

MING DYNASTY REIGN PERIODS

<i>Reign Title</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Hongwu	1368–1398
Jianwen	1399–1402
Yongle	1403–1424
Hongxi	1425–1426
Xuande	1426–1435
Zhengtong	1436–1449
Jingtai	1450–1456
Tianshun	1457–1464
Chenghua	1465–1487
Hongzhi	1488–1505
Zhengde	1506–1521
Jiajing	1522–1566
Longqing	1567–1572
Wanli	1573–1619
Taichang	1620–1621
Tianqi	1621–1627
Chongzhen	1628–1644

QING DYNASTY REIGN PERIODS

<i>Reign Title</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Shunzhi	1644–1661
Kangxi	1662–1722
Yongzheng	1723–1735
Qianlong	1736–1795
Jiaqing	1796–1820
Daoguang	1821–1850
Xianfeng	1851–1861
Tongzhi	1862–1874
Guangxu	1875–1908
Xuantong	1909–1911