

ABBREVIATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ah.	= ² Ahilot
Albeck	= Chanoch Albeck, <i>Šišab Sidré Mišnah, Seder Zera'im</i> (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957)
Arak.	= ^c Arakin
ARNA	= ² <i>Abot de Rabbi Natan</i> , Recension A, ed. Solomon Schechter (Vienna, 1887; reprint: New York, 1945)
Aruch	= Alexander Kohut, ed. <i>Aruch Completum</i> , 8 vols. (Vienna, 1878-92; second edition, 1926), and <i>Additamenta ad Librum Aruch Completum</i> , ed., Samuel Krauss et al. (Vienna, 1937)
Avi-Yonah, Atlas	= Michael Avi-Yonah, with the assistance of Shemuel Safrai, ² <i>Atlas Karta litequpat bayyit šeni, hammišnah, webattalmud</i> [<i>Carta's Atlas of the Period of the Second Temple, the Mishnah, and the Talmud</i>] (Jerusalem, 1966)
Avi-Yonah, Geography	= Michael Avi-Yonah, <i>Geographiah historit šel 2ereš yišra2el lemin šibbat šiyyon we2ad re2šit hakkibbuš ha2arabi</i> [Historical Geography of the Land of Israel from the Restoration to the Arab Conquest] (Jerusalem, 1962)
Avi-Yonah, Holy Land	= Michael Avi-Yonah, <i>The Holy Land from the Persian to the Arab Conquest, 536 BC-AD 640: A Historical Geography</i> (Grand Rapids, 1966)
A.Z.	= ^c Abodah Zarah
b.	= <i>Babli</i> , Babylonian Talmud; <i>ben</i> , "son of," as in "Simeon b. Gamaliel"
B	= <i>Mishnah Zera'im</i> , MS. Berlin 93; see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 43, 77-78
B.B.	= Baba ² Batra ²
B.M.	= Baba ² Meši ^c a ²
B.Q.	= Baba ² Qamma ²
Bauer	= see Beer-Holtzmann
Beer-Holtzmann	= G. Beer, O. Holtzmann, S. Krauss, K. H. Rengstorff, and L. Rost, eds., <i>Die Mišchna: Text, Übersetzung und ausführliche Erklärung</i> . Mit eingehenden geschichtlichen und sprachlichen Einleitungen und textkritischen Anhängen (Giessen and Berlin, 1912-). I 3, <i>Seder Zeraim: Dammai</i> . Text, Übersetzung und Erklärung nebst einem textkritischen Anhang von D. Walter Bauer (1931)
Bek.	= Bekorot
Ber.	= Berakot
Bes.	= Beṣah
Bik.	= Bikkurim
Blackman	= <i>Mišnayoth, I. Order Zeraim</i> . Pointed Hebrew text, English translation, introductions, notes, ... by Philip Blackman (London, 1955; second edition, New York, 1964)
Bokser	= Baruch M. Bokser, <i>Samuel's Commentary on the Mishnah: Its Nature, Forms, and Content, I. Mišnayot in the Order of Zera'im</i> (Leiden, 1975)
Brand	= Yehoshua Brand, <i>Klé haberes besifrut battalmud</i> [<i>Ceramics in Talmudic Literature</i>] (Jerusalem, 1953)

- Büchler = Adolf Büchler, *Der galiläische ḥAm baḥareš des zweiten Jahrhunderts: Beiträge zur innern Geschichte des palästinischen Judentums in den ersten zwei Jahrhunderten* (Vienna, 1906; reprint: Hildesheim, 1968); Hebrew translation: *ḥAm baḥareš baggalili* (Jerusalem, 1964)
- C = Mishnah, early printed edition of unknown origin, probably Constantinople or Pisaro, ca 1516 (photocopy: Jerusalem, 1970); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 64, 82
- Ca = Mishnah, MS. Cambridge 470,1, printed in W. H. Lowe, *The Mishnah On Which the Palestinian Talmud Rests* (Cambridge, 1883; reprint: Jerusalem, 1967); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 67
- Charles, *Apocrypha* = R. H. Charles, ed., *The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English, I. Apocrypha* (Oxford, 1913)
- Charles, *Pseudepigrapha* = R. H. Charles, ed., *The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English, II. Pseudepigrapha* (Oxford, 1913)
- Dalman, *Arbeit* = Gustav Dalman, *Arbeit und Sitte in Palästina*, 8 vols. [7 parts] (Gütersloh, 1928-42; reprint: Hildesheim, 1964)
- Dalman, *Wörterbuch* = Gustav Dalman, *Aramäisch-neuhebräisches Wörterbuch zu Targum, Talmud und Midrasch* (Frankfurt a.M., 1901)
- Danby = *The Mishnah*, translated from the Hebrew with introduction and brief explanatory notes by Herbert Danby (London, 1933)
- Dem. = Demaḥi
- Deut. = Deuteronomy
- Driver = S. R. Driver, *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on Deuteronomy* [*The International Critical Commentary*] (New York, 1895)
- E = Tosefta, MS. Erfurt; see Lieberman, pp. 8-11.
- Ed. = ḥEduyyot
- ed. princ.* = Tosefta, *editio princeps*. Venice, 1521
- Epstein, *Maboḥ* = Jacob Naḥum Halevi Epstein, *Maboḥ lenosaḥ hammišnah* [*Prolegomenon to the Text of the Mishnah*], 2 vols. (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1948; second edition, 1964)
- Epstein, *Meboḥot* = Jacob Naḥum Halevi Epstein, *Meboḥot lesifrut battannaḥim* [*Prolegomena to the Tannaitic Literature*], edited by Ezra Z. Melamed (Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1957)
- Erub. = ḥErubin
- Ex. = Exodus
- Feliks, *ḥOlam* = Yehuda Feliks, *ḥOlam baḥsomeaḥ hammiqraḥi* (Tel Aviv, 1957)
- Feliks, *ḥOrez* = Yehuda Feliks, "*Haḥorez besifrut ḤaZaL*," *Bar-Ilan Annual* I [Pinḥas Churgin Memorial Volume] (1963), pp. 177-88
- Feliks, *Marḥot* = Yehuda Feliks, *Marḥot hammišnah* (Jerusalem, 1967)
- G = Mishnah MSS. fragments from the Cairo Genizah, listed and numbered in Sacks-Hutner, pp. 87-112
- Gen. = Genesis
- Genesis Rabbah = *Bereschit Rabba*, mit kritischem Apparat und Kommentar von J. Theodor und Ch. Albeck, second printing with additional corrections by Ch. Albeck (Jerusalem, 1965)
- Gereboff = Joel Gereboff, *The Traditions of R. Tarfon*, Ph.D. dissertation submitted to Brown University, 1977
- Git. = Giṭṭin

- Goldberg = Arnold Goldberg, "Form und Funktion des Ma'ase in der Mischna," *Frankfurter Judaistische Beiträge*, 2 (November, 1974), pp. 1-38
- Goodblatt = David Goodblatt, *Rabbinic Instruction in Sasanian Babylonia* (Leiden, 1975)
- GRA = Elijah b. Solomon Zalman ("HaGa'on Rabbi Eliyahu," or "Vilna Gaon"; Lithuania, 1720-1797), Mishnah commentary, in Romm edition of Mishnah (Vilna, 1908, and numerous reprints); Tosefta emendations, in Romm edition of Babylonian Talmud (Vilna, 1886, and numerous reprints)
- Gray = George Buchanan Gray, *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on Numbers* [*The International Critical Commentary*] (New York, 1906)
- Guthrie = H. H. Guthrie, Jr., s.v. "Tithes," in H. Buttrick, ed., *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible* (Nashville, 1962), 4:654-55
- Hag. = Ḥagigah
- Hal. = Ḥallah
- HD = *Hasdē David*. David Samuel b. Jacob Pardo (Italy, Austria, Palestine, 1718-1790), *Sefer Hasdē David* [Tosefta commentary]. I. *Seder Zera'im* (Livorno, 1776; reprint: Jerusalem, 1970)
- HY = *Hazon Yehezqel*. Yehezqel Abramsky (Lithuania, England, Israel, 1886-1976), Tosefta commentary. I. *Seder Zera'im* (Vilna, 1925; second edition: Jerusalem, 1971)
- Herzog = *The Mishnah: Berakoth, Peah, Demai*. Translation, introduction, and new commentary in English by Jacob David Herzog; variant readings, references, and short exegetical notes in Hebrew by Fellows of the Harry Fischel Institute (Jerusalem, 1945; New York, 1947)
- Higger = Michael Higger, ed., *Tractate Kutim*, in *Seven Minor Tractates* (New York, 1930)
- Hildesheimer = Hirsch Hildesheimer, *Geographiab šel ʿereš yiśra'el* [*Beiträge zur Geographia Palästinas* (1885)], in *Gebulot ha'areš: Meḥ-qarim* (Jerusalem, 1965); see also Klein
- Hor. = Horayyot
- Hul. = Ḥulin
- Jastrow = Marcus Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature*, 2 vols. (New York, 1895-1903, and numerous repr.)
- Josephus = Flavius Josephus, *Works*, translated by H. St. J. Thackeray, Ralph Marcus, Allen Wikgren, and L. H. Feldman, 9 vols. [Loeb Classical Library] (London and Cambridge, Mass., 1926-65)
- K = Mishnah, MS. Kaufmann A 50; photocopy: Georg Beer, *Faksimile-Ausgabe des Mischnacodex Kaufmann A 50* (The Hague, 1929; reprint: Jerusalem, 1969); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 65-66
- Kanter = Shammai Kanter, *The Legal Traditions of Rabban Gamaliel II*, Ph.D. dissertation submitted to Brown University, 1974
- Kasovsky = Chayim Yehoshua Kasovsky, *Thesaurus Mishnae: Concordantiae verborum etc.*, 4 vols. (Tel Aviv, 1957; revised edition, 1967)

- Kasovsky, *Tosefta* = Chayim Yehoshua Kasovsky, *Thesaurus Thosephthae: Concordantiae verborum etc.*, 6 vols. (Jerusalem, 1932-61)
- Katsh = Abraham I. Katsh, *Ginze Mishna: One Hundred and Fifty-nine Fragments from the Cairo Geniza in the Saltykov-Schedrin Library in Leningrad* (Jerusalem, 1970)
- Kel. = Kelim
- Ker. = Keritot
- Ket. = Ketubot
- Kil. = Kila'ayim
- Klein = Samuel Klein, *Tehumé ha'areṣ bemiṣnat hattanna'im* ["Das tannaitische Grenzverzeichnis Palästinas," *Hebrew Union College Annual* V (1928), pp. 197-260], in *Gebulot ha'areṣ: Mehqarim* (Jerusalem, 1970); see also Hildesheim
- KM = *Kesep Mišneh*. Joseph b. Ephraim Karo (Spain, Turkey, Palestine, 1488-1575), commentary to Maimonides' *Mišneh Torah*, in standard editions of the latter
- Krämer = see Rengstorf
- Krauss, *Lehnwörter* = Samuel Krauss, *Griechische und lateinische Lehnwörter im Talmud, Midrasch und Targum*, 2 vols. (Berlin, 1898-99; reprint: Hildesheim, 1964)
- Krauss, *Qadmoniot* = Samuel Krauss, *Qadmoniot battalmud*, 4 vols. [2 parts] (I: Berlin and Vienna, 1923; II: Tel Aviv, 1929-45)
- Krauss, *TA* = Samuel Krauss, *Talmudische Archäologie*, 3 vols. (Leipzig, 1910-12)
- L = Palestinian Talmud, MS. Leiden [Codex Scali 3] (photocopy: Jerusalem, 1971); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 72
- Lehrman = *The Babylonian Talmud, Seder Zera'im*, II (see Segal). *Bikkurim* is the work of S. M. Lehrman.
- Lev. = Leviticus
- Levy = Jacob Levy, *Neuhebräisches und chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*, 4 vols. (Leipzig, 1876-89; second edition, Berlin and Vienna, 1924; reprint: Darmstadt, 1963)
- Lieberman = *The Tosefta According to Codex Vienna, with Variants from Codex Erfurt, Genizah MSS. and Editio Princeps* (Venice 1521), together with references to parallel passages in rabbinic literature and a brief commentary by Saul Lieberman, *I. The Order of Zera'im* (New York, 1955)
- Lieberman, *TK* = Saul Lieberman, *Tosefta Ki-fšbutab: A Comprehensive Commentary on the Tosefta, I. Order Zera'im*, 2 vols. (New York, 1955)
- Lieberman, *JBL* = Saul Lieberman, "The Discipline of the So-called Dead Sea Manual of Discipline," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 71 (1952), pp. 199-206
- Lieberman, *Tarbiz* = Saul Lieberman, "*Liketobet habalakit me'emeq beyt še'an*," *Tarbiz* XLV, 1-2 (October, 1975-March, 1976), pp. 54-63
- Lisowsky = See Rengstorf, *Die Tosefta*. VI 2. *Parab-Niddab-Miqvaot* (1965). *Parab* is the work of Gerhard Lisowsky.
- Löw = Immanuel Löw, *Die Flora der Juden*, 4 vols. (Vienna and Leipzig, 1926)
- M = Babylonian Talmud, Codex Munich 95; photocopy: Hermann L. Strack, *Talmud Babylonicum Codicis Hebraica Monacensis* 95 (Leiden, 1912; reprint: Jerusalem, 1971); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 69-70

- M. = Mishnah
 Ma. = Ma'aserot
 Maim. = Maimonides (Moses b. Maimon, Spain and Egypt, 1135-1204), *Kitab es-Siraj* [Mishnah commentary]; edition used: *Mišnah ʿim peruš rabbenu Moše ben Maimon*, Hebrew translation from the Arabic, introduction, and notes by Joseph David Kappah, *I. Zeraʿim-Moʿed* (Jerusalem, 1964)
 Maim., *Code* = Maimonides, *Mišneh Torah*, standard edition, 6 vols.; particularly tractates *Tithes*, *Heave-offering*, *Second Tithe*
 Mak. = Makkot
 Makh. = Makširin
 MB = *Minbat Bikkurim*. Samuel Avigdor b. Abraham Karlin (nineteenth century), *Tosefta* commentary (1842), in Romm edition of Babylonian Talmud
 Me. = Me'ilah
 Meg. = Megillah
 Mekilta de RašBY = *Mekbilta d'Rabbi Šim'on bar Joḥai*, ed. J. N. Epstein and E. Z. Melamed (Jerusalem, 1955)
 Men. = Menahot
 Mid. = Middot
 Montgomery = James A. Montgomery, *The Etymology of Dema'i*, "Jewish Quarterly Review" (N.S.), XXIII (1932-33), p. 209
 M.Q. = Moʿed Qaṭan
 MR = *Mišnah Riʿšonah*. Ephraim Isaac of Premysla (Poland, nineteenth century), *Mishnah* commentary (1882), in Romm edition of *Mishnah*
 M.S. = Ma'aser Šeni
 MS = *Meleket Šelomob*. Solomon b. Joshua Adeni (Yemen and Palestine, ca 1600), *Mishnah* commentary, in Romm edition of *Mishnah*
 N = *Mishnah*, *editio princeps*, Naples, 1492 (photocopy: Jerusalem, 1970); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 64, 81-82
 Naz. = Nazir
 Ned. = Nedarim
 Neubauer = Adolf Neubauer, *La géographie du Talmud* (Paris, 1868)
 Neusner, *Eliezer* = Jacob Neusner, *Eliezer ben Hyrcanus: The Tradition and the Man*, 2 vols. (Leiden, 1973)
 Neusner, *Fellowship* = Jacob Neusner, *Fellowship in Judaism: The First Century and Today* (London, 1963)
 Neusner, *HMLP* = Jacob Neusner, *A History of the Mishnaic Law of Purities*, 22 vols. (Leiden, 1974-77)
 Neusner, *Pharisees* = Jacob Neusner, *The Rabbinic Traditions about the Pharisees before 70*, 3 vols. (Leiden, 1971)
 Neusner, *RQ* = Jacob Neusner, "HBR and N^o24N," *Revue de Qumran*, 17:5:4 (October, 1964), pp. 119-24
 Nid. = Niddah
 Num. = Numbers
 O¹ = MS. Oxford 366, Babylonian Talmud, Orders *Zeraʿim* and *Moʿed*; see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 68-69
 O² = MS. Oxford 393, *Mishnah Zeraʿim*, with Maimonides' commentary, autograph; see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 76-77
 Oh. = ʔOhalot

- Oppenheimer, *EJ* = Aharon Oppenheimer, s.v. "Terumot and Ma'aserot," *Encyclopaedia Judaica* (Jerusalem, 1972), 15:1025-28
- Oppenheimer, *Am ha-aretz* = Aharon Oppenheimer, *The Am Ha-aretz: A Study in the Social History of the Jewish People in the Hellenistic-Roman Period* (Leiden, 1977)
- Oppenheimer, *First Tithe* = Aharon Oppenheimer, "Hapra'at ma'aser ri'šon balakah lema'aseh bitequmat bayyit šeni" ["The Separation of First Tithe during the Second Temple Period: Fact vs. Theory"], in E. Z. Melamed, ed., *Benjamin de Vries Memorial Volume* (Jerusalem, 1968), pp. 70-83
- Orl. = Orlah
- P = Mishnah, MS. Parma DeRossi 138 (photocopy: Jerusalem, 1970); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 66-67
- Pa = Mishnah, MS. Paris 328-329 (photocopy: Jerusalem, 1970); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 64, 79
- Par. = Parah
- Pes. = Pesahim
- Philo = Philo Judaeus, *Works*, translated by F. H. Colson, G. H. Whitaker, and Ralph Marcus, 10 vols. and 2 suppl. vols. [Loeb Classical Library] (London and Cambridge, Mass., 1929-53)
- Porton = Gary G. Porton, *The Traditions of Rabbi Ishmael, I. The Non-Exegetical Materials* (Leiden, 1976)
- Press = Isaiah Press, *Ereš yiśra'el: Ensyqlopediah topograpit bišorit*, 4 vols. (Jerusalem, 1951-55)
- Preuss = Julius Preuss, *Biblisch-talmudische Medizin: Beiträge zur Geschichte der Heilkunde und der Kultur überhaupt* (Berlin, 1911)
- Primus = Charles Primus, *Aqiva's Contribution to the Law of Zera'im* (Leiden, 1977)
- Qehati = Pinḥas Qehati, *Mišnayyot mebu'arot, Zera'im*, 2 vols. (Jerusalem, 1965)
- Qid. = Qiddušin
- Qin. = Qinnim
- R. = Rabbi; Rabban (Gamaliel, Simeon b. Gamaliel)
- Rabad = Abraham b. David of Posquières (Provence, ca 1120-1198), glosses to Maimonides' *Mišneh Torah*, in standard editions of the latter
- Rabin = Chaim Rabin, *Qumran Studies* (Oxford, 1957; reprint: New York, 1975)
- Rabin, *Haburah* = Chaim Rabin, "Hay-yaḥad, haḥaburah, weha'isiyyim," in *Studies in the Dead Sea Scrolls: Lectures Delivered at the Third Annual Conference in Memory of E. L. Sukenik* (Jerusalem, 1957), pp. 104-22
- Rashi = Solomon b. Isaac of Troyes (France, 1040-1105), commentary to Babylonian Talmud, in Romm edition of the latter
- Rengstorff = Gerhard Kittel and Karl Heinrich Rengstorff, eds., *Die Tosefta: Text, Übersetzung und Erklärung* (Stuttgart, 1933-). I 2, *Seder Zeraim: Demai-Schebiit*, übersetzt und erklärt von Peter Freimark und Wolfgang-Friedrich Krämer mit Beiträgen von Dietrich Correns und Karl Heinrich Rengstorff (1971). *Demai* is the work of Wolfgang-Friedrich Krämer.
- R.H. = Roš Haššanah

- Ribmaš = Isaac b. Melchizedek of Siponto (Italy, c. 1090-1160), Mishnah commentary, in Romm edition of Babylonian Talmud
- Rosh = Asher b. Yeḥiel (Germany and Spain, c. 1250-1327), Mishnah commentary, in Romm edition of Babylonian Talmud
- S = MS. British Museum 403, Palestinian Talmud, *Zera'im*, with commentary of Solomon of Sirillo (see Sirillo); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 73-75
- Sa = Mishnah *Zera'im*, MS. Sassoon 531 [begins at Dem. 6:1]; see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 63, 68
- Sacks-Hutner = *The Mishnah with Variant Readings, Order Zera'im*, 2 vols.; edited by Nissan Sacks, at the Institute for the Complete Israeli Talmud, Joshua Hutner, director (Jerusalem, 1972-75)
- Sanh. = Sanhedrin
- Segal = *The Babylonian Talmud, Seder Zera'im*, II, translated into English with notes, glossary, and indices under the editorship of Rabbi Dr. I[sadore] Epstein (London, 1948). *Demai* is the work of M[oses] H[irsch] Segal.
- Sens = Samson b. Abraham of Sens (France, late twelfth-early thirteenth centuries), Mishnah commentary, in Romm edition of Babylonian Talmud
- Shab. = Šabbat
- Shav. = Šabu'ot
- Sheb. = Šebi'it
- Sheq. = Šeqalim
- Sifra = *Sifra² debé Rab, bu² Sefer Torat Kobanim*, ed. I[saac] H[irsch] Weiss (Vienna 1862; reprint: New York, 1946)
- Sifré Numbers = *Siphre de'be Rab, Fasciculus primus: Siphre ad Numeros adjecto Siphre Zutta*, ed. H. S. Horovitz (Leipzig, 1917; reprint: Jerusalem, 1966)
- Sifré Zutta = See Sifré Numbers
- Sirillo = Solomon b. Joseph Sirillo (Spain, Balkans, Palestine, late fifteenth century, died ca 1558), commentary on Palestinian Talmud, *Order Zera'im* (Jerusalem, 1934-67). *Demai* (1955)
- Snaith = N. H. Snaith, ed., *Leviticus and Numbers [The Century Bible]* (London, 1967)
- Sot. = Soṭah
- Suk. = Sukkah
- Sussmann = Ya'aqob Sussmann, "*Ketobet hilkatit me'emeq beyt še'an*," *Tarbiz* XLIII (1975), pp. 88-158
- T. = Tosefta
- Ta. = Ta'anit
- Tal. Enc. = *Talmudic Encyclopedia* [Heb.], vol. 7 (1956) s.v. *dema'i*, cols. 552-592
- Tam. = Tamid
- Tanhuma = *Midrash Tanhuma* (Warsaw, 1875)
- Tanhuma, ed. Buber = *Midrash Tanhuma*, zum ersten Male noch Handschriften ... kritisch bearbeitet ... von Solomon Buber (Vilna, 1885)
- TAS = *Tosepot Anšé Šem*. Anonymous nineteenth-century compilation of novellae by a number of contemporary scholars (so Herzog, p. 7), in Romm edition of Mishnah
- Tchernowitz = Chaim Tchernowitz, "*Dema'i: Haša'ab hištorit leta'anan Yoḥanan kohen gadol šebamišnah*," in *Alexander Kobut Memorial Volume* (New York, 1936), pp. 46-58

Tem.	= Temurah
Ter.	= Terumot
TK	= See Lieberman, <i>TK</i>
Toh.	= Tohorot
T.Y.	= Tebul Yom
TYT	= <i>Tosep̄ot Yom Ṭob</i> . Yom Ṭob Lippmann Heller (Austria, Bohemia, Poland, 1579-1654), Mishnah commentary, in Romm edition of Mishnah
TTY	= <i>Tip̄eret Yiśra'el Yakīn</i> . Israel b. Gedaliah Lipschütz (Germany, 1782-1860), Mishnah commentary, with supercommentary, <i>Tip̄eret Yiśra'el Bo'az</i> , by his son, Baruch Isaac b. Israel Lipschütz (1812-1877), in Romm edition of Mishnah
Uqs.	= Uqṣin
V	= Tosefta, MS. Vienna Heb. 20; see Lieberman, pp. 11-12
Vc	= Babylonian Talmud, <i>editio princeps</i> , Venice, 1520-23 (photocopy: Jerusalem, 1967-72); see Sacks-Hutner, pp. 64, 83-84
Weinfeld	= Moshe Weinfeld, s.v. "Tithes," <i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> (Jerusalem, 1972), 15:1156-62
Windfuhr	= See Rengstorff, <i>Die Tosefta</i> . VI 1. <i>Kelim-Abilot-Negaim</i> (1960). <i>Abilot</i> is the work of Walter Windfuhr.
y.	= <i>Yeruśalmi</i> , Palestinian Talmud
Y.T.	= Yom Ṭob
Yad.	= Yadayyim
Yeb.	= Yebamot
Zab.	= Zabim
Zeb.	= Zebaḥim
Zuckerman	= <i>Tosephta</i> , based on the Erfurt and Vienna Codices, with parallels and variants by Dr. M[oses] S[amuel] Zuckerman (Trier, 1881-82; revised edition with supplement by Saul Lieberman, Jerusalem, 1936-39; reprint: Jerusalem, 1970)

ADDENDUM

Bert.	= Obadiah b. Abraham of Bertinoro (Italy, ca 1450-before 1516), Mishnah commentary, in Romm edition of Mishnah.
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