, *iydm*, *âym*, *iytlm*, *iytr*, *âyy*.

ûy, 2.3:13, see *û*.

âyâb PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 48, 86, 93; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 261 ff.).

PN: 4.153:4; 4.214 III 10.

ây(â/i)ḫ PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 15, 48, 91, 93; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 264 ff.); ¶ **syll.**: *a-ia-a-ḫi*, PRU 3 38 (RS 16.354):6; *a-ia-aḫ-ḫi*, PRU 4 219 (RS 17.424 C+):10; DUMU *a-ia-aḫ-ḫi*, Syria 15 1934 138 (RS [Varia 3] = RS 19.164 T):25. Var. *âyîḫ*, 4.86:28; *âyḫ*, 4.214 II 6.

PN: ★a) 4.86:28 (*îlšt[mšy]*); 4.338:8; ★b) *bn PN*: 3.3:3; 4.79:6; 4.214 II 6.

âyîḫ PN, cf. *ây(â/i)ḫ*.

îybšl (I) DN; name of an invocation and statue of the god Baal (“Where is DN?”; < *îy* + *bšl* (II)).

DN, invocation and statue of the god Baal: (purple vestments) *l DN* for DN, 4.168:2 (cf. *štrt*, *trnm*, *ûšḫry*, *mgmr*, ln. 4, 5, 10, 12).

îybšl (II) PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 48, 93, 117; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 271 f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.334:4.

iydm PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 48, 107; see Ebl. DN Pomponio-Xella DEB 381 ff.; Watson AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: 4.16:2.

āyĥ PN; cf. āy(ā/ī)ĥ.

āyl (I) n. m. “deer” (Hb., Ph., OArām. ȳyl, “fallow deer”, HALOT 40; “deer, stag”, DNWSI 45; Akk. *ayyalu*, “Hirsch”, AHW 24; “stag, deer”, CAD A/1 225 f.; Ebla cf. *a-a-lu-[um(?)]*, “deer”, ARET 8 15; Amor. /ȳayyalum/, “deer”, Huffmon APNMT 161; “deer”, Gelb CAAA 13, 41; Arab. ȳyyal, “mountain-goat”, AEL 128; cf. Eg. *ȳyr* / *ȳe-yu-l* “ram”, WäS/1 38; Helck Bez. 507 (1); PI-E *el-en, “fawn” < *al-, *ol-, “brown, red”, Watson *Historiae* 4 2007 94); ¶ RS Akk.: cf. PN DUMU *a-ia-li*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123 + 16.152):4; Gröndahl PTU 94; TN ȲUR.SAG.ĤIA *ša a-ia-li* PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62):20; Sivan GAGI 199; ¶ par.: *ālp*, *ħmr*, *rūm*, *šin*, *yfl*. ¶ Forms: sg. *āyl*; f. *āylyt*; pl. *āylm*.

Deer: *tbbħ šbħm āylm* she slaughtered seventy deer, 1.6 I 24 (// *ālp**m*, *ħmrm*, *rūmm*, *šin*, *yflm*).

Cf. ā/īl, āyl (II), āyln, āylyt (I).

āyl (II) PN (Sem., cf. *āyly*, TN. Gröndahl PTU 27, 94); ¶ syll.: DUMU *a-ia-li*, PRU 3 89 (RS 15.123+):4; Watson LSU 160).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.617 II 13.

āyln PN (Sem., cf. *āyl* (I), (II). Lipiński Syria 44 1967 278 f.).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.309:22; 4.339:27; 4.868:8; in bkn ctx.: 4.658:42.

āylyt (I) n. f. “hind” (< m. *āyl*); ¶ par.: *rūm*. ¶ Forms: sg. *āylyt*; pl. *āylyt*.

Hind: *šn k dd āylyt* the spring (for which year), in truth, the herd of hinds, 1.5 I 17, cf. 1.133:8 (// *rūmm*); in unc. ctx.: *āylyt tȳpy tr* a hind was spying (?) a bull (?), 1.92:11 (Dijkstra UF 26 1994 117, 119); in bkn ctx.: *išqb āylyt*, 1.1 V 19.

Cf. āyl (I), āylyt (II).

āylyt (II) PN (Sem., cf. *āyl* (II), PN).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.338:9; in bkn ctx.: 4.658:42.

āyly TN (Belmonte RGTC 12/2 48: *ȳAyalā. Astour Or 38 1969 401 f.; RSP 2 258, 344; UF 13 1981 7; Heltzer RCAU 8; Van Soldt UF 27 1995 658; UF 30 1998 728; Topography 8, 170; Watson LSU 197); ¶ syll.: LÚ.MEŠ A.SÀ *a-ia-la*, RS 25.132 III 3; Van Soldt UF 28 1996 658 n. 26; ȲUR.SAG.ĤIA *ša a-ia-li*, PRU 4 66 (RS 17.62+):37; ȲUR.[SAG] *ú(!)-ga-ri* DÀR, PRU 4 51 (RS 17.340+) rev. 4; cf. PRU 4 51; Belmonte AuOr 17–18 1999–2000 14, 19).

TN: 4.643:17; 4.645:2.

āym PN (Sem. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 7).

PN: 4.595:3.

āymr DN, name of a magic mace (< *āy* + /m-r-y/. Smith UBC/1 343 n. 214; Watson SEL 26 2009 15 f.).

DN: 1.2 IV 19.

īyn n. m. of a type of sacrifice, prob. of mourning (?) (base */ȳ-n/. Hb. ȳwn, “disaster”, HALOT 22; Arab. ȳayn, “fatigue / a time, season”, AEL 139; Nab.,

Palm. *ʔwn*, “sarcophage”, DNWSI 22 f. Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 198 n. 9; SEL 12 1995 45; diff. Cazelles Semitica 29 1979 58: “apaisement”; for an Eg. etym. see Watson LSU 137). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʔnm* (encl. *-m(?)*).

Type of sacrifice prob., of mourning (?): *b tmnt ʔnm ʔkl* on the eighth day, as a (sacrifice of) mourning (?), (a measure of) grain, 1.112:11 (Del Olmo AuOr 2 1984 202; diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT 2 316: “(es darf) auf keinen Fall Verzehr (stattfinden)”).

ʔyrh PN (etym. unc., cf. *hiari*, MN in Nuzi, Alalakh, AHw 342. Gröndahl PTU 223, 252; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 275).

PN: 4.147:18.

ʔiry PN (etym. unc., cf. *hiari*, MN in Nuzi, Alalakh. AHw 342. Gröndahl PTU 223; Berger WO 5 1969–1970 272; Lipiński Syria 44 1967 269; Watson LSU 197).

PN: 4.222:18.

ʔytlm PN (Hurr.-Sem. Gröndahl PTU 94, 260; Astour CRRA 18 13; Van Soldt SAU 32, 36; Watson AuOr 14 1996 95; AuOr 30 2012 327; Dijkstra UF 39 2007 135 ff.).

PN: **★a** 2.14:14; 4.165:2; 4.223:6–9; 4.344:9; 4.357:18; 4.367:9; 4.374:1; 4.379:6; 4.409:2; 4.410:28; 4.425:11; 4.680:2; *ʔyt[l]m*, 4.825 VII 15; in bkn ctx.: 4.357:9; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.309:21.

ʔytr PN (Hurr.-Sem. Gröndahl PTU 48, 94, 249; Watson AuOr 30 2012 327).

PN: **★a** 4.153:5; 4.194:5; 4.615:1; in bkn ctx.: 4.50:17; 4.285:5; **★b**) *bn PN*, 4.364:2; 4.547:2; 4.617 II 4.

ʔyy PN (Sem. Gröndahl PTU 93; Lipiński OLP 12 1981 98; Bordreuil-Lemaire Semitica 29 1979 77 f.); ¶ **syll.:** cf. *a-i-ú*, Ug 5 27 (RS 20.22):24.

PN: *bn PN*, 4.611 I 6.

ʔz n. m.; a textile, fabric (?) (Hurr. *aššianni* “sorte de broderie”. Heltzer UF 19 1987 447; Myc. *a-ze(-ti-ri-ya)*, a fabric; Xella UF 22 1980 468 f.; Ribichini-Xella Tessili 27; Watson LSU 127 and n. 500; Vita TT 328). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʔz*.

A textile, fabric (?): *tn mrdt ʔz* two m. of *ʔz*, 4.205:6 (cf. *mrdt*).

Cf. **ʔzt**, **ʔz**.

ʔz n. f. “goose, gander” (Arab. *ʔiwazz*, “goose”, AEL 125; Akk. *usu*, “Ente”, AHw 1438; “duck”, CAD U/W 282. Herdner Ug 7 30; Watson LSU 80, 145). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ʔz*; pl. *ʔzm* (Gordon UT § 8.4), cstr. *ʔz*.

Goose, gander, **★a**) *w ʔz ilʔm ʔrʂ* and a goose/gander to the gods of the underworld, 1.106:30 (Del Olmo UF 36 2004 608; *tgmr ʔz PN* total value of the ganders of PN, 4.296:5–6; *ʔlp [] w ʔz* one (head of) cattle ... and one goose, 1.106:30; fattened: *ʔz mrāt mlh̄t* a fattened goose, salted, 4.247:20; *ʔrbʕ ʔzm mrāt* four fattened geese, ibid. ln. 21; **★b**) *šmn ʔz* goose fat, 4.247:21; *tn rʕy ʔzm* two gooseherds, 4.129:1.

ʔzirt adj. f. “the smallest, youngest”, determinative of one of *Baʕlu*’s daughters

(Hb. *zšyr*, “a little”, HALOT 276; OArām. *zšyr*, “small”, DNWSI 337 f.; Arab. *zašīra*, “to become scanty”, AEL 1231. Lipiński UF 3 1971 84; diff. De Moor UF 1 1969 181: “thin-haired”, Arab. *ʔazšar*, Hb.-Arām *zšr*; Pope-Tigay UF 3 1971 128: “wicked”, Arab. *ʔazšar*, *zašārat*; Irwin UF 15 1983 55 f.: “she of the rain”, Hb. *ššyr*; Caquot TOu/2 48 n. 107: DN, another daughter of *Bašlu*; Pardee TPM 143: “(gouttes de pluie) rapides”, Arab. *zšr*; or determinative of *pdy*: Avishur SSWP 717; Dietrich-Loretz UF 17 1985 140; Tropper UG 170); ¶ **par.:** *šly*. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *úšrt*.

The smallest, youngest: *rīšh tply šly bn šnh úšrt* DN adorns his head, the youngest, his forehead, 1.101:6.

úzb n. m. “hyssop” (*Hyssopus officinalis*; Hb. *ʔzwb*, “hyssop”, HALOT 27; > Eth. *ʔazāʔob*, “hyssop, mint”, CDG 52; Syr. *zōfāʔ*, SL 375; > Akk. *zūpu*, “Ysop, Majoran”, AHW 1538, “oreganum”, CAD Z 163; Arab. *zūfā*, “hyssop”, Hava 301 > Gk *hýssōpos*, “hyssop”, Liddell-Scott GEL 1905; Hawley JANER 4 2004 34 ff.). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *úzb*.

Hyssop: *yšhk úzb* he will tell you: (with) the hyssop, 1.178:1 (Del Olmo Fs Watson 146; diff. Bordreuil-Pardee ManUg 221: “... calls you and begins foaming”, rdg *ú zb*, Arab. *zbb* “foam”; Ford UF 34 2002 120, 125 ff.: “woe ...!”; Dietrich-Loretz UF 41 2009 68 f.: “Vernichtung”, rdg *úsb* (< ʔSP)).

izl PN (etym. unc., cf. MN *izali* in Alalakh, AHW 408. Watson LSU 160; AuOr 30 2012 343, 344).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.35 I 17.

izld(n) PN (Hurr. (?). Gröndahl PTU 227, 423; Van Soldt SAU 29 f., 162 f.; Bordreuil-Pardee RSOu 18 86); ¶ **syll.:** *i-za-al-da(-na)*, Ug 5 1 (RS 17.65):5; 3 rev. 19; Ug 5 6 (RS 17.149):24.

PN: **★a)** *izldn*, 4.320:5; **★b)** *bn izld*, 4.853:27.

izly PN (etym. unc.; cf. MN *izali* in Alalakh, AHW 408).

PN: 4.348:4 (McGeough UgET 237: TN (?)).

ā/izml n. f. kind of sack, harness (Akk. *azamil(l)u*, “Tragsack, -netz”, AHW 92; “sack”, CAD A/2 525. Ribichini-Xella Tessili 27 f.; Huehnergard UVST 282 67; Vita TT 328; Watson AuOrS 27 83); ¶ **RS Akk.:** 10 GÍN KÙ.BABBAR.MEŠ *a-za-mi-la-te*], PRU 6 155 (RS 19.07):8. ¶ **Forms:** sg. *izml*; bkn (?) pl. *ázml* (cf. Del Olmo AuOr 32 2014 61 f.).

Kind of sack: *hmršm izml* fifty *ī*, 4.284:2; *hmr w izml āht* one “load” and one *ī*, 5.3:7 (Veenhof AOAT 8); *tlt āzml* three *ā*., 5.23:3; in bkn ctx.: *tt āz[ml (?)]*, 4.390:10 (Dietrich-Loretz-Sanmartín UF 5 1973 85; Caquot ACF 1976 462).

Cf. *izmly*.

izmly PN (etym. unc.; cf. *izml*. Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 11).

PN: *bn PN*, 4.7:3.1.

ázmr n. m. foliage (cf. Hb. *zmwrh*, “shoot”, HALOT 272 f. De Moor UF 1 1969 177

n. 68; Sasson RSP 1; Xella TRU 69; for the morph. cf. the Akk. var. *azamru*, *zamru*, v. Früchten, AHW 1509; “a tree or shrub and its edible fruit”, CAD A/2 525, CAD Z 41. Tropper UG 156, “Weinranke”; Postgate BiOr 37 1980 68f.; Dalley OBTR no. 204;5; Powell BSA 3 1987 131; Watson AuOr 25 2007 130; LSU 127). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *âzmr*.

Foliage: *ârbš ârbš m̄tbt âzmr* four huts (made) of branches on each side, 1.41:51.

/ʔ-z-r/ vb Gpass.: “to be girded, veiled” (cf. *ûzr* and Hb. *ʔzr*, “to gird”, HALOT 28; Arab. *ʔzr*, “to surround”, AEL 52 f.). ¶ **Forms:** Gpass. pref. *tîzr*.

Gpass. To be girded, veiled, in Hurr. and unc. ctx.: DN *tîzr pnm* will be veiled (in) the face (with a cloth), 1.116:9 (Xella TRU 320: “ci si copra il viso (?)”); Tropper UG¹ 514: “das Gesicht verhüllt (?) ist”; Pardee TR/1 655 ff. n. 15: “tu le voileras le visage”; Tropper UG² 872: “ND verhüllt das (sc. ihr) Gesicht”); on the unlikely rdg *yâzr* of KTU in 1.82:13 see Del Olmo AuOr 29 2011 247, 261).

Cf. /ʔ-s-r/, *îzr*, *ûzr*, *mîzrt*.

îzr n. m. “investiture” (?) (cf. /ʔ-z-r/; cf. *ûzr*. Xella TRU 342; diff. De Tarragon TOu/2 175 108: “tissue”). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *îzr*.

Investiture (?): in bkn ctx. *â]lp îzr* (sacrifice of) the bull of / for the investiture (?), 1.91:8 (Del Olmo UF 19 1987 13, 15 f.; diff. Dietrich-Loretz TUAT II/3 322: “ein Ochse, ein Schurz”; Pardee TR/2 1107: nom de fête).

ûzr adj. m. “clothed, veiled” (cf. /ʔ-z-r/. Cf. Hb. *ʔzwr*, “loincloth”, *ʔzr*, “to put on the *ʔzwr*”, HALOT 27, 28; Aram. *ʔyzwr*, “girdle, belt”, DJPA 48; Arab. *ʔazara*, “to surround”, *ʔizr*, *ʔizār*, “a waist-wrapper”, AEL 52 f. Del Olmo IMC 117 n. 257; Sanmartín UF 9 1977 369 f.; Dietrich-Loretz 10 1978 66 f.; Caquot Semitica 37 1987 6 ff.; Huehnergard UVST 105, 275; diff. Caquot-Szyncer TOu/1 419 n. c: “stimulant”, Arab. *ʔazr*; Dijkstra-De Moor UF 7 1975 172 f.: “sacrifice”, /a/ + < *nzr; Tsevat UF 18 1986 345 ff.: “statues”, Hitt. *eš-ri*; Aboud Fs Loretz 2–4: “Kräfte”, pl. Arab. *azer* / *izar*; Dietrich-Loretz UF 40 2008 196 f.: “(vegetables?? Gemüse??) Opfer”; Watson LSU 39 f.: “table-cloth”, Akk. *uzāru*). ¶ **Forms:** sg. *ûzr*, suff. *ûzrm* (encl. -m).]

Enrobed: *ûzr îlm yll̄m* enrobed, he fed the gods, 1.17 I 2 and par., cf. *ûzrm*, ibid. ln. 21 (ln. 13: *yd šth* he took off his š. Wyatt RTU 251 n. 6 for a survey of var. suggestions).

âzrt, cf. *âgzrt*.

ûzry PN (etym. unc. Cassin-Glassner AAN 1 163; Ribichini-Xella RSF 15 1987 12; Watson AuOr 14 1996 96).

PN: rdg unc. *b]n ûzr²y*, 4.103:58.

izz[, TN (etym. unc.).

TN: 4.825 VI 10, in bkn ctx.

āzzlt DN (cf. OSA *ʕzzlt* (^ʕ*Azīzlāt*), DN. De Moor UF 2 1970 198).

DN: *ḥpn l āzzlt a ḥi*. for DN, 4.182:57.

āẓĥn DN, second element of the unknown compound DN *aẓĥn tlyn*.

DN in god list: *āẓĥn tlyn*, 1.123:24 (diff. rdg Pardee TR/1 692 f.: *āṭĥn*).