

ABBREVIATIONS

I. *Texts (original sources)*

AiĀ.	Aitareya-Āraṇyaka
AiB.	Aitareya-Brāhmaṇa
ĀpŚ.	Āpastamba-Śrautasūtra
ĀśvG.	Āśvalāyana-Gṛhyasūtra
ĀśvŚ.	Āśvalāyana-Śrautasūtra
AVŚ.	Atharvaveda-Saṃhitā, Śaunakīya recension
BĀU.	Bṛhadāraṇyaka-Upaniṣad
BhŚ.	Bhāradvāja-Śrautasūtra
BŚ.	Baudhāyana-Śrautasūtra
ChU.	Chāndogya-Upaniṣad
DŚ.	Drāhyāyana-Śrautasūtra
GG.	Gobhila-Gṛhyasūtra
JB.	Jaiminiya-Brāhmaṇa
Kauś.	Kauśika-Sūtra
KS.	Kāthaka-Saṃhitā
KŚ.	Kātyāyana-Śrautasūtra
LŚ.	Lāṭyāyana-Śrautasūtra
MG.	Mānava-Gṛhyasūtra
MS.	Maitrāyaṇī-Saṃhitā
MŚ.	Mānava-Śrautasūtra
MUp.	Muṇḍaka-Upaniṣad
PB.	Pañcaviṃśa-Brāhmaṇa
PG.	Pāraskara-Gṛhyasūtra
RgVidh.	R̥gvidhāna
RV.	R̥gveda-Saṃhitā
ŚB.	Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa
ŚBK.	Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa, Kāṇva recension
ŚBM.	Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa, Mādhyamdina recension
ŚŚ.	Śāṅkhāyana-Śrautasūtra
TB.	Taittirīya-Brāhmaṇa
TS.	Taittirīya-Saṃhitā
VaitS.	Vaitāna-Sūtra
VGP.	Vārāha-Gṛhya-puruṣa
VSK.	Vājasaneyi-Saṃhitā, Kāṇva recension

II. *Abbreviated titles of books and articles mentioned in the footnotes (bibliography)*

Bhattacharji, Indian theogony.	S. Bhattacharji, <i>The Indian theogony</i> , Cambridge 1970
Bodewitz, Evening and morning offering.	H.W. Bodewitz, <i>The daily evening and morning offering (agnihotra)</i> , Leiden 1976
v. Buitenen, Pravargya.	J.A.B. van Buitenen, <i>The Pravargya</i> , Poona 1968
Caland, Pañcaviṃśa-Brāhmaṇa.	W. Caland, <i>Pañcaviṃśa-Brāhmaṇa</i> , Calcutta 1931
Caland, Śr.Āpast.	W. Caland, <i>Das Śrautasūtra des Āpastamba</i> , I, Göttingen und Leipzig 1921, II and III, Amsterdam Acad. 1924; 1928
Caland and Henry, L'agniṣṭoma.	W. Caland and V. Henry, <i>L'agniṣṭoma</i> , Paris 1906–07

- Dumont, Aśvamedha. P.E. Dumont, *L'aśvamedha*, Louvain 1927
 Eggeling, Śat.Br. J. Eggeling, *The Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa* translated, 5 vol., Oxford 1882–1900 (reprinted Delhi 1963)
- Eliade, Images et symboles. M. Eliade, *Images et symboles*, Paris 1952
 Eliade, Myth and reality. M. Eliade, *Myth and reality*, London 1964
 Eliade, Patterns M. Eliade, *Patterns in comparative religion*, New York 1958 (*Traité d'histoire des religions*, Paris 1949; ⁵1975)
 Eliade, The sacred and the profane. M. Eliade, *The sacred and the profane*, New York 1959
 Encycl. of Rel. The encyclopedia of Religion, M. Eliade, Editor in chief, 15 vol., New York 1987
- van Gelder, Mānava Śrautasūtra. J.M. van Gelder, *The Mānava Śrautasūtra*, Engl. translation, New Delhi 1962
 Geldner, Kommentar. K.F. Geldner, *Der Rigveda in Auswahl*, II, Kommentar, Stuttgart 1909
 Geldner, Rig-Veda. K.F. Geldner, *Der Rig-Veda übersetzt*, 3 vol., Cambridge Mass. 1951
- Gonda, Anc. Ind. ojas. J. Gonda, *Ancient-Indian ojas . . .*, Utrecht 1952
 Gonda, Aspects. J. Gonda, *Aspects of early Viṣṇuism*, Utrecht 1954, ²Delhi 1969, ³1983
- Gonda, Change. J. Gonda, *Change and continuity in Indian religion*, The Hague 1965
 Gonda, Dhāman. J. Gonda, *The meaning of the Sanskrit term dhāman*, Amsterdam Acad. 1967
 Gonda, Dual deities. J. Gonda, *The dual deities in the religion of the Veda*, Amsterdam Acad. 1974
- Gonda, Epithets. J. Gonda, *Epithets in the Ṛgveda*. 's-Gravenhage 1959
 Gonda, Eye and gaze. J. Gonda, *Eye and gaze in the Veda*, Amsterdam Acad. 1969
- Gonda, Gods and powers. J. Gonda, *Observations on the relation between "gods" and "powers" in the Veda*, 's-Gravenhage 1957
 Gonda, Grasses. J. Gonda, *The ritual functions and significance of grasses in the religion of the Veda*, Amsterdam Acad. 1985
- Gonda, The Indian mantra. J. Gonda, *The Indian mantra*, Selected Studies IV, Leiden 1975, p. 248 ff.
 Gonda, Loka. J. Gonda, *Loka. World and heaven in the Veda*, Amsterdam Acad. 1966
- Gonda, Mantras Agnyupasthāna . . . (or Sautrāmaṇi). J. Gonda, *The mantras of the Agnyupasthāna and the sautrāmaṇi*, Amsterdam Acad. 1980
- Gonda, Medium. J. Gonda, *The medium in the Ṛgveda*, Leiden 1979
 Gonda, Mitra, or Vedic god Mitra. J. Gonda, *The Vedic god Mitra*, Leiden 1972
 Gonda, Moods. J. Gonda, *The character of the Indo-European moods*, Wiesbaden 1956, ²1980
- Gonda, Notes on names. J. Gonda, *Notes on names and the name of God in ancient India*, Amsterdam Acad. 1970
 Gonda, Old Indian. J. Gonda, *Old Indian*, Leiden–Köln 1971 (*Handbuch der Orientalistik*, II, I, 1)
 Gonda, Prajāpati and the year. J. Gonda, *Prajāpati and the year*, Amsterdam Acad. 1984
- Gonda, Prajāpati's rise. J. Gonda, *Prajāpati's rise to higher rank*, Leiden 1986
 Gonda, Pūṣan and Sarasvatī. J. Gonda, *Pūṣan and Sarasvatī*, Amsterdam Acad. 1985
- Gonda, Religionen Indiens. J. Gonda, *Die Religionen Indiens*, I, Veda and älterer Hinduismus, Stuttgart 1960, ²1978

- Gonda, Rice and barley offerings. J. Gonda, Rice and barley offerings in the Veda, Leiden 1987
- Gonda, Ritual sūtras. J. Gonda, The ritual sūtras, Wiesbaden 1977
- Gonda, Savayajñas. J. Gonda, The Savayajñas, Amsterdam Acad. 1965
- Gonda, S.S. or Selected Studies. J. Gonda, Selected Studies, 5 vol., Leiden 1975
- Gonda, Soma's metamorphoses. J. Gonda, Soma's metamorphoses (The identifications in Sat.Br. 12, 6, 1), Amsterdam Acad. 1983
- Gonda, Stylistic repetition. J. Gonda, Stylistic repetition in the Veda, Amsterdam Acad. 1959
- Gonda, Triads. J. Gonda, Triads in the Veda, Amsterdam Acad. 1976
- Gonda, Vedic literature. J. Gonda, Vedic literature (saṃhitās and brāhmaṇas), Wiesbaden 1975
- Gonda, Vedic ritual. J. Gonda, Vedic ritual. The non-solemn rites, Leiden-Köln 1980 (Handbuch der Orientalistik, II, IV, 1)
- Gonda, Vision. J. Gonda, The vision of the Vedic poets, The Hague 1963, ²Delhi 1984
- Grassmann, Wörterbuch. H. Grassmann, Wörterbuch zum Rig-Veda, Leipzig 1873, ²Leipzig 1936
- Griffith, White Yajurveda. R. T.H. Griffith, Texts of the White Yajurveda, Benares ²1927
- Havers, Handbuch. W. Havers, Handbuch der erklärenden Syntax, Heidelberg 1931
- Heesterman, Royal consecration. J.C. Heesterman, The ancient Indian royal consecration, Thesis Utrecht, 's-Gravenhage 1957
- Heiler, Erscheinungsformen. F. Heiler, Erscheinungsformen und Wesen der Religion, Stuttgart 1961
- Hillebrandt, Neu- und Vollmondsopfer. A. Hillebrandt, Das alt-indische Neu- und Vollmondsopfer, Jena 1880 (reprinted Graz 1977)
- Hillebrandt, Ritualliteratur. A. Hillebrandt, Ritualliteratur. Vedische Opfer und Zauber, Strassburg 1897 (reprinted Graz 1981)
- Keith, Religion and philosophy. A.B. Keith, Religion and philosophy of the Veda and upanishads, Cambridge Mass. 1925
- Keith, V.B.Y.S. A.B. Keith, The Veda of the Black Yajus school, Cambridge Mass. 1914
- Krick, Feuergründung. H. Krick, Das Ritual der Feuergründung, Vienna Acad. 1982
- v.d. Leeuw, Religion. G. van der Leeuw, Religion in essence and manifestation, London 1938
- Lüders, Varuṇa. H. Lüders, Varuṇa, Göttingen 1951; 1959
- Macdonell, Vedic mythology. A.A. Macdonell, Vedic mythology, Strassburg 1897
- Macdonell and Keith, Vedic Index. A.A. Macdonell and A.B. Keith, Vedic Index of names and subjects, 2 vol., Oxford 1912; ²Varanasi 1958
- Mayrhofer, Wörterbuch. M. Mayrhofer, Kurzgefasstes etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altindischen, 4 vol., Heidelberg 1956-1980
- Mélanges-Renou. Mélanges d'Indianisme à la mémoire de L. Renou, Paris 1968
- Meyer, Trilogie. J.J. Meyer, Trilogie altindischer Mächte und Feste der Vegetation, Zürich and Leipzig 1937
- Minard, Trois énigmes. A. Minard, Trois Énigmes sur les Cent Chemins, 2 vol., Paris 1949-1956
- Nobel, Register. J. Nobel, Namen- und Sachregister zu K.F. Geldner, Der Rigveda, Cambridge Mass. 1957
- Pischel, Ved. Studien. R. Pischel und K.F. Geldner, Vedische Studien, 3 vol., Stuttgart 1889; 1892; 1901

Renou, E. V. P.	L. Renou, <i>Études védiques et pāṇinéennes</i> , 17 vol., Paris 1955–1969
Renou, Vocabulaire.	L. Renou, <i>Études sur le vocabulaire du Ṛgveda</i> , Pondichery 1958
Scheftelowitz, Apokryphen.	J. Scheftelowitz, <i>Die Apokryphen des Ṛgveda</i> , Breslau 1906
Schwab, Thieropfer.	J. Schwab, <i>Das altindische Thieropfer</i> , Erlangen 1886
Staal, Agni.	F. Staal (ed.), <i>Agni. The Vedic ritual of the Fire Altar</i> , 2 vol., Berkeley 1983
Wackernagel-Debrunner, Altind. Gramm.	J. Wackernagel (and A. Debrunner), <i>Altindische Grammatik</i> , up to now 8 vol., Göttingen 1896–
Whitney-Lanman, Atharva-Veda Saṃhitā.	W.D. Whitney and Ch.R. Lanman, <i>Atharva-Veda Saṃhitā translated etc.</i> , 2 vol., Cambridge Mass. 1905
Zimmer, Myths and symbols.	H. Zimmer, <i>Myths and symbols in Indian art and civilization</i> , New York 1947

III. Periodicals

ABORI	Annals of the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona
Acta Or.	Acta Orientalia, Leiden, Copenhagen
AIOC	All India Oriental Conference, Poona
ALB	Adyar Library Bulletin, Adyar-Madras
ARW	Archiv für Religionswissenschaft, Leipzig
BSL	Bulletin de la Société de Linguistique, Paris
BSOAS	Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, London
BTLV	Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde, 's-Gravenhage, Leiden
Hist. of Rel.	History of Religions, Chicago
IF	Indogermanische Forschungen, Berlin
IJ	Indo-Iranian Journal, The Hague, Dordrecht
Ind. Ling.	Indian Linguistics, Poona
Ind. Taur.	Indologica Taurinensia, Turin (Italy)
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society, New Haven
JOIB	Journal of the Oriental Institute, Baroda
KZ	(Kuhn's Zeitschrift), Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung, Göttingen
MSS	Münchener Studien zur Sprachwissenschaft, München
VIJ	Vishveshvaranand Indological Journal, Hoshiarpur
WZKSA	Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde Süd-Ost Asiens, Vienna
WZKM	Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes, Vienna