

ABBREVIATIONS

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| 1 Chr | 1 Chronicles |
| 1 Kgs | 1 Kings |
| 1 Sam | 1 Samuel |
| 1 Chr | 1 Chronicles |
| 2 Chr | 2 Chronicles |
| 2 Kgs | 2 Kings |
| 2 Sam | 2 Samuel |
| AASOR | <i>Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> |
| AB | Anchor Bible |
| ABD | <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> , D. N. Freedman, ed. |
| AJSL | <i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literature</i> |
| ANEP | <i>Ancient Near East in Pictures</i> , J. B. Pritchard, ed. |
| ANET | <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> , J. B. Pritchard, ed. |
| AOAT | <i>Alter Orient und Altes Testament</i> |
| ARE | <i>Ancient Records of Egypt</i> , J. H. Breasted, ed. |
| ARM | <i>Archives royales de Mari</i> |
| ASAE | <i>Annales du Service des antiquités de l'Égypte</i> |
| ASORDS | <i>American Schools of Oriental Research Dissertation Series</i> |
| AV | Authorized Version |
| BA | <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> |
| BAR | <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> |
| BASOR | <i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> |
| BCE | Before the Common Era |
| Bib | <i>Biblica</i> |
| BN | <i>Biblische Notizen</i> |
| CahRb | <i>Cahiers de la Revue biblique</i> |
| CAD | <i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> |
| CAT | <i>The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts</i> (Revised and Enlarged KTU) |

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| <i>CBQ</i> | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i> |
| CE | Common Era |
| <i>CIH</i> | <i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum, pars IV, inscriptiones himyariticas et sabaeas continens.</i> |
| <i>CMHE</i> | <i>Canaanite Myth and Hebrew Epic</i> , Frank M. Cross, Jr. |
| <i>CTA</i> | <i>Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques</i> , A. Herdner |
| Dan | Daniel |
| Deut | Deuteronomy |
| <i>DJD</i> | <i>Discoveries in the Judaean Desert</i> |
| <i>DMOA</i> | <i>Documenta et Monumenta Orientis Antiqui</i> |
| <i>EANE</i> | <i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East</i> , E. Meyers, ed. |
| EB | Early Bronze |
| Exod | Exodus |
| Ezek | Ezekiel |
| fig(s). | figure(s) |
| Gen | Genesis |
| HB | Hebrew Bible |
| <i>HSM</i> | <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i> |
| <i>HTR</i> | <i>Harvard Theological Review</i> |
| <i>HUCA</i> | <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i> |
| <i>Ibid.</i> | <i>ibidem</i> , in the same place |
| <i>IBOT</i> | <i>Istanbul Arkeoloji Müzelerinde Bulunan Bogaköy Tabletleri</i> |
| <i>ICC</i> | <i>International Critical Commentary</i> |
| <i>IDB</i> | <i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> , G. A. Buttrick, ed. |
| <i>IEJ</i> | <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> |
| Isa | Isaiah |
| <i>JANES</i> | <i>Journal of the Ancient Near East Society</i> |
| <i>JAOS</i> | <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> |
| <i>JARCE</i> | <i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i> |
| <i>JBL</i> | <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> |
| <i>JCS</i> | <i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i> |
| <i>JEA</i> | <i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i> |
| Jer | Jeremiah |

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| <i>JESHO</i> | <i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i> |
| Jn | John |
| <i>JNES</i> | <i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> |
| Josh | Joshua |
| <i>JPS</i> | <i>Jewish Publication Society</i> |
| <i>JQR</i> | <i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i> |
| <i>JSOT</i> | <i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i> |
| JSOT SS | Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series |
| <i>JTS</i> | <i>Journal of Theological Studies</i> |
| Judg | Judges |
| <i>KAH</i> | <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts</i> |
| KJV | King James Version |
| <i>KTU</i> | <i>Keilalphabetische Texte aus Ugarit</i> , vol. 1. M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J Sanmartin, eds. |
| <i>KUB</i> | <i>Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi</i> |
| LB | Late Bronze |
| Lev | Leviticus |
| Lk | Luke |
| LXX | Septuagint |
| MB | Middle Bronze |
| <i>MDIK</i> | <i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Kairo</i> |
| MK | Middle Kingdom |
| Mt | Matthew |
| MT | Masoretic Text |
| <i>MVAG</i> | <i>Mitteilungen der vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft</i> |
| N | Number |
| n(n). | note(s) |
| <i>NEAEHL</i> | <i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> , E. Stern, ed. |
| NK | New Kingdom |
| NRSV | New Revised Standard Version |
| Num | Numbers |
| OBO | Orbis biblicus et orientalis |
| OK | Old Kingdom |
| <i>OLP</i> | <i>Orientalia lovaniensia periodica</i> |
| <i>Or</i> | <i>Orientalia</i> |

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| <i>OTL</i> | <i>Old Testament Library</i> |
| p(p). | page(s) |
| <i>PE</i> | <i>Praeparatio evangelica</i> , Eusebius |
| PEF | Palestine Exploration Fund |
| <i>PEQ</i> | <i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i> |
| pl(s). | plate(s) |
| <i>PRU</i> | <i>Le Palais Royal d'Ugarit</i> , C. F. Schaeffer and J. Nougayrol, eds. |
| Ps(s) | Psalm(s) |
| <i>PWCJS</i> | <i>Proceedings of the . . . World Congress of Jewish Studies</i> |
| <i>RB</i> | <i>Revue biblique</i> |
| <i>RHA</i> | <i>Revue hittite et asiatique</i> |
| <i>RHR</i> | <i>Revue de l'histoire ecclésiastique</i> |
| RSV | Revised Standard Version |
| <i>SAM</i> | Sheffield Archaeological Monographs |
| <i>SJOT</i> | <i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i> |
| <i>SSEA</i> | <i>Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities</i> |
| <i>TDOT</i> | <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> |
| <i>UF</i> | <i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i> |
| <i>Urk</i> | <i>Urkunden des ägyptischen Altertums</i> |
| <i>VT</i> | <i>Vetus Testamentum</i> |
| <i>VTSup</i> | <i>Vetus Testamentum Supplements</i> |
| WFD | Wadi Fidan |
| <i>ZA</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i> |
| <i>ZÄS</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i> |
| <i>ZAW</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i> |
| <i>ZDMG</i> | <i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i> |
| <i>ZDPV</i> | <i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i> |
| Zec | Zechariah |