

LIST OF PLATES

- I. The *dawsa (dōseh)*. (Facing p. 64).
(Reproduced from the photograph facing page 58 in E. E. Farman, *Egypt and its Betrayal*, New York 1908; copyright: The British Library).
- II. 'Abd al-Bāqī al-Bakrī (1850-1892) towards the end of his life. (Facing p. 96).
(Copy made by the author from the original owned by Muḥammad Wafā al-Bakrī, Cairo).
- III. Muḥammad Tawfīq al-Bakrī (1870-1932) in 1898. (Facing p. 128). (*Idem*).
- IV. Muḥammad Tawfīq al-Bakrī receives the *ṭuruq* in his palace in al-Khurunfish during the celebrations of the *mawlid al-nabī* (date unknown, but before 1905 since Muḥammad Ḥusayn Yāsīn, the *shaykh al-sajjāda al-Rifā'iyya*, who died in that year, stands in front of the gate at al-Bakrī's left hand side (Facing p. 136). (Reproduced from the original in the private collection of the author).
- V. Muḥammad Tawfīq al-Bakrī and some of the *mashāyikh al-ṭuruq* photographed during the *mawlid al-nabī* celebrations in front of tents (*ṣawāwīn*) set up on this occasion at the main site of these celebrations at al-'Abbāsiyya in 1904. The following *mashāyikh* in this photograph could be identified: 'Alī Abū 'l-Nūr al-Jirbī (1); Ḥamūda al-Khuḍarī (2); Muḥammad Maṣhīna (3); Ḥasan Shams al-Dīn (4); Muḥammad 'Iwaḍ al-Rifā'ī (*khalīfa* of al-Rifā'īyya) (5); Muḥammad Ḥusayn Yāsīn (6); Muḥammad Tawfīq al-Bakrī (7); 'Abd al-Salām al-'Ulaylī (*wakīl al-mashyakha*) (8); Muḥammad 'Abd al-Ghanī al-Malawānī (9); 'Alī Nuwaytū (10), (Facing p. 137).
(Copy made by the author from the original preserved at the headquarters of the Rifā'īyya order at the Rifā'ī mosque in Cairo).
- VI. Muḥammad Tawfīq al-Bakrī towards the end of his life. The photograph bears a dedication to Dr. Fāris Nimr, who was one of the editors of the Cairene daily *Al-Muqaṭṭam*, and is dated 2 October 1928. (Facing p. 186).
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