

## ABBREVIATIONS

The writings of John Henry Newman, frequently referred to in the footnotes by means of abbreviations, are quoted according to the standard edition by Longmans, Green and Co., London, except when indicated otherwise. They are the following (with the dates of the first editions):

*Apologia pro Vita Sua* (= Apol.), 1864.

*Callista, a Tale of the Third Century* (= Call.), 1856.

*Discussions and Arguments* (= Disc. and Arg.), 1872.

*Essay in aid of a Grammar of Assent* (= Gramm.), 1870.

*Essay on Miracles* (= Essay on Mir.), 1870.

*Essay on the Development of Christian Doctrine* (= Essay on Dev.), 1845.

*Essays, Critical and Historical* (= Ess. Cr. Hist.), 1871.

*Fifteen Sermons Preached before the University of Oxford* (= Un. Ser.), 1843.

*Idea of a University* (= Idea), 1852, 1858.

*Lectures on the Present Position of Catholics in England* (= Pres. Pos.), 1851.

*Loss and Gain* (= Loss), 1848.

*Parochial and Plain Sermons* (= Par. Plain Ser.), 1834-1843.

*Sermons bearing on Subjects of the Day* (= Ser. Subj. Day), 1843.

Sometimes mention is made of Newman's standard biographer, Wilfrid Ward, who wrote *The Life of John Henry Cardinal Newman*, two vols. The 1913 impression is quoted here (= Ward, Life).