

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

For short title references or fuller bibliographic description see the Bibliography

<i>ADRN</i>	<i>Aboth de Rabbi Nathan</i> , ed. S. Schechter.
<i>AJSLL</i>	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i> .
<i>ANET</i>	J. Pritchard, ed., <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> .
<i>APOT</i>	R. H. Charles, ed., <i>Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> .
<i>B.</i>	Babylonian Talmud.
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> .
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> .
<i>BDB</i>	F. Brown, S.R. Driver, C. Briggs, <i>Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> .
<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i> .
<i>CBQ</i>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i> .
<i>CDC</i>	Cairo Damascus Covenant (<i>Zadokite Fragments</i> or <i>Damascus Document</i>).
<i>DJD</i>	D. Barthélemy, J.T. Milik, et al., eds., <i>Discoveries In the Judean Desert</i> I; M. Baillet, J.T. Milik, R. de Vaux, <i>Discoveries in the Judean Desert</i> III.
<i>DS</i>	R. Rabinovicz, <i>Diqduqe Soferim</i> .
<i>DSD</i>	Dead Sea Discipline (<i>Manual of Discipline</i> or <i>Rule Scroll</i>).
<i>DSH</i>	Dead Sea Habakkuk Commentary (<i>Pesher</i>).
<i>DST</i>	Dead Sea Thanksgiving Scroll (<i>Hodayot</i>).
<i>DSW</i>	Dead Sea War Scroll (<i>Scroll of the War of the Sons of Light against the Sons of Darkness</i>).
<i>EJ</i>	<i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> (1971-2).
<i>Enc. Bib.</i>	<i>Encyclopaedia Biblica</i> (<i>Miqra'it</i>).
<i>Enc. Tal.</i>	<i>Encyclopedia Talmudit</i> .
<i>Ges.</i>	E. Kautzsch, ed., <i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> , trans. A.E. Cowley.
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i> .
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i> .
"HWT"	" <i>Hasblamot We-Tosafot</i> ," in <i>Mishnah</i> , ed. Ch. Albeck.
<i>IDB</i>	<i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> .
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> .
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> .
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> .
<i>JE</i>	<i>Jewish Encyclopedia</i> .
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i> .
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> .
(new) JPS	New translation, <i>The Torah</i> , and <i>The Book of Isaiah</i> , by the Jewish Publication Society.
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i> (O.S.= original series, N.S.= new series).
<i>JSK</i>	N. Wieder, <i>The Judean Scrolls and Karaism</i> .
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i> .
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i> .
<i>Lex. Bib.</i>	<i>Lexicon Biblicum</i> .
<i>LXX</i>	Septuagint.
<i>M.</i>	Mishnah.
<i>MD</i>	P. Wernberg-Møller, <i>The Manual of Discipline</i> .
<i>MGWJ</i>	<i>Monatschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i> .
<i>MH</i>	J. Licht, <i>Megillat Ha-Serakhim</i> .

<i>MMY</i>	H. Yalon, <i>Megillot Midbar Yebudah</i> .
<i>Ml</i>	Massoretic Text.
<i>M.T.</i>	Maimonides, <i>Mishneh Torah</i> .
<i>P.</i>	Palestinian Talmud.
<i>PAAJR</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy for Jewish Research</i> .
<i>QS</i>	C. Rabin, <i>Qumran Studies</i> .
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i> .
<i>REJ</i>	<i>Revue des études juives</i> .
<i>RQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i> .
<i>RSV</i>	Revised Standard Version.
<i>T.</i>	Tosefta.
<i>Tan. B.</i>	<i>Midrash Tanbuma</i> ?, ed. S. Buber.
<i>TK</i>	S. Lieberman, <i>Tosefta</i> ?, <i>Ki-Fshuto</i> .
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i> .
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i> .