

A HISTORY
OF THE MISHNAIC LAW
OF PURITIES

PART TWENTY

STUDIES IN JUDAISM IN LATE ANTIQUITY

EDITED BY

JACOB NEUSNER

VOLUME SIX

A HISTORY
OF THE MISHNAIC LAW
OF PURITIES

PART TWENTY



LEIDEN
E. J. BRILL
1977

A HISTORY
OF THE MISHNAIC LAW
OF PURITIES

BY

JACOB NEUSNER

University Professor
Professor of Religious Studies
and

The Ungerleider Distinguished Scholar of Judaic Studies
Brown University

PART TWENTY

UQSIN



LEIDEN
E. J. BRILL
1977

ISBN 90 04 03897 3
90 04 05063 9

Copyright 1977 by E. J. Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or translated in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm, microfiche or any other means without written permission from the publisher

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

*In memory of
Samuel H. Ungerleider, Jr.*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Transliterations	xvi
Introduction	1
I. Uqsin Chapter One	7
II. Uqsin Chapter Two	16
III. Uqsin Chapter Three	33
IV. Mishnah-Tosefta Uqsin. Translation	52
V. Literary Problems	70
i. Introduction	70
ii. Mishnah and Tosefta	70
1. The Relationship between Mishnah and Tosefta	70
2. The Organization and Redaction of Tosefta	71
3. Tosefta as Commentary to Mishnah	73
4. Tosefta as a Corpus of Autonomous Materials.	73
5. The Two Sources of Tosefta	74
6. The Two Sources of Tosefta: Literary Traits	75
7. The Two Sources of Tosefta: Attributional Traits	77
8. Cumulative Summary	78
9. Conclusion	79
iii. Forms and Formulary Patterns.	79
1. Forms: Lists	79
2. Forms: Stories, Narratives, and Precedents	79
3. Forms: Disputes and Debates	79
4. Formulary Patterns: Apocoptation	80
5. Formulary Patterns: The Declarative Sentence	81
A. Formally Disciplined and Balanced Sentences in a Major Unit of Tradition	81
6. Formulary Patterns: The Declarative Sentence	82
B. Mishnah's and Tosefta's Glosses of Mishnah	82
7. Formulary Patterns: The Declarative Sentence	82
C. Miscellaneous	82
8. Conclusion	83

VI. Historical Problems	85
i. Introduction	85
ii. Attributions	85
1. Unattributed Pericopae	85
2. Attributions	86
iii. The Weaving of the Law	88
Appendix: Purity in the First Five Orders of Mishnah	94
i. Routine References to Cleanness	94
ii. Significant Pericopae Relevant to the Order of Purities	98
iii. Significant Pericopae Not Directly Relevant to the Order of Purities	105
Cumulative Index, Parts I-XX	113
by Arthur Woodman, Canaan, New Hampshire	