

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

(and frequently cited works)

AAJR	American Academy for Jewish Research
Ab.	Aboth
Abr.	De Abrahamo
Act. Pil.	Acts of Pilate
Acts	The Acts of the Apostles
Adv. Haer.	Adversus Haereses
Adv. Marc.	Adversus Marcionem
Act.	De Aeternitate Mundi
Agr.	De Agricultura
<i>AJSL</i>	<i>American Journal of Semitical Languages and Literature</i>
Albeck	Einoch Albeck and Enoch Yalon, <i>The Six Orders of the Mishnah</i> (Jerusalem: 1959).
Alon, <i>Toledot</i>	G. Alon, <i>Toledot ha-Yehudim be-eres Yisrael betekufat ha-Mishnah we-batalmud</i> (2 vols.) Tel Aviv: 1952-55
Am.	Amos
Ant.	Antiquities (as in Josephus, <i>Jewish Antiquities</i> )
Apoc. Abr.	Apocalypse of Abraham
Apocr. and Pseudepigr.	R. H. Charles, ed., <i>Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> (Oxford: 1913)
Apol.	Apology
Aptowitzer	<i>Kain und Abel in der Agada: den Apocryphen, der hellenistischen, christlichen und mohammedanischen Literatur.</i> (Vienna and Leipzig: R. Lowit, 1922)
Aq.	Aquila
Arab. vcrs.	Arabic version
Arak.	Arakhin
Arm.	Armenian
ARN, ARNA, ARNB	Aboth de Rabbi Nathan, Texts A and B
Asc. Is.	Ascension of Isaiah
Ass. Mos.	Assumption of Moses
A. Zar.	Abodah Zarah
B.B.	Baba Bathra
b	Babli (Babylonian Talmud)
b.	ben or bar (son of)
Bacher, <i>APA</i>	Wilhelm Bacher, <i>Die Agada der Palästinenischen Amoräer</i> (Strassburg, 1892)
Bacher, <i>AT</i>	W. Bacher, <i>Aggadot Ha-Tannaim</i> , tr. into Hebr. by A. Z. Rabbinowitz (Tel Aviv: 5682)
Bar.	Baruch
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
B.C.E.	Before the Common Era
BDB	F. Brown, S. R. Driver and C. A. Briggs <i>Hebrew and English Lexicon</i> (New York: 1907)
Bekh.	Bekhoroth
Ber.	Berakhoth
Bergmann	J. Bergmann, <i>Jüdische Apologetik: im neutestamentlichen Zeitalter</i> (Berlin: Georg Reimer, 1908)

Bet. haMidr.	Bet haMidrash
Betz.	Betzah (or 'Yom Tob')
Bianchi, <i>Gnosticismo</i>	Bianchi, ed., <i>Le Origine della Gnosticismo</i> (Leiden: 1967)
Bikk.	Bikkurim
Birnbaum	Philip Birnbaum, ed., <i>Daily Prayer Book</i> (New York: 1949)
<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i>
B.K.	Baba Kamma
B.M.	Baba Metzia
Borgen	Peder Borgen, "God's Agent in the Fourth Gospel," <i>Religions in Antiquity</i> . Festschrift for E. R. Goodenough (Leiden: Brill, 1968) p. 137-148.
Buber	Martin Buber, <i>Eclipse of God: Studies in the Relations Between Religion and Philosophy</i> (New York: 1957)
Büchler, <i>Minim</i>	Adolph Büchler, "The Minim of Sepphoris & Tiberius in the Second and Third Centuries" in <i>Studies in Jewish History</i> (London: 1956)
<i>CCARJ</i>	<i>Central Conference of American Rabbis Journal</i>
C.E.	Common Era
Cher.	De Cherubim
1 Chr.	1 Chronicles
2 Chr.	2 Chronicles
c. Christ.	Julian, <i>contra Christianos</i>
CD	The Damascus Rule (The Zadokite Fragment)
C.G.	Cairo Geniza
C.G.L.	Coptic Gnostic Library at Nag Hamadi
Chron. Jer.	Chronicles of Jerahmeel
Col.	Colossians
Conf.	De Confusione Linguarum
Congr.	De Congressu Eruditionis gratia
Cont. Ap.	Contra Apionem
1 Cor.	1 Corinthians
2 Cor.	2 Corinthians
C.P.J.	Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum
Dahl, 2 Cor.	Nils Alstrup Dahl, "The Fragment 2 Corinthians 6:14-7:1 and its Context" unpublished paper
Dahl, "Christology Notes"	N. A. Dahl, unpublished "Christology Notes"
Dahl, "Conflicting Scriptural Passages"	N. A. Dahl, unpublished notes on Conflicting Scriptural Passages
Dahl	N. A. Dahl, "Der Erstgeborene Satans und der Vater des Teufels (Polyk. 7 und Joh. 8:44)," <i>Apophoreta: Festschrift—Ernst Haenchen</i> (Berlin: 1964)
Dan.	Daniel
Decal.	De Decalogo
Dem.	Demai
Det.	Quod Deterius Potiori insidiari solet
Dial.	Justin, <i>Dialogue with Trypho</i>
d.o.	Direct object
D.S.	<i>Diqduke Soferim</i> (Variae Lectionis in Mischnam et in Talmud Babylonicum) recorded by R. Rabinowitz (Brooklyn: 5720 et. seq.)
D.S.S.	Dead Sea Scrolls
Dt.	Deuteronomy

Ebr.	De Ebrietate
Ec.	Ecclesiastes
Eduy.	Eduyoth
<i>EJ</i>	<i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i>
Elbogen	Ismar Elbogen, <i>Der jüdische Gottesdienst in seiner geschichtlichen Entwicklung</i> (Hildesheim: 1962)
Ep. Arist.	Epistle of Aristeas
Eph.	Ephesians
Epi.	Epiphanius
Epstein, tr.	<i>The Babylonian Talmud, tr. I Epstein</i> (London: Soncino, 1961).
Epstein, <i>MBW<sup>2</sup>WT</i>	J. N. Epstein, <i>MBW<sup>2</sup>WT LŠPRWT HTN<sup>2</sup>YM.</i> (Jerusalem: 1957)
<i>Eranos</i>	<i>Eranos Jahrbuch</i>
<i>E.R.E.</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics</i>
Erub.	Erubin
Est.	Esther
Eus.	Eusebius
<i>Evang. Quart.</i>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
Ex.	Exodus
Ezek.	Ezekiel
Ezra	Ezra
Festugière	R. P. Festugière, <i>La Révélation d'Hermès Trismégiste</i> (Paris: 1949-54) in four volumes
Finkelstein	<i>Sifre on Deuteronomy</i> , ed., L. Finkelstein (New York: 1969)
Fischel	H. Fischel, <i>Rabbinic Literature and Greco-Roman Philosophy: A Study of Epicurea and Rhetorica in Early Midrashic Writings</i> (Leiden: 1973)
Flacc.	In Flaccum
<b>Fossum</b>	Jarl Fossum, Dissertation, Utrecht
Freedman, tr.	<i>Midraš Rabbah</i> , ed. and tr. H. Freedman and K. Simon (London: Sociano, 1961)
Friedländer, <i>Gnosticismus</i>	M. Friedländer, <i>Die vorchristliche jüdische Gnosticismus</i> (Göttingen: 1898)
Fug.	De Fuga et Inventione
Gal.	Galatians
Gen.	Genesis
Gen. Apoc.	Genesis Apocryphon
Gig.	De Gigantibus
Ginzberg, <i>Legends</i>	Louis Ginzberg, <i>The Legends of the Jews</i> , trans. Henrietta Szold (Philadelphia: 1968)
Gitt.	Gittin
Goldin, <i>Song</i>	J. Goldin, <i>The Song at the Sea: Being a Commentary on a Commentary in Two Parts</i> (New Haven: 1971)
Goodenough, <i>Jewish Symbols</i>	E. R. Goodenough, <i>Jewish Symbols in the Greco-Roman Period</i> (New York: 1942)
Graetz, <i>Gnosticismus</i>	H. Graetz, <i>Gnosticismus und Judentum</i> (Krotoschin: 1946)
Green	A. Green, "The Children in Egypt and the Theophany at the Sea: Interpretation of an Aggadic Motif," unpublished paper
Gruenwald, <i>Apocalyptic</i>	I. Gruenwald, <i>Apocalyptic and Merkabah Mysticism: A</i>

- and Merkabab Mysticism* Study of the Jewish Esoteric Literature in the time of the Mishnah and Talmud. Unpublished dissertation (Jerusalem: Hebrew University, 1968/9) revised edition forthcoming from Leiden: Brill, 1978.
- Gruenwald, *Visions of Ezekiel* I. Gruenwald, ed., "The Visions of Ezekiel" *Temirin: Texts and Studies in Kabbalah and Hasidism*, ed., I. Weinstein (Jerusalem: 1972)
- Gunther, *St. Paul's Opponents* J. J. Gunther, *St. Paul's Opponents and their Background* (Leiden: 1973)
- H.A. Hypostasis of the Archons
- Hab. Habakkuk
- Hag. Hagigah
- Harnack A. von Harnack, *Marcion: das Evangelium vom fremden Gott: eine Monographie zur Geschichte der Grundlegung der katholischen Kirche* (Darmstadt: 1960)
- Hall. Hallah
- Heb. Hebrews
- Hengel, *Son of God* Martin Hengel, *The Son of God*, tr. J. Bowden (Philadelphia: Abingdon, 1976).
- Herford R. Travers Herford, *Christianity in Talmud and Midrash* (London: 1903)
- Hip. Hippolytus
- Hist. Jud.* *Historia Judaica*
- Holscher, *Anfängliches Fragen* U. Holscher, *Anfängliches Fragen: Studien zur frühen griechischen Philosophie* (Göttingen: 1968)
- Hor. Horayoth
- Hos. Hosea
- H-R H. S. Horowitz & A. Rabin, *Mekhilta d'Rabbi Ismael* (Frankfort: 1931)
- HR *History of Religions*
- HSS *Harvard Semitic Studies*
- HTR *Harvard Theological Review*
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual*
- Hull. Hullin
- Hyp. Hypothetica
- ICC *International Critical Commentary*
- IEJ *Israel Exploration Journal*
- Is. Isaiah
- JAOS *Journal of the American Oriental Society*
- Jas. James
- Jastrow M. Jastrow, *Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli & Yerushalmi and the Midrashic Literature* (New York: 1926)
- JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature*
- JE *Jewish Encyclopedia*
- Jer. Jeremiah
- Jg. Judges
- JJGL *Jahrbuch für jüdische Geschichte und Literatur*
- JJS *Journal of Jewish Studies*
- Jl. Joel
- Jn. John
- 1 Jn. 1 John
- 2 Jn. 2 John

- 3 Jn. 3 John  
*JNES* *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*  
 Job Job  
 Joël, *Blicke* M. Joël, *Blicke in die Religionsgeschichte zu Anfang des zweiten christlichen Jahrhunderts* (Breslau: 1880)
- Jon. Jonah  
 Jos. De Josepho  
 Josh. Joshua  
*JPS* *Jewish Publication Society of America*  
*JR* *Journal of Religion*  
*JSJ* *Journal for the Study of Judaism*  
 Jub. Jubilees  
 Jude Jude  
 Kasher M. M. Kasher, *Torah Sbelemab*, 23 vols. (New York: 5709 f.)
- Kel. Kelim  
 Ker. Kerithoth  
 Ker. Pet. The Preaching of Peter  
 Ket. Ketuboth
- 1 Kg. 1 Kings  
 2 Kg. 2 Kings  
 Kidd. Kiddushin  
 Kil. Kilaim  
 Kinn. Kinnim
- Koehler-Baumgartner L. Koehler & W. Baumgartner, *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti Libros* (Leiden: 1948)
- Krauss S. Krauss, *Griechische und Lateinische Lehnwörter in Talmud, Midrash & Targum* (Berlin: 1898-9)
- Lam. Lamentations  
 Lauterbach J. Z. Lauterbach, *Mekilta de-Rabbi Ismael* (Philadelphia: 1949)
- Lauterbach, *Clarifications* J. Lauterbach, "Some Clarifications on the Mekhilta," *Sefer Klausner: A Collection of Science and Belles-Lettres gathered for Prof. Y. Klausner on his Sixtieth Jubilee*, ed., N. H. Torchyner, A. A. Kubek, A. Tcherikover, B. Shortman, (Tel Aviv: 1940)
- Lauterbach, *Jesus* J. Lauterbach, "Jesus in the Talmud," in *Rabbinic Essays* by J. Lauterbach (New York: 1973).
- Lauterbach, *Rabbinic Essays* J. Lauterbach, *Rabbinic Essays*
- Leg. De Legatione ad Gaium  
 Leg. All. i, ii, iii Legum Allegoria  
 Lev. Leviticus
- Lieberman, *Greek* S. Lieberman, *Greek in Jewish Palestine: Studies in the Life and Manners of Jewish Palestine in the II-IV Centuries C.E.* (New York: 1965)
- Lieberman, *How Much Greek?* S. Lieberman, "How Much Greek in Jewish Palestine?" *Biblical and other Studies*, ed., A. Altmann, (Cambridge: 1963)
- Liddell-Scott Liddell & Scott, *Greek-English Lexicon*, 9th ed., (Oxford: 1940)
- Lk. Luke  
 Loeb Loeb Classics Edition, e.g. *Philo*, tr. F. H. Colson and G. Whitaker and R. Marcus (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1971)

LXX	Septuagint
m	mishnah
Maas.	Maaseroth
Makk.	Makkoth
Mal.	Malachi
Marmorstein, <i>Background</i>	A. Marmorstein, "The Background of the Haggadah," <i>HUCA</i> , 6 (1929)
Marmorstein, <i>Essays in Anthropomorphism</i>	A. Marmorstein, <i>Essays in Anthropomorphism</i> , vol. II of The Old Rabbinic Doctrine of God (New York: 1937)
Marmorstein, <i>The Old Rabbinic Doctrine of God</i> , also <i>ORDOG</i>	A. Marmorstein, <i>The Old Rabbinic Doctrine of God</i> (London: 1937)
Marmorstein, <i>RGS</i>	A. Marmorstein, <i>Religionsgeschichtliche Studien I Heft: Die Bezeichnungen für Christen, und Gnostischen im Talmud und Midras</i> (Schotschau: 1910)
Marmorstein, <i>Studies</i>	A. Marmorstein, <i>Studies in Jewish Theology</i> ed., J. Rabinowitz (Oxford: 1950)
Marmorstein, <i>Unity</i>	A. Marmorstein, <i>The Unity of God in Rabbinic Literature</i> , <i>HUCA</i> , 1 (1923).
Meeks, <i>The Prophet-King</i>	W. Meeks, <i>The Prophet-King: Moses Traditions and the Johannine Christology</i> (Leiden: 1967)
Meg.	Megillah
Meil.	Meilah
Men.	Menahoth
MGWJ	<i>Monatsschrift für die Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>
Mic.	Micah
Mid. Tan.	Midrash Tannaim
Midd.	Middoth
Mig.	De Migratione Abrahamo
Mikw.	Mikwaoth
Mk.	Mark
M. Kat.	Moed Katan
Moore	G. F. Moore, <i>Judaism</i> (Cambridge: 1927-40)
Mos. i, ii	De Vita Mosis
MRI	Mekhilta debe R. Ishmael
MRSbY	Mekhilta of R. Simeon b. Yohai
M. Sh.	Maaser Shenii
M.T.	massoretic text
Mt.	Matthew
Mut.	De Mutatione Nominum
Nah.	Nahum
Naz.	Nazir
Ned.	Nedarim
Neg.	Negaim
Neh.	Nehemiah
Neusner, <i>Traditions of the Pharisees</i>	J. Neusner, "The Rabbinic Traditions about the Pharisees before 70 A.D.: The Problem of Oral Transmission," <i>JJS</i> , 22 (1971).
NHW	J. Lewy, <i>Neuhebräisches &amp; chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Talmudim &amp; Midrashim</i> (Leipzig: 1876)
Nidd.	Niddah
NT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>

N.T.	New Testament
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
Num.	Numbers
Ob.	Obadiah
Ödeberg, III Enoch	H. Ödeberg, <i>III Enoch or the Hebrew Book of Enoch</i> (Cambridge: 1928)
Ohol.	Oholoth
Op.	De Opificio Mundi
<i>Oracles Chaldaïques</i>	<i>Oracles Chaldaïques</i> , (Paris: 1971)
Orl.	Orlah
OTS	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
PA 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5	Palestinian amora of the first through fifth generation
PAAJR	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
Par.	Parah
Pauly-Wissowa	<i>Paulys Realencyclopaedie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft...</i> hrsg. von G. Wissowa, (Stuttgart, 1894 f.)
P.E.	<i>Praeparatio Evangelica</i>
Peah	Peah
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
Pc.	Pesahim
Pesh.	Peshitta
Pes. K.	Pesikta de Rav Kahana
1 Pet.	1 Peter
2 Pet.	2 Peter
P.G.	<i>Patrologia Graeca</i> , ed., J. Migne, <i>Patrologiae cursus Completas Series Graeca</i> (Paris, 1928-36)
PGM	<i>Papyri Graecae Magicae</i> , ed. K. Preisendanz (Leipzig: 1928-31)
Phil.	Philippians
Philem.	Philemon
Philos.	Origines, <i>Philosophumena</i> (Same as Hip. <i>Refutatio</i> )
Plant.	De Plantatione
Post.	De Posteritate Caini
P.R.	Pesikta Rabbati
Pr.	Proverbs
Pracm.	De Praemiis et Poenis
PRE	Pirque de Rabbi Eliezer
Prov.	De Providentia
Ps.	Psalms
Ps. Clem. Hom.	Pseudo-Clement, <i>Homilies</i>
Ps. Jon.	Pseudo-Jonathan
1 Q Apoc.	Genesis Apocryphon from Qumran
4 Q Flor.	The Blessing of Jacob from Qumran
IQH	The Thanksgiving Psalms from Qumran
IQM	The Wars of the Sons of Light against the Sons of Darkness, the War Scroll from Qumran
11 Q Melch.	The Melchizedek Fragment from Qumran
1 Q pHab.	The Habakkuk Commentary from Qumran
4 Q pNah.	The Nahum Commentary from Qumran
IQS	The Manual of Discipline from Qumran
4 Q Test.	The 'Testimonia' from Qumran
Quis Her.	Quis rerum divinarum Heres sit
Quispel, <i>Gnostic Studies</i>	G. Quispel, <i>Gnostic Studies</i> , 1, (Istambul: 1974)

Quod Deus	Quod Deus sit Immutabilis
Quod Omn. Prob.	Quod omnis Probus liber
Ref.	Refutatio
... R.	Rabbah (indicating a commentary in the Midrash Rabbah)
R.	Rabbi, Rab
RB	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des Études Juives</i>
Rev.	Revelations
RHR	<i>Revue de l'Histoire des Religions</i>
Rom.	Romans
RQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
R. Sh.	Rosh ha-Shanah
RSV	<i>Revised Standard Version of the Bible</i>
Ru.	Ruth
Sac.	De Sacrificiis Abelis et Caini
1 Sam.	1 Samuel
2 Sam.	2 Samuel
Sam. Pent.	Samaritan Pentateuch
Sanh.	Sanhedrin
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
<i>Scholem Festschrift</i>	<i>Studies in Mysticism &amp; Religion Presented to Gershom Scholem on his 70th Birthday by Pupils, Colleagues and Friends</i> (Jerusalem: 1967)
Scholem, <i>Major Trends</i>	G. Scholem, <i>Major Trends in Jewish Mysticism</i> (New York: 1961)
Scholem, <i>Jewish Gnosticism</i>	G. Scholem, <i>Jewish Gnosticism, Merkabah Mysticism and Talmudic Tradition</i> (New York: 1965)
Shab.	Shab.
Shebi.	Shebiith
Shebu.	Shebuoth
Shek.	Shekalim
Sib. Or.	Sibylline Oracles
Simon, <i>Verus Israel</i>	M. Simon, <i>Verus Israel: Étude sur les relations entre Chrétiens et Juifs dans L'Empire Romain (135-425)</i> (Paris: 1964)
SJC	Sophia Jesus Christi
Slav.	Slavonic
Smith, <i>Observations</i>	M. Smith, "Observations on Hekhalot Rabbati," in <i>Biblical and Other Studies</i> , ed., A. Altmann, (Cambridge: 1963)
Sob.	De Sobrietate
S. of S.	Song of Solomon
Som. i, ii	De Somniis
Soncino Midrash	H. Freedman & M. Simon, ed. <i>Midrash Rabbah</i> , trans. into English (London: 1939)
Sot.	Sotah
Sowers, <i>Hermeneutics</i>	S. Sowers, <i>The Hermeneutics of Philo and Hebrews: a Comparison of the Interpretation of the OT in Philo Judaeus and the Epistle to the Hebrews</i> (Zurich: 1965)
Spec. Leg. i, ii, iii, iv	De Specialibus Legibus
ST	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
Strack-Billerbeck	H. Strack & P. Billerbeck, <i>Das Evangelium nach Matthäus erläutert aus Talmud und Midrash</i> . vols., I, II, III, IV1, IV2, V, VI (München: 1922)

- Strom.  
 Stud. Patr.  
 Sukk.  
 t  
 T 1, 2, 3, 4, 5  
 Tam.  
 Taan.  
 Tanh. B.  
 TDNT  
 Teb. Y.  
 Tem.  
 Ter.  
 Test. Abr.  
 Test. Ash.  
 Test. Ben.  
 Test. Jud.  
 Test. Lev.  
 Test. Naph.  
 Test. Reub.  
 Test. Zeb.  
 Tg.  
 1 Th.  
 2 Th.  
 Theodor-Albeck  
  
 1 Tim.  
 2 Tim.  
 Tit.  
 TO  
 TJ  
 TJ II  
 TP  
 Toh.  
 TWNT  
 Uktz.  
 Urbach, *Sages*  
  
 Urbach, *Secret Torah*  
  
 USQR  
 U.W.  
  
 Virt.  
 Vit. Cont.  
 VT  
 Vulg.  
 Weiss, *Dor*  
 Winston, *Iranian Component*  
  
 Wolfson, *Philo*
- Stromateis  
 Studia Patristica  
 Sukkah  
 tosefta  
 Tanna of the first through fifth generations  
 Tamid  
 Taanith  
 Tanhuma in Buber's edition  
*Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*  
 Tebul Yom  
 Temurah  
 Tertullian  
 Testament of Abraham  
 Testament of Asher  
 Testament of Benjamin  
 Testament of Judah  
 Testament of Levi  
 Testament of Naphtali  
 Testament of Reuben  
 Testament of Zebulun  
 Targum  
 1 Thessalonians  
 2 Thessalonians  
 J. Theodor & C. Albeck, *Midrash Bereshit Rabba. Critical Edition with Notes and Commentary* (in Hebrew) 2nd printing, corrected. (Jerusalem: 1965)  
 1 Timothy  
 2 Timothy  
 Titus  
 Targum Onkelos  
 Targum of Jerusalem  
 Fragmentary Targum  
 Palestinian Targum (TJ, TJ II)  
 Tohoroth  
*Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament*  
 Uktzin  
 E. Urbach, *The Sages, their Concepts and Beliefs* (Jerusalem: 1969, in Hebrew)  
 E. Urbach, "The Tradition about Secret Torah" in *Studies in Mysticism and Religion presented to Gershom Scholem on his 70th Birthday by Pupils, Colleagues and Friends* (Jerusalem: 1967).  
*Union Seminary Quarterly Review*  
 "Ursprung des Welt" (The Origin of World) from the Coptic Gnostic Library (untitled work)  
 De Virtute  
 De Vita Contemplativa  
 Vetus Testamentum  
 Vulgate  
 I. Weiss, *Dor Dor WeDorshaw*, 5 vols. (Wilno: 1911)  
 D. Winston, "The Iranian Component in the Bible, Apocrypha and Qumran: A Review of the Evidence," *HR*, 5 (1966), 183-216.  
 H. Wolfson, *Philo: Foundations of Religious Philosophy*

	<i>in Judaism, Christianity and Islam</i> . 2 vols. (Cambridge: 1947)
Yad.	Yadaim
Yalk.	Yalkut Shimoni
Yamauchi, <i>Pre-Christian Gnosticism</i>	E. M. Yamauchi, <i>Pre-Christian Gnosticism: A Survey of the Proposed Evidence</i> (Grand Rapids: 1973)
Yeb.	Yebamoth
Z.	Zuta
Zab.	Zabim
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
Zeb.	Zebahim
Zech.	Zechariah
Zeph.	Zephaniah
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>