

The Maritime Political Boundaries of the World

Second Edition

The Maritime Political Boundaries of the World

Second Edition

Victor Prescott and Clive Schofield

MARTINUS NIJHOFF PUBLISHERS
LEIDEN / BOSTON

A C.I.P. Catalogue record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

Printed on acid-free paper.

ISBN 90-04-14066-2

© 2005 *Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands*

Koninklijke Brill NV incorporates the imprints Brill Academic Publishers, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers and VSP.

<http://www.brill.nl>

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, microfilming, recording or otherwise, without written permission from the Publisher.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Brill Academic Publishers provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910, Danvers MA 01923, USA. Fees are subject to change.

Printed and bound in The Netherlands

This book is dedicated to
DOROTHY and SANDRA

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	ix
List of Illustrations	xi
1. Introduction	1
Part I Baselines and boundary delimitation	
2. National and International Maritime Zones	9
3. The Influence of Geographical Advantages and Disadvantages on Maritime claims	47
4. Islands and Rocks	57
5. Normal Baselines, Reefs and Low-Tide Elevations	93
6. Bays, Mouths of Rivers, Ports and Roadsteads	111
7. Straight Baselines	139
8. Archipelagic Baselines and Navigation Rights Through Archipelagic Waters	167
9. The Continental Margin	183
10. The Delimitation of International Maritime Boundaries	215
11. Maritime Boundary Disputes and Options for Dispute Resolution	245
12. International Maritime Boundaries: Technical and Practical Considerations	289
Part II Maritime regions	
13. The Atlantic Ocean	333
14. The Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean Sea	347
15. The Baltic, North and Irish Seas	365
16. The Mediterranean and Black Seas	383
17. The Pacific Ocean excluding the Asian Rim	397
18. The Asian Rim in the Pacific Ocean	429
19. The Indian Ocean	461
20. The Red Sea	477

21. The Persian Gulf	497
22. The Arctic Ocean and associated Seas	519
23. Antarctica and the Southern Ocean	531
Tables	653
Name index	657
Subject index	661