

IN THE PRESENCE OF
THE LORD

STUDIES IN JUDAISM IN LATE ANTIQUITY

EDITED BY

JACOB NEUSNER

VOLUME FIVE
IN THE PRESENCE OF
THE LORD



LEIDEN
E. J. BRILL
1974

IN THE PRESENCE OF THE LORD

*A STUDY OF CULT AND SOME CULTIC TERMS
IN ANCIENT ISRAEL*

BY

BARUCH A. LEVINE

Professor of Hebrew, New York University



LEIDEN
E. J. BRILL
1974

ISBN 90 04 03894 9

Copyright 1974 by E. J. Brill, Leiden, Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or translated in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm, microfiche or any other means without written permission from the publisher

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

To my wife Corinne
Ḥayyāh - Lē'āh

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	IX
Abbreviations	XI

PART ONE

THE *ŠELĀMÎM* SACRIFICE

Introduction	3
I. The Ugaritic Evidence	8
II. The Biblical Evidence	20
1. Order and Meaning in the Israelite Cult	20
2. The ' <i>ôlāb</i> as Attraction and Invocation	22
3. The Distinctive Role of the <i>Šelāmîm</i>	27
4. Sacrifices and the Covenant.	35
5. Votive Offerings and the <i>Šelāmîm</i>	42
6. The Changing Character of the <i>Šelāmîm</i> in Israelite Religion	45

PART TWO

SACRIFICES OF EXPIATION

Introduction	55
I. The Verb <i>Kippēr</i> and its Derivatives	56
II. The Syntax of <i>Kippēr</i> and Biblical Notions of Expiation.	63
III. <i>Kippēr</i> and the Israelite Blood Rites	67
IV. Magic, Purity and Biblical Monotheism.	77
V. The ' <i>Āšām</i> Sacrifice	91
VI. The <i>Ḥaṭṭā't</i> Sacrifice	101
VII. Adaptations of the <i>Ḥaṭṭā't</i>	108
VIII. The <i>Ḥaṭṭā't</i> of the People in the Regular Cult	112
Appendix I: The Term <i>Zebaḥ</i> and Related Forms	115
Appendix II: Punic Evidence for the Term <i>Šlm</i>	118

Appendix III: Observations on <i>k-p-r</i> in Some Semitic Languages	123
Appendix IV: Notes on Certain Terms for Sacrifice	128
Bibliography	138
Index of Biblical and Other Sources	143
Index of Words	150