

THE LIGHT AND THE DARK

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THE LIGHT AND THE DARK
A CULTURAL HISTORY OF DUALISM

VOLUME IX

GNOSTIC DUALISM IN ASIA MINOR
DURING THE FIRST CENTURIES A.D.
II

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To my friend since my grammar-school days,
Joop Kramer, fellow-historian,
able diplomat,
and his wife Aagje Moussault,
my friend since our first days in
the University of Amsterdam,
art-historian, enthusiastic tour conductor

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**"For all things are called
light and darkness"**

Parmenides

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