

STUDIES  
IN QUMRAN LAW

# STUDIES IN JUDAISM IN LATE ANTIQUITY

EDITED BY

JACOB NEUSNER

VOLUME TWENTY-FOUR

JOSEPH M. BAUMGARTEN

STUDIES  
IN QUMRAN LAW



LEIDEN  
E. J. BRILL  
1977

# STUDIES IN QUMRAN LAW

BY

JOSEPH M. BAUMGARTEN



LEIDEN  
E. J. BRILL  
1977

ISBN 90 04 05394 8

*Copyright 1977 by E. J. Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands*

*All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or translated in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm, microfiche or any other means without written permission from the publisher*

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

*For  
My Parents*

שלשה שותפין הן באדם

## CONTENTS

Preface . . . . .	IX
Abbreviations . . . . .	XI
Acknowledgements . . . . .	XIII

## RABBINIC METHODOLOGY AND QUMRAN

Qumran Studies . . . . .	3
The Unwritten Law in the Pre-Rabbinic Period . . . . .	13

## PURITY AND THE TEMPLE

Sacrifice and Worship among the Jewish Sectarians of the Dead Sea (Qumran) Scrolls . . . . .	39
The Essenes and the Temple — A Reappraisal . . . . .	57
The Exclusion of <i>Netinim</i> and Proselytes in 4Q Florilegium . . . . .	75
The Essene Avoidance of Oil and the Laws of Purity . . . . .	88

## THE CALENDAR

The Calendar of the Book of Jubilees and the Bible . . . . .	101
The Counting of the Sabbath in Ancient Sources . . . . .	115
The Beginning of the Day in the Calendar of Jubilees . . . . .	124
4Q Halakah <sup>a</sup> 5, the Law of Ḥadash, and the Pentecontad Calendar . . . . .	131

## JURISPRUDENCE

The Duodecimal Courts of Qumran, the <i>Apocalypse</i> , and the Sanhedrin . . . . .	145
Does <i>TLH</i> in the Temple Scroll Refer to Crucifixion? . . . . .	172
On the Testimony of Women in 1QS <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	183
Some Notes on the Ben Sira Scroll from Masada . . . . .	187
Index . . . . .	193