

Global Ocean Politics

Global Ocean Politics

The Decision Process at the
Third United Nations Conference on
the Law of the Sea 1973-1982

by

Edward L. Miles

*School of Marine Affairs,
College of Ocean and Fishery Sciences,
University of Washington, Seattle*



MARTINUS NIJHOFF PUBLISHERS
THE HAGUE / BOSTON / LONDON

A C.I.P. Catalogue record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

ISBN 90-411-0448-8

Published by Kluwer Law International,
P.O. Box 85889, 2508 CN The Hague, The Netherlands.

Sold and distributed in the U.S.A. and Canada
by Kluwer Law International,
675 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139, U.S.A.

In all other countries, sold and distributed
by Kluwer Law International, Distribution Centre,
P.O. Box 322, 3300 AH Dordrecht, The Netherlands.

Printed on acid-free paper

All Rights Reserved
© 1998 Kluwer Law International
Kluwer Law International incorporates the publishing programmes of
Graham & Trotman Ltd, Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers,
and Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

No part of the material protected by this copyright notice may be reproduced or
utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical,
including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and
retrieval system, without written permission from the copyright owner.

Printed in the Netherlands

For Tony and Leila

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		ix
PREFACE		xi
PART I	THE ANATOMY OF UNCLOS III	
CHAPTER I	Introduction	3
CHAPTER II	The Evolution of the Issues in UNCLOS III	35
CHAPTER III	Questions and Issues in the Analysis of Global Lawmaking Conferences	87
PART II	A SEQUENTIAL AND THEMATIC ANALYSIS OF PHASE I OF UNCLOS III, 1973-76	
CHAPTER IV	The Conference: Phase I, 1973-74	115
CHAPTER V	The Conference: Phase I, Continued, 1975	161
CHAPTER VI	The Conference: Phase I, Concluded, 1976	207
CHAPTER VII	A Thematic Analysis of UNCLOS III, 1974-76	241
PART III	A DEVELOPMENTAL ANALYSIS OF UNCLOS III, 1977-82	
CHAPTER VIII	Continuing the Search for the Overall Formula: Packages One and Two, 1977-78 (Phases II and III of the Conference)	277
CHAPTER IX	Continuing the Search for the Overall Formula: Packages One and Two, 1979-82 (Phases IV and V of the Conference)	325
CHAPTER X	Implementing Detail: Package One, 1977-82	373
CHAPTER XI	Formula and Implementing Detail: Package Two, 1977-82	411
PART IV	CONCLUSIONS	
CHAPTER XII	A Thematic Analysis of Phases II-V of UNCLOS III, 1977-82	485
APPENDIX A	Major Events in the Evolution of UNCLOS III	507
INDEX		515