

THE MODERNIZATION OF PUBLIC EDUCATION IN THE
OTTOMAN EMPIRE 1839-1908

THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND ITS HERITAGE

Politics, Society and Economy

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VOLUME 22



THE MODERNIZATION
OF PUBLIC EDUCATION IN
THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE
1839-1908

Islamization, Autocracy and Discipline

BY

SELÇUK AKŞIN SOMEL



BRILL
LEIDEN · BOSTON · KÖLN
2001

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Somel, Selçuk Akşin.

The modernization of public education in the Ottoman Empire, 1839-1908 : Islamization, autocracy, and discipline / by Selçuk Akşin Somel.

p. cm. — (The Ottoman Empire and its heritage, ISSN 1380-6076 ; v. 22)

Revision of the author's doctoral dissertation.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 9004119035(hard cover : alk. paper)

1. Education—Turkey—History—19th century. 2. Education and state—Turkey—History—19th century. 3. Turkey—History—Tanzimat, 1839-1876. 4. Turkey—History—1878-1909. I. Title. II. Series.

LA941.7 .S66 2001

370'.9561—dc21

00-045490

CIP

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Somel, Selçuk Akşin :

The modernization of public education in the Ottoman empire 1839 - 1908 :

Islamization, autocracy and discipline / by Selçuk Akşin Somel. – Leiden ; Boston ; Köln : Brill, 2001

(The Ottoman Empire and its heritage ; Vol. 22)

ISBN 90-04-11903-5

ISSN 1380-6076

ISBN 90 04 11903 5

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PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

Tezer ve Turna'ya

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