

ABBREVIATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

AE	= 'Aqiva Eger, 1761-1837. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887).
Ah.	= Ahilot
AL	= <i>Sefer 'arukh lanner 'al massekhet Niddah</i> . Jacob Ettlinger (N.Y., n.d.).
Albeck	= H. Albeck, <i>Seder Tohorot</i> (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1958).
Anglia	= <i>Tossafot hokmé Anglia 'al massekhtot Niddah</i> . 'Avodah Zarah. ed. Abraham Sofer (Jerusalem, 1971).
Ar.	= 'Arakhin
Asher	= Rabbenu Asher. Commentary to b. Niddah.
Auerbach	= See Hoffmann.
A.Z.	= 'Avodah Zarah
AZ	= <i>Sefer 'assefat zegenim 'al massekhet Niddah</i> (Tel Aviv, 1972).
b.	= Bavli, Babylonian Talmud
B.B.	= Bava' Batra'
B.M.	= Bava' Meši'a'
B.Q.	= Bava' Qamma'
Ber.	= Berakhot
Bes.	= Beṣah
<i>Beṣallel</i>	= <i>Hokhmat Beṣallel. Piṭhé Niddah</i> . Beṣallel Rensburg. (Jerusalem, 1968).
Bik.	= Bikkurim
Blackman	= Philip Blackman, <i>Mishnayoth. VI. Order Taharoth</i> (London, 1955).
BY	= <i>Bet Yosef</i> . Joseph Karo, <i>Tur yoreh de'ah. Hilkhot Niddah</i> . (Repr. Bné Beraq, n.d.).
C	= H. Loewe, <i>The Mishnah of the Palestinian Talmud (Hamishnah 'al pi ketav-yad Cambridge)</i> (Jerusalem, 1967).
Cohn	= See Hoffmann.
Dan.	= Daniel
Danby	= Herbert Danby, <i>The Mishnah</i> (London, 1933).
Dem.	= Dema'i
Deut.	= Deuteronomy
Ed.	= 'Eduyyot
Edels	= Samuel Edels (Maharsha), 1555-1631. Commentary to b. Niddah.
EG	= <i>Hiddushé Eliyyabu miGreiditz</i> . From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887).
EK	= 'Ezrat Kohanim. See Rappaport.
Eruv.	= 'Eruvin
Epstein, <i>Nussah</i>	= See <i>Nussah</i>
Epstein, <i>Tan.</i>	= See <i>Tan.</i>
Git.	= Giṭṭin
GRA	= Elijah ben Solomon Zalman ("Elijah Gaon" or "Vilna Gaon"),

- 1720-1797. From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887), for M., and from standard text of Tosefta Seder Tohorot in Babylonian Talmud, for T.
- Gruenemann = *Hiddushim ube'urim beilkhot Niddab*. Hayyim Sha'ul Gruenemann (Jerusalem, 1968).
- HA = *Hon 'ashir*. Emanuel Hai b. Abraham Riqi. In *Qevuṣat meforshe' bamishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962. Vol. VI).
- Hag. = Hagigah
- Hai = Hai Gaon, *Perush 'al Seder Tohorot* (Berlin, 1857, reprint 1970).
- Hal. = Hallel
- HaRa = *Hiddushé HaRa' 'al masseket Niddab*, ed. Abraham Shoshana (N.Y., 1971).
- HD = *Hasde David*. David Pardo, *Sefer Hasde David, Part IV. Tosefet Merubab, vebu perush'al baTosefta Seder Tohorot*. I. *Kelim, Abilot*. II. *Negaim, Parab, Niddab* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Hirsch = Samson Raphael Hirsch, *The Pentateuch*. Translated by Isaac Levy (London, 1958), I.
- Hoffmann = David Hoffmann, *Mischnajot*. VI. *Ordnung Toharot. Punktirt, ins Deutsche übersetzt, und erklärt* (Third edition: Basel, 1969). From M. Negaim 3:7 through Miqva'ot: John Cohn. Niddah to 'Uqṣin: Moses Auerbach.
- Hor. = Horayot
- Hul. = Hullin
- ID = *'Imre Da'at*. Nathan Lieberman. In *Qevuṣat meforshe' bamishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
- Jastrow = Marcus Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim etc.* (Reprint: N.Y. 1950).
- K = Georg Beer, *Faksimile-Ausgabe des Mischnacodex Kaufmann A 50* (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1968).
- Katsh = Abraham I. Katsh, *Ginze Mishnah. One Hundred and Fifty-Nine Fragments from the Cairo Geniza in the Saltykov-Schedrin Library in Leningrad* (Jerusalem, 1970) Plates 139-148.
- Kel. = Kelim
- Ker. = Keritot
- Kil. = Kila'yim
- KM = *Kesef Mishneh*. Joseph Karo. Commentary to Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah*. Published in Venice, 1574-5. Text used: Standard version of Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah*.
- L = *The Palestinian Talmud. Leiden MS. Cod. Scal. 3. A Facsimile of the Original Manuscript*. With Introduction by Saul Lieberman (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Lev. = Leviticus
- Lieberman, TR = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefet Risbonim. A Commentary. Based on Manuscripts of the Tosefta and Works of the Risbonim and Midrashim and Rare Editions*. III. *Kelim-Niddab*. IV. *Mikwaot-Uktzin* (Jerusalem, 1939). Used: III, pp. 256-290.
- Lieberman, YK = Saul Lieberman[n], *Hayyereshalmi kifsufo* (Jerusalem, 1934) Part I, Vol. 1.

- Lisowsky = See Tos. Reng.
- M = *Babylonian Talmud Codex Munich* (95). (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1971).
- M. = Mishnah
- MA = *Mishnah Aḥaronab*. Ephraim Isaac of Premysla. Published in 1882. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Ma. = Ma'aserot
- Ma. Er. = *Mishnayot ma'aseh 'ereg-penē zaqqen*, by Yiṣḥaq Yehudah Yehiel Safrin (Levov-Lemberg, 1862), Vol. VI.
- Maharam = Meir ben Barukh of Rothenberg (1215-1293).
- Maharsha = See Edels.
- Maimonides = *Mishnab'im perush Rabbenu Moshe ben Maimon*, trans. Joseph David Qappah. VI. *Seder toborot* (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Maimonides, Couch = *The Code of Maimonides. Book Ten. The Book of Cleanness*, trans. Herbert Danby (New Haven, 1954), pp. 205-252: *Treatise Four. Those Who Render Couch and Seat Unclean*.
- Mak. = Makhshirin
- Me. = Me'ilah
- Meiri = *Bet babehirab 'al massekhet Niddah. Menahem Shelomoh levet Meir*, ed. Abraham Sofer (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Melamed = E. Z. Melamed, *Hayyahas sheben midrasbe balakbab lammishnab velattosefta* (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Men. = Menahot
- Mé Niddah = *Sefer mé niddah*. Shelomo Kluger (Reprint : N.Y. 1965).
- Miq. = Miqva'ot
- ML = *Mishneb lamelekb*. Commentary to Maimonides, Mishneh Torah. Judah Rosannes 1657-1727. For source, see KM.
- M.Q. = Mo'ed Qaṭan
- M.S. = Ma'aser Sheni
- MS = Mele'khet Shelomo. Shelomo bar Joshua Adeni, 1567-1625. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- MT = *Mayyim Taborim*. Judah Deb Edel Halevi of Bialystok, 5577 [= 1817]. From reprint of Mishnah in Babylonian Talmud.
- N = *Mishnab'im perush Harambam. Defus rish'on Napoli* [5]252 (1492) (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Naz. = Nazir
- Nid. = Niddah
- Noth = Martin Noth, *Leviticus. A Commentary* (Philadelphia, 1965).
- Num. = Numbers
- Nussab = Y. N. Epstein, *Mavo lenussab hamishnab* (Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, 1954^a).
- Oh. = Ohalot
- P = *Shishab sidre Mishnab. Ketav yad Parma DeRossi 138* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Pa = *Mishnab ketav yad Paris. Paris 328-329* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Par. = Parah
- Paul = S. M. Paul, "Classifications of Wine in Mesopotamian and Rabbinic Sources," *Israel Exploration Journal* 25, 1, 1975, pp. 42-4, re M. Nid. 9:11.

- PB = *Mishnah Codex Parma "B" De Rossi 497. Seder Teharoth*. Introduction by M. Bar Asher (Jerusalem, 1971).
- Pes. = Pesahim
- PZ = *Pené zaqqen*. For source, see Ma. Er.
- QA = *Qorban Abaron*. Aaron Ibn Hayyim (d. 1632), *Qorban Abaron, perush laSefer Sifra* (Dessau, 1749).
- Qid. = Qiddushin
- Qoveş = *Sefer qoves risb'onim lebilkehot Niddab umassekhet Miqvaot . . . 'Or Zar'u'a lebilkehot Niddab uMiqva'ot leRabbenu Yişhaq b. R. Moshe MiV'inna. She'elot uteshuvo'ot leba'alé batosafot bebilkehot Niddab uMiqva'ot. Shibole' baleqet lebilkehot Niddab uMiqva'ot leRabbenu Şidqiyabu Harofé*. Ed. Mordecai Yedidyah Viner (Jerusalem, 1973).
- QZ = *Qol Haramaz*. Moshe Zakhuta. From *Qevuṣat meforsbê hamish-nab* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
- Rabad = Supercommentary to Maimonides, *Code*.
- Rabad, Sifra = R. Abraham ben David. Commentary to Sifra. From ed. Weiss.
- Ran = *Hiddusbé HaRan 'al massekhet Niddab*. Rabbenu Nissim (Jerusalem, 1973).
- Rappaport = Şevi Hirsch Hakohen Rappaport, *Torat Kobanim*, with the commentaries *'Ezrat Kobanim* and *Tossafot Ha'Ezrah* (Jerusalem, 1972).
- Rashbaş = *Hiddusbé uppisqé barasbbaş lemassekhet Niddab. Hilkehot Niddab lera'ab*. Ed. Menahem Mendel Gerlitz (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Rashi = R. Shelomo Yişhaq, commentary to b. Niddab.
- R.H. = Rosh Hashshannah
- Rid = *Sefer tosafot Rid*. Rabbenu Yishayahu DeTrani (Reprint: Jerusalem, n.d.).
- RSS = See Strashun
- San. = Sanhedrin
- Schereschewsky = See Tos. Reng.
- Shab. = Shabbat
- Shav. = Shavu'ot
- Shev. = Shevi'it
- Sifra Fink. = *Sifra or Torat Kobanim. According to Codex Assemani LXVI*. With a Hebrew Introduction by Louis Finkelstein (N.Y., 1956).
- Sifra Hillel = *Sifra*. With the Commentary of Hillel b. R. Eliagim. Ed. by Shakhna Koleditzky (Jerusalem, 1961), Vol. II.
- Sifra ed. Weiss = *Sifra*, ed. Isaac Hirsch Weiss (Repr. N.Y., 1947).
- Slotki = Israel W. Slotki, *Niddab. Translated into English with Notes*, in I. Epstein, ed., *The Babylonian Talmud. Seder Toboroth* (London, 1948: The Soncino Press), pp. 1-547.
- Snaith = N. H. Snaith, *Leviticus and Numbers* (London, 1967).
- Sot. = Soṭah
- Strashun = Samuel ben Joseph Strashun, 1794-1872. From reprint of *Mishnah*, ed. Romm.
- Suk. = Sukkah

- T = Sifra Parashat Tazri'a
- T = *Sidre Mishnah. Neziqin, Qodoshim, Tohorot. Ketav yad Yerushalayim, 1336. Ketav yad beniqud lefi massoret Teman.* (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1970). Introduction by S. Morag.
- T. = Tosefta
- Ta. = Ta'anit
- Tan. = Y. N. Epstein, *Mevo'ot lesifrut batanna'im. Mishnah, tosefta umidrashé halakhah.* Edited by E. Z. Melamed (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957).
- Ta-Shma, Israel = Israel Moses Ta-Shma, "Niddah," *Encyclopaedia Judaica* 12:1141-1148.
- Tem. = Temurah
- Ter. = Terumot
- Tif. Jacob = *Tiferet Ya'aqov.* Jacob Şevi Shapira. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Toh. = Tohorot
- Tos. Reng. = Karl Heinrich Rengstorf, ed., *Rabbinische Texte. Erste Reihe. Die Tosefta. Text. Übersetzung, Erklärung. Herausgegeben von Gerhard Kittel und Karl Heinrich Rengstorf. Band 6. Seder Toharot. Text. Übersetzung, Erklärung. Kelim, Abilot.* Edited by Walter Windfuhr. *Toharot-Uksin*, edited by Gerhard Lisowsky, Gunter Mayer, Karl Heinrich Rengstorf, and Emanuel Schereschewsky. (Stuttgart, 1953-1957). T. Niddah is the work of Emanuel Schereschewsky. T. + page and line references are to this edition, followed throughout: VI, 2, pp. 222-257.
- Tos. Zuck. = *Tosephta. Based on the Erfurt and Vienna Codices, with parallels and variants*, by M. S. Zuckerman (Repr. Jerusalem, 1963).
- TR = See Lieberman, TR
- T.Y. = Tevul Yom
- TYB = *Tiferet Yisra'el*, Boaz. See TYY.
- TYT = *Tosafot Yom Tov.* Yom Tov Lipman Heller, 1579-1654. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- TYY = *Tiferet Yisra'el, Yakhin.* Israel ben Gedaliah Lipschütz, 1782-1860. (With supercommentary of Baruch Isaac Lipschutz = TYB), from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Uqs. = 'Uqsin
- V = *Seder tohorot 'im perush . . . Moshe bar Maimon. Nidpas 'al yede Daniel Bomberg bishenat 5282 [= 1522].* (Venice, 1522. Reprint: Jerusalem, 1971).
- Wiener = M. Y. Weiner, *Qoveš rishonim lehilkebot Niddah umassekhet Miqva'ot* (Jerusalem, 1973).
- y. = Yerushalmi. Palestinian Talmud
- Y.T. = Yom Tov
- Yad. = Yadayim
- Yev. = Yevamot
- Z = Sifra Parashat Meşora' Pereq Zabim
- ZA = *Zera' Avraham. Seder Tohorot.* Ya'aqov Binyamin Ze'ev Kahana Yakimovsky (Vilna, 1913).
- Zab. = Zabim
- Zev. = Zevahim