

Acknowledgments

Various parts of this book have appeared previously in other versions, as follows:

Chapter 1 originally appeared in French as “La stratégie du temps dans *Common Sense*,” in *Autre temps, autre espace: essais sur l'Amérique pré-industrielle*, ed. Élise Marienstras and Barbara Karsky (Nancy: Presses Universitaires de Nancy, 1986).

Chapter 2 originally appeared as “Thomas Paine, Freemasonry and the American Revolution,” in *Bulletin of the Thomas Paine Society* (UK) 1 (spring 1988).

Chapter 3 originally appeared as “Myth and Reality: Americans in Paris during the French Revolution,” in *Les Américains et la Révolution française* (Paris: Editions de la Réunion des Musées Nationaux, 1989).

Chapter 4 originally appeared as “Thomas Paine and the French Revolution,” in the Huguenot-Thomas Paine Historical Association *Pamphlet* (New Rochelle) (summer-fall 1989 and winter-spring 1990).

Chapter 5 originally appeared in *Plantation Society in the Americas* 3, no. 2 (1993).

Chapter 6 originally appeared as “A National Hero in Transit: The Problem of Thomas Paine's American Citizenship,” in *Prospero (Rivista di culture anglo-germaniche)* 2 (1995).

Chapter 7 originally appeared in *Qwerty* (Pau) (October 1995).

Chapter 8 originally appeared as “Thomas Paine's *Agrarian Justice*: A Prophecy for our Times,” in *Sources* (Orléans) 6 (fall 1998).

Chapter 9 originally appeared in *The Red Badges of Courage: Wars and Conflicts in American Culture*, ed. Biancamaria Pisapia, Ugo Rubeo & Anna Scacchi (Rome: Bulzoni Editore, 1998).

Chapter 11 originally appeared in *Predecessors: Intellectual Lineages in American Studies*, ed. Rob Kroes (Amsterdam: VU University Press, 1999).

These contributions are hereby reprinted, with minor changes, by permission of the publishers.

The author wishes to express special thanks to Rob Kroes for his unremitting support and encouragement, as well as to John Goulet and Marc Niemeyer, who accepted to read the manuscript with a critical eye.