

ABBREVIATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Ah. = 'Ahiot
 Albeck = H. Albeck, *Seder ʔohorot* (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1958).
 Ar. = 'Arakhin
 Auerbach = See Hoffmann.
 A.Z. = 'Avodah Zarah
- B. = Bavli, Babylonian Talmud
 B.B. = Bava' Batra'
 B.M. = Bava' Meši'a'
 B.Q. = Bava' Qamma'
 Ber. = Berakhot
 Bes. = Beṣah
 Bik. = Bikkurin
 Blackman = Philip Blackman, *Mishnayoth. VI. Order Tabaroth* (London, 1955).
 Boyce = Mary Boyce, *A History of Zoroastrianism. Vol. 1. (Handbuch der Orientalistik, I, VIII, 1, 2, 2A.1)* (Leiden, 1975), pp. 294-330.
- C = H. Loewe, *The Mishnah of the Palestinian Talmud (Hammishnah 'al pi ketav-yad Cambridge)* (Jerusalem, 1967).
 Cherniss, 1944 = Harold Cherniss, *Aristotle's Criticism of Plato and the Academy* (Baltimore, 1944).
 Cherniss, 1935 = Harold Cherniss, *Aristotle's Criticism of PreSocratic Philosophy* (Baltimore, 1935).
 Cherniss, 1945 = Harold Cherniss, *The Riddle of the Early Academy* (Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1945).
 Cohn = See Hoffmann.
- Dan. = Daniel
 Danby = Herbert Danby. *The Mishnah* (London, 1933).
 Dem. = Dema'i
 Deut. = Deuteronomy
- Ed. = 'Eduyyot
 EG = *Ḥiddushé Eliyyahu MiGreiditz*. From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887).
 EK = 'Ezrat Kohanim. See Rappaport.
 Eruv. = 'Eruvin
 Epstein, *Nussah* = See *Nussah*.
 Epstein, *Tan.* = See *Tan.*
- Git. = Giṭṭin
 GRA = Elijah ben Solomon Zalman ("Elijah Gaon" or "Vilna Gaon"), 1720-1797. From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887), for M., and from standard text of Tosefta Seder Tohorot in Babylonian Talmud, for T.
- HA = *Hon ʔashir*. Emanuel Hai b. Abraham Riqi. In *Qevuṣat meforshé hammishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962, Vol. VI).

- Hag. = Hagigah
 Hai = *Hai Gaon, Perush 'al seder tohorot* (Berlin, 1857), reprint 1970.
 Hal. = Hallah
 HN = Hazon Naḥum. Eleazar Naḥum. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
 Hoffmann = David Hoffmann, *Mischnajot. VI. Ordnung Tobarot. Punktirt, ins Deutsche übersetzt, und erklärt* (Third edition: Basel, 1969). From M. Negaim 3:7: John Cohn. From Niddah: Moses Auerbach.
 Hor. = Horayot
 Hul. = Hullin
 ID = 'Imré Da'at. Nathan Lieberman. In *Qevuṣat meforshé hammishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
 Jastrow = Marcus Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim*, etc. (Reprint N.Y. 1950).
 K = Georg Beer, *Faksimile-Ausgabe des Mischnacodex Kaufmann A 50* (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1968).
 Katsh = Abraham I. Katsh, *Ginzé Mishnah. One Hundred and Fifty-Nine Fragments from the Cairo Geniza in the Saltykov-Shchedrin Library in Leningrad* (Jerusalem, 1970) Plates 148-154.
 Kel. = Kelim
 Ker. = Keritot
 Kil. = Kila'yim
 KM = *Kesef Mishneh*. Joseph Karo. Commentary to Maimonides, Mishneh Torah. Published in Venice, 1574-5. Text used: Standard version of Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah*.
 Lev. = Leviticus
 Lieberman, TR = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefeth Rishonim. A Commentary. Based on Manuscripts of the Tosefta and Works of the Rishonim and Midrashim and Rare Editions*. III. *Kelim-Niddah*. IV. *Mikwa'oth-Uktzin* (Jerusalem, 1939). Used: IV, pp. 106-119.
 Lieberman, YK = Saul Lieberman[n], *HaYerushalmi Kifshuṭo* (Jerusalem, 1934) Part I, Vol. 1.
 Lisowsky = See Tos. Reng.
 M = *Babylonian Talmud Codex Munich* (95). (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1971).
 M. = Mishnah
 MA = *Mishnah Aḥaronah*. Ephraim Isaac of Premysla. Published in 1882. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
 Ma. = Ma'aserot
 Ma. Er. = *Mishnayot ma'aseh 'ereg pené zaqqen*. By Yiṣḥaq Yehudah Yeḥiel Safrin (Levov-Lemberg, 1862) Vol. VI. Also: From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
 Maharam = Meir ben Barukh of Rothenberg (1215-1293). See Sens.
 Maimonides, Ed. Constantinople = *Mishneh torah leḥarambam. Defus Quṣṭa'* [A.M.] 269 [= A.D. 1509]. (Repr. Jerusalem, n.d.)
 Maimonides, = *Mishnah 'im perush Rabbenu Moshe ben Maimon*.

- Mishnah-Commentary = Trans. Joseph David Qappah. VI. *Seder Tohorot* (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Maimonides, *Uncleanness of Foodstuffs* = *The Code of Maimonides. Book Ten. The Book of Cleanness*, trans. Herbert Danby (New Haven, 1954), pp. 331-394. Checked against Mishneh Torah, ed. Romm.
- Mak. = Makhshirin
- Me. = Me'ilah
- Melamed = E. Z. Melamed, *Hayyahas sheben midrasbé balakhab lammishnah velattosefta* (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Men. = Menahot
- Miq. = Miqva'ot
- ML = *Mishneh Lammalekh*. Commentary to Maimonides, Mishneh Torah. Judah Rosannes 1657-1727. For source, see KM.
- M.Q. = Mo'ed Qatan
- M.S. = Ma'aser Sheni
- MS = Mele'khet Shelomo. Shelomo bar Joshua Adeni, 1567-1625. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- MT = *Mayyim Taborim*. Judah Leb Edel Halevi of Bialystok, 5577 [= 1817]. From reprint of Mishnah in Babylonian Talmud.
- N = *Mishnah 'im perush HaRambam. Defus rishon Napoli* [5]252 (1492) (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Nazir = Nazir
- Nid. = Niddah
- Num. = Numbers
- Nussah = Y. N. Epstein, *Mavo lenussah hammishnah* (Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, 1954²).
- Oh. = Ohalot
- P = *Shishah sidré mishnah. Ketav yad Parma DeRossi 138* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- Pa = *Mishnah ketav yad Paris. Paris 328-329* (Jerusalem, 1973).
- Par. = Parah
- PB = *Mishnah Codex Parma "B" De Rossi 497. Seder Tebaroth*. Introduction by M. Bar Asher (Jerusalem, 1971).
- Pes. = Pesahim
- PZ = *Pené Zaggen*. For source, see Ma. Er.
- QA = *Qorban Aharon*. Aaron Ibn Hayyim (d. 1632), *Qorban Aharon. Perush lassefer Sifra* (Dessau, 1749).
- Qid. = Qiddushin
- QS = *Qol Sofer*. Haim Sofer. From *Qevushat meforshé hammishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
- QZ = *Qol Haramaz*. Moshe Zakhuta. From *Qevushat meforshé hammishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
- Rabad = Abraham ben David. Supercommentary to Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah*.
- Rabad, Sifra = Abraham ben David. Commentary to Sifra. From ed. Weiss.
- Rappaport = Şevi Hirsch Hakohen Rappaport, *Torat Kobanim*, with the commentaries *'Ezrat Kobanim* and *Tosafot Ha'Ezrah* (Jerusalem, 1972).

- R.H. = Rosh Hashshannah
 Rosh = Asher b. Yeḥiel, *Commentary to Makhsbirin*. For source, see Sens.
 RSS = See Strashun.
- San. = Sanhedrin
 Segal = M. H. Segal, *Makhsbirin. Translated into English with Notes*, in I. Epstein, ed., *The Babylonian Talmud. Seder Toboroṯ* (London, 1948: The Soncino Press) pp. 463-497.
 Sens = Samson ben Abraham of Sens, ca. 1150-1230. From reprint of *Mishnah Seder Toboroṯ* in *Babylonian Talmud*, ed. Romm. (Vilna, 1887).
 Shab. = Shabbat
 Shav. = Shavu'ot
 Shev. = Shevi'it
 Sifra Fink. = *Sifra or Torat Kohanim. According to Codex Assemani LXVI*. With a Hebrew Introduction by Louis Finkelstein (N.Y. 1956).
 Sifra Hillel = *Sifra*. With the commentary of *Hillel b. R. Eliqim*. Ed. by Shakhna Koleditzky (Jerusalem, 1961). Vol. II.
 Sifra ed. Weiss = *Sifra*, ed. Isaac Hirsch Weiss (Repr. N.Y. 1947).
 Sot. = Soṭah
 Strashun = Samuel ben Joseph Strashun, 1794-1872. From reprint of *Mishnah*, ed. Romm.
 Suk. = Sukkah
- T = *Sidre Mishnah. Neziqin, Qodoshim, Toboroṯ. Ketav yad Yerushalayim, 1336. Ketav yad beniqud lefi massoret Teman*. (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1970). Introduction by S. Morag.
- T. = Tosefta
 Ta. = Ta'anit
 Tan. = Y. N. Epstein, *Mevo'ot lesifrut battanna'im. Mishnah, tosefta ummidrashe balakhsab*. Edited by E. Z. Melamed (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957).
- Tem. = Temurah
 Ter. = Terumot
 Toh. = Tohorot
 Tos. Reng. = Karl Heinrich Rengstorff, ed., *Rabbinische Texte. Erste Reihe. Die Tosefta. Text. Übersetzung. Erklärung. Herausgegeben von Gerhard Kittel und Karl Heinrich Rengstorff. Band 6. Seder Tobarot. Text, Übersetzung, Erklärung. 3. Tobarot-Uksin*, edited by Gerhard Lisowsky, Gunter Mayer, Karl Heinrich Rengstorff, and Emanuel Schereschewsky. (Stuttgart, 1953-1967).
 T. Mak. is the work of Gerhard Lisowsky. T. + page and line references are to this edition, followed throughout: VI, 3, pp. 325-335.
- Tos. Zuck. = *Tosefta. Based on the Erfurt and Vienna Codices, with parallels and variants*, by M. S. Zuckerman (Repr. Jerusalem, 1963).
- TR = See Lieberman, *TR*.
 Twersky = Yisḥaq Twersky, *Sefer mishneh torah larambam, megamato vetafaqido* (Jerusalem, 1972).
 T.Y. = Tevul Yom
 TYT = *Tosafot Yom Tov*. Yom Tov Lipmann Heller, 1579-1654. From reprint of *Mishnah*, ed. Romm.

- TYY = Tif'eret Yisra'el, Yakhin. Israel ben Gedaliah Lipschütz, 1782-1860. (Lacking for Mak., Zab., and T.Y.: Super-commentary of Baruch Isaac Lipschütz = TYB), from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Uqs. = 'Uqṣin
- V = *Seder tohorot 'im perush . . . Moshe bar Maimon. Nidpas 'al yedē Daniel Bomberg bishenat 5282 [= 1522]. Venezia.* (Venice, 1522. Reprint: Jerusalem, 1971).
- Y. = Yerushalmi. Palestinian Talmud.
- Y.T. = Yom Tov
- Yad. = Yadayim
- Yeivin = Israel Yeivin, *A Collection of Mishnaic Geniza Fragments with Babylonian Vocalization* (Jerusalem, 1974).
- Yev. = Yevamot
- ZA = *Zera'Avraham. Seder Tohorot.* Ya'aqov Binyamin Ze'ev Kahana Yakimovsky (Vilna, 1913).
- Zab. = Zabim
- Zeb. = Zebaḥim