

LIST OF FIGURES AND PLATES

All photographs by the author unless otherwise noted. Permission to publish these photographs is by courtesy of the individuals, museums, and collections noted, by the Archaeological Survey of India, and by the American Institute of Indian Studies (A.I.I.S.).

Figures

1. Map of Western India
2. Maṇḍor Pratīhāra Genealogy
3. Gurjara Pratīhāra Genealogy
4. Site Map of Osiāñ
5. Osiāñ, Sūrya 1 temple, plan and iconographic chart
6. Osiāñ, Harihara 1 temple, plan and iconographic chart
7. Osiāñ, Harihara 2 temple, plan and iconographic chart
8. Osiāñ, Sūrya 2 temple, plan and iconographic chart
9. Osiāñ, Harihara 3 temple, plan and iconographic chart
10. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 1 temple, plan and iconographic chart
11. Osiāñ, Sūrya-Viṣṇu temple, plan and iconographic chart
12. Osiāñ, Pīplādevī temple, plan and iconographic chart
13. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 2 temple, plan and iconographic chart
14. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, site plan
15. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, plan and iconographic chart

Plates

1. Maṇḍor, *saptamātrkāś*
2. Osiāñ, Sūrya 1 temple, door frame
3. Osiāñ, Sūrya 1 temple, Ardhanārīśvara, west corner niche on north wall
4. Osiāñ, Sūrya 1 temple, Naṭeśa, east corner niche on north wall
5. Osiāñ, Sūrya 1 temple, east wall
6. Osiāñ, Sūrya 1 temple, south wall
7. Osiāñ, Harihara 1 temple, view from north (photo: A.I.I.S.)
8. Osiāñ, Harihara 1 temple, south wall
9. Osiāñ, Harihara 1 temple, Harihara, central niche on east wall
10. Osiāñ, Harihara 1 temple, Vāmana-Trivikrama, central niche on south wall
11. Osiāñ, Harihara 1 temple, southwest subshrine, Durgā Mahiṣāsurā niche on east wall
12. Osiāñ, Harihara 2 temple, view from south (photo: A.I.I.S.)
13. Osiāñ, Harihara 2 temple, south wall
14. Osiāñ, Harihara 2 temple, east wall, detail (photo: Archaeological Survey of India)
15. Osiāñ, Harihara 2 temple, Agni, east corner niche on south wall
16. Osiāñ, Harihara 2 temple, Harihara, center niche on east wall (photo: A.I.I.S.)
17. Osiāñ, Mahāvīra temple, view from south
18. Osiāñ, Mahāvīra temple, Indra, east corner niche on south wall

19. Osiāñ, Mahāvīra temple, female figure, west corner niche on north side of porch
20. Osiāñ, Sūrya 2 temple, north wall (photo: A.I.I.S.)
21. Osiāñ, Sūrya 2 temple, Viṣṇu, north buffer wall
22. Osiāñ, Sūrya 2 temple, north wall, detail (photo: A.I.I.S.)
23. Osiāñ, Sūrya 2 temple, east wall
24. Osiāñ, Sūrya 2 temple, south wall
25. Osiāñ, Harihara 3 temple, view from south (photo: A.I.I.S.)
26. Osiāñ, Harihara 3 temple, Harihara, center niche on south wall
27. Osiāñ, Harihara 3 temple, view from west
28. Osiāñ, Harihara 3 temple, female bracket figure (now in Saciyāmātā compound)
29. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 1 temple, view from south
30. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 1 temple, Trivikrama, center niche on south wall
31. Osiāñ, Sūrya-Viṣṇu temple, Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardīnī, center niche on north wall
32. Osiāñ, Sūrya-Viṣṇu temple, view from south
33. Osiāñ, Sūrya-Viṣṇu temple, south wall
34. Osiāñ, Piplādevī temple, east wall
35. Osiāñ, Piplādevī temple, Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardīnī, center niche on east wall
36. Osiāñ, Piplādevī temple, Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardīnī, sanctum
37. Osiāñ, Piplādevī temple, Gaṇeśa, sanctum
38. Osiāñ, Piplādevī temple, Kubera, sanctum
39. Osiāñ, Gaṇeśa (now in Saciyāmātā compound) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
40. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 2 temple, view from south
41. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 2 temple, Nirṛti, west corner niche on south wall
42. Osiāñ, Viṣṇu 2 temple, Garuḍāsana Viṣṇu, center niche on west wall
43. Buckalā, Viṣṇu temple, view from south
44. Buckalā, Viṣṇu temple, Trivikrama, center niche on south wall
45. Buckalā, Śiva temple, view from southeast
46. Buckalā, Śiva temple, Harihara
47. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, view from east
48. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, Gaṇeśa, center niche on south wall
49. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, Yoganārāyaṇa, center niche on west wall
50. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, Varuṇa, north corner niche on west wall
51. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, north wall
52. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardīnī, center niche on north wall
53. Bhuṇḍānā, Śiva temple, Śiva-Pārvatī sanctum image
54. Bīṭhū, Mahādeva temple, Varuṇa (photo: A.I.I.S.)
55. Auwā, Kāmeśvara temple, view from south
56. Auwā, Kāmeśvara temple, Kubera, east corner niche on north wall
57. Auwā, Kāmeśvara temple, Yama, west corner niche on south wall
58. Kheḍ, Raṇcoḍjī temple, west wall (photo: A.I.I.S.)
59. Kheḍ, Raṇcoḍjī temple, north wall detail, Balarāma in west intermediary niche, Kubera in corner niche (photo: A.I.I.S.)
60. Kheḍ, Raṇcoḍjī temple, ambulatory, Indra in south corner niche on eastern face (photo: A.I.I.S.)

61. Cātsū, Viṣṇu (Hawa Mahal Museum, Jaipur)
62. Choṭī Khāṭū, stepwell, guardian, lower landing, west wall (photo: A.I.I.S.)
63. Choṭī Khāṭū, stepwell, Yamunā, lower landing, west wall (photo: A.I.I.S.)
64. Dīdwanā, Yoganārāyaṇa (46 x 32.5 cm.; Jodhpur Museum) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
65. Āmber, Kalyāṇ Rāi temple, *yakṣī* on pillar
66. Ābānerī, stepwell, Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardini shrine
67. Ābānerī, stepwell, Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardini shrine, detail
68. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, view from southeast
69. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, first terrace, remains of a subshrine
70. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, second terrace, east, detail of railing
71. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, second terrace, south, Narasirṇha
72. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, view from south
73. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, Kārttikeya in stepwell compound
74. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, Ardhanārīśvara in stepwell compound
75. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, Balarāma in stepwell compound
76. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, Pārvatī in stepwell compound
77. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, Durgā in stepwell compound
78. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, east, first niche
79. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, east, first niche, detail
80. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, south, second niche, detail
81. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, south, third niche, detail
82. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, south, fourth niche, detail
83. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, south, fifth niche, detail
84. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, west, sixth niche, detail
85. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, west, seventh niche, detail
86. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, north, eighth niche, detail
87. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, north, ninth niche, detail
88. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, north, tenth niche, detail
89. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, north, eleventh niche, detail
90. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, platform of temple, east, twelfth niche, detail
91. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, south wall, Agni in east corner niche
92. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, north wall, *apsarās*
93. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, south, balcony, detail
94. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, south wall, base moldings, Aniruddha in center niche
95. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, south wall, base moldings, east corner
96. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, south wall, base moldings, detail
97. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, west wall, base moldings
98. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, west wall, base moldings, Pradyumna in center niche
99. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, west wall, base moldings, detail (south)
100. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, west wall, base moldings, detail (north)
101. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, north wall, base moldings

102. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, north wall, base moldings, Saṁkarṣaṇa in center niche
103. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, north wall, base moldings, west corner
104. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, north wall, base moldings, east corner
105. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, east wall, base moldings, south corner
106. Ābānerī, Harṣat-mātā temple, sanctum, east wall, base moldings, north corner (photo: A.I.I.S.)
107. Kashmir, Vaikuntha Viṣṇu [Caturvyūha Viṣṇu] (46.3 x 27.9 x 15.6 cm.) (photo: Los Angeles County Museum of Art, from the Nasli and Alice Heeramanek Collection, Museum Associates Purchase)
108. Bhavānipur, Nakṣimātā temple, view from south
109. Bhavānipur, Nakṣimātā temple, Kṣemaṅkarī on porch facing, east side
110. Bhavānipur, Nakṣimātā temple, south wall, detail
111. Bhavānipur, Nakṣimātā temple, Yama, west corner niche on south wall
112. Kāmān, Śiva and Pārvatī (Bharatpur Museum)
113. Kāmān, Sadāśiva, Brahmā face (Ajmer Museum)
114. Kāmān, Sadāśiva, Śiva face (Ajmer Museum)
115. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā temple, exterior, south wall (photo: A.I.I.S.)
116. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā temple, sanctum, south wall, Sūrya in center niche
117. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā temple, sanctum, south wall, Yama in west corner niche
118. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā temple, sanctum, west wall, Varuṇa in north corner niche
119. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma temple, Kṣemaṅkarī
120. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma temple, Cāmuṇḍā, north wall of porch, east corner
121. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma temple, guardian, south wall, east corner
122. Cittauḍgaḍh, Naṭeśa
123. Cittauḍgaḍh, Lakuliśa (New Delhi, National Museum)
124. Cittauḍgaḍh, Temple 1, view from north
125. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kṣemaṅkarī temple, base of podium in sanctum
126. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kṣemaṅkarī temple, south side, Revanta
127. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kṣemaṅkarī temple, west side, Kṣemaṅkarī
128. Cittauḍgaḍh, Kṣemaṅkarī, center niche on west wall, detail
129. Candrabhāgā, Śītaleśvara Mahādeva temple, south wall, detail
130. Jhālrapāṭan, Ardhanārīśvara (77 cm x 37.4 cm; Jhalawar Museum)
131. Jhālrapāṭan, Durgā Mahiṣāsūramardīnī (140.8 cm x 79.2 cm; Jhalawar Museum)
132. Sagar, Śaṅkaragaṇa panel (125 cm x 100 cm; Sri Harisingh Gour University Museum) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
133. Indragāḍh, Gajalakṣmī (121 cm x 70.4 cm; Indore, Central Museum),
134. Indragāḍh, Lakuliśa (H: 106 cm; Indore, Central Museum) (photo: Michael Willis)
135. Indragāḍh, Indrāṇī (Indore, Central Museum)
136. Baroli, Indrāṇī (in shed at site)
137. Bhānpurā, three-headed goddess (Indore, Central Museum)
138. Bhānpurā, bust of Māheśvarī (Indore, Central Museum)
139. Hinglājgaḍh, Viṇādhara Śiva (Indore, Central Museum)
140. Hinglājgaḍh, Umā-Maheśvara (81 cm x 45.5 cm; Indore, Central Museum)

141. Kaṇkoṇī, fragment of a *saptamātrkā* panel (Jhalawar Museum),
142. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, *yoginī* (H: 140 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
143. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, *yoginī* (H: 140 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
144. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, *yoginī* (H: 177 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
145. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, *yoginī* (H: 142 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
146. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, *yoginī* (H: 136 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
147. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, *yoginī* (H: 174 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
148. Jhālrapāṭan, Cāmuṇḍā (145 cm x 89 cm; Jhalawar Museum) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
149. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, Cāmuṇḍā (H: 214 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
150. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, Durgā Maḥiṣāsuraṃardinī (H: 181 cm) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
151. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, Gaṇeśa (H: 170 cm)
152. Candrabhāgā, “Kālī” temple, Śiva Naṭeśa (H: 180 cm)
153. Vasantgaḍh, pair of bronze Jinas, now in a Jaina temple, Pindava, Sirohi district.
(from *Lalit Kala* 1–2, 1955–56)
154. Śāmalājī, *mātrkā* (38.1 cm. x 36.8 cm; New Delhi, National Museum)
155. Jhāḍol, Durgā (99 cm x 45 cm; New Delhi, National Museum)
156. Kalyāṇpur, *liṅga* (photo: Frederick M. Asher)
157. Kalyāṇpur, *liṅga* (photo: Frederick M. Asher)
158. Kalyāṇpur, *nāginī* (Udaipur Museum)
159. Mandarra, Māheśvarī (Mount Abu Museum)
160. Varmān, compound of Śiva temple, Gajalakṣmī (76 x 61 cm.) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
161. Karoridhwaja, Sūrya temple complex, Durgā Maḥiṣāsuraṃardinī (71 x 37 cm.)
(photo: A.I.I.S.)
162. Akoṭā, fly-whisk bearer (H: 23 cm.; Baroda Museum) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
163. Vadaval, Indrāṇī (97 x 36.5 cm.; Baroda Museum) (photo: A.I.I.S.)
164. Varmān, Brahmāṇasvāmī temple, west side
165. Varmān, Brahmāṇasvāmī temple, lintel above door frame
166. Varmān, Brahmāṇasvāmī temple, west wall, musician on ceiling of porch
167. Varmān, Brahmāṇasvāmī temple, west wall, central niche, detail
168. Varmān, Brahmāṇasvāmī temple, lower half of Sūrya image lying near temple
169. Achalgaḍh, Sūrya (Mt. Abu Museum)
170. Karoridhwaja, Sūrya temple, Sūrya in south niche (photo: A.I.I.S.)