

ABBREVIATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

AE	= ʿAqiva Egger, 1761-1837. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887).
Ah.	= Ahilot
Albeck	= Ḥ. Albeck, <i>Seder ʿTohorot</i> (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1958).
Ar.	= ʿArakhin
A.Z.	= ʿAvodah Zarah
b.	= Bavli, Babylonian Talmud
B.B.	= Bavaʔ Batraʔ
B.M.	= Bavaʔ Meʿiʿaʔ
B.Q.	= Bavaʔ Qammaʔ
Ber.	= Berakhot
Bes.	= Beṣah
Bik.	= Bikkurim
Blackman	= Philip Blackman, <i>Mishnayoth. VI. Order Taharoth</i> (London, 1955).
C	= H. Loewe, <i>The Mishnah of the Palestinian Talmud (HaMishnah ʿal pi Ketav-Yad Cambridge)</i> (Jerusalem, 1967).
Cohn	= See Hoffmann.
Dan.	= Daniel
Danby	= Herbert Danby, <i>The Mishnah</i> (London, 1933).
Dem.	= Demaʔi
Deut.	= Deuteronomy
Ed.	= ʿEduyyot
EG	= <i>Ḥiddushé Eliyyabu MiGreiditz</i> . From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887).
Eruv.	= ʿEruvin
Epstein, <i>Nuṣaḥ</i>	= See <i>Nuṣaḥ</i>
Epstein, <i>Tan.</i>	= See <i>Tan.</i>
Ex.	= Exodus
Git.	= Giṭṭin
GRA	= Elijah ben Solomon Zalman ("Elijah Gaon" or "Vilna Gaon"), 1720-1797. From Mishnah, ed. Romm (Vilna, 1887), for M., and from standard text of Tosefta Seder ʿTohorot in Babylonian Talmud, for T.
HA	= <i>Hon ʿAshir</i> . Emanuel Ḥai b. Abraham Riqi. In <i>Qevuṣat Meforshé HaMishnah</i> (Jerusalem, 1962), Vol. VI.
Hag.	= Ḥagigah
Hai	= Hai Gaon, <i>Perush ʿal Seder ʿTohorot</i> (Berlin, 1856)
Hal.	= Ḥallah
Hoffmann	= David Hoffmann, <i>Mischnejot. VI. Ordnung Toharot. Punktirt, ins Deutsche übersetzt, und erklärt</i> (Third edition: Basel, 1969). From M. Negaim 3:7: John Cohn.
Hor.	= Horayot
Hul.	= Ḥullin
ID	= ʔImré Daʿat. Nathan Lieberman. In <i>Qevuṣat Meforshé HaMishnah</i> (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
IT	= ʔImrot ʿTohorot. Samuel Freind. Source: As at Sens.

- Jastrow = Marcus Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim*, etc. (Reprint N.Y., 1950.)
- K = Georg Beer, *Faksimile-Ausgabe des Mischnacodex Kaufmann A 50* (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1968).
- Katsh = Abraham I. Katsh, *Ginzé Mishnah. One Hundred and Fifty-Nine Fragments from the Cairo Geniza in the Saltykov-Schedrin Library in Leningrad* (Jerusalem, 1970). Plates 115-127.
- Kel. = Kelim
- Ker. = Keritot
- Kil. = Kila'yim
- KM = *Kesef Mishnah*. Joseph Karo. Commentary to Maimonides, Mishneh Torah. Published in Venice, 1574-5. Text used: Standard version of Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah*.
- Lev. = Leviticus
- Levine = Le I. Levine, *Roman Caesarea. An Archaeological Topographical Study* (Jerusalem, 1975: *Qedem. Monographs of the Institute of Archaeology of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem*), p. 46, n. 345, re M. Oh. 18:9, "East of Caesarea... are graves."
- Lieberman, TR = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefeth Rishonim. A Commentary. Based on Manuscripts of the Tosefta and Works of the Rishonim and Midrashim and Rare Editions*. III. *Kelim-Niddah*. IV. *Mikwaot-Uktzin* (Jerusalem, 1939). Used: IV, pp. 49-106.
- Lieberman, YK = Saul Lieberman[n], *HaYerushalmi Kifshuto* (Jerusalem, 1934).
- M = *Babylonian Talmud Codex Munich* (95). (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1971).
- MA = *Mishnah Aharonah*. Ephraim Isaac of Premysla. Published in 1882. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
- Ma. = Ma'aserot
- Ma. Er. = *Mishnayot Ma'aseh 'Ereg-Pené Zaqqen*. By Yiṣḥaq Yehudah Safrin (Levov-Lemberg, 1862). Vol. VI.
- Maharam = Meir ben Barukh of Rothenberg (1215-1293). For source, see Sens.
- Maimonides = *Mishnah 'im Perush Rabbenu Moshe ben Maimon*. Trans. Joseph David Qappah. VI. *Seder Tohorot* (Jerusalem, 1968).
- Maimonides, *Other Fathers of Uncleanness* = *The Code of Maimonides. Book Ten. The Book of Cleanness*. Translated by Herbert Danby (New Haven, 1954), pp. 253-330.
- Maimonides, *Rending Couch and Seat Unclean* = *ibid.*, pp. 205-252.
- Maimonides, *Uncleanness of Foodstuffs* = *ibid.*, pp. 331-394.
- Mak. = Makhshirin
- Me. = Me'ilah
- Melamed = E. Z. Melamed, *Hayyahas sheben midrashé balakbab lamishnah velatosefta* (Jerusalem, 1967).
- Men. = Menahot
- Miq. = Miqva'ot
- ML = *Mishneh LaMelekh*. Commentary to Maimonides, Mishneh Torah. Judah Rosannes 1657-1727. For source see KM.

- M.Q. = Mo^ced Qatan
 M.S. = *Melekhbet Shelomo*. Shelomo bar Joshua Adeni, 1567-1625. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
 MT = *Mayyim Tavorim*. Judah Leb Edel Halevi of Bialystok, 5577 [= 1817]. From reprint of Mishnah in Babylonian Talmud.
 N = *Mishnah 'im Perush HaRambam. Defus Rishon Napoli* [5]252 (1492) (Jerusalem, 1970).
 Naz. = Nazir
 Nid. = Niddah
 Num. = Numbers
Nusah = Y. N. Epstein, *Mavo leNusah haMishnah* (Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, 19542).
 Oh. = Ohalot
 P = *Shishbat Sidre Mishnah. Ketav Yad Parma DeRossi* 138 (Jerusalem, 1970).
 Pa = *Mishnah Ketav Yad Paris. Paris* 328-329 (Jerusalem, 1973).
 Par. = Parah
 PB = *Mishnah Codex Parma "B" De Rossi* 497. *Seder Teharoth*. Introduction by M. Bar Asher (Jerusalem, 1971).
 Pes. = Pesahim
 PZ = *Pené Zaqqen*. For source, see Ma. Er.
 Qid. = Qiddushin
 QS = *Qol Sofer. Haim Sofer*. From *Qevuṣat Meḥorsbé HaMishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
 QZ = *Qol Haramaz. Moshe Zakhuta*. From *Qevuṣat Meḥorsbé HaMishnah* (Jerusalem, 1962) Vol. VI.
 Rabad = Supercommentary to Maimonides, *Code*.
 R.H. = Rosh Hashanah
 Rosh = Asher ben Yehiel, ca. 1250-1327. For source, see Sens.
 RSS = See Strashun.
 Schereschewsky = See Tos. Reng.
 San. = Sanhedrin
 Sens = Samson ben Abraham of Sens, ca. 1150-1230. From reprint of *Mishnah Seder Tohorot* in Babylonian Talmud, ed. Romm. (Vilna, 1887).
 Shab. = Shabbat
 Shav. = Shavu^cot
 Shev. = Shevi^cit
 Slotki = Israel W. Slotki, *Tohoroth. Translated into English with Notes*, in I. Epstein, ed., *The Babylonian Talmud. Seder Tohoroth* (London, 1948: The Soncino Press) pp. 357-415.
 Sot. = Soṭah
 Strashun = Samuel ben Joseph Strashun, 1794-1872. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm, as at Sens.
 Suk. = Sukkah
 T = *Sidre Mishnah. Neziqin, Qodashim, Tohorot. Ketav Yad Yerushalayim*, 1336. *Ketav Yav beniqud lefi Massoret Teman*. (Reprint: Jerusalem, 1970). Introduction by S. Morag.
 T. = Tosefta
 Ta. = Ta^canit
 Tan. = Y. N. Epstein, *Mevo^oot LeSifrut HaTanna'im. Mishnah, Tosefta uMidrashé Halakhah*. Edited by E. Z. Melamed (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957).

Tem.	= Temurah
Ter.	= Terumot
Tif. Jacob	= <i>Tiferet Ya'eqov</i> . Jacob Şevi Shapira. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
Toh.	= Tohorot
Tos. Reng.	= Karl Heinrich Rengstorf, ed., <i>Rabbinische Texte</i> . Erste Reihe. <i>Die Tosefta. Text. Übersetzung, Erklärung</i> . Herausgegeben von Gerhard Kittel and Karl Heinrich Rengstorf. Band 6. <i>Seder Toharot. Text, Übersetzung, Erklärung. Kelim, Abilot</i> . Edited by Walter Windfuhr. <i>Toharot-Uksin</i> , edited by Gerhard Lisowsky, Günter Mayer, Karl Heinrich Rengstorf, and Emanuel Schereschewsky. (Stuttgart, 1953-1967). T. Toh. is the work of Emanuel Schereschewsky. T. + page and line-references are to this edition, followed throughout.
Tos. Zuck.	= <i>Tosephta. Based on the Erfurt and Vienna Codices, with parallels and variants</i> , by M. S. Zuckerman (Reprint Jerusalem, 1963).
TR	= See Lieberman, TR.
T.Y.	= Tevul Yom
TYB	= <i>Tiferet Yisra'el, Boaz</i> . See TYY.
TYT	= <i>Tosafot Yom Tov</i> . Yom Tov Lipmann Heller, 1579-1654. From reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
TYY	= <i>Tiferet Yisra'el, Yakhin</i> . Israel ben Gedaliah Lipschütz, 1782-1860. (With supercommentary of Baruch Isaac Lipschütz = TYB), from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Romm.
Uqs.	= Uqşin
V	= <i>Seder Tohorot 'im Perush... Moshe bar Maimon. Nidpas 'al yedê Daniel Bomberg Bishenat 5282 [= 1522]. Venezia</i> . (Venice, 1522. Reprint: Jerusalem, 1971).
y.	= Yerushalmi. Palestinian Talmud.
Y.T.	= Yom Tov
Yad.	= Yadayim
Yev.	= Yevamot
ZA	= <i>Zera' Avraham. Seder Tohorot</i> . Ya'eqov Binyamin Ze'ev Kahana Yakimovsky (Vilna, 1913).
Zab.	= Zabim
Zev.	= Zevahim