

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

|                  |                                                                                           |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Aiñ.</i>      | <i>Aiñkurunūru</i>                                                                        |
| <i>AIN</i>       | <i>Aiñkurunūru</i> , tr. by P. Jotimuttu                                                  |
| <i>Ak.</i>       | <i>Akanānūru</i>                                                                          |
| <i>AV</i>        | <i>Akapporuḷ Viḷakkam</i> (alias <i>Nampiyakapporuḷ</i> )                                 |
| <i>Chap.</i>     | Chapter                                                                                   |
| <i>comm.</i>     | commentary                                                                                |
| <i>DEDR</i>      | <i>Dravidian Etymological Dictionary</i> (Second Edition), by T. Burrow and M. B. Emeneau |
| <i>EA</i>        | <i>The Eight Anthologies</i> , by J. R. Marr                                              |
| <i>ed.</i>       | edition, edited                                                                           |
| <i>HT</i>        | <i>History of the Tamils</i> , by P. T. Srinivasa Iyengar                                 |
| <i>HTL</i>       | <i>A History of Tamil Literature</i> , by C. and H. Jesudasan                             |
| <i>HTLL</i>      | <i>History of Tamil Language and Literature</i> , by S. Vaiyapuri Pillai                  |
| <i>IA</i>        | <i>Iraiyānār Akapporuḷ</i> (alias <i>Kaḷaviyal</i> )                                      |
| <i>IAC</i>       | Nakkīrar's commentary on <i>Iraiyānār Akapporuḷ</i>                                       |
| <i>IL</i>        | <i>Interior Landscape</i> , by A. K. Ramanujan                                            |
| <i>ḷam.</i>      | ḷampūraṇar                                                                                |
| <i>JTS</i>       | <i>Journal of Tamil Studies</i>                                                           |
| <i>Kal.</i>      | <i>Kalittokai</i>                                                                         |
| <i>KT</i>        | <i>Kuruntokai</i> , tr. by M. Shanmugam Pillai and David E. Ludden                        |
| <i>Kur.</i>      | <i>Kuruntokai</i>                                                                         |
| <i>LCAP</i>      | <i>Literary Conventions in Akam Poetry</i> , by K. V. Zvelebil                            |
| <i>LW</i>        | <i>Poems of Love and War</i> , by A. K. Ramanujan                                         |
| <i>Nacc.</i>     | Naccinārkkinīyar                                                                          |
| <i>Nampi</i>     | Nārkavirācanampi, the author of <i>Akapporuḷ Viḷakkam</i>                                 |
| <i>Nar.</i>      | <i>Narrinai</i>                                                                           |
| <i>PAT</i>       | <i>Poems of Ancient Tamil</i> , by George L. Hart                                         |
| <i>Pērā.</i>     | Pērācīriyar                                                                               |
| <i>PTA</i>       | <i>Poets of the Tamil Anthologies</i> , by George L. Hart                                 |
| <i>Pur.</i>      | <i>Puraṇānūru</i>                                                                         |
| <i>Rajam ed.</i> | edition, published by Marrē Es Rajam, Marrē and Co., Madras                               |
| <i>Sec.</i>      | Section                                                                                   |
| <i>SISSWPS</i>   | The South India Shaiva Siddhanta Works Publishing Society ( <i>Kalakam</i> ), Madras      |
| <i>Skt.</i>      | Sanskrit                                                                                  |
| <i>SM</i>        | <i>Smile of Murugan</i> , by Kamil V. Zvelebil                                            |
| <i>t</i>         | <i>turai</i>                                                                              |
| <i>Ta.</i>       | Tamil                                                                                     |
| <i>TCL</i>       | <i>Tamil Concept of Love</i> , by Sp. Manickam                                            |
| <i>TCS</i>       | <i>Tholkāppiyam with Critical Studies</i> , by S. Ilakkuvar                               |
| <i>THP</i>       | <i>Tamil Heroic Poetry</i> , by K. Kailasapathy                                           |
| <i>TL</i>        | <i>Tamil Lexicon</i>                                                                      |
| <i>Tol.</i>      | <i>Tolkāppiyam</i>                                                                        |
| <i>TP</i>        | <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , with a commentary by ḷam-pūraṇar                       |

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|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>TPN</i>             | <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , with a commentary by Nacciṇārkkiniyar                           |
| <i>TPP</i>             | <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , with a commentary by Pērācīriyar                                |
| <i>TPS</i>             | <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , tr. by P. S. Subrahmania Sastri                                 |
| <i>TPVI</i>            | <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , tr. by Varadaraja Iyer                                          |
| tr.                    | translation, translated by                                                                         |
| <i>TTCP</i>            | <i>Tradition and Talent in Cankam Poetry</i> , by Rm. Periakaruppan                                |
| <i>UVS</i>             | U. V. Swaminatha Iyer                                                                              |
| <i>ZTL</i>             | Zvelebil, K. V., <i>Tamil Literature</i> (E. J. Brill, 1975)                                       |
| N. B.                  |                                                                                                    |
| <i>TP</i> 112          | The 112th <i>sūtra</i> of <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , with a commentary by Ḵampūraṇar       |
| <i>TPN</i> 112         | The 112th <i>sūtra</i> of <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , with a commentary by Nacciṇārkkiniyar |
| <i>TPP</i> 313         | The 313th <i>sūtra</i> of <i>Tolkāppiyam Poruḷatikāram</i> , with a commentary by Pērācīriyar      |
| <i>IAC</i> 23          | Nakkīrar's commentary on <i>IA</i> 23                                                              |
| <i>Kur.</i> 25t        | <i>turai</i> attached to <i>Kur.</i> 25                                                            |
| <i>Kur.</i> 25t(1)/(2) | 1st/2nd <i>turai</i> attached to <i>Kur.</i> 25                                                    |