

Key to title codes for use in locating sources

The number in parentheses after an abbreviation refers to the number of references.

The sign | at the end of sources indicates the biographee's last entry in a serial publication.

Aa	van der Aa, Abraham Jacob. <i>Biografisch woordenboek der Nederlanden</i> . Haarlem, 1852-1878.
AALA	<i>Asien, Afrika, Lateinamerika</i> , Berlin.
Aalto	Aalto, Pentti. <i>Oriental studies in Finland, 1828-1918</i> . Helsinki, 1971.
ACAB	<i>Appleton's cyclopaedia of American biography</i> . New York, 1888-1901.
Adamec	Adamec, Ludwig W. <i>A biographical dictionary of contemporary Afghanistan</i> . Graz, 1987.
ADtB	<i>Allgemeine deutsche Biographie</i> . Leipzig, 1875-1912.
AfrA	Herdeck, Donald E. <i>African authors; a companion to Black African writing</i> , vol. 1. Washington, D.C., 1973.
AfrBioInd	<i>African biographical index</i> , compiled by Victor Herrero Mediavilla. München, 1999.
AfricanExp	<i>Directory of African experts</i> , 1982.
Afrikanistik	<i>Lexikon der Afrikanistik</i> , ed. H. Jungraithmayr and W. J. G. Möhlig. Berlin, 1983.
AkKisL	<i>Akadémiai kislexikon</i> . Budapest, 1989-90.
Altpreuß	<i>Altpreußische Biographie</i> , ed. Christian Krollmann. Königsberg, 1941-1967.
AmAu&B	Burke, William Jeremiah & Will D. Howe. <i>American authors and books, 1640 to the present</i> , revised by I. and A. Weiss. New York, 1962.
AmIndex	<i>American biographical index</i> . 2nd ed., comp. by Lauren Baillie. München, 1998.
AmM&WSc P	<i>American men and women of science: physical and biological sciences</i> .
AmM&WSc S	<i>American men and women of science: social and behavioral sciences</i> .
AmPeW	Roberts, Nancy L. <i>American peace writers, editors and periodicals</i> . New York, 1991.
AMS	<i>American men of science</i> , New York.
AmWomM	Leavitt, Judith A. <i>American women managers and administrators</i> . Westport, Conn., 1985.
AnaBrit	<i>Ana Britannica</i> . Istanbul, 1987-1993.
ANB	<i>American national biography</i> . New York, London, 1999.
Andrieu	Andrieu, Jules. <i>Bibliographie générale de l'Agenais et des parties du Condomois et du Bazadais</i> . Paris, Agen, 1886-91.
AnEIFr	<i>Annuaire des études iraniennes en France</i> . 1ère éd., Paris, 1989- .
AnnDipl&C	<i>Annuaire diplomatique et consulaire de la République française</i> .
AnObit	<i>The Annual obituary</i> . 1- . New York, 1980- .
Arabismo	<i>Boletín informativo</i> (Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional): Arabismo; estudios árabes en España. Madrid, Ed. Mundo Árabe e Islam, 1992- .
Artefici	<i>Artefici del lavoro italiano</i> . Roma, 1956-59. 2 vol.
ASTENE	Association for the Study of Travel in Egypt and the Near East.
AUB	American University of Beirut.
AUC	American University in Cairo.

- AusBioInd *Australasian biographical index*, ed. Victor Herrero Mediavilla. München, 1996.
- Au&Wr *Author's and writer's who's who*.
- Awwad 'Awwad, Kurkis. *معجم المؤلفين العراقيين*. Baghdad, 1969.
- Azan Azan, Paul. *Les Grands soldats de l'Algérie*. Alger, 1930.
- AzarbSE *Азербайжан совет енциклопедијасы*. Баку, 1976-1987.
- Bacqué *Représentants permanents de la France en Turquie, 1536-1991, et de la Turquie en France*, par Jean Louis Bacqué-Grammont, Sinan Kuneralp et Frédéric Hitzel. Istanbul et Paris, 1991.
- BAEO *Boletín de la Asociación Española de Orientalistas*.
- Baker 78 Baker, Theodore. *Biographical dictionary of musicians*; completely revised by Nicolas Slonimsky. New York, 1978.
- Baker 84 Baker, Theodore. *Biographical dictionary of musicians*. 7th ed., revised by Nicolas Slonimsky. New York, 1984.
- Baldinetti Baldinetti, Anna. *Orientalismo e colonialismo; la ricerca di consenso in Egitto per l'impreso di Libia*. Roma, 1997.
- Ballesteros Ballesteros Robles, Luis. *Diccionario biográfico matritense*. Madrid, 1912.
- Baltisch *Baltischer biographischer Index*, edited by Axel Frey. München, 1999.
- BashkKE *Башкортостан краткая энциклопедия*, general editor R. Z. Shakurov. Ufa, 1996.
- BbD *The Bibliophile dictionary*. Detroit, c1904, 1966.
- BBHS *Bio-bibliographisches Handbuch zur Sprachwissenschaft des 18. Jahrhunderts*. Tübingen, 1992- .
- Behrmann Behrmann, Georg. *Hamburgs Orientalisten*. Hamburg, 1902.
- Bellier Bellier de la Chavignerie, Émile, and Louis Auvray. *Dictionnaire général des artistes de l'école française*. Paris, 1882-85.
- Bezemer *Beknopte encyclopedie van Nederlandsch-Indië*, naar den 2. druk der *Encyclopedie van Nederlandsch-Indië*, bewerkt door Tammo Jacob Bezemer. s'Gravenhage, 1921.
- BiBenelux *Biografische index van de Benelux*. München, 1997.
- BiBenelux² *Biografische index van de Benelux*. München, 2003.
- BiDAmL *Biographical dictionary of American labor*, ed. by Gary M. Fink. Westport, Conn., 1984.
- BiDAmS Elliott, Clark A. *Biographical dictionary of American science, the seventeenth through nineteenth centuries*. Westport, Conn., 1979.
- BiDInt Kuehl, Warren F. *Biographical dictionary of internationalists*. Westport, Conn., 1983.
- BiDLA *A Biographical dictionary of the living authors of Great Britain and Ireland*. London, 1816; Detroit, 1966.
- BiDMoPL *Biographical dictionary of modern peace leaders*, ed. by Harold Josephson. Westport, Conn., 1985.
- BiDMoER *Biographical dictionary of modern European radicals and socialists*, ed. by D. Nicholls and Peter March. Vol. 1: 1780-1815. Brighton and New York, 1988.
- BiDNeoM *Biographical dictionary of neo-Marxism*, edited by Robert E. Gorman. Westport, 1985.
- BiDrLUS *Biographical dictionary of librarians in the United States and Canada*.
- BiD&SB *Biographical dictionary and synopsis of books*. Detroit, c1902, 1965.
- BiDSovU Vronskaya, Jeanne, with VI. Chuguev. *A Biographical dictionary of the Soviet Union, 1917-1988*. London, 1989.
- Bidwell Bidwell, Robin L. *Travellers in Arabia*. Reading, 1994.
- Bidwell² Bidwell, Robin L. *Dictionary of modern Arab history*. London, 1998.

- BiEncPak *Biographical encyclopedia of Pakistan, 1969-70.* Lahore.
- BiGAW Ward, Robert E. *A Bio-bibliography of German-American writers.* White Plains, 1985.
- BiLexDR *Biographisches Lexikon zum Dritten Reich*, ed. Hermann Weiß. Frankfurt a. M., 1998.
- BioB134 *Bio-bibliographies de 134 savants.* Leiden, 1979. (Acta iranica; 4e sér.; Répertoires 1)
- BioBibSOT *Биобиблиографический словарь отечественных тюркологов.* Moskva, 1974.
- Biograf *Biográf ki kicsoda.* Budapest, 2001- .
- BiogrLexÖb Khil, Martha. *Biographisches Lexikon von Oberösterreich.* Linz, 1955- .
- BioHbDtE *Biographisches Handbuch der deutschsprachigen Emigration, 1933-1945.* München, 1980-1983.
- Bioln *Biography index*, 1- . New York, 1949- .
- BioJahr *Biographisches Jahrbuch und deutscher Nekrolog.* 1-18. Berlin, 1897-1917.
- BioNBelg *Biographie nationale*; publiée par l'Académie royale des sciences, des lettres et des beaux-arts de Belgique. Bruxelles, 1866- .
- Bitard Bitard, Adolphe. *Dictionnaire général de biographie contemporaine française et étrangère.* Paris, 1878.
- Bitard² Bitard, Adolphe. *Dictionnaire de biographie contemporaine française et étrangère.* 3e éd. Paris, 1887.
- BJMES *British journal of Middle Eastern studies.*
- BLC *British Library catalogue.*
- BlkWERR *The Blackwell encyclopedia of the Russian revolution*, edited by Harold Shukman. New York, 1988.
- BlueB *The Blue book; leaders of the English-speaking world.* London, New York.
- BN *Catalogue général des livres imprimés de la Bibliothèque nationale de Paris.*
- Boase Boase, Frederic. *Modern English biography.* Truro, c1892-1921; London, 1965.
- Boisdeffre² Boisdeffre, Pierre de. *Histoire de la littérature de la langue française des années 1930 aux années 1980.* Paris, 1985.
- Bonner *Bonner Gelehrte; Beiträge zur Geschichte der Wissenschaften in Bonn.* 1- . Bonn, 1968- .
- Brinkman's *Brinkman's catalogus van boeken en tijdschriften.*
- BRISMES British Society for Middle Eastern Studies.
- Britlnd *British biographical index*, 2nd cumulated and enlarged edition. München, 1998.
- Brümmer Brümmer, Franz. *Lexikon der deutschen Dichter*, 6. Aufl. Leipzig, 1913.
- Brümmer² Brümmer, Franz. *Deutsches-Dichter Lexikon.* Eichstädt, 1876-77.
- BSMES British Society for Middle Eastern Studies.
- BSOAS *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African studies.*
- Buckland Buckland, Charles E. *Dictionary of Indian biography.* London, 1906.
- Burkert Burkert, Martin. *Die Ostwissenschaften im Dritten Reich.* 1. Teil. Wiesbaden, 2000.
- Bursian *Biographisches Jahrbuch für Alterthumskunde*, von Conr. Bursian. Berlin, 1879-1898.
- BWN *Biografisch woordenboek van Nederland.* 's-Gravenhage, 1979- .
- Canadian *Canadian who's who.*
- Capeille Capeille, Jean. *Dictionnaire de biographies roussillonaises.* Paris, 1914; reprint, Marseille, 1978.
- Cappellini 1 Cappellini, Antonio. *Dizionario biografico di genovesi illustri e notabili.* Genova, 1941.

- Carnoy 10² Carnoy, Émile dit Henry. *Dictionnaire biographique international des écrivains*. Paris, 1903. 262 p.
- Carnoy 11 Carnoy, Émile dit Henry. *Dictionnaire biographique international des artistes, peintres, sculptures etc.* Paris, n.d. 99 p.
- Carnoy 11² Carnoy, Émile dit Henry. *Dictionnaire biographique international des collectionneurs, ex-libris, livres, manuscrits etc.* Paris, 1895. 81 p.
- Casanova Casanova, Paul. *L'Enseignement de l'arabe au Collège de France*. Prais, 1910.
- Casati Casati, Giovanni. *Dizionario degli scrittori d'Italia*. A-K. Milano, 1925-1934-
- Casati 2 Casati, Giovanni. *Scrittori cattolici italiani viventi*. Milano, 1928.
- CasWL *Cassell's encyclopaedia of world literature*. London, 1953, 1973.
- CathWW *The Catholic who's who and yearbook*.
- ČBS *Československý biografický slovník*. Praha, 1992.
- CelCen Sanders, Lloyd C. *Celebrities of the century*. 1881.
- CentBritOr *A Century of British Orientalists, 1902-2001*; ed. C. Edmond Bosworth. Oxford, 2001.
- Cesky *Česky biografický slovník XX. století*. Paseka, 1999. 3 v.
- ChambrBrBi *Chambers British biographies - the 20th century*, ed. Min Lee. Edinburgh, 1993.
- Chi è *Chi è?* Roma, 1928- .
- ChineseBiInd *Chinese biographical index*, compiled by Stephan von Minden. München, 2000.
- Chi scrive *Chi scrive? Repertorio bio-bibliografico degli scrittori italiani*. Milano, 1962.
- Churan Churaň, Milan. *Kdo byl kdo v našich dějinách ve 20. století*. Praha, 1994.
- Clausen Clausen, Ursel. *Tunisie; notes biographiques*. Hamburg, 1976.
- CIDMEL *Columbia dictionary of modern European literature*, ed. Horatio Smith. New York, 1967.
- CnDiAmJBI *The Concise dictionary of American Jewish biography*, edited by Jacob Rader Marcus. Brooklyn, N.Y., 1994. 2v.
- CNRS Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris.
- ConAu *Contemporary authors*.
- Cordier Cordier, Henri. *Bibliotheca Indosinica*. Paris, 1912-1932.
- Coston² Coston, Henry. *Dictionnaire de la politique française*. Paris, 1967-82.
- Couceiro Couceiro Freijomil, Antonio. *Diccionario bio-bibliográfico de escritores*. Santiago de Compostela, 1951-1953.
- Cragg Cragg, Kenneth. *Troubled by truth; life studies in interfaith concern*. Edinburgh, 1992.
- C.S.I.C. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas.
- Cuenca Cuenca, Francisco. *Biblioteca de autores andaluces*. La Habana, 1921-1925.
- CUNY City University of New York.
- CurBio *Current biography yearbook*.
- Curinier *Dictionnaire national des contemporains*, ed. C. E. Curinier. Paris, 1901-1906.
- Czy wiesz *Czy wiesz kto to jest?* Warszawa, 1938.
- DAB *Dictionary of American biography*.
- DanskBL *Dansk biografisk leksikon*, tredje udgave. København, 1979-1984.
- DanskBL² *Dansk biografisk leksikon*. København, 1933-1944.
- Dantès 1 Dantès, Alfred Langue. *Dictionnaire biographique et bibliographique*. Paris, 1875.

- Dawson Dawson, Warren R. & Eric P. Uphill. *Who was who in Egyptology*, 2d ed. London, 1972.
- DBEC *Diccionario biografico español contemporáneo*. Madrid, 1970.
- DBF *Dictionnaire de biographie française*. Paris, 1933- .
- DBFC *Dictionnaire biographique français contemporain*, 2ème éd. Paris, 1954-55.
- DcAfHiB *Dictionary of African historical biography*, 2nd ed. by Mark R. Lipschutz and R. Kent Rasmussen. Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1986.
- DcAmBC Dickinson, Donald C. *Dictionary of American book collectors*. New York, 1986.
- DcAmDH Findling, John. *Dictionary of American diplomatic history*. Westport, 1980.
- DcBiPP Vincent, Benjamin. *Dictionary of biography, past and present*. 1877.
- DcBMOuvF *Dictionnaire biographique du mouvement ouvrier français*. Paris, 1964- .
- DcBrA Waters, Grant M. *Dictionary of British artists working 1900-1950*. Eastbourne, 1975-1976.
- DcCanB *Dictionary of Canadian biography*. Toronto, 1966- .
- DcCathB Delaney, John J. & J. E. Tobin. *Dictionary of Catholic biography*. Garden City, N.Y., 1961.
- DcEnc *Dicționar enciclopedic*. București, 1993- .
- DcEnL Adams, William Davenport. *Dictionary of English literature*. London, ca. 1885.
- DcERomân *Dicționar enciclopedic Român*. București, 1962-1966.
- DcEuL Magnus, Laurie. *A Dictionary of European literature*. London, 1926.
- DcIrB Boylan, Henry. *A Dictionary of Irish biography*. New York, c1978, 1998.
- DcNAA Wallace, William Stewart. *Dictionary of North American authors*. Detroit, c1951, 1968.
- DcOrL *Dictionary of Oriental literatures*. London, New York, 1974. 3v.
- DcScandB *Dictionary of Scandinavian biography*, 2nd ed. Cambridge, 1976.
- DcSandL *Dictionary of Scandinavian literature*, edited by Virpi Zuck. New York, 1990.
- DcScB *Dictionary of scientific biography*. New York, 1970-76, 1978.
- DcSpL Newmark, Maxim. *Dictionary of Spanish literature*. New York, 1956.
- De Rolandis De Rolandis, Giuseppe M. *Notize sugli scrittori Astigiani*. Asti, 1859.
- Dezobry Dezobry, Louis Charles & Jean Louis Théodore Bachelet. *Dictionnaire général de biographie et d'histoire etc.*, 5e éd. rev. Paris, 1869.
- Diaz Díaz Díaz, Gonzales. *Hombres y documentos de la filosofía española*. Madrid, 1980.
- Dicc bio *Diccionari biogràfic*. 1-3. Barcelona, 1966-1970.
- DiccHist *Diccionario historia de España*. Madrid, 1952.
- Dickinson Dickinson, Robert E. *Makers of modern geography*. London, 1969.
- Dicționar *Dicționar enciclopedic ilustrat*. București, 1999.
- DizBI *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*, Roma, 1960- .
- DizRN *Dizionario del Risorgimento nazionale*. Milano, 1930-37.
- DLB *Dictionary of literary biography*. 1- . Detroit, Mich., 1978- .
- DNB *Dictionary of national biography*. London, Oxford University Press
- DNZB *Dictionary of New Zealand biography*. Wellington, 1940. 2v.
- DrAS *Directory of American scholars*.
- DrAScan *Directory of Asia studies in Canada*. 1- . Ottawa, Ont., 1978- .

- DrBSMES *Directory of BRISMES members.*
- DSAB *Dictionary of South African biography.* v. 1- . Pretoria, etc., c1968, 1976- .
- DtBE *Deutsche biographische Enzyklopädie.* München, 1995-2000.
- DtBilnd *Deutscher biographischer Index.* 2. kumulierte und erw. Ausgabe. München, 1998.
- DtBiJ *Deutsches biographisches Jahrbuch.* Berlin, 1925-1929.
- Dziekan *Dziekan, Marek M. Polacy a świat arabski; słownik biograficzny.* Gdańsk, 1998.
- Édouard-J. *Édouard-Joseph, René. Dictionnaire biographique des artistes contemporains, 1910-1930.* Paris, 1910-1930.
- EEE *Εκπαιδευτική ελληνική εγκυκλοπαίδεια.* Athens, 1990-1991.
- Egyptology *Who was who in Egyptology,* 3d ed. by M. L. Bierbrier. London, 1995.
- El² *Encyclopaedia of Islam,* 2d ed.
- Elranica *Encyclopédia Iranica.* London, 1985- .
- EIS *Necatigil, Behçet. Edebiyatımızda isimler sözlüğü,* 7th ed. Istanbul, 1972.
- Elias *Eliás de Molins, Antonio. Diccionario biográfico y bibliográfico de escritores y artistas catalanes del siglo XIX.* Barcelona, 1889-95.
- Embacher *Embacher, Friedrich. Lexikon der Reisen und Entdeckungen.* Leipzig, 1882.
- Eminent *Eminent Indians who was who, 1900-1980.* New Delhi, 1985.
- EmOr *Eminent Orientalists, Indian, European, American.* Madras, 1922.
- EnBulg *Енциклопедия България.* Sofia, 1978-1996.
- EncAJ *Paneth, Donald. The Encyclopedia of American journalism.* New York, 1983.
- EncAm *Encyclopedia Americana; international edition.* New York, 1966.
- EncBrit *Encycloédia Britannica,* 11th ed. Cambridge, 1910.
- EncHung *Enciclopedia Hungarica.* Budapest, 1992-1996.
- EnciUni *Enciclopedia universal ilustrada.* Barcelona, 1910-1930.
- EncIran *Encyclopaedia Iranica.* London, 1985- .
- EncItaliana *Enciclopedia italiana di scienze, lettere ed arti.* Roma, 1929-1949.
- EncJud *Encyclopaedia Judaica.* Jerusalem, 1971
- EncJud² *Encyclopaedia Judaica.* A-L. Berlin, 1928-1934.
- EncJug *Енциклопедија Југославије.* A- . Zagreb, 1980- .
- EncJug² *Енциклопедија Југославије.* Zagreb, 1955-1971.
- EncLZ *Енциклопедија лексикografskog zavoda.* Zagreb, 1966-69.
- EncNI *Encyclopedie van Nederlandsch-Indië.* 2de druk. s'Gravenhage, 1917-1939.
- EncO&P *Encyclopedia of occultism and parapsychology.* Detroit, 1984.
- EncPWN *Encyklopedia PWN w trzech tomach.* Warszawa, 1999- .
- EncSlov *Encyklopédia slovenska.* Bratislava, 1977-1979.
- EncTR *Snyder, Louis L. Encyclopedia of the Third Reich.* New York, 1976.
- EncTwCJ *Taft, William H. Encyclopedia of twentieth-century journalists.* New York, 1986.
- EncWL *Encyclopedia of world literature in the 20th century,* edited by Wolfgang B. Fleischmann. New York, 1967-1975.
- EncWM *Encyclopedia of world Methodism.* Nashville, Tenn., 1974.
- EnSlovar *Энциклопедический словарь.* S.-Peterburg, 1890-1904. 82 vols.
- Erdélyi *Erdélyi Magyar ki kicsoda.* Budapest, 2000.

- Espasa *Diccionario enciclopédico Espasa*. 1-12; apéndice 1 & 2. Madrid, 1978-1990.
- EST *Энциклопедияи советии тоҷик*. 1-7. Dushanbe, 1978-1987.
- EuAu Kunitz, Stanley J. & V. Colby. *European authors, 1000-1900; a biographical dictionary of European literature*. New York, 1967.
- EURAMES *European expertise on the Middle East & North Africa, a directory of specialists and institutions*; eds. Emma Murphy, Gerd Nonneman, Neil Quilliam for EURAMES, 1993.
- EVL *Επίτομο βιογραφικό λεξικό*, Athens.
- EvLB Browning, David Clayton. *Everyman's dictionary of literary biography, English and American*, compiled after John W. Cousin. 3rd ed. London, 1962.
- Facey Grant Facey, William & Gillian Grant. *Kuwait by the first photographers*. London, 1998.
- FarE&A *The Far East and Australasia*. 1 (1969)- .
- Faucon Faucon, Narcisse A. *Le Livre d'or de l'Algérie de 1830 à 1889*. Paris, 1889.
- Fekete Fekete, Márton. *Prominent Hungarians, home and abroad*. 4th ed. London, 1985.
- Ferahian Ferahian, Salwa. *Handlist of M.A. and Ph.D. theses submitted to the Institute of Islamic Studies, (McGill University,) 1954-1995*. Montreal, McGill University, 1996.
- Féraud Féraud, Laurent Charles. *Les interprètes de l'armée d'Afrique*. Alger, 1876.
- Fernandez Fernández y Sánchez, Ildefonso. *Año biográfico español*. Barcelona, 1899.
- Figuras *Figuras de hoy; enciclopedia biográfica nacional*. Madrid, 1951- .
- Filipsky *Čeští a slovenští orientalisté, afrikanisté a iberoamerikanisté*, by Jan Filipický a kol. Praha, 1999.
- FilmgC Halliwell, Leslie. *Filmgoer's companion*, 8th ed. New York, 1984.
- Firenze *Catalogo cumulativo 1886-1957 del bollettino delle pubblicazioni italiane ricevute per diritto di stampa dalla Biblioteca Nazionale Centrale di Firenze*. Nendeln, 1968-1969.
- Frederiks Frederiks, Johannes G. & F. Jos. van den Branden. *Biographisch woordenboek der Noord- en Zuidnederlandsche letterkunde*. 2e dr. Amsterdam, 1888-1892.
- Freeth Freeth, Zahra D. & H. V. F. Winstone. *Explorers of Arabia*. New York, 1978.
- Fuad Fuad, Kamal. *Kurdische Handschriften*. Wiesbaden, 1970.
- Fück Fück, Johannes. *Die arabischen Studien in Europa*. Leipzig, 1955.
- Fusco Fusco, Enrico Maria. *Scrittori e idee*. Torino, 1956.
- Gabriel Gabriel, Alfons. *Vergessene Persienreisende*. Wien, 1969.
- GAL Brockelmann, Carl. *Geschichte der arabischen Litteratur*, 1898-1942.
- GAS Sezgin, Fuat. *Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums*. 1-12. Leiden and Frankfurt am Main, 1967-2000.
- Gastaldi Gastaldi, Mario. *Dizionario delle scrittrici italiane contemporanee*. Milano, 1957.
- GdeEnc *La Grande encyclopédie*. Paris, 1885-1901.
- GdLaEnc *Grand Larousse encyclopédique*. Paris, 1960-1964.
- GDU Larousse, Pierre. *Grand dictionnaire universel*. Paris, 1865-90.
- GeistigeUng Jászni, Alexander. *Das geistige Ungarn; biographisches Lexikon*, herausgegeben von Oskar von Krücken [pseud.] und Imre Parlagi. Wien & Leipzig, 1918.
- GeistigeWien Eisenberg, Ludwig Julius. *Das geistige Wien*. 1- . Wien, 1893- .
- Geog *Geographers; biobibliographical studies*. 1- . London, 1977- .
- GER *Gran enciclopedia RIALP*. 1-25. Madrid, 1984-1989.
- Glaeser Glaeser, Ernest. *Biographie nationale des contemporains*. Paris, 1878.
- Goldschmidt Goldschmidt, Arthur. *Historical dictionary of modern Egypt*. Boulder, Colo., 2000.

- Građa *Građa za hrvatsku retrospektivnu bibliografiju knjiga, 1835-1940.* Zagreb, 1982- .
- GrBioInd *Griechischer biographischer Index = Greek biographical index*, compiled by Hilmar Schmuck. München, 2003. 3 v.
- GrBr Oxbury, Harold. *Great Britons; twentieth-century lives.* Oxford, 1985.
- GSE *Great Soviet encyclopedia.* New York and London, 1973-1983.
- Gubernatis 1 Gubernatis, Angelo de. *Dizionario biografico degli scrittori contemporanei.* Firenze, 1879-1880.
- Gubernatis 3 Gubernatis, Angelo de. *Piccolo dizionario del contemporanei italiani.* Roma, 1895.
- GV *Gesamtverzeichnis des deutschsprachigen Schrifttums, 1700-1910.* München, 1979-1987. 160 v.; *Gesamtverzeichnis des deutschsprachigen Schrifttums, 1911-1965.* München, 1976-1981. 150 vols.
- Haan Haan, Wilhelm. *Sächsisches Schriftsteller-Lexicon.* Leipzig, 1875.
- HanRL *Handbook of Russian literature*, edited by Victor Terras. New Haven, 1985.
- HbDtWiss *Handbuch der deutschen Wissenschaft.* Berlin, 1949. 2 vols.
- HBL *Hrvatski biografski leksikon.* Zagreb, 1983- .
- HE *Hrvatska enciklopedija.* Zagreb, 1999- .
- Hellenikon *Ελληνικον who's who*, Athens. .
- Henze Henze, Dietmar. *Enzyklopädie der Entdecker.* Graz, 1978- .
- Hill Hill, Richard. *A Biographical dictionary of the Sudan.* 2nd ed. London, 1967.
- Hinrichsen Hinrichsen, Adolf. *Das literarische Deutschland.* 2. Auflage. Berlin 1891.
- HisBioLexCH *Historisch-biographisches Lexikon der Schweiz.* Neuenburg, 1921-1934.
- HisDcDP Cortada, James W. *Historical dictionary of data processing; biographies.* New York, 1987.
- HL *Hrvatski leksikon.* Zagreb, 1996-1997.
- HnRL see HanRL
- Hoefer *Nouvelle biographie générale*, edited by Johann C. F. Hoefer. Paris, 1852-1866.
- Hvem *Hvem er hvem*, Oslo.
- IES *Ilustrovaný encyklopedický slovník.* Praha, 1980-1982.
- IJMES *International journal of Middle East studies.*
- Imperatori Imperatori, Ugo E. *Dizionario di italiani all'estero.* Genova, 1956.
- IndAu 1977 Thompson, Donald E. *Indiana authors and their books, 1917-1966.* Crawfordsville, Ind., 1974.
- IndBI *Indice biografico italiano*, 2a edizione, 1-7. München, 1997.
- IndBiItal *Indice biografico italiano*, 3a ed., T. Nappo. München, 2002.
- IndexBFR *Index biographique français.* London, 1993.
- IndexBFR² *Index biographique français*, 2ème édition cumulée et augmentée. München, 1998.
- IndiaWW *India who's who.*
- IndianBiInd *Indian biographical index*, compiled by Loureen Baillie. München, 2001.
- IndiceE² *Indice biográfico de España, Portugal e Iberoamérica.* 2a ed. München, 1995.
- IndiceE³ *Indice biográfico de España, Portugal e Iberoamérica.* 3a edición corregida y amplificada, editado por Victor Herrero Mediavilla. München, 2000.
- IntAu&W *International authors and writers (who's who).*

- IntDcAn *International dictionary of anthropologists*, ed. Christopher Winters. New York, 1991.
- IntMed *International medical who's who*.
- IntWW *International who's who*.
- IntWWW *International who's who in music and musicians' directory*.
- IntWWP *International who's who in poetry*. London, 1958- .
- IntYB *The International year book and statesmen's who's who*.
- IranWW *Iran who's who*. Teheran, 1972- .
- IWWAS *International who's who in Asian studies*, Hong Kong.
- JA *Journal asiatique*.
- JahrDtB *Jahrbuch der deutschen Bibliotheken*. 1- . Leipzig, Wiesbaden, 1902- .
- Jain Jain, Naresh K. *Muslims in India*. New Delhi, 1979-83. 2v.
- Jaksch Jaksch, Friedrich. *Lexikon sudetendeutscher Schriftsteller für die Jahre 1900-1929*. Reichenberg, 1929.
- JapAuFile Kokuritsu Kokkai Toshokan (Japan). [Engl. alternative title:] *National Diet Library authority file for Japanese authors*. Tokyo, 1991.
- JewEnc *The Jewish encyclopedia*. New York & London, 1901-1906.
- JNES *Journal of Near Eastern studies*.
- JRAS *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*.
- JRCAS *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*.
- JSS *Journal of Semitic studies* .
- JüdLex *Jüdisches Lexikon*. A-R. Berlin, 1927-1930. v. 1-4.
- JugoslSa *Jugoslovenski savremenici; ko je ko u Jugoslaviji*. Beograd, 1970.
- Juynboll Juynboll, W.M.C. *Zeventiende-eeuwsche beoefenaars van het Arabisch in Nederland*. Utrecht, 1931.
- Kazakhskaia *Казахская ССР краткая энциклопедия*, vol. 1-4. Alma-Ata, 1985-1991.
- KazakSE *Казак Совет энциклопедиясы*. Almaty, 1972-1982.
- Kdo je kdo *Kdo je kdo*. Praha, 1991- .
- KDtLK *Kürschners Deutscher Literatur-Kalender*.
- Ki-kicsoda *Ki-kicsoda? Kortársak lexikona*. Budapest, 1937.
- Kim kimdir *Günümü Türkiyesinde kim kimdir*. Istanbul.
- Kirk Kirk, John Foster. *A supplement to Allibone's critical dictionary of English literature*. Philadelphia, 1891.
- Koi *Кой кой е в България*, 1998. Sofia, 1998- .
- Ko je ko *Ko je ko u Jugoslaviji*. Beograd, 1957.
- Kosch Kosch, Wilhelm. *Das katholische Deutschland*. Augsburg, 1933-38.
- Krachkovskii Krachkovskii, Ignatii. *Die russische Arabistik*, von I. J. Kratschkowski. Leipzig, 1957.
- Kraks *Kraks blå bog*. København, 1910- .
- KtoPolsce *Kto jest kim w Polsce*.
- Kuhn Kuhn, Heinrich & Otto Boss. *Biographisches Handbuch der Tschechoslowakei*. München, 1961.
- Kürschner *Kürschners Deutscher Gelehrten-Kalender*.
- KyrgyzSE *Кыргыз Совет энциклопедиясы*. Ashgabat, 1974-1989.

- Lamathière Lamathière, Théophile de. *Panthéon de la Légion d'honneur*. Paris, 1875-1911.
- LC *Library of Congress catalog and/or Library of Congress name authority file*.
- LEduc *Leaders in education*. Lancaster, Pa., New York, 1932.
- LexFrau *Lexikon der Frau*. Zürich, 1953-54.
- LingH *Linguisten-Handbuch*; herausgegeben von Wilfried Kürschner. Tübingen, 1994.
- LitWho *Literary who's who*. London, 1920.
- LitYbk *Literary yearbook (and who's who)*, vol. 1-22. London, 1897-1921.
- LivesRem *Lives remembered; The Times obituaries*. Pangbourne, 1991- .
- Lodwick Lodwick, Kathleen. *The Chinese Recorder index, 1867-1941*. Wilmington, Del., 1986.
- LSE London School of Economics.
- LThK Buchberger, Michael, ed. *Lexikon für Theologie und Kirche*. 2. Aufl. Freiburg, 1930-1938.
- LuthC 75 *Lutheran cyclopedia*; edited by E. L. Lueker. St. Louis & London, 1975.
- MacDCB 78 *The Macmillan dictionary of Canadian biography*, edited by William Stewart Wallace, 4th ed., by W. A. McKay. Toronto, 1978.
- Magyar *Magyar Nagylexikon*. Budapest, 1993- .
- MagyarNKK *Magyar és nemzetközi ki kicsoda*. Budapest, 1992-2000.
- MagyarZL *Magyar zsidó lexikon*. Budapest, 1929.
- Makers *Makers of modern Africa*. 1- . London, 1981- .
- MaláČEnc *Malá československá encyklopedie*. Praha, 1984-1987.
- Manzanares Manzanares de Cirre, Manuela. *Arabistas españoles del siglo XIX*. Madrid, 1972.
- Masarykúv *Masarykúv slovník naučný*. Praze, 1925-1933.
- Mason Mason, Philip. *The Men who ruled India*. London, 1985. (An abridged version of the first edition in two volumes, 1953-1954).
- Master *Biography and genealogy master index*, 2d ed., vol. 1-8. Detroit, Mich., 1980- .
- Matthieu Matthieu, Ernest A. J. G. *Biographie du Hainaut*. Enghien, 1902-1905. 2 v.
- Mayeur Mayeur, Jean Marie & Yves Marie Hilaire. *Dictionnaire du monde religieux dans la France contemporaine*. Paris, 1985-1990.
- MedWW *The Medical who's who*. London, 1914.
- Megali *Μεγαλη ελληνικη εγκυκλοπαιδεια*. Athens, 1927-34. 24 vols.
- MEJ *The Middle East journal*.
- MEL *Magyar életrajzi lexikon*. Budapest, 1967-1969; 1978-1991.
- MembriiAR *Membrii Academiei Române, 1866-1999; dicționar*, ed. Eugen Simion. București, 1999.
- Men10 *Men of the time*, 10th edition. London, 1879.
- Mendez Méndez Bejarano, Mario. *Diccionario de escritores, maestros y oradores naturales de Sevilla y su actual provincia*. Tomo 1-3. Sevilla, 1922-1925.
- Mennell Mennell, Philip. *Dictionary of Australasian biography*. London, 1892- .
- MESA Middle East Studies Association of North America.
- MEW *Moderne encyclopedie van de wereldliteraturen*. Haarlem, 1980-1984.
- Meydan *Büyük lügat ve ansiklopedisi*. Istanbul, Meydan-Larousse, 1969-1976.
- Meyers *Meyers Großes Konversations=Lexikon*, 6. Aufl. Leipzig, 1907-1920.
- MicDcEnc *Mic dicționar enciclopedic*. București, 1986.

- Michaud *Biographie universelle (Michaud) ancienne et moderne.* c1854, 1967.
- MidE *The Middle East and North Africa.* 1- . London, 1948- .
- MIDEO *Mélanges / Institut Dominicain d'Études Orientales du Caire.*
- Mifsud Mifsud Bonnici, Robert. *Dizzjunarju bijo-biblijografiku nazzjonali.* Malta, 1960.
- Miliband Miliband, Sofiia D. *Биобиблиографический словарь советских востоковедов.* Moskva, 1975.
- Miliband² Miliband, Sofiia D. *Биобиблиографический словарь отечественных востоковедов с 1917 г.* Moskva, 1995.
- MIT Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.
- Morgan Morgan, Henry J., ed. *The Canadian men and women of the time.* Toronto, 1898; 2nd ed., Toronto, 1912.
- MW *Moslem/Muslim world,* Hartford, Conn.
- Nat Nat, Jan, *De studie van de Oostersche talen in Nederland in de 18e en de 19e eeuw.* Purmerend, 1929.
- NatCAB *The National cyclopaedia of American biography,* vol. 1-63. New York, 1892-1984.
- NatFacDr *National Faculty directory.* Detroit, 1970- .
- NBN *Nouvelle biographie nationale.* 1- . Bruxelles, 1988- .
- NBW *Nationaal biografisch woordenboek.* 1- . Brussel, 1964- .
- NCCN *New century cyclopedia of names.* New York, 1954.
- NDB *Neue deutsche Biographie.* Berlin, 1953- .
- NDBA *Nouvelle dictionnaire de biographie alsacienne.* Strasbourg, 1982- .
- NDNC *Nouveau dictionnaire national des contemporains,* 1-5. Paris, 1962-68.
- NearMEWho *The Near and Middle East who's who.*
- NEP *Nowa encyklopedia powszechna PWN.* Warszawa, 1995- .
- NewC *New century handbook of English literature.* New York, 1956.
- NewCathEnc *New Catholic encyclopedia.* Washington, D.C., c1967, 1981.
- NewCEN *see* NCCN
- NewGrDM *The new Grove dictionary of music and musicians.* London, c1980, 1995.
- NieuwNBW *Nieuw Nederlandsch biografisch woordenboek.* Leiden, 1911-1937.
- NÖB *Neue österreichische Biographie ab 1815.* 1- . Wien, 1923- .
- NorskBL *Norsk biografisk leksikon.* 1-19. Oslo, 1923-1983.
- Note Note about the author in a periodical or book.
- NSMES Nordic Society for Middle Eastern Studies.
- NUC *National union catalog.*
- NYC New York City.
- NYPL New York Public Library, New York City.
- NYT *New York Times.*
- ObitOF *Obituaries on file,* compiled by Felice Levy. New York, 1979.
- ObiT *Obituaries from the Times.*
- ÖBL *Österreichisches biographisches Lexikon, 1815-1950.* Wien, 1957- .
- Opać *Opać enciklopedija.* Zagreb, 1980- .
- OSK Osteuropa Sammelkatalog, edited at the Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin. Not published.

- Ossorio Ossorio y Bernard, Manuel. *Ensayo de un catálogo de periodistas españoles del siglo XIX*. Madrid, 1903-4.
- OttůvSN *Ottův slovník naučný*. Praha, 1888-1909.
- Oursel Oursel, Noémie N. *Nouvelle biographie normande*. Paris, 1886-1888.
- OxCan Story, Norah. *Oxford companion to Canadian history and literature*. Toronto, 1967.
- OxCLiW *The Oxford companion to the literature of Wales*. Oxford, 1986.
- OxEng *Oxford companion to English literature*; 4th ed. by P. Harvey. Oxford 1969.
- OxFr *Oxford companion to French literature*; ed. P. Harvey, J. E. Hesselstine. Oxford, 1966.
- OxGer Garland, Henry and Mary. *The Oxford companion to German literature*. Oxford, 1976.
- OxLaw Walker, David M. *The Oxford companion to law*. Oxford, 1980.
- OxMus Scholes, Percy A. *The Oxford companion to music*, 10th ed. London, 1974.
- OxSpan *Oxford companion to Spanish literature*; ed. by Philip Ward. Oxford, 1978.
- OxThe *Oxford companion to the theatre*, 4th ed. by Phyllis Hartnoll. Oxford, 1983.
- Özege Özege, M. Seyfettin. *Eski harflerle basılmış Türkçe eserler kataloğu*. İstanbul, 1971-82
- Pallas *A Pallas nagy lexikona*. Budapest, 1893-1897.
- PeoHis *People in history*, edited by Susan K. Kinnell. Santa Barbara, Calif, 1988.
- Peyronnet Peyronnet, Raymond. *Livre d'or des officiers des Affaires indigènes, 1830-1930*. Alger, Commissariat général du centenaire, 1930. Tome 2: Notices et biographies.
- Pinto Pinto, Juan. *Diccionario de la República Argentina*. Buenos Aires, 1950.
- Poggendorff Poggendorff, Johann C. *Biographisch-literarisches Handwörterbuch*. Leipzig & Berlin, 1863-1962.
- Polre O'Donoghue, David James. *The Poets of Ireland*. c1912, 1968.
- Polski *Polski indeks biograficzny*, compiled by Gabriele Baumgartner. München, 1998.
- PorLing *Portraits of linguists; a biographical source book for the history of Western linguistics, 1746-1963*, edited by Thomas A. Sebeok. Bloomington, Ind., 1966. 2 v. [Reprint of obituaries, most of which in the original language]
- Private Private information or questionnaire.
- Prominent *Prominent Hungarians*, ed. Márton Fekete. London, 1985.
- PSB *Polski słownik biograficzny*. 1- . Kraków, etc., 1935- .
- PSN *Příruční slovník naučný*. Praha, 1962-1967. 4 vol.
- PTF *Philologiae turcicae fundamenta*. 2v. Wiesbaden, 1959-1965.
- Quem *Quem é quem no Brasil*.
- QuemPort *Quem é alguém* (Who's who in Portugal). Lisboa, 1947.
- Qui *Qui est qui en Belgique francophone*.
- Qui êtes-vous *Qui êtes-vous*, 1908, 1924.
- Quien *Quien es quien en España*.
- RCAJ *Royal Central Asian journal*.
- Rafols Ráfols, José Francisco. *Diccionario biográfico de artistas de Cataluña*. 1-3. Barcelona, 1951-1954.
- Ray *Dictionary of national biography. Supplement*, edited by N. R. Ray. Calcutta, 1986- .
- Reich *Political leaders of the contemporary Middle East and North Africa*, edited by Bernard Reich. New York, 1990.

- REJ *Revue des études juives.*
- REnAL *The Reader's encyclopaedia of American literature.* New York, 1963.
- RHbDtG *Reichshandbuch der deutschen Gesellschaft.* Berlin, 1931.
- Richter Richter, Julius. *A History of Protestant missions in the Near East.* New York, 1910.
- Riddick Riddick, John F. *Who was who in British India.* Westport, Conn., 1998.
- RNL *Révai nagy lexikona.* 1-21. Budapest, 1911-1935.
- Robinson Robinson, Jane. *Wayward women; a guide to women travellers.* Oxford, 1990.
- Romaniai *Romániai magyar ki kicsoda.* Kolozsvár, 1997.
- ROMM *Revue de l'Occident musulman et de la Méditerranée.*
- Rosenthal Rosenthal, Eric. *Southern African dictionary of national biography.* London, 1966.
- Rovito Rovito, Teodore. *Letterati e giornalisti italiani contemporanei.* Napoli, 1922.
- Ruiz C Ruiz Cabriada, Agustín. *Bio-bibliografía del cuerpo facultativo de archiveros, bibliotecarios y arqueólogos, 1858-1958.* Madrid, 1958.
- Sabater *Diccionario biográfico español e hispanoamericano,* publicado bajo la dirección de Gaspar Sabater. Palma de Mallorca, 1959- .
- Sainz Sainz de Robles, Federico Carlos. *Ensayo de un diccionario de la literatura,* 2d ed., 1-3. Madrid, 1953-1956.
- Salomone Salomone, Sebastiano. *La Sicilia intellettuale contemporanea.* Catania, 1913.
- Salses Salses, Edmond de. *Livre d'or de valeurs humaines.* Paris, 1970.
- Sampaio Andrade, Arsénio Sampaio de. *Dicionário histórico e biográfico de artistas e técnicos portugueses.* Lisboa, 1959.
- SBL *Svenskt biografiskt lexikon.* Stockholm, 1918- .
- ScBInd *Scandinavian biographical index.* London, etc., 1994.
- Scháfer Scháfer, Richard. *Geschichte der Deutschen Orient=Mission.* Potsdam, 1932.
- SchBiAr Keller, Willy. *Schweizer biographisches Archiv.* 1-6. Zürich, 1952-1958.
- Schoeberlein Schoeberlein-Engel, John S. *Guide to scholars of the history and culture of Central Asia.* Cambridge, Mass., 1995.
- Schwarz Schwarz, Klaus. *Der Vordere Orient in den Hochschulschriften Deutschlands, Österreichs und der Schweiz.* Freiburg im Breisgau, 1980.
- SchZLex *Schweizerisches Zeitgenossen-Lexikon.* Bern, 1921.
- Selim Selim, George Dimitri. *American doctoral dissertations on the Arab world, 1883-1974.* Washington, D.C., 1976.
- Selim² Selim, George Dimitri. *American doctoral dissertations on the Arab world, 1981-1987.* Washington, D.C., 1989.
- Selim³ Selim, George D. *American doctoral dissertations on the Arab world. Supplement, 1975-1981.* Washington, D.C., 1983.
- Sen *Dictionary of national biography,* edited by S. P. Sen. Calcutta, 1972-1974.
- Sezgin *Bibliographie der deutschsprachigen Arabistik und Islamkunde;* herausgegeben von Fuat Sezgin, I. Balçık, G. Degener, E. Neubauer. v. 1-21. Frankfurt a. M, 1990-1995.
- Shavit Shavit, David. *The United States in the Middle East.* New York, 1988.
- Shavit, Africa Shavit, David. *The United States in Africa.* New York, 1989.
- Shavit, Asia Shavit, David. *The United States in Asia.* New York, 1990.
- SibirSE *Сибирская советская энциклопедия.* 1-3. Moscow, 1929-1932.

- Sigilla *Sigilla veri; Lexikon der Juden, -Genossen und -Gegner.* Erfurt, 1929-1931.
- SlovBioL *Slovenski biografski leksikon.* Ljubljana, 1971-1991.
- Sluglett Sluglett, Peter. *Theses on Islam, the Middle East and North-West Africa.* London, 1983.
- Smith *The Admission register of the Manchester school;* ed. Jeremiah F. Smith. Manchester, 1866-1874.
- SMK *Svenska män och kvinnor.* Stockholm, 1942-1955.
- SOAS School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.
- Srodka Śródka, Andrzej. *Uczeni polscy XIX-XX stulecia.* Warszawa, 1994-98.
- Stache-Rosen Stache-Rosen, Valentina. *German Indologists;* 2d ed. New Delhi, 1990.
- Stenij Stenij, S. Edv. "Die orientalischen Studien in Finnland, 1828-1875" in: *Studia orientalia* 1 (1925), pp. 271-311.
- Suárez Suárez, Constantino. *Escritores y artistas Asturianos; indice bio-bibliográfico.* 7 vols. Madrid, 1936-1959.
- SUNY State University of New York.
- TatarES *Татарский энциклопедический словарь,* ed. M. Kh. Khasanov. Kazan, 1999.
- TB *Türkiye bibliyografyası.*
- Teichl *Österreicher der Gegenwart,* hrsg. von Robert Teichl. Wien, 1951.
- Temerson *Biographie des principales personnalités françaises décédés au cours de l'année,* ed. Henri Temerson. Paris, 1956.
- THESAM 1 *Le monde arabe et musulman au miroir de l'université française;* répertoire des thèses soutenues dans les universités françaises, en sciences de l'homme et de la société, sur le monde arabe et musulman, 1973-1987. THESAM 1: Maghreb, Mauritanie, Maroc, par Marie Burgat, Danièle Bruchet. Aix-en-Provence, 1989.
- THESAM 2 *Le monde arabe et musulman au miroir de l'université française;* répertoire des thèses soutenues dans les universités françaises, en sciences de l'homme et de la société, sur le monde arabe et musulman, 1973-1987. THESAM 2: Algérie, Tunisie, Libye, par Jacqueline Quilès. Aix-en-Provence, 1990.
- THESAM 3 *Le monde arabe et musulman au miroir de l'université française;* répertoire des thèses soutenues dans les universités françaises, en sciences de l'homme et de la société, sur le monde arabe et musulman, 1973-1987. THESAM 3: Machrek, par Jacqueline Quilès. Aix-en-Provence, 1991.
- THESAM 4 *Le monde arabe et musulman au miroir de l'université française;* répertoire des thèses soutenues dans les universités françaises, en sciences de l'homme et de la société, sur le monde arabe et musulman, 1973-1987. THESAM 4: Monde arabe et musulman, Afghanistan, Empire ottoman, Iran, Pakistan, Turquie, par Marie-José Bianquis et Danièle Bruchet. Aix-en-Provence, 1992.
- Thesis Curriculum vitae in a doctoral dissertation.
- ThTwC *Thinkers of the twentieth century,* ed. E. Devine et al. London, c1983, 1987.
- TurkmenSE *Туркмен совет энциклопедиясы,* 1-10. Ashgabat, 1974-1989.
- TwCAu *Twentieth century authors.* New York, 1942, 1955.
- TwCBDA *The Twentieth century biographical dictionary of notable Americans;* edited by Rossiter Johnson. Detroit, c1904, 1968.
- UCLA University of California, Los Angeles.
- UjMagyar *Új magyar lexikon.* Budapest, 1959-1972.
- UjLex *Uj idők lexikona.* Budapest, 1936-1942.
- Uj lexikon *Uj lexikon.* Budapest, 1936. 8v.

- Unesco UNESCO. *Social scientists specializing in African studies; directory = Africanistes spécialistes de sciences sociales; répertoire*. Prepared by the Secretariat of Unesco. Paris, 1963.
- UzbekSE *Ўзбек Совет энциклопедиясию*. 1-14. Toshkent, 1971-1980.
- Vaccaro Vaccaro, Gennaro, ed. *Panorama biografico degli italiani d'oggi*. Roma, 1956.
- Van Ess Van Ess, Dorothy. *Who's who in the Arabian mission*, by Mrs. John Van Ess. New York, ca. 1937.
- Vapereau Vapereau, Gustave. *Dictionnaire universel des contemporains*, 6e éd. Paris, 1893.
- Vem är det *Vem är det*, Stockholm.
- Vem och vad *Vem och vad*, Helsingfors.
- VIA *Voyageurs italien en Afrique*. Roma, Ministero delle Colonie, Ufficio Studi e Propaganda, 1931.
- Vogel Vogel, Lester I. *To see a promised land*. University Park, Pa., 1993.
- Wer *Wer ist wer; Lexikon österreichischer Zeitgenossen*. Wien, 1937.
- WhAm *Who was who in America*.
- WhAmArt *Who was who in American art*.
- WhE&EA *Who was who among English and European authors*.
- WhNAA *Who was who among North American authors*.
- Who *Who's who*.
- WhoAm *Who's who in America*.
- WhoAmArt *Who's who in American art*.
- WhoAmJ *Who's who in American Jewry*.
- WhoAmL *Who's who in American law*.
- WhoAmM *Who's who in American music*.
- WhoAmP *Who's who in American politics*.
- WhoAmW *Who's who of American women*.
- WhoArab *Who's who in the Arab world*.
- WhoArt *Who's who in art*.
- WhoAtom *Who's who in atoms*.
- WhoAus *Who's who in Australia*.
- WhoAustria *Who's who in Austria*.
- WhoBelgium *Who's who in Belgium*.
- WhoBIA *Who's who among Black Americans*.
- WhoCon *Who's who in consulting*.
- WhoCroatia *Who's who in Croatia*.
- WhoE *Who's who in the East*.
- WhoEc *Who's who in economics; a biographical dictionary of major economists, 1700-1986*.
- WhoEcon *Who's who in economics; a biographical dictionary of major economists, 1700-1981*.
- WhoEduc *Who's who in education*.
- WhoEgypt *Who's who in Egypt and the Near East*.
- WhoEIO *Who's who in European institutions and organizations*.
- WhoEmL *Who's who of emerging leaders in America*.

WhoFI	<i>Who's who in finance and industry.</i>
WhoFr	<i>Who's who in France.</i>
WhoFrS	<i>Who's who in frontiers of science and technology.</i>
WhoGov	<i>Who's who in government.</i>
WhoIndia	<i>Who's who in India.</i>
WhoIsrael	<i>Who's who in Israel.</i>
WhoItaly	<i>Who's who in Italy.</i>
WhoLeb	<i>Who's who in Lebanon.</i>
WhoLib	<i>Who's who in librarianship.</i>
WhoLibI	<i>Who's who in library and information science.</i>
WhoLibS	<i>Who's who in library science.</i>
WhoLit	<i>Who's who in literature.</i>
WhoMilH	Keegan, John & A. Wheatcroft. <i>Who's who in military history.</i> 2nd ed. London, 1987.
WhoMus	<i>Who's who in music.</i>
WhoMW	<i>Who's who in the Midwest.</i>
WhoNL	<i>Who's who in the Netherlands.</i>
WhoNZ	<i>Who's who in New Zealand.</i>
WhoÖster	<i>Who is who in Österreich.</i>
WhoRel	<i>Who's who in religion.</i>
WhoRom	<i>Who was who in twentieth century Romania</i> , by Ş. N. Ionescu. Boulder, Colo., 1994.
WhoSAfrica	<i>Who's who in Southern Africa.</i>
WhoScand	<i>Who's who in Scandinavia.</i>
WhoScEu	<i>Who's who in science in Europe.</i>
WhoSocC	<i>Who's who in the Socialist countries.</i>
WhoSoCE	<i>Who's who in the Socialist countries of Europe.</i>
WhoScot	<i>Who's who in Scotland.</i>
WhoSpain	<i>Who's who in Spain.</i>
WhoS&SW	<i>Who's who in the South and Southwest.</i>
WhoSwi	<i>Who's who in Switzerland.</i>
WhoUN	<i>Who's who in the United Nations and related agencies.</i>
WhoUSWr	<i>Who's who in U.S. writers, editors & poets.</i>
WhoWest	<i>Who's who in the West.</i>
WhoWor	<i>Who's who in the world.</i>
WhoWorJ	<i>Who's who in world Jewry.</i>
WhWE	<i>Who was who in world exploration</i> , by Carl Waltman and A. Wexler. New York, 1992.
Widmann	Widmann, Horst. <i>Exil und Bildungshilfe.</i> Bern, 1973.
Wie is dat	<i>Wie is dat</i> , s'Gravenhage.
Wie is wie	<i>Wie is wie in Nederland</i> , s'Gravenhage.
Wieczynski	<i>Modern encyclopedia of Russian and Soviet history</i> , edited by J. L. Wieczynski. Vol. 1-60. Gulf Breeze, Fla., 1976-2000.
WielkoSB	<i>Wielkopolski słownik biograficzny</i> , Warszawa.

- WieVlaand *Wie is wie in Vlaanderen*, Brussel.
- Wininger Wininger, Samuel. *Große jüdische National-Biographie*. Cernăuți, 1925-1932.
- WomNov Robinson, Doris. *Women novelists, 1891-1920*. New York, 1984.
- WomWWA *Woman's who's who of America*, 1914-1915.
- WorAl *The World Almanac Book of who*, edited by Hana U. Lane. New York, 1980.
- WorAu Wakeman, John. *World authors; a companion volume to Twentieth-century authors*. New York, 1975, 1980.
- WrDr *The Writers directory*
- Wrede Wrede, Richard. *Das geistige Berlin*. Berlin, 1897-1898.
- Wright Wright, Denis. *The English amongst the Persians*. London, 1977.
- WRMEA *Washington report on Middle East affairs*, vol. 1- . Washington, D.C., 1982- .
- Wurzbach Wurzbach, Constant von. *Biographisches Lexikon des Kaiserthums Oesterreich*. Wien,
- WW *Who was who*
- WWASS *Who's who in Asian studies in Switzerland*. Geneva, 1989.
- WWScand *Who's who in Scandinavia*. A-K, L-Z. Zürich, 1981.
- WWWA *Who was who in America*
- WZKM *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*
- Zach Zach, Michael. *Österreicher im Sudan, 1820 bis 1914*. Wien, 1985.
- Zananiri Zananiri, Gaston. *Figures missionnaires modernes*. Paris, 1963.
- ZDMG *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft*
- ZKO Zentralkatalog der Orientalia; Islamic publications down to 1993, edited by W. H. Behn at the Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin. Not published.
- Zürcher Zürcher, Erik J. *Turkey; a modern history*. London, 1993.