

## **List of Abbreviations**

|            |                                                                                 |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AJIL       | American Journal of International Law                                           |
| BISD       | Basic Instruments and Selected Documents of the GATT                            |
| CAFE       | Corporate Average Fuel Economy                                                  |
| CFCs       | Chlorofluorocarbons                                                             |
| CITES      | Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora |
| DSB        | Dispute Settlement Body                                                         |
| DSU        | Dispute Settlement Understanding (Annex 2 of the WTO Agreement)                 |
| EC         | European Community                                                              |
| ECHR       | European Convention on Human Rights                                             |
| ECJ        | European Court of Justice                                                       |
| ECR        | European Court Reports                                                          |
| EEA        | European Economic Area                                                          |
| EEC        | European Economic Community                                                     |
| EFTA       | European Free Trade Association                                                 |
| EMIT Group | GATT Working Group on Environmental Measures and International Trade            |
| EU         | European Union                                                                  |
| GATS       | General Agreement on Trade in Services                                          |
| GATT       | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade                                          |
| GATT 1947  | GATT concluded in 1947                                                          |
| GATT 1994  | GATT incorporated into the 1994 Agreement on the WTO                            |
| IBRD       | International Bank for Reconstruction and Development                           |
| ICAO       | International Civil Aviation Organization                                       |
| ICJ        | International Court of Justice                                                  |
| ICSID      | International Center for the Settlement of Investment Disputes                  |
| ILC        | International Law Commission                                                    |
| ILM        | International Legal Materials                                                   |
| ILO        | International Labour Organization                                               |
| IMF        | International Monetary Fund                                                     |
| IPRs       | Intellectual Property Rights                                                    |
| ITU        | International Telecommunications Union                                          |
| NAFTA      | North American Free Trade Agreement                                             |
| MEAs       | Multilateral Environmental Agreements                                           |
| MIGA       | Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency                                        |

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| MTN   | Multilateral Trade Negotiations                                  |
| OECD  | Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development            |
| OJ    | Official Journal of the EC                                       |
| PPM   | Process and Production Method                                    |
| PSI   | Preshipment Inspection                                           |
| SPS   | Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures                              |
| TBT   | Technical Barriers to Trade                                      |
| TEU   | Treaty on European Union                                         |
| TMB   | Textiles Monitoring Body                                         |
| TREMS | Trade Related Environmental Measures                             |
| TRIMS | Trade Related Investment Measures                                |
| TRIPS | Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights                       |
| TPRM  | Trade Policy Review Mechanism                                    |
| UN    | United Nations                                                   |
| UNCED | United Nations Conference on Environment and Development<br>1992 |
| UNEP  | United Nations Environment Programme                             |
| USTR  | United States Trade Representative                               |
| VAT   | Value Added Tax                                                  |
| WHO   | World Health Organization                                        |
| WIPO  | World Intellectual Property Organization                         |
| WTO   | World Trade Organization                                         |