

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations of the following are not included: books of the Bible and the Apocrypha; tractates of the Mishnah and Talmuds; Latin and Greek works identifiable from the author's name; periodicals not shortened to initials.

<i>A A</i>	<i>The Acts of the Pagan Martyrs, Acta Alexandrinorum</i> , ed. H. Musurillo (1954).
<i>AASOR</i>	<i>Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> .
Abel, <i>GP</i>	F. M. Abel, <i>Géographie de la Palestine</i> (1933-8).
—, <i>HP</i>	—, <i>Histoire de la Palestine depuis la conquête d'Alexandre jusqu'à l'invasion arabe</i> (1952).
—, <i>I and II Macc.</i>	—, <i>Les Livres des Maccabées</i> (an edition of I and II <i>Macc.</i> , 1949).
<i>ACM</i>	<i>The Acts of the Christian Martyrs</i> , ed. H. Musurillo (1972).
<i>AE</i>	<i>L'Année Épigraphique</i> .
<i>AJ</i>	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates Judaicae</i> .
<i>AJPb</i>	<i>American Journal of Philology</i> .
Amm. Marc.	Ammianus Marcellinus.
<i>Ap.</i>	Josephus, <i>In Apionem</i> .
<i>APOT</i>	<i>The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> , in English, ed. R. H. Charles (1913).
App., <i>BC</i>	Appian, <i>Bellum Civile</i> .
—, <i>Mith.</i>	—, <i>Bellum Mithridaticum</i> .
—, <i>Syr.</i>	—, <i>Bellum Syriacum</i> .
Arist., <i>Ad Phil.</i>	Aristeas, <i>Epistula ad Philocratem</i> .
<i>ARN</i> (Goldin)	<i>Aboth de-Rabbi Nathan</i> , transl. J. Goldin (= <i>The Fathers According to Rabbi Nathan</i> , Yale U.P., 1955).
Aur. Vict., <i>Epit.</i>	Aurelius Victor, <i>Epitome de Caesaribus</i> .
—, <i>Lib.</i>	—, <i>Liber de Caesaribus</i> .
Avi-Yonah, <i>GJZT</i>	M. Avi-Yonah, <i>Geschichte der Juden im Zeitalter des Talmud, in den Tagen von Rom und Byzanz</i> (1962).
—, <i>HL</i>	—, <i>The Holy Land from the Persian to the Arab conquest; a historical geography</i> (1966).
—, <i>Map</i>	—, <i>A Map of Roman Palestine</i> (revised ed., 1940).
Baron	S. W. Baron, <i>A Social and Religious History of the Jews</i> I and II (revised ed., 1952).
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> .
Bernand, <i>Memnon</i>	A. and E. Bernand, <i>Les Inscriptions grecques et latines du Colosse de Memnon</i> (1960).
<i>BGU</i>	<i>Aegyptische Urkunden aus den königlichen Museen zu Berlin. Griechische Urkunden</i> (1895-1934).
<i>BJ</i>	Josephus, <i>Bellum Judaicum</i> .
<i>BMC, Imp.</i>	<i>Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum</i> , ed. H. Mattingly (1923—).
<i>BMC, Pal.</i>	<i>Greek Coins of Palestine in the British Museum</i> , ed. G. F. Hill (1914).
<i>BMC</i> , followed by a place-name	Other volumes in the above series.

- Box, *Fl.* See under *Fl.*
 BT The Babylonian Talmud, followed by the name of the tractate; English translation ed. I. Epstein (1935-48).
 Büchler, *Economic Conditions* A. Büchler, *The Economic Conditions of Judaea after the Destruction of the Second Temple* (1912).
 —, *Sepphoris* —, *The Social and Political Leaders of the Jewish Community of Sepphoris in the Second and Third centuries* (1910).
- CAH *The Cambridge Ancient History.*
 CCL *Corpus Christianorum Latinorum.*
 Chron. Pasch. *Chronicon Paschale*, ed. L. Dindorf, in *Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae* (1832).
 Cic., *Pro Fl.* Cicero, *Pro Flacco.*
 CIJ *Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum*, ed. J. B. Frey (1936-52).
 CIL *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum.*
 Cod. Just. *Codex Justiniani.*
 Cod. Th. *Codex Theodosianus.*
 CPb *Classical Philology.*
 CPJ *Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum*, ed. V. A. Tcherikover and A. Fuks (1957-64).
 Corbishley, *Chronology* T. Corbishley, 'The chronology of Herod's reign' in *JThS* xxxvi (1935), 22-32.
 CQ *The Classical Quarterly.*
 CRAI *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions.*
- Dig. *Digesta Justiniani.*
 Dio Cassius Dio.
 Diod. Sic. Diodorus Siculus.
 DJD *Discoveries in the Judaean Desert* (1955—).
 Downey, *Antioch* G. Downey, *A History of Antioch in Syria, from Seleucus to the Arab Conquest* (1961).
 Driver, *Scrolls* G. R. Driver, *The Judaean Scrolls: the problem and a solution* (1965).
- Eck W. Eck, *Senatoren von Vespasian bis Hadrian* (1970).
 EJ *Encyclopedia Judaica* (1971-2).
 Epiph., *Haer.* Epiphanius, *Adversus Octaginta Haereses.*
 Eus., *Chron.* Eusebius, *Chronicon* (Jerome's version).
 —, *DE* —, *Demonstratio Evangelica.*
 —, *HE* —, *Historia Ecclesiastica.*
 —, *MP* —, *Liber de Martyribus Palaestinae.*
 —, *Onom.* —, *Onomasticon.*
 —, *PE* —, *Praeparatio Evangelica.*
- Feldman L. H. Feldman, Loeb edition of *AJ* xviii-xx (1965).
 FGrH F. Jacoby, *Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker* (1940—).
 FHG C. Müller, *Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum* (1841-72).
 FIRA *Fontes Iuris Romani Antejustiniani*, ed. S. Riccobono and others (1940-3).
 Fl. Philo, *In Flaccum*, ed. H. Box (1939).
 Frend, *Martyrdom* W. H. C. Frend, *Martyrdom and Persecution in the Early Church: a study of a conflict from the Maccabees to Donatus* (1965).

- Gabba, *Iscr. Bibbia* E. Gabba, *Iscrizioni greche e latine per lo studio della Bibbia* (1958).
Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller.
- GCS
 Gihon and Applebaum M. Gihon and S. Applebaum, *Israel and her Vicinity in the Roman and Byzantine Periods* (notes for the Seventh Internat. Congr. of Rom. Frontier Stud., 1967).
- Ginsburg, *RJ* M. Ginsburg, *Rome et la Judée* (1928).
- Goodenough, *Jewish Symbols* E. R. Goodenough, *Jewish Symbols in the Greco-Roman period* 1953-68).
- Hastings, *Dict. Bible* *A Dictionary of the Bible*, ed. J. Hastings and others (1898-1904).
- Hengel, *Zeloten* M. Hengel, *Die Zeloten; Untersuchungen zur jüdischen Freiheitsbewegung in der Zeit von Herodes I bis 70 n. Chr.* (1961).
- Her.
 Hier. Herodian.
 Jerome.
- Hoehner, *Antipas* H. W. Hoehner, *Herod Antipas* (1972).
- HTbR *Harvard Theological Review.*
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual.*
- Hüttl, *AP* W. Hüttl, *Antoninus Pius* (1933-6).
- IEJ *Israel Exploration Journal.*
- IG *Inscriptiones Graecae.*
- IGRR *Inscriptiones Graecae ad Res Romanas pertinentes*, ed. R. Cagnat (1911-27).
- ILS *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae*, ed. H. Dessau (1892-1916).
- Inscr. Ital.* XIII, i *Inscriptiones Italiae XIII, i, Fasti consulares et triumphales*, ed. A. Degrassi (1947).
- Ioh. Mal., *Chron.* John Malalas, *Chronographia*, ed. L. Dindorf in *Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae* (1831).
- Jackson and Lake, *Beginnings* F. J. Foakes Jackson and Kirsopp Lake, *The Beginnings of Christianity* (1920-33).
- JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature.*
- JE *The Jewish Encyclopedia* (1901-6).
- JEa *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology.*
- JJS *The Journal of Jewish Studies.*
- JOAI *Jahreshefte der österreichischen archäologischen Instituts in Wien.*
- Join-Lambert, *Jerusalem* M. Join-Lambert, *Jerusalem*, transl. C. Haldane (1958).
- Jones, *CERP*² A. H. M. Jones, *Cities of the Eastern Roman Provinces* (revised ed., 1971).
- , *GC* —, *The Greek City from Alexander to Justinian* (1940).
- , *Herods* —, *The Herods of Judaea* (1938).
- JQR *The Jewish Quarterly Review.*
- JRS *The Journal of Roman Studies.*
- JSemS *Journal of Semitic Studies.*
- JT The Jerusalem Talmud, followed by the name of the tractate; French translation by M. Schwab (1871-90).
- JThS *The Journal of Theological Studies.*
- Juster J. Juster, *Les Juifs dans l'empire romain* (1914).
- Just. Mart., *Apol.* Justin Martyr, *Apologiae.*
- , *Dial.* —, *Dialogus cum Tryphone.*

- Juv. Juvenal, *Satirae*.
- Kadman, *Aelia* L. Kadman, *The Coins of Aelia Capitolina* (1956).
—, *Caesarea* —, *The Coins of Caesarea Maritima* (1957).
(Volumes of the *Corpus Nummorum Palaestinensium*).
- Kenyon, *Jerusalem* K. M. Kenyon, *Jerusalem: excavating 3000 years of history* (1967).
- Kreissig, *Zusammenhänge* H. Kreissig, *Die sozialen Zusammenhänge des jüdischen Krieges* (1970).
- Lat.* *Latomus*.
- Leg.* Philo, *Legatio ad Gaium*, ed. E. M. Smallwood (1961; revised ed., 1970). (References are given as “*Leg.*, p. 00” and “note on *Leg.* 00”).
- Leon, *JR* H. J. Leon, *The Jews of Ancient Rome* (1960).
Lepper, *TPW* F. A. Lepper, *Trajan's Parthian War* (1948).
- Magic, *RRAM* D. Magic, *Roman Rule in Asia Minor to the End of the Third Century after Christ* (1950).
- Mantel, *Sanbedrin* H. Mantel, *Studies in the History of the Sanbedrin* (1961).
Marcus R. Marcus, Loeb edition of *AJ* viii-xiv (1934-43).
- Marie-Aline, *Antonia* Marie-Aline de Sion, *La Forteresse Antonia à Jérusalem et la question du prétoire* (1955).
- Mart. Martial, *Epigrammata*.
- Midr. . . . R. Midrash Rabbah on the book of the Bible named.
- Mish. The Mishnah, followed by the name of the tractate; English translation by H. Danby (1933).
- Mnem.* *Mnemosyne*.
- Momigliano, *Claudius* A. Momigliano, *The Emperor Claudius and his Achievement* (1934; revised ed., 1961).
—, *Ricerche* —, *Ricerche sull'organizzazione della Giudea sotto il dominio romano (63 a. C.-70 d. C.)*. (The page numbers of the original publication in *Annali della Scuola Normale di Pisa*² iii (1934) follow those of the reprint).
- Moore, *Judaism* G. F. Moore, *Judaism in the First Centuries of the Christian Era* (1927-30).
- Musurillo See under *AA* and *ACM*.
- Neusner, *JB* I (I²), II J. Neusner, *A History of the Jews in Babylonia* I, *The Parthian period* (1965; revised ed., 1969); II, *The early Sasanian period* (1966).
—, *Yobanan* —, *A life of Yobanan ben Zakkai, c. 1-80 C.E.* (1962; revised ed., 1970).
- NT* *Novum Testamentum*.
- NTS* *New Testament Studies*.
- OGIS* *Oriens Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae*, ed. W. Dittenberger (1903-5).
- Orac. Sib.* *Oracula Sibyllina*.
- Orig., Cels.* Origen, *Contra Celsum*.
- Oros.* Orosius.
- Otto W. Otto, *Herodes* in P.-W., Supplementband II (1913), cols. 1-158.

- P.* Papyri, followed by the name of the collection.
 Parkes, *Conflict* J. W. Parkes, *The Conflict of the Church and the Synagogue: a study in the origins of antisemitism* (1934).
PBSR *Papers of the British School at Rome.*
PE(F)Q *Palestine Exploration (Fund) Quarterly.*
 Pflaum, *Carrières* H. G. Pflaum, *Les Carrières procuratoriennes équestres sous le Haut-Empire romain* (1960-1).
PG Migne, *Patrologia Graeca.*
PIR² *Prosopographia Imperii Romani saec. I, II, III* ed. E. Groag and A. Stein (1933—).
PL Migne, *Patrologia Latina.*
 Pliny, *Ep.* Pliny the Younger, *Epistulae.*
 —, *NH* Pliny the Elder, *Naturalis Historia.*
 Plut., *Ant.*, etc. Plutarch, *M. Antony* and other *Lives.*
 Ptol., *Geog.* Ptolemy, *Geographia.*
 P.-W. Pauly-Wissowa, *Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft* (1894—).
- QDAP* *Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities of Palestine.*
- RB* *Revue Biblique.*
 Reifenberg A. Reifenberg, *Ancient Jewish Coins* (revised ed., 1947).
REJ *Revue des Études Juives.*
RG *Res Gestae divi Augusti.*
RN *Revue Numismatique.*
 Robert, *NIS* L. Robert, *Nouvelles Inscriptions de Sardes* (1964).
- SBFLA* *Studii Biblici Franciscani Liber Annuus.*
 Schalit A. Schalit, *König Herodes, der Mann und sein Werk* (1969).
Scr. Hier. *Scripta Hierosolymitana.*
 Schürer E. Schürer, *Geschichte des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi*, third ed., I (1901), II (1907), III (1909).
 Schürer, I (rev.), II (rev.) Schürer, *A History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ* (a new English version of the above) I (1973), II, (1979) revised and edited by G. Vermes and F. Millar.
 Scramuzza, *Claudius* M. V. Scramuzza, *The Emperor Claudius* (1940).
SEG *Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum.*
 SHA *Scriptores Historiae Augustae*, the biographies of the emperors named.
- Sherwin-White, *RSNT* A. N. Sherwin-White, *Roman Society and Roman Law in the New Testament* (1963).
 Simon, *Verus Israel* M. Simon, *Verus Israel: étude sur les relations entre Chrétiens et Juifs dans l'empire romain, 135-425* (1948; with Postscriptum added, 1964).
- Simons, *JOT* J. J. Simons, *Jerusalem in the Old Testament: researches and theories* (1952).
- Stein, *Präfekten* A. Stein, *Die Präfekten von Ägypten in der römischen Kaiserzeit* (1950).
- Str. Strabo.
 Suet. Suetonius, the biographies of the emperors named.
 Sukenik, *Synagogues* E. L. Sukenik, *Ancient Synagogues in Palestine and Greece* (1934).
 Syme, *EB* R. Syme, *Emperors and Biography: studies in the Historia Augusta* (1971).

- Sync., *Chron.* Georgius Syncellus, *Chronographia*, ed. L. Dindorf in *Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae* (1829).
- Tac., *A* Tacitus, *Annales*.
 —, *H* —, *Historiae*.
 TAPA *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association*.
- Tcherikover, *HCJ* V. A. Tcherikover, *Hellenistic Civilization and the Jews*, transl. S. Applebaum (1959).
- Tert., *Apol.* Tertullian, *Apologeticus*.
 Thackeray H. St J. Thackeray, Loeb edition of *Ap.*, *V*, *BJ*, *AJ* i-viii (1926-34).
 —, *Josephus* —, *Josephus, the man and the historian* (1929).
 Tos. Tosephta.
 Trial *The Trial of Jesus*, ed. E. Bammel (1970).
- V Josephus, *Vita*.
 de Vaux, *L'Archéologie* R. de Vaux, *L'Archéologie et les manuscrits de la Mer Morte* (1961).
 Vell. Pater. Velleius Paterculus.
 Vigouroux, *Dict. Bible* *Dictionnaire de la Bible*, ed. F. Vigouroux and others (1895—)
- Vincent and Abel, *JN* L. H. Vincent and F. M. Abel, *Jérusalem: recherches de topographie, d'archéologie et d'histoire* II, *Jérusalem Nouvelle* (1922).
 Vincent and Stève, *JAT* L. H. Vincent and M. A. Stève, *Jérusalem de l'Ancien Testament; recherches d'archéologie et d'histoire* (1954-6).
 Vogel, *Bibliography* E. K. Vogel, "Bibliography of Holy Land sites" in *HUCA* xlii (1971), 1-96.
- Wallace, *Taxation* S. L. Wallace, *Taxation in Egypt from Augustus to Diocletian* (1938).
 WHJP VI *The World History of the Jewish People* VI, *The Hellenistic Age*, ed. A. Schalit (1972).
- Wikgren A. Wikgren, Loeb edition of *AJ* xv-xvii (1963).
 Winter, *TJ* P. Winter, *On the Trial of Jesus* (1961).
- Yadin, *Bar Kokhba* Y. Yadin, *Bar Kokhba: the rediscovery of the legendary hero of the last Jewish revolt against imperial Rome* (1971).
 —, *Masada* —, *Masada; Herod's fortress and the Zealots' last stand*, trans. M. Pearlman (1966).
- ZDPV *Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins*.
 Zeitlin, *I Macc.* *The First Book of Maccabees*, trans. S. Tedesche, with introd. and commentary by S. Zeitlin (1950).
 —, *II Macc.* *The Second Book of Maccabees*, ed. S. Zeitlin (1954).