

## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>AEOB</i>	Tan Sitong, <i>An exposition of benevolence</i> Chan Sin-wai trans.
<i>AS</i>	<i>Annals of Science</i>
<i>BBACS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the British Association for Chinese Studies</i>
<i>BIHP</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology</i> , Academia Sinica
<i>BIMH</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Modern History</i> , Taipei
<i>BJHS</i>	<i>British Journal for the History of Science</i>
<i>BSOAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i> , University of London
<i>BWTS</i>	<i>Bowu tongshu</i>
<i>CMS</i>	Church Missionary Society Archives
<i>CR</i>	<i>Chinese Recorder</i>
<i>CRP</i>	<i>Chinese Repository</i>
<i>CS</i>	<i>Chinese Science</i>
<i>CSSM</i>	<i>Chashisu meiyue tongjizhuan</i>
<i>CSWT</i>	<i>Ch'ing-shih wen-t'i</i>
<i>DFZZ</i>	<i>Dongfang zazhi</i>
<i>DXYK</i>	<i>Dong-Xi yangkao meiyue tongjizhuan</i>
<i>ECCP</i>	A. Hummel(ed.) <i>Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period</i>
<i>FEQ</i>	<i>Far Eastern Quarterly</i>
<i>FP</i>	<i>Fryer Papers</i> (The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley)
<i>GWRM</i>	<i>Gewu rumen</i>
<i>GWTY</i>	<i>Gewu tanyuan</i>
<i>GZHB</i>	<i>Gezhi huibian</i>
<i>GZKYHB</i>	Wang Tao(ed.) <i>Gezhi keyi huibian</i>
<i>GZXB</i>	<i>Gezhi xinbao</i>
<i>HJAS</i>	<i>Harvard Journal of Asian Studies</i>
<i>HS</i>	<i>History of Science</i>
<i>HXCL</i>	<i>Huaxue cailiao Zhong-Xi mingmubiao</i>
<i>HXCJ</i>	<i>Huaxue chujie</i>
<i>HXJL</i>	<i>Huaxue jilüe</i>

<i>HXJY</i>	<i>Huaxue jianyuan</i>
<i>HXJZ</i>	<i>Huaxue jiezhi</i>
<i>HXSY</i>	<i>Huaxue shanyuan</i>
<i>HXYH</i>	<i>Huaxue yuhui</i>
<i>HXZN</i>	<i>Huaxue zhinan</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JAS</i>	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>
<i>JCBRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the China Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JCE</i>	<i>Journal of Chemical Education</i>
<i>JHKBRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JHXB</i>	<i>Jiaohui xinbao</i>
<i>JNCBRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the North China Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>KJSWJ</i>	<i>Kejishi wenji</i>
<i>KXZD</i>	<i>Kangxi zidian</i>
<i>LHCT</i>	<i>Liuhe congtan</i>
<i>MS</i>	<i>Monumenta Serica</i>
<i>MLMX</i>	Yan Fu trans. <i>Mule mingxue</i>
<i>NCH</i>	<i>The North-China Herald</i>
<i>POC</i>	<i>Papers on China</i>
<i>PRO</i>	Public Records Office, Kew
<i>QXYJ</i>	Yan Fu trans. <i>Qunxue yiyuan</i>
<i>SCC</i>	Joseph Needham, <i>Science and civilisation in China</i>
<i>TSTQJ</i>	Tan Sitong, <i>Tan Sitong quanji</i>
<i>TT</i>	Mateer (ed.) <i>Technical terms</i>
<i>TYL</i>	Yan Fu trans. <i>Tianyanlun</i>
<i>WGGB</i>	<i>Wanguo gongbao</i>
<i>XBGB</i>	<i>Xuebu guanbao</i>
<i>XEGZ</i>	<i>Xia'er guanzhen</i>
<i>YQZZ</i>	<i>Yaquan zazhi</i>
<i>YYJXYJ</i>	<i>Yuyan jiaoxue yu yanjiu</i>
<i>ZGKJSL</i>	<i>Zhongguo keji shiliao</i>
<i>ZGYW</i>	<i>Zhongguo yuwen</i>
<i>ZRBZFTX</i>	<i>Ziran bianzhengfa tongxun</i>
<i>ZRKXYJ</i>	<i>Ziran kexue yanjiu</i>
<i>ZXWJL</i>	<i>Zhong-Xi wenjian lu</i>