

A NATIVE CHIEFTAINCY IN SOUTHWEST CHINA

SINICA LEIDENSIA

EDITED BY

W.L. IDEMA

IN COOPERATION WITH

P.K. BOL • B.J. TER HAAR • D.R. KNECHTGES
E.S. RAWSKI • E. ZÜRCHER • H. T. ZURNDORFER

VOLUME LXX



A NATIVE CHIEFTAINCY IN SOUTHWEST CHINA

*Franchising a Tai Chieftaincy under the Tusi System
of Late Imperial China*

BY

JENNIFER TOOK



BRILL
LEIDEN · BOSTON
2005

Cover illustration: Native magistrate's table, yamen courtroom, Xincheng.
Photo by J.T.E. Took.

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A C.I.P. record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

ISSN 0169-9563
ISBN 90 04 14797 7

© Copyright 2005 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands
Koninklijke Brill NV incorporates the imprints Brill Academic Publishers,
Martinus Nijhoff Publishers and VSP.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

*Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Brill provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910 Danvers, MA 01923, USA.
Fees are subject to change.*

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

In memory of my husband, David Took.

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Reign periods	xiv
Weights and Measures	xv
Abbreviations and translations	xvi
List of Illustrations	xvii
Chapter	
ONE: Introduction	1
TWO: Chinese Territorial Administration Prior to the Native Chieftaincy System: The 'Bridle and Halter' Prefectures	24
THREE: Historical Origins and Geographical Boundaries of the Anping Native Chieftaincy	46
FOUR: State-Sanctioned Power: The Anping Native Official as Agent of the Chinese Court	66
FIVE: Local Political Power: The Anping Native Official as 'Local Emperor'	90
SIX: 'Civilizing Districts' and Local Headmen: The Administrative Organization of the Villages	123
SEVEN: Classes of People in the Anping Native Chieftaincy ..	149
EIGHT: The System of Land Tenure in the Anping Native Chieftaincy	185

NINE: The Impact of <i>Gaitu Guiliu</i> on the Anping Native Chieftaincy	226
TEN: Review and Closing Remarks	258
Appendices	
A. Some Details recorded by the Fieldworkers on Local Zhuang Customs at Anping	273
B. Zhuang Areas in <i>Diaocha</i>	284
C. Record in Stone of Perpetual Regulations	285
D. Native Official Posts and Ranks during the Qing	287
E. Land Distributed by the Last Anping Native Official to the Official Clan	289
F. Case Study: Xiali Manor Estate	291
Glossary	298
Western Bibliography	304
Chinese Bibliography	309
Index	314