

War Violence in the Pre-Modern World

History of Warfare

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Edited by

Lennart Gilhaus



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Cover illustration: The Inca general Auqui Tupac Inca Yupanqui is shown presenting his father, the Inca emperor Capac Yupanqui, with the head of an enemy. Guamán Poma de Ayala (1936: 109 [1615: 153]), Royal Library of Denmark manuscript. Guamán Poma de Ayala, F. (1936). *Nueva corónica y buen gobierno* (codex péruvien illustré). Facsimile of the manuscript in the Kongelige bibliotek, Copenhagen. Institut d'ethnologie, Paris.

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Lennart Gilhaus
Berlin, August 29, 2025

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