

## ABBREVIATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

Mrs. Lee Haas served as bibliographical research assistant for this project.

- Abrahams = Israel Abrahams, "Sanhedrin," in J. Hastings, *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, XI, 184-185.
- AE = *Tosafot* R. 'Aqiba Egger. From Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Ah. = 'Ahiot
- Albeck = Hanokh Albeck, *Shishah sidré Mishnah. Seder Neziqin* (Tel Aviv, 1952).
- Albeck, = S. Albeck, "Acquisiton," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 2:216-221.
- Acquisitions*
- Albeck, *Avot* = S. Albeck, "Avot Nezikin," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 3:986-989.
- Albeck, *Damages* = S. Albeck, "Damages," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 5:1233-1236.
- Albeck, *Debt* = S. Albeck, "Assignment (of debt)," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 3:768-770.
- Albeck, *Din* = S. Albeck, *Diné ha-mamonot ba-Talmud* (Tel Aviv, 1976).
- Albeck, *Gerama* = S. Albeck, "Gerama and Garme," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 7:430-431.
- Albeck, *Gift* = S. Albeck, "Gift," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 7:560-563.
- Albeck, *Lost* = S. Albeck, "Lost Property," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 11:504-506.
- Albeck, *Maritime* = S. Albeck, "Maritime Law," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 11:996-997.
- Albeck, *Ownership* = S. Albeck, "Ownership," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 12:1531-1534.
- Albeck, *Property* = S. Albeck, "Property," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 13:1146-1149.
- Albeck, *Sale* = S. Albeck, "Sale," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 14:675-680.
- Albeck, *Sanhedrin* = Chanokh Albeck, "ha-Sanhedrin u-Nesi'ah," *Zion* 1942-43, 8:165-178.
- Albeck, *Torts* = S. Albeck, "Torts," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 15:1272-1277.
- Albeck, *Yeush* = S. Albeck, "Ye'ush," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 16:774-775.
- Amram = D. W. Amram, "Retaliation and Compensation," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 1911, NS 2:191-211.
- Aptowitzer = Victor Aptowitzer, *Die syrischen Rechtsbücher und das mosaisch-talmudische Recht* (Wien, 1909).
- Aptowitzer, *Law* = Victor Aptowitzer, "Observations on the Criminal Law of the Jews," *JQR* 1924-25, 15:77ff.
- Ar. = 'Arakhin
- Auerbach, C. = C. Auerbach, "The Talmud—a gateway to the common law," *Western Reserve Law Review* 1951 (June), 3:5-49.
- Auerbach, L. = L. Auerbach, *Das jüdische Obligationrecht nach den Quellen und mit besonderer Berücksichtigung des römischen und deutschen Rechts systematisch dargestellt* (Berlin, 1871).
- A.Z. = 'Abodah Zarah
- B. = Babylonian Talmud
- B.B. = Baba' Batra'
- B.M. = Baba' Meši'a'
- B.Q. = Baba' Qamma'
- Babany = Leon Babany, *Institutions Juridiques des Romains, comparées aux Institutions Juridiques des Hébreux* (Paris, 1926).
- Bacher = W. Bacher, "Sanhedrin," in J. Hastings, *A Dictionary of the Bible*, IV:397-402.
- Baruk = H. Baruk, "Le tsedek dans le droit hébraïque; l'organisation de la justice et l'examen des témoignages," *Hatikvah* 1969, 7:9-35.
- Baumgarten = J. M. Baumgarten, "The duodecimal courts of Qumran, Revelation, and the Sanhedrin," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 1976, 95:59-78.

- Bayne = D. C. Bayne, "Essay on the Hebrew Civil Code," *Cleveland-Marshall Law Review* 1954, 3:23-32.
- Beaucamp = E. Beaucamp, "La justice en Israel," *Populus Dei ...; studi in onore del Card. A. Ottaviani* (Rome, 1969), 201-235.
- Ber. = Berakhot
- Berger = Isaiah Berger, ed., *Analytical Index to the Jewish Quarterly Review, 1889-1908* (N.Y., 1956).
- Berkovits = E. Berkovits, "The biblical meaning of justice," *Judaism* 1969, 18:188-209.
- Berlin, 1968 = Charles Berlin, *Harvard University Library. Catalogue of Hebrew Books* (Cambridge, 1968), I-VI.
- Berlin, 1972 = *Supplement* (Cambridge, 1972), I-III.
- Berlin, 1971 = *Widener Library Shelflist, 39. Judaica* (Cambridge 1971).
- Bert. = 'Obadiah of Bertinoro. From Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Bes. = Beṣah
- Bickermann = E. Bickermann, "'Al ha-Sanhedrin," *Zion* 1938, 3:356-66.
- Bik. = Bikkurim
- Blackman = Philip Blackman, *Mishnayoth. Vol. IV. Order Neziqin Pointed Hebrew Text, Introductions, Translation, Notes, Supplement, Appendix, Indexes* (London, 1952).
- Blau, J. = J. Blau, "Lex Talionis," *Yearbook of the Central Conference of American Rabbis* 1916, 26:336-66.
- Blau, L. = Ludwig Blau, *Der Concursus Vitierum nach Talmudischen Recht* (Budapest, 1887).
- Blau, *Papyrus* = Ludwig Blau, "Die Strafklauseln der griechischen Papyrus Urkunden beleuchtet durch die aramäischen Papyri und durch den Talmud," *MGWJ* 1919, 63:138-155.
- Blau, *Prosbol* = Ludwig Blau, "Prosbol im Lichte der Griechischen Papyri und der Rechtsgeschichte," *Sonderabdruck aus Festschrift zum 50-jährigen bestehen der Franz-Josef-Landesrabbinerschule* (Budapest, 1927), pp. 96-151.
- Blidstein = G. Blidstein, "Notes on *Hefker Bet-Din* in Talmudic and Medieval law," *Diné Israel* 1973, 4:35-49.
- Blidstein, *Capital* = G. Blidstein, "Capital punishment; the classic Jewish discussion," in *Understanding the Talmud*, selected by A. Corré (N.Y., 1975), pp. 313-324.
- Blinzer = J. Blinzer, "Das Synedrium von Jerusalem und die Strafprozessordnung der Mischna," *Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft* 1961, 52:54.
- Blum = F. Blum, *Le Synhedrin* (Strasbourg, 1889).
- Bossowski = Frank Bossowski, "Roman Law and Hebrew Private Law," *Bulletine dell' Istituto di Diritto Romano "Vittoria Scialoja,"* 1939, XLVI n.s. V:354-363.
- Brauner = R. A. Brauner, "Some Aspects of offense and penalty in the Bible and the literature of the ancient Near East," *Gratz College Annual of Jewish Studies* 1974; 3:9-18.
- Brown = Peter Brown, *The Making of Late Antiquity* (Cambridge and London, 1978).
- Büchler = Adolf Büchler, *Das Synedrium in Jerusalem und das grosse Beth-Din in der Quaderkammer des jerusalemischen Tempels* (Wien, 1902).
- Burkill = T. A. Burkill, "Competence of the Sanhedrin," *Vigiliae Christianae* 1956, 10:80-96.
- Buss = Martin Buss, "The distinction between civil and criminal law in ancient Israel," *Proceedings of the Sixth World Congress of Jewish Studies* 1977, 6, 1:51-62.
- C = H. Loewe, *The Mishnah of the Palestinian Talmud (Hammishnah 'al pi ketab-yad Cambridge)* (Jerusalem, 1967).

- Carmichael = C. M. Carmichael, "A singular method of codification of law in the Mishpatim," *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 1972, 84:19-25.
- Cazelles = H. Cazelles, "La transgression de la loi en tant que crime et délit," *Populus Dei...*, *studi in onore del Card. A. Ottaviani* (Rome, 1969), 521-528.
- Chajes = H. P. Chajes, "Les Juges juifs en Palestine, de l'an 70 à l'an 500," *Revue des études juives* 1899, 39:39-52.
- Cohen = B. Cohen, "An essay on possession in Jewish law," in *Understanding the Talmud*, selected by A. Corré (N.Y., 1975) pp. 325-329.
- Cohen = Boaz Cohen, "The relationship of Jewish to Roman Law," *Jewish Quarterly Review*, 1944, 34:267-280.
- Cohen, *Arbitration* = Boaz Cohen, "Arbitration in Jewish and Roman Law," *Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité* 1958, 5:165-223.
- Cohen, *Peculium* = Boaz Cohen, "Peculium in Jewish and Roman Law," *American Academy for Jewish Research. Proceedings*, 1951, 20:135-234.
- Cohen, *Justification* = M. A. Cohen, "Justification and excuse in the Judaic and common law: the exculpation of a defendant charged with homicide," *New York University Law Review* 1977, 52:599-628, 970-3.
- Cohn = H. H. Cohn, "The penology of the Talmud," *Israel Law Review* 1970, 5:53-74.
- Cohn, *Admission* = H. H. Cohn, "Admission," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 2: 290-292.
- Cohn, *Ancient* = H. H. Cohn, "Ancient Jewish equity," in *Equity in the World's Legal Systems... dedicated to R. Cassin* (Brussels, 1973).
- Cohn, *Bet* = H. H. Cohn, "Bet Din and judges," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 4:719-727.
- Cohn, *Confiscation* = H. H. Cohn, "Confiscation, expropriation, forfeiture," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 5:880-882.
- Cohn, *Evidence* = H. H. Cohn, "Evidence," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 6:991-997.
- Cohn, *Pleas* = H. H. Cohn, "Pleas," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 13:631-636.
- Cohn, *Practice* = H. H. Cohn, "Practice and procedure," *Encyclopedia Judaica*, 13:952-962.
- Cohn, *Witness* = H. H. Cohn, "Witness," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 16:584-590.
- Cohn, *Talion* = H. H. Cohn, "Talion," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 15:742.
- Cohn, *Usury* = H. H. Cohn, "Usury," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 16:27-33.
- Cohn, *Conflict* = "Conflict resolution and the legal culture: a study of the rabbinical court," *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 1971, 9:335.
- Criticism = "Criticism of the state in ancient Jewish tradition," *Ohio State Law Journal* 1970, 31:322.
- Danby = Herbert Danby, "The Bearing of the Rabbinical Criminal Code on the Jewish Trial Narratives in the Gospels," *The Journal of Theological Studies* 1919-20, 21:51-76.
- Daube = David Daube, "Negligence in the Early Talmudic Law of Contract (Peshi'ah)," *Festschrift Fritz Schulz* (Weimar, 1951).
- Daube, *Civil* = David Daube, *The Civil Law of the Mishnah* (New Orleans, 1944). (Also in *Tulane Law Review* 1943-4, 18:351-407.)
- Daube, *Codes* = David Daube, "Codes and codas in the Pentateuch," *Juridical Review* 1941, 53:242-261.
- Daube, *Collaboration* = David Daube, *Collaboration with Tyranny in Rabbinic Law* (Riddell Memorial Lectures) (London, 1965).
- Daube, *Direct* = David Daube, "Direct and Indirect Causation in Biblical Law," *Vetus Testamentum* 1961, 11:266ff.
- Daube, *Law* = David Daube, "The law of witnesses in transferred operation (in rabbinic thought)," in *Gaster Festschrift. Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society*, pp. 91-93.
- Daube, *Romans* = David Daube, "Derelicto, occupatio, and traditio: Romans and rabbis," *Law Quarterly Review* 1961; 77:382.

- Daube, *Studies* = David Daube, *Studies in Biblical Law* (Cambridge, 1947).
- Daube, *Suicide* = David Daube, "Josephus on suicide and liability of depositor," *Juridical Review* 1964, 1964:212.
- Dem. = Dema'i.
- Dembitz = L. N. Dembitz, "Is there Roman law in the Talmud?" *Hebrew Union College Journal* 1901, V:160-61.
- D'Ercole = G. D'Ercole, "The juridical structure of Israel from the time of her origin to the period of Hadrian," *Populus Dei...*, *studi in onore del Card. A. Ottaviani* (Rome, 1969) 389-461.
- Deut. = Deuteronomy
- DSSE = See Vermes, *English*.
- Ed. = 'Eduyot
- EG = *Hiddushé Eliyyahu Migreiditz*. From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887).
- Ehrman = A. Z. Ehrman, "Antichresis," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 3:59-60.
- Eisenstadt = S. Eisenstadt, *En Mishpat* (Jerusalem, 1931) pp. 378-382.
- Elon, *Actions* = M. Elon, "Limitation of actions," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 11:251-254.
- Elon, *Arbitration* = M. Elon, "Arbitration," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 3:294-300.
- Elon, *Compromise* = M. Elon, "Compromise," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 5:857-859.
- Elon, *Contract* = M. Elon, "Contract," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 5:923-933.
- Elon, *Execution* = M. Elon, "Execution," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 6:1007-1020.
- Elon, *Gevul* = M. Elon, "Hassagat Gevul," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 7:1460-1466.
- Elon, *HaAnakah* = M. Elon, "Ha'anakah," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 7:1003-1007.
- Elon, *Law* = M. Elon, "Law of Obligations," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 12:1310-1316.
- Elon, *Lien* = M. Elon, "Lien," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 11:227-232.
- Elon, *Pledge* = M. Elon, "Pledge," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 13:636-644.
- Elon, *Suretyship* = M. Elon, "Suretyship," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 15:524-529.
- Elon and Levitats = M. Elon and I. Levitats, "Hazakah," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 7:1516-1523.
- Elon and Levitats, *Hekdesh* = M. Elon and I. Levitats, "Hekdesh," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 8:279-287.
- Englard = I. Englard, "The law of torts in Israel; the problems of common law codification in a mixed legal system," *American Journal of Comparative Law* 1974, 22:302-329.
- Enker = A. Enker, "Self-incrimination in Jewish law," *Diné Israel* 1923, 4:107-124.
- Epstein = Isidore Epstein, *Social Legislation in the Talmud* (London, 1943).
- Epstein, *Nusah* = Y. N. H. Epstein, *Mabo lenusah hammishnah* (Tel Aviv, 1954).
- Epstein, *Tan.* = Y. N. H. Epstein, *Mebo'ot lesifrut hattana'im. Mishnah tosefta, umidrashé halakkah*. Ed. E. S. Melammed (Tel Aviv, 1957).
- Erub. = 'Erubin
- Eschelbacher = Max Eschelbacher, "Recht und Billigkeit in der Jurisprudence des Talmud," *Judaica* (Berlin, 1912) pp. 501-514.
- Falk = Z. W. Falk, "Forensic medicine in Jewish law," *Diné Israel* 1970, 1:20-30.
- Falk, *Einfluss* = Z. W. Falk, "Zum fremden Einfluss auf das jüdische Recht," *Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité* 1971, 18:11-23.
- Falk, *Elements* = Z. W. Falk, "Elements of the Jewish law of Torts," *Studi in onore di Giuseppe Grosse* (Turin, 1968).
- Falk, *Hand.* = Z. W. Falk, "Zum jüdischen Handelsrecht," *Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité* 1969, 16:11-19.
- Falk, *Introduction* = Z. W. Falk, *Introduction to Jewish law of the Second Commonwealth* (Leiden, 1972).
- Falk, *Law* = Z. W. Falk, *Hebrew Law in Biblical Times. An Introduction* (Jerusalem, 1964).
- Fassel = Hirsch Bar Fassel, *Das mosäisch-rabbinische Civilrecht...* (Wien, 1852).

- Faur = J. Faur, "Law and justice in rabbinic jurisprudence," in *Samuel K. Mirsky Memorial Volume* (Jerusalem, 1970) pp. 13-20.
- Fees = Karl Fees, *Die Juden in der Jurisprudenz* (Wien, 1931) 9:3-12.
- Fensham = F. C. Fensham, "Aspects of Family law in the Covenant Code in light of ancient Near Eastern parallels," *Diné Israel* 1970, 1:5-19.
- Fensham, *Widow* = F. C. Fensham, "Widow, Orphan and the Poor in Ancient Near Eastern Legal and Wisdom Literature," *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 1962, 21:129-39.
- Finkelstein = J. J. Finkelstein, "The Goring Ox: Some Historical Perspectives on Deodands, Forfeitures, Wrongful Death and the Western Notion of Sovereignty," *Temple Law Quarterly* 1973, 46:169-290.
- Finkelstein, *Eye* = L. Finkelstein, "An Eye for an Eye," *The Menorah Journal* 1936, 24:207-18.
- Finkelstein, *Sanhedrin* = L. Finkelstein, "Ha-Nesi'ut vehassanhedrin beyisra'el," *Hatekufah* 1946, 30:705.
- Flügel = Maurice Flügel, *Spirit of the Biblical Legislation, in parallel with Talmud, moralists, casuists, New Testament, ancient and modern law, especially the social and political institutions* (Baltimore, 1893).
- Flügel, *Charity* = Maurice Flügel, *The Humanity, Benevolence and Charity Legislation of the Pentateuch and the Talmud. In parallel with the laws of Hammurabi; the doctrines of Egypt, the Roman XII tables and modern codes...* (Baltimore, 1908).
- Fränkel = Zechariah Fränkel, *Der Gerichtliche Beweis* (Berlin, 1846), pp. 57-62.
- Gamoran = H. Gamoran, "The biblical law against loans against loans on interest," *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 1971, 30:127-134.
- Gamoran, *Controls* = H. Gamoran, "Talmudic controls on the purchase of futures," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 1974, 64:48-66.
- Gamoran, *Usury* = H. Gamoran, "Talmudic usury laws and business loans," *Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic and Roman Period* 1976, 7:129-142.
- Gassman = B. Gassman, "Talmudic law and procedure," *Criminal Law Review* 1958, 5:36.
- Gershfield = Edward M. Gershfield, *Studies in Jewish jurisprudence* (N.Y., 1971).
- Git. = Giṭṭin
- Goitein = E. Goitein, *Das Vergeltungsprincip im biblischen und talmudischen Strafrecht* (Halle, 1891).
- Good = E. M. Good, "Capital punishment and its alternatives in ancient Near Eastern Law," *Stanford Law Review* 1967, 19:947.
- Goodenough = Erwin R. Goodenough, *The Jurisprudence of the Jewish Courts in Egypt, legal administration by the Jews under the early Roman Empire as described by Philo Judaeus* (New Haven, 1929).
- GRA = Elijah ben Solomon Zalman ("Elijah Gaon" or "Vilna Gaon"), 1720-1797.
- Greenberg = M. Greenberg, "Some Postulates of Biblical Criminal Law," *Yehezkel Kaufmann Jubilee Volume* (Jerusalem, 1960).
- Greenberg and Cohn = M. Greenberg and H. H. Cohn, "Oath," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 12:1295-1302.
- Greenberg, *Herem* = M. Greenberg and H. H. Cohn, "Herem," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 8:344-355.
- Greenwald = L. Greenwald, *Letoledot hassanhedrin beyisra'el* (N.Y., 1950).
- Grunbaum = Grunbaum, "Die Sklaven nach rabbinischen Gesetze," *Jüdische Zeitschrift* 1872, 10:26-45.
- Gulack = Asher Gulack, *The Obligation and its Security* (Jerusalem, 1939). In Hebrew.
- Gulak, *Parallelen* = A. Gulak, "Ältere talmudische Parallelen zur Novelle 97 des Kaisers Justinians," in *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft* 47:241-255.

- Gulak, *Ur.* = Asher Gulak, *Das Urkundenwesen im Talmud im lichte der griechisch-ägyptischen papyri und des griechischen und römischen Rechts* (Jerusalem, 1935).
- Guttman = A. Guttman, "The role of equity in the history of the *Halakhah*," in *Justice Shalt Thou Pursue; papers presented for Julius Mark* (N.Y., 1975), pp. 71-92.
- HA = Emanuel Hai Riqi. *Hon 'asher*. In QMH.
- Hag. = Ḥagigah
- Hal. = Ḥallah
- Harris = John S. Harris, *Lex Talionis and the Jewish Law of Mercy* (London, 1924).
- Haut = I. H. Haut, "Jewish law of warranties. Some comparative aspects," *Israel Law Review* 1975, 10:102-130.
- Hayyot = Yiṣḥaq Ḥayyot, *Zera 'yishaq*. Ed. H. Y. L. Deutsch (N.Y., 1960).
- HD = *Ḥasdé David. Tosefta Neziqin* (Repr. Jerusalem, 1971).
- Heinemann = J. Heinemann, "Early Halakhah in the Palestinian Targumim," *Studies in Jewish Legal History in Honour of David Daube*, ed. B. S. Jackson (London, 1974).
- Hertz = Joseph H. Hertz, "Ancient Semitic Codes and the Mosaic Legislation," *Journal of Comparative Legislation and International Law* 1928, Series 3, V. 10:207-221.
- Herzog = Isaac Herzog, "Din ha-Melek we-Din ha-Torah," *Talpioth* 1957, 7(1):4-32.
- Herzog, *Main* = Isaac Herzog, *Main Institutions of Jewish Law* (London, 1929).
- Higger = M. Higger, "Intention in Talmudic Law," *Studies in Jewish Jurisprudence*, ed. by E. M. Gershfield (N.Y. 1971), 235-293.
- Hildesheimer = Esriel E. Hildesheimer, *Das jüdische Gesellschaftsrecht* (Leipzig, 1930).
- Hirsch = Samson R. Hirsch, *Horebh, a philosophy of Jewish laws and observances* (Repr. London, 1962).
- Hölscher = Gustav Hölscher, *Sanhedrin und Makkot* (Tübingen, 1910).
- Hoenig = Sidney Hoenig, "Sof ha-Sanhedrin ha-Gedolah bi-Yemé Bayit Sheni," *Horeb* 1936, 3:169-175.
- Hoenig, *Attic* = Sidney Hoenig, "Synedriion in the Attic Orators, the Ptolemaic Papyri and its adoption by Josephus, the Gospels and the Tannaim," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 1946, pp. 37ff.
- Hoenig, *Great* = Sidney Hoenig, *The Great Sanhedrin* (Philadelphia, 1953).
- Hoffmann = David Hoffmann, "Bemerkungen zur Geschichte des Synhedriions," *Jahrbuch der jüdisch literarischen Gesellschaft* 1907, 5:225-244.
- Hoffmann, *Ger.* = David Hoffmann, *Der oberste Gerichtshof in der Stadt des Heiligtums* (Berlin, 1878).
- Hoffmann, *Syn.* = David Hoffmann, "Die Präsidentur im Synedrium," *Magazin für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums* 1878, 5:94-99.
- Holy Things* = Jacob Neusner, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Holy Things* (Leiden, 1979) I-VI.
- Holzmeister = U. Holzmeister, "Zur Frage der Blutgerichtsbarkeit des Synedriums," *Biblica* 1938, 19:43-59, 151-174.
- Hor. = Horayot
- Horovitz = J. Horovitz, "Auge um Auge, Zahn um Zahn," *Judaica, Festschrift zu Hermann Cohens siebzigsten Geburtstage* (Berlin, 1912), 609-58.
- Horowitz = George Horowitz, *The Spirit of Jewish Law* (N.Y., 1953).
- Hul. = Ḥullin
- Humphreys = S. C. Humphreys, *Anthropology and the Greeks* (London, Henley, and Boston, 1978).
- HY = *Tosefta Hazon Yehezqel. Seder Neziqin. I. Baba Meṣia* (Jerusalem, 1971). By Yehezqel Abramsky.

- Hyamson = Moses Hyamson, "Some points of comparison and contrast in Jewish and Roman Law," *Jubilee Volume of Jews College* (London, 1906), pp. 153-170.
- ID = Nathan Lebam. *Imré da<sup>c</sup>at*. In QMH.
- Isaacs = Nathan Isaacs, "*The law*" and the law of change (Philadelphia, 1917).
- Israelstam = *Aboth. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices*. By J. Israelstam (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- Jackson = B. S. Jackson, "The Fence-breaker and the 'actio de Pastu pecoris' in early Jewish law [B.K. 55b]," *Journal of Jewish Studies* 1974, 25:123-136.
- Jackson, *Essays* = Bernard S. Jackson, *Essays in Jewish and Comparative Legal History* (Leiden, 1975).
- Jackson, *Intention* = B. S. Jackson, "Liability for mere intention in early Jewish law," *Hebrew Union College Annual* 1971, 42:197-225.
- Jackson, *Theft* = Bernard Jackson, *Theft in Early Jewish Law* (Oxford, 1972).
- Jacob = B. Jacob, *Auge um Auge* (Berlin, 1928).
- Jelski = Israel Jelski, *Die innere Einrichtung des grossen Synedrions zu Jerusalem und ihre Fortsetzung im späteren palästinensischen Lehrhause bis zur Zeit des R. Jehuda ha-Nasi* (Breslau, 1894).
- Jirku = A. Jirku, "Drei Fälle von Haftpflicht im altorientalischen Palästina-Syrien und Deuteronomium cap. 21," *Zeitschrift für alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 1967, 79f:359-60.
- Jirku, *Recht* = Anton Jirku, *Das weltliche Recht im alten Testament* (Gütersloh, 1927).
- Johns = Claude H. W. Johns, *The Relations between the Laws of Babylonia and the Laws of the Hebrew Peoples* (London, 1914).
- JQR* = *Jewish Quarterly Review*.
- Juster = Jean Juster, *Les Juifs dans l'Empire Romain* (Paris, 1914).
- Justification* = "Justification and excuse in the Judaic and common law: the exculpation of a defendant charged with homicide," *New York University Law Review* 1977, 52:599-628.
- K = George Beer, *Faksimile-Ausgabe des Mishnacodex Kaufmann A 50* (Repr.: Jerusalem, 1968).
- Kaatz = S. Kaatz, "Maimonides und das Talionsprinzip," *Jeschurun* 1926, 13:43-50.
- Kahn = Lehman Kahn, *La Sociologie selon la législation juive appliquée à l'époque moderne* (Paris, 1905).
- Karl = Ševi Karl, "Bet Din ha-Gadol she-be-Lishkat ha-Gazit," *Bitzaron* 1953, 29:114-119.
- Katsh = Abraham I. Katsh, *Ginzé Mishnah. One Hundred and Fifty-Nine Fragments from the Cairo Geniza in the Saltykov-Shchedrin Library in Leningrad Appearing for the First Time with an Introduction, Notes and Variants* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Kaufman = Stephen A. Kaufman, "The Structure of the Deuteronomic Law," *Maarav* 1979, 1:105-158. An important, persuasive solution to the stated problem.
- Kel. = Kelim
- Ker. = Keritot
- Kil. = Kila'yim
- Kilian = R. Kilian, "Apodiktisches und kasuistisches Recht; im Licht ägyptischer Analogien," *Biblische Zeitschrift* 1963, n.s. 7:185-202.
- Kingsbury = E. C. Kingsbury, "Law as compact; ancient Israel's contribution to the understanding of law," *Journal of Human Relations* 1967, 15:411-422.
- Kirschenbaum = A. Kirschenbaum, "Double jeopardy and entrapment in Jewish law," *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 1973, 3:202-222.
- Kirschenbaum, *Mehila* = A. Kirschenbaum, "Mehila," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 11:1232-1234.

- Kirschenbaum, *Shi'buda* = A. Kirschenbaum, "Shi'buda de-Rabbi Nathan," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 14:1397-1398.
- Kirzner = *Baba Kamma. Translated into English with Notes. Glossary and Indices.* By E. W. Kirzner (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- KM = *Kesef Mishneh.* Joseph Karo. Commentary to Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah.* Published in Venice, 1574-5. Text used: Standard version of Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah.*
- Kook = S. H. Kook, "He'arah be-'Inyané Sanhedrin," *Sinai* 5700 1939-40, 3(part 7):94-95.
- Kottek = H. Kottek, "Gesetz und Überlieferung bei den Juden Babyloniens in Vortalmudischer Zeit," *Jüdisch-literarische Gesellschaft Jahrb.* 1909, 6:280-303.
- Kuenen = A. Kuenen, "Über die Zusammensetzung des Sanhedrin," *Gesammelte Abhandlung zur Biblischen Wissenschaft* (Freiburg im Breisgau-Leipzig, 1894).
- Lamm = N. Lamm, "The Fourth Amendment and its equivalent in the Halachah (The Question of Privacy)," *Judaism* 1967, 16:300-312.
- Landman = L. Landman, "Civil disobedience, the Jewish view," *Tradition* 1969, 10, 4:5-14.
- Lazarus = *Makkoth. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices,* by H. M. Lazarus (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- Lebendiger = I. Lebendiger, "The minor in Jewish law," in *Studies in Jewish Jurisprudence*, ed. by E. M. Gershfield (N.Y., 1971) 91-180.
- Leiser = B. M. Leiser, "Custom and Law in Talmudic Jurisprudence," *Judaism* 1971, 20:396-403.
- Levinthal = Israel H. Levinthal, *The Jewish Law of Agency with special reference to the Roman and common law* (N.Y., 1923).
- Levy = J. Levy, "Die Presidentur im Synedrium," *MGWJ* 1855, 4:266-274, 301-307, 339-358.
- Levy, *Wörterbuch* = Jacob Levy, *Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim* (1924. Repr., Darmstadt, 1963) I-IV.
- Lieberman, B. B. = B. B. Lieberman, "Torts in Jewish law," in *Studies in Jewish Jurisprudence* II (N.Y., 1974) pp. 231-240.
- Lieberman, S. = Lieberman, *Hellenism in Jewish Palestine* (N.Y., 1950).
- Lieberman, *Legal* = Saul Lieberman, "Roman Legal Institutions in Early Rabbis and in the Acta Martyrdom," *JQR* 1944, 35:1-57.
- Lieberman, *Pal.* = Saul Lieberman, *Greek in Jewish Palestine* (N.Y., 1942).
- Lieberman, *Third* = Saul Lieberman, "Palestine in the Third and Fourth Centuries," *JQR* 1945-46, 36:392-370, 37 (1946-47):31-54.
- Lieberman, *TR* = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefeth Rishonim* (Jerusalem, 1938) II. *Seder Nashim, Nezikin, Kadashim.*
- Lillie = W. Lillie, "Towards a biblical doctrine of punishment," *Scottish Journal of Theology* 1968, 21:449-461.
- Linfield = Harry Sebee Linfield, *The Relation of Jewish to Babylonian Law* (Chicago, 1919).
- Little and Twiss = David Little and Sumner B. Twiss, *Comparative Religious Ethics. A New Method* (San Francisco, 1978).
- Loewenstamm = S. E. Loewenstamm, "Midah Keneged Midah," *Enzyklopedia Mi-gra'it* IV (Jerusalem, 1962) cols. 84-46.
- M = *Babylonian Talmud Codex Munich* (95) (Repr. Jerusalem, 1971).
- M. = Mishnah
- Ma. = Ma'aserot.
- MacCormack = G. MacCormack, "Revenge and Compensation in Early Law," *American Journal of Comparative Law* 1973, 21:81ff.
- Macholz = G. C. Macholz, "Zur Geschichte der Justizorganisation in Juda," *Zeitschrift für alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 1972, 84:314-340.

- Macholz, *Stellung* = G. C. Macholz, "Die Stellung des Königs in der israelitischen Gerichtsverfassung," *Zeitschrift für alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 1972, 84:157-182.
- Maimonides, *Asseverations* = *The Code of Maimonides. Book Six. The Book of Asseverations*. Translated from the Hebrew by B. D. Klien (New Haven & London, 1962: Yale University Press).
- Maimonides, *Civil Laws* = *The Code of Maimonides. Book Thirteen. The Book of Civil Laws*. Translated from the Hebrew by Jacob J. Rabinowitz (New Haven and London, 1949: Yale University Press).
- Maimonides, *Comm.* = Moses b. Maimon, *Mishnah. Seder Neziqin*. Trans. by Yosef Kappah (Second printing, Jerusalem, 1969).
- Maimonides, *Judges* = *The Code of Maimonides. Book Fourteen. The Book of Judges*. Translated from the Hebrew by Abraham M. Hershman (New Haven, 1949: Yale University Press).
- Maine = Henry Maine, *Ancient Law* (London, 1910).
- Mak. = Makkot
- Makh. = Makhshirin
- Maloney = R. P. Maloney, "Usury in Greek, Roman and rabbinic thought," *Traditio* 1971, 27:79-109.
- Mantel = Hugo Mantel, *Studies in the History of the Sanhedrin* (Cambridge, 1961).
- Margolith = R. Margolith, "The Requisites for Appointment to the Sanhedrin," (Hebrew) *Sinai* 1946-7, 10:16ff.
- Marmorstein = A. Marmorstein, "Ab Bet Din," *Encyclopaedia Judaica* I, pp. 104-109.
- May = M. May, "Jewish criminal law and legal procedure," *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 1940, 31:438-47.
- Mayer = S. Mayer, *Die Rechte der Israeliten, Athener und Römer mit Rücksicht auf die neuen Gesetzungen, für Juristen, Staatsmänner, Theologen, Philologen, und Geschichtsforscher in Parallelen dargestellt...* Vol. I. *Das öffentliche Recht* (Leipzig, 1862). Vol. II. *Das private Recht* (Leipzig, 1866). Vol. III. *Geschichte der Strafrechte Vergleichende Darstellung der Strafrechtlichen Gesetze und Bestimmungen aller Kulturvölker von Moses Solon...bis zur Gegenwart* (Trier, 1876).
- McKay = J. W. McKay, "Ex. 23:1-3, 6-8; a decalogue for the administration of justice in the city gate," *Vetus Testamentum* 1971, 21:311-325.
- Me. = Me'ilah
- Meg. = Megillah
- Melammed, *Midrash* = E. Ş. Melammed, *Hayyahas sheben midrashé halakhah lammishnah velattosefta* (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Melammed, *Talmud* = E. Ş. Melammed, *Pirqué mabo lesifrut hattalmud* (Jerusalem, 1973).
- Men. = Menahot
- Mendelsohn = S. Mendelsohn, *The Criminal Jurisprudence of the Ancient Hebrews* (Baltimore, 1891).
- Mendenhall = G. E. Mendenhall, "Covenant forms in Israelite tradition," *Biblical Archaeologist* 1954, 17:50-76.
- Mendenhall, *Law* = G. E. Mendenhall, "Ancient oriental and Biblical Law," *Biblical Archaeologist* 1954, 17:26-46.
- Menes = Abram Menes, "Die vorexilischen Gesetze Israels im Zusammenhang seiner Kulturgeschichtlichen Entwicklung," *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaften. Beihefte*, 1928, 50:1-143.
- MGWJ = *Monatsschrift für die Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums*
- Mikliszanski = J. K. Mikliszanski, "The Law of Retaliation and the Pentateuch," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 1947, 66:295-303.
- Millar = Fergus Millar, *The Emperor in the Roman World* (London, 1977).

- Miq. = Miqva'ot
- Mishcon and Cohen = *'Abodah Zarah. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices.* By A. Mishcon and A. Cohen (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- ML = *Mishneh Lammelekh.* Commentary to Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah.* Judah Rosannes 1657-1727. For source, see KM.
- Morell = S. Morell, "The Constitutional limits of communal government in Rabbinic law," *Jewish Social Studies* 1971, 33:87-119.
- M.Q. = Mo'ed Qatan
- MS = *Mele'khet Shelomo.* Shelomo bar Joshua Adeni, 1567-1625. From Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Müller = David Henrich Müller, *Die Gesetze Hammurabis und ihr Verhältnis zur mosaischen Gesetzgebung sowie zu den XII Tafeln* (Wien, 1903).
- Muffs = Yochanan Muffs, *Studies in the Aramaic Legal Papyri from Elephantine* (Leiden, 1969).
- N = Mishnah *'im perush HaRambam. Defus Risho'n Napoli* [5]252 [1492] (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Napier = B. D. Napier, "Community under law," *Interpretation* 1953, 7:404-17.
- Naz. = Nazir
- Ned. = Nedarim
- Neg. = Nega'im
- Nid. = Niddah
- Norden = J. Norden, *Auge um Auge—Zahn um Zahn* (Berlin, 1926).
- Noth = Martin Noth, *Die Gesetze im Pentateuch, ihre Voraussetzungen und ihr Sinn* (Halle, 1940).
- Num. = Numbers
- NS = Ševi Gutmacher, *Nahalat ševi.* In QMH.
- Oettli = Samuel Oettli, *Das Gesetz Hammurabis und die Thora Israels* (Leipzig, 1903).
- Oh. = 'Ohalot
- Or. = 'Orlah
- Ostersetzer = G. Ostersetzer, "Parhedrin-Poretin," *Zion* 1939, 4:294-306.
- P = *Shishah sidre mishnah. Ketab yad Parma Derossi 138* (Repr.: Jerusalem, 1970).
- Pa = *Mishnah ketab yad Paris. Paris 328-329* (Repr.: Jerusalem, 1973).
- Par. = Parah
- Parly = Jean de Parly, *Code civil et pénal du Judaïsme* (Paris, 1896).
- Passamaneck = S. M. Passamaneck and J. Myers, "Aspects of land use and commercial regulation in medieval rabbinic sources," *Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité* 1969, 16:31-71.
- Passamaneck, Rabbis = S. M. Passamaneck and L. M. Brown, "The rabbis; preventive law lawyers," *Israel Law Review* 1973, 8:538-549.
- Passamaneck, Two = S. M. Passamaneck, "Two Aspects of rabbinical maritime law," *Journal of Jewish Studies* 1971, 22:53-67.
- Patrick = D. Patrick, "Casuistic law governing primary rights and duties," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 1973, 92:180-184.
- Paul = S. M. Paul, *Studies in the Book of the Covenant in the Light of Cuneiform and Biblical Law* (Leiden, 1970).
- Pes. = Pesahim
- Pfeiffer = Adalbert Pfeiffer, *Die Stellung der israelitischen Gesetzgebung zu den wichtigsten Problemen des sozialen Lebens* (Freiberg, 1905).
- Pharisees = J. Neusner, *The Rabbinic Traditions about the Pharisees before 70* (Leiden, 1971) I-III.
- Phelps = L. Phelps, "Moses and his laws," *Kentucky State Bar Journal* 1944 (June), 8:19-24.

- Phillips = Anthony Phillips, *Ancient Israel's Criminal Law. A New Approach to the Decalogue* (Oxford, 1970).
- Phillips, *Interpretation* = A. Phillips, "Interpretation of 2 Samuel XII:5-6," *Vetus Testamentum* 1966, 16:242-4.
- Ploeg = J. P. M. van der Ploeg, "Les juges en Israel," *Populus Dei... studi in onore del Card. A. Ottaviani* (Rome, 1969).
- Preiser = W. Preiser, "Zur rechtlichen Natur der altorientalischen 'Gesetze,'" *Festschrift für Karl Engisch* (Berlin, 1969) pp. 17-36.
- Prenzel = Giesela Prenzel, *Über die Pacht im antiken hebräischen Recht* (Stuttgart, 1971).
- Prevost = M. H. Prevost, "Opinions des 'tanna'im' et 'responsa' des jurisconsultes classiques romains," *Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité* 1970, 17:67-80.
- Porten = Bezalel Porten, *Archives from Elephantine. The Life of an Ancient Jewish Military Colony* (Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1968).
- Purities* = J. Neusner, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Purities*, (Leiden, 1974-1977) I-XXII.
- QA = *Qorban Aharon*. Aaron Ibn Hayyim (d. 1632). *Qorban Aharon. Perush LaSefer Sifra* (Dessau, 1749).
- Qehati = Pinḥas Qehati, *Seder Neziqin* (Jerusalem, 1976) I-II.
- QH = Moshe Zakhuta, *Qol haramaz*. In QMH.
- QMH = *Qeḇuṣat meforshé hammishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962).
- QS = Hayyim Sofer, *Qol Sofer*. In QMH.
- Rabad = Supercommentary to Maimonides, *Code*.
- Rabad, *Sifra* = R. Abraham ben David, *Commentary to Sifra*. From *Sifra*, ed. Weiss.
- Rabin = Chaim Rabin, *The Zadokite Documents. I. The Admonition. II. The Laus* (Oxford, 1958). Second Edition.
- Rabinowitz = Jacob J. Rabinowitz, *Jewish Law: its influence on the development of legal institutions* (N.Y., 1956).
- Radin = Max Radin, "The jurisprudence of the Jewish courts in Egypt: Legal administration by the Jews under Early Roman Empire as described by Philo Judaeus," *Classical Philology* 1930, 25:294-297.
- Rakover = N. Rakover, "Lease and hire," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 10:1528-1536.
- Rakover, *Shalish* = N. Rakover, "Shalish," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 14:1267-1268.
- Rakover, *Shom*. = N. Rakover, "Shomerim," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 14:1455-1458.
- Rappaport = Ševi Hirsch Hakkohen Rappaport, *Torah Kohanim, with the commentaries 'Ezrat Kohanim and Tosefet Ha'Ezrah* (Jerusalem, 1972).
- Revital = S. R. Revital, "Partnership," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 13:149-155.
- R. H. = Rosh Hashshanah
- Ring = Emanuel Ring, *Israels Rechtsleben im Lichte der neuentdeckten assyrischen und hethitischen Gesetzesurkunden* (Stockholm, 1926).
- Rosenberg = J. M. Rosenberg, "Law and Morality in Jewish jurisprudence," *Congress bi-Weekly* 1974, 41:7-9.
- Rosmarin = Moshe Rosmarin, *Sefer Debar Moshe. 'Al Massekhet Horayot, Massekhet Abot, Sugya de Qiyyum Shetarot* (Jerusalem, 1978).
- Rosner = F. Rosner, "Definition of death in Jewish law," *Medica Judaica* 1970, 1:33-36.
- Rost = L. Rost, "Die Gerichtshoheit am Heiligtum," *Archäologie und AT. Festschrift für K. Galling* (Tübingen, 1970) pp. 225-231.
- Roth = C. Roth, "Constitution of the Jewish republic of 66-70," *Journal of Semitic Studies* 1964, 9:295-319.
- Rothstein = Gustav Rothstein, *Altorientalische Texte als Begleitschöffe zur biblischen Urgeschichte und altisraelitischen Gesetzgebung ausgewählt von Dr. Gustav Rothstein* (Frankfurt, 1925).
- Rubin = Simon Rubin, *Das Talmudische Recht auf den verschiedenen Stufen seiner Entwicklung mit dem Römischen verglichen und dargestellt, I, Abteilung Per-*

- sonenrecht II. Buch Die Sklaverei. Ein Beitrag zur Lehre von dem Menschenrechte im Judentum (Vienna, 1920). Part II (Vienna, 1938).
- Rubin = S. Rubin, *Der Nasciturus als Rechtssubject aus Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft* (Stuttgart, 1907).
- Sachs = S. Sachs, "Über die Zeit der Entstehung des Synhedrins," *Zeitschrift für die religiösen Interessen des Judentums* 1845, 2:301-312.
- San. = Sanhedrin
- Sandmel = S. Sandmel, "Money-lending," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 12:244-256.
- Schaeffer = Henry Schaeffer, *The Social legislation of the primitive Semites* (New Haven, 1915).
- Schreier = S. Schreier, "Le-Toledot ha-Sanhedriyah ha-Gedolah bi-Yerushalayim," *ha-Shiloah* 5675-1914-15, 31:404-415.
- Schürer-Vermes-Millar = Emil Schürer, *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ (175 B.C.-A.D. 135) A New English Version*. Revised and Edited by Geza Vermes and Fergus Millar. Literary Editor, Pamela Vermes. Organizing Editor, Matthew Black (Edinburgh, 1979).
- Segal = 'Eduyyoth. *Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices*. By M. H. Segal (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- Segert = S. Segert, "Form and function of ancient Israelite, Greek and Roman legal sentences," in *Orient and Occident; essays presented to C. D. Gordon* (Kevelaer, 1973).
- Sens = Ya'aqob David Ilan, *Tsafot Shenš* (Bené Beraq, 1973).
- Septimus = B. Septimus, "Obligation and superogation in Halakha," *Yavneh Review* 1969, 7:30-39.
- Shab. = Shabbat
- Shabu. = Shabu'ot
- Shachter and Freedman = *Sanhedrin. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices*. By Jacob Shachter and H. Freedman (London, 1948: The Soncino Press).
- Shapiro = A. Shapiro, "Rabbinical responsa and the regulation of competition," *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 1970, 29:71-76.
- Sheb. = Shebi'it
- Sheq. = Sheqalim
- Shilo = S. Shilo, "Loan," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 11:414-420.
- Shilo, *Aspect* = Shmuel Shilo, "On One Aspect of Law and Morals in Jewish Law: Lifnim Mishurat Hadin," *Israel Law Review* 1978, 13:359-390.
- Silverstein = A. J. Silverstein, "Consumer protection in Talmudic law," *Commercial Law Journal* 1974, 79:279-82.
- Silverstein, *Right* = A. J. Silverstein, "Right of appeal in Talmudic law," *Case-Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 1973 (Winter) 6:33-47.
- Silverstein, *Liability* = A. J. Silverstein, "Liability of the Physician in Jewish law," *Israel Law Review* 1975; 10:378-388.
- Silverstone = *Shebu'oth. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices*. By A. E. Silverstone (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- Simon and Slotki = *Baba Bathra. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices*. By Maurice Simon and Israel W. Slotki (London, 1948: The Soncino Press).
- Simonis = Henry S. Simonis, *Zum alten jüdischen Zivilrecht* (Berlin, 1922).
- Simonis, *Some* = Henry S. Simonis, *Some Aspects of the ancient Jewish Civil Law* (London, 1928).
- Slotki = *Horayoth. Translated into English with Notes, Glossary, and Indices*. By Israel W. Slotki (London, 1948: Soncino Press).
- Smith = G. A. Smith, "The Jewish Constitution from Nehemiah to the Maccabees," *The Expositor* 1906 (7th series) Sept., 193-209.
- Smith, J. = John M. P. Smith, *The Origin and History of Hebrew Law* (Chicago, 1931).

- Solomon = R. Solomon, *L'Esclavage en droit comparé juif et romain* (Paris, 1931).
- Sot. = Soṭah
- Sperber = D. Sperber, "On the transfer of property from Jew to non-Jew in Amoraic Palestine (200-400)," *Diné Israel* 1973, 4:17-34.
- Sperber, *Flight* = D. Sperber, "Flight and the Talmudic law of usucaption, a study in the social history of 3rd century Palestine," *Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité* 1972, 19:29-42.
- Sperber, *Laesio* = D. Sperber, "Laesio enormis and the Talmudic law of *ona'ah*, a study in the social history of 3rd century Palestine," *Israel Law Review* 1973, 8:254-274.
- Sperber, *Land* = Daniel Sperber, *Roman Palestine. 200-400. The Land. Crisis and Change in Agrarian Society as Reflected in Rabbinic Sources* (Ramat Gan, 1978: Bar Ilan University).
- Suk = Sukkah
- Sulzberger = Mayer Sulzberger, *The Ancient Hebrew Law of Homicide* (Philadelphia, 1915).
- Sulzberger, *Polity* = Mayer Sulzberger, *The polity of the ancient Hebrews* (Philadelphia, 1912).
- T. = Tosefta
- T = *Sidre Mishnah. Neziqin, Qodoshim, Tohorot. Ketab yad Yerushalayim, 1336. Ketab Yad beniqud lefi messoret Teman.* (Repr.: Jerusalem, 1970). Introduction by S. Morag.
- Ta. = Ta'anit
- Tem. = Temurah
- Ter. = Terumot
- Toh. = Tohorot
- TR = See Lieberman, *Tosefet Rishonim*.
- Tucker = G. M. Tucker, "Legal background of Genesis 23," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 1966, 85:77-84.
- Tucker, *Witnesses* = G. M. Tucker, "Witnesses and 'dates' in Israelite contracts," *Catholic Biblical Quarterly* 1966, 28:42-45.
- Twiss = Sumner B. Twiss, see Little and Twiss.
- T.Y. = Tebul Yom
- TYB = *Tife'ret Ysira'el Bo'az*. See TYY.
- TYT = *Tosafot Yom Tob*. Yom Tob Lipmann Heller, 1579-1654. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- TYY = *Tife'ret Ysra'el, Yakhin*. Israel ben Gedaliah Lipschütz, 1782-1860. (With supercommentary of Baruch Isaac Lipschütz = TYB). From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Rome.
- Unknown = *Mishnah. Sedarim Zeraim, Moed, Nashim. Unknown Edition. Printed in Pisaro or Constantinople.* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Uqs. = Uqsin
- Uziel = B. Uziel, "Din u-Mishpat," *Sinai* 1945, IX:107ff.
- V = *Talmud Babil. Nidpas 'al yede Daniel Bomberg bishenat 5282 [= 1522]. Venezia* (Venice, 1522. Repr.: Jerusalem, 1971.)
- Van Selms = A. Van Selms, "The Goring Ox in Babylonian and Biblical Law," *Archiv Orientalni* 1950, 18/4.
- Vat 130 = *Manuscript of the Babylonian Talmud. From the Collection of the Vatican Library* (Jerusalem, 1972). *Series A*.
- Vat 112 = *Manuscripts of the Babylonian Talmud. From the Collection of the Vatican Library* (Jerusalem, 1974). *Series B*.
- Vermes, *English* = Geza Vermes, *The Dead Sea Scrolls in English* (Harmondsworth, 1975).
- Vermes, *Perspective* = Geza Vermes, *The Dead Sea Scrolls. Qumran in Perspective* (London, 1977).
- Wacholder = Ben Zion Wacholder, *Messianism and Mishnah, Time and Place in the*

- Early Halakhah* (Cincinnati, 1979: The Louis Caplan Lecture on Jewish Law).
- Wahrhaftig = S. Wahrhaftig, "Labor law," *Encyclopedia Judaica* 10:1325-1330.
- De Ward = E. F. De Ward, "Superstition and judgment, archaic methods of finding a verdict," *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 1977, 89:1-20.
- Waxman = M. Waxman, "Civil and Criminal Procedure of Jewish Courts," *Students' Annual of the Jewish Theological Seminary* (N.Y., 1914), pp. 259-309.
- Webber = G. J. Webber, "The principles of the Jewish law of property," *Studies in Jewish Jurisprudence II* (N.Y., 1974) pp. 1-12.
- Weinberg = M. Weinberg, "Die Organization der Jüdischen Ortsgemeinden in der talmudischen Zeit," *MGWJ* 1896-97, 41:588-604, 639-660; 673-691.
- Weingreen = J. Weingreen, "The Deuteronomic legislator; a proto-rabbinic type," in *Proclamation and Presence: Old Testament Essays in Honour of G. H. Davies* (Richmond, Va., 1970) pp. 76-89.
- Weiss = P. R. Weiss, *Mishnah Horayoth. Its History and Exposition* (Manchester, 1952: Manchester University Press).
- Weisfeld = Israel Harold Weisfeld, *Labor Legislation in the Talmud* (Chicago, 1946).
- Weismann = J. Weismann, "Talion und öffentliche Strafe im Mosaischen Rechte," *Festschrift für Adolf Wach I* (Leipzig, 1913) pp. 22-40.
- Weiss-Halivni = David Weiss-Halivni, "The role of the *mara d'atra* in Jewish law," *Proceedings of the Rabbinical Assembly* 1976, 38:124-129.
- Williams = G. R. Williams, "The purpose of penology in the mosaic law and today," *Bibliotheca Sacra* 1976, 529:42-55.
- Wines = E. C. Wines, *Commentaries on the laws of the ancient Hebrews, with an essay on civil society and government* (N.Y., 1853).
- Wolfson = H. A. Wolfson, "Synedrion in Greek Literature and Philo," *Jewish Quarterly Review* 1945-46, 36:303-306.
- Women* = Jacob Neusner, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Women* (Leiden, 1980f.) I-V.
- Wagner = V. Wagner, *Rechtssätze in gebundener Sprache und Rechtssatzreihen im israelitischen Recht* (Berlin, 1972).
- Y. = Yerushalmi. Palestinian Talmud.
- Y.T. = Yom Tob
- Yad. = Yadayim
- Yaron = R. Yaron, "The goring ox in Near Eastern law," in *Jewish Law in Ancient and Modern Israel*, ed. by Haim Cohn (N.Y., 1971).
- Yaron, *Introduction* = Reuven Yaron, *Introduction to the Law of the Aramaic Papyri* (Oxford, 1961).
- Yaron, *Laws* = R. Yaron, *The Laws of Eshnunna* (Jerusalem, 1969).
- Yaron, *Systems* = R. Yaron, "Jewish Law and other Legal Systems in Antiquity," *Journal of Semitic Studies* 1959, 4:308ff.
- Yeivin = Israel Yeivin, *A Collection of Mishnaic Geniza Fragments with Babylonian Vocalization. With Description of the Manuscripts and Indices* (Jerusalem, 1974).
- Yeb. = Yebamot
- Z = M. S. Zuckerman, *Tosephta. Based on Erfurt and Vienna Codices* (Repr.: Jerusalem, 1963).
- Zab. = Zabim
- Zeb. = Zebaḥim
- Zeitlin = S. Zeitlin, "Studies in talmudic jurisprudence; possession, pignus and hypothec," *JQR* 1969, 60:89-111.
- Zeitlin, *Pol.* = Solomon Zeitlin, "The Political Synedrion and the Religious Sanhedrin," *JQR* 1945 (Oct.) v. 36.

- Zeitlin, *San.* = Solomon Zeitlin, "ha-Sanhedrin bi-Yeme ha-Bayit ha-Sheni" *ha-Doar* 1941, 22, 7:109.
- Zeitlin, *Title* = Solomon Zeitlin, "The Titles High Priest and the Nasi of the Sanhedrin," *JQR* 1957-58, 48:1-5.
- Ziegler = Ziegler, *Die Königsleichnisse des Midrash beleuchtet durch die Kaiserzeit* (Breslau, 1903).
- Zucrow = Solomon Zucrow, *Adjustment of Law to Life in Rabbinic Literature* (Boston, 1928).
- Zuri = Jacob Samuel Zuri, *Shitat ha-ta'anut* (London, 1933).
- ZY = *Zera' yishaq*. By Yiṣḥaq Ḥayyot (Brooklyn, 1960).