

ABBREVIATIONS

"Actio"	=	Bernard S. Jackson, "The Fence-breaker and the <i>actio de pastu pecoris</i> in Early Jewish Law," in Bernard Jackson, <i>Essays in Jewish and Comparative Legal History</i> (Leiden, 1975), pp. 250-267.
Ah.	=	'Ahilot
ANRW	=	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i> (Berlin-New York, 1975-)
A.Z.	=	'Avodah Zarah
b.	=	Babylonian Talmud
B.B.	=	Bava' Batra'
Bek.	=	Bekorot
Ben-Amos, <i>Narrative Forms</i>	=	<i>Dan Ben-Amos, Narrative Forms in the Haggadah</i> (University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, 1967).
Ber.	=	Berakot
Bert.	=	Obadiah of Bertinoro, ca. 1450-1516, from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968)
Bes.	=	Beṣah
B.M.	=	Bava' Meṣi'a'
B.Q.	=	Bava' Qamma'
Cant.	=	Canticles
Danby	=	Herbert Danby, <i>The Mishnah</i> (London, 1933).
Dem.	=	Dema'i
Deut.	=	Deuteronomy
Development	=	Jacob Neusner, <i>Development of a Legend</i> (Leiden, 1970).
DS	=	R. Rabinovicz, <i>Variae Lectiones in Mischnam et Talmud Babylonicum (Diquqé Soferim)</i> (Reprinted New York, 1960).
Ed.	=	'Eduyyot
EJ	=	Encyclopaedia Judaica (Jerusalem, 1972)
Eliezer I, II	=	Jacob Neusner, <i>Eliezer ben Hyrcanus: The Tradition and the Man</i> , Vols. I and II (Leiden, 1973).
Eruv.	=	'Eruvin
Ex.	=	Exodus
Fraenkel, "Bible Verses"	=	J. Fraenkel, "Bible Verses Quoted in the Tales of the Sages," <i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i> XXII, pp. 80-99.
Gen.	=	Genesis
Git.	=	Giṭṭin
Goldenberg, "Deposition"	=	Robert Goldenberg, "The Deposition of Rabban Gamaliel II: An Examination of the Sources," in W. S. Green, ed., <i>Persons and Institutions in Early Rabbinic Judaism</i> (Missoula, 1977), pp. 9-48.
Goldenberg, <i>Meir</i>	=	Robert Goldenberg, <i>The Sabbath-Law of Rabbi Meir</i> (Missoula, 1978).
GRA	=	Elijah ben Solomon Zalman ("Elijah Gaon" or "Vilna Gaon"), 1720-1797, from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968) and, for Tosefta Tohorot, from text of Tosefta Seder Tohorot in standard editions of b.
Green, "Holy Men"	=	W. S. Green, "Palestinian Holy Men: Charismatic Leadership and Rabbinic Tradition," <i>ANRW</i> II. 19 2, pp. 619-647.

Hag.	=	Ḥagigah
Hal.	=	Ḥallah
Halivni	=	David Halivni, <i>Sources and Traditions: A Source Critical Commentary on Seder Nashim (Megorot umesorot)</i> (Tel-Aviv, 1968).
<i>HaTefillah</i>	=	Joseph Heinemann, <i>Prayer in the Period of the Tanna'im and the 'Amora'im (HaTefillah bitequmat hatanna'im vеха'amora'im)</i> Jerusalem, 1966).
HD	=	David Pardo, <i>Sefer Ḥasdei David</i> (Jerusalem, 1970).
Herzog I, II	=	<i>Mishnah Zera'im</i> , compiled by the Fellows of the Institute for the Complete Israeli Talmud (<i>Yad haRav Herzog</i>), N. Zaks, ed., Volumes I, II (Jerusalem, 1971-).
Hor.	=	Horayot
Hul.	=	Ḥullin
Hyman I, II	=	A. Hyman, <i>Histories of the Tanna'im and 'Amora'im (Toledot hatanna'im ve'amora'im)</i> Vols. I-III (Jerusalem, 1964).
<i>Ishmael I, II</i>	=	Gary G. Porton, <i>The Traditions of Rabbi Ishmael</i> , Part I: <i>The Non-Exegetical Materials</i> (Leiden, 1976); Part II: <i>Exegetical Comments in Tannaitic Collections</i> (Leiden, 1977).
<i>JAAR</i>	=	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	=	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
Jastrow	=	M. Jastrow, <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi and the Midrashic Literature</i> (Reprint New York, 1950).
<i>JBL</i>	=	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
Jer.	=	Jeremiah
K	=	Georg Beer, <i>Faksimile-Ausgabe des Mischnacodex Kaufman A 50</i> (Reprint Jerusalem, 1968).
Kagan, "Aggadah"	=	Z. Kagan, "Divergent Tendencies and their Literary Moulding in the Aggadah," <i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i> XXII, pp. 151-170.
Kel.	=	Kelim
Ker.	=	Keritot
Ket.	=	Ketuvot
Kil.	=	Kila'im
Kip.	=	Kippurim
L	=	W. H. Lowe, <i>The Mishnah on which the Palestinian Talmud Rests</i> (Reprint Jerusalem, 1967).
Lev.	=	Leviticus
Lieberman, <i>Siphre Zutta</i>	=	Saul Lieberman, <i>Siphre Zutta (The Midrash of Lydda)</i> , II: <i>The Talmud of Caesarea</i> (New York, 1968).
M	=	<i>Babylonian Talmud Codex Munich</i> (95) (Reprint Jerusalem, 1971).
M.	=	Mishnah
MA	=	<i>Mishnah Aḥaronah</i> . Ephraim Isaac of Przemsyl (1882), from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968).
Ma.	=	Ma'aserot
Maimonides	=	Maimonides' Commentary to the Mishnah, from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968). Also see N.
Mak.	=	Makkot
Maksh.	=	Makshirin
Me.	=	Me'ilah
Meg.	=	Megillah
Men.	=	Menahot

Mid.	= Middot
Mid. Tan., ed. Hoffmann	= D. Hoffmann, ed., <i>Midrash Tannaim</i> (Berlin, n.d.).
Miq.	= Miqva'ot
Mishnah	= Y.N. Epstein, <i>Introduction to the Text of the Mishnah (Mavo' lenussah hammishnah)</i> (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1964).
M.S.	= Ma'ašer Shenī
MSh	= <i>Mele'ket Shelomo</i> . Shelomo bar Joshua Adeni, 1567-1625, from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968).
N	= <i>Mishnah 'im perush haRambam, Defus ri'shon, Napoli [5]252 [1492]</i> , with an introduction by A. M. Haberman (Jerusalem, 1970).
Naz.	= Nazir
Ned.	= Nedarim
Nez.	= Nezirot
Neg.	= Nega'im
Nid.	= Niddah
Num.	= Numbers
Oh.	= 'Ohalot
Orl.	= 'Orlah
P	= <i>Shisha sidre mishnah. Ketav yad Parma DeRossi 138</i> (Reprint Jerusalem, 1970)
Par.	= Parah
Pes.	= Pesahim
Pharisees I, II, III	= Jacob Neusner, <i>The Rabbinic Traditions about the Pharisees before 70</i> , Parts I-III (Leiden, 1971).
Pis.	= Pišḥa
Podro	= Joshua Podro, <i>The last Pharisee: The Life and Times of R. Joshua b. Hananiah</i> (London, 1959).
Porton, "Dispute"	= Gary G. Porton, "The Artificial Dispute: Ishmael and 'Aqiva," in J. Neusner, ed., <i>Christianity, Judaism and Other Greco-Roman Cults: Studies for Morton Smith at Sixty</i> (Leiden, 1975), Part IV, pp. 18-29.
Ps.	= Psalms
Purities I-XXI	= Jacob Neusner, <i>A History of the Mishnaic Law of Purities</i> , Parts I-XXI (Leiden, 1974-1977).
Qid.	= Qiddushin
R. H.	= Rosh HaShanah
Sanh.	= Sanhedrin
Sens	= Samson b. Abraham of Sens, ca. 1150-1230, from standard text of Mishnah Zera'im and Tohoroth in Babylonian Talmud
Shab.	= Shabbat
Shav.	= Shavu'ot
Sheq.	= Sheqalim
Shev.	= Shevi'it
Shils	= Edward A. Shils, <i>Center and Periphery: Essays in Macrosociology</i> (Chicago, 1975).
Sifra, ed. Weiss	= I. H. Weiss, ed., <i>Sifra debe Rab shehu' Sefer Torat Kohanim</i> (New York, 1947).
Sifré Deut., ed. Finkelstein	= L. Finkelstein, ed., <i>Sifré on Deuteronomy</i> (New York, 1956).

- Sifré Num., ed. Horovitz = H. S. Horovitz, ed., *Sifré d'be Rab* (Jerusalem, 1966).
- Sifré Zuṭṭa, ed. Horovitz = H. S. Horovitz, ed., *Sifré Zuṭṭa zum IV Buch Moses* (Jerusalem, 1966)
- Sifré Zuṭṭa, Parashat Parah, ed. Epstein = Y. N. Epstein, "Sifré Zuṭṭa, Parashat Parah," *Tarbiš* 1 (1930), pp. 46-78.
- Siponto = Mishnah Commentary of R. Isaac b. Melkizedeq of Siponto, 1090-1160, from standard text of Mishnah Seder Zera'im in Babylonian Talmud
- SM = H. Albeck, *Shishah Sidre Mishnah: Seder Mo'ed* (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1952).
- Smith = Morton Smith, *Palestinian Parties and Politics that Shaped the Old Testament* (New York, 1977).
- SN = H. Albeck, *Shishah Sidre Mishnah: Seder Nashim* (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1959).
- SNe = H. Albeck, *Shishah Sidre Mishnah: Seder Neziqin* (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1953).
- Sot. = Soṭah
- Suk. = Sukkah
- SQ = H. Albeck, *Shishah Sidre Mishnah: Seder Qodashim* (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1958).
- ST = H. Albeck, *Shishah Sidre Mishnah: Seder Ṭohorot* (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1959).
- SZ = H. Albeck, *Shishah Sidre Mishnah: Seder Zera'im* (Jerusalem, Tel-Aviv, 1957).
- Ta = Ta'anit
- "Techniques" = W. S. Green, "Redactional Techniques in the Legal Traditions of Joshua b. Hananiah," in J. Neusner, ed., *Christianity, Judaism and Other Greco-Roman Cults: Studies for Morton Smith at Sixty* (Leiden, 1977) Part IV, pp. 1-17.
- Tem. = Temurah
- Ter. = Terumot
- TKM = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefta Kifshuṭah: A Comprehensive Commentary on the Tosefta: Order Mo'ed*, Parts III, IV, V (New York, 1962).
- TKN = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefta Kifshuṭah: A Comprehensive Commentary on the Tosefta: Order Nashim*, Parts VI, VII (New York, 1967), Part VIII (New York, 1973).
- TKZ = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefta Kifshuṭah: A Comprehensive Commentary on the Tosefta: Order Zera'im*, Parts I, II (New York, 1955).
- Toh. = Ṭohorot
- Tos. = Tosefta
- Tos., ed. Lieberman = Saul Lieberman, ed., *The Tosefta: Zera'im* (New York, 1955); *The Tosefta: Order Mo'ed* (New York, 1962); *The Tosefta: Order Nashim: Yebamoth-Nazir* (New York, 1967); *The Tosefta: Order Nashim: Sotah, Gittin, Kiddushin* (New York, 1973).
- Tos., ed. Zuckerman = M. S. Zuckerman, ed., *Tosefta Based on the Erfurt and Vienna Codices* (Jerusalem, 1970).
- TR II, III, IV = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefeth Rishonim: A Commentary*, Vols. II, III, IV (Jerusalem, 1939).
- T.Y. = Ṭevul-Yom
- TYT = *Tosafot Yom Tov*. Yom Ṭov Lipmann Heller, 1579-1654, from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968).

TTY	=	<i>Tiḥe'ret Yiśra'el: Yakin.</i> Israel ben Gedaliah Lipschutz, 1782-1860, from reprint of Mishnah, ed. Meoroth (Jerusalem, 1968).
TZ	=	Saul Lieberman, ed., <i>The Tosefta, Order Zera'im</i> (New York, 1955).
U	=	<i>Mishna: Sedarim Zeraim, Moed, Nashim. Unknown Edition</i> (Jerusalem, 1970)
Uqs	=	‘Uqṣin
V, Venice	=	<i>Talmud Yerushalmi according to the Venice Text</i>
y.	=	Palestinian Talmud
Yad.	=	Yadayim
Yev.	=	Yevamot
Y.T.	=	Yom Ṭov
Zab.	=	Zabim
Zahavy	=	Tzvee Zahavy, <i>The Traditions of Eleazar ben Azariah</i> (Missoula, 1977).
Zev.	=	Zevahim