

ZHU YUANZHANG
AND EARLY MING LEGISLATION

SINICA LEIDENSIA

EDITED BY

E. ZÜRCHER

IN COOPERATION WITH

P.K. BOL • C. HARBSMEIER • W.L. IDEMA
D.R. KNECHTGES • D. KUHN • E.S. RAWSKI
H.T. ZURNDORFER

VOLUME XXXIV



ZHU YUANZHANG AND EARLY MING LEGISLATION

THE REORDERING OF CHINESE SOCIETY FOLLOWING
THE ERA OF MONGOL RULE

BY

EDWARD L. FARMER



E.J. BRILL
LEIDEN · NEW YORK · KÖLN
1995

The paper in this book meets the guidelines for permanence and durability of the Committee on Production Guidelines for Book Longevity of the Council on Library Resources.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Die Deutsche Bibliothek – CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

The CIP data has been applied for.

ISSN 0169-9563
ISBN 90 04 10391 0

© Copyright 1995 by E.J. Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

*Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by E.J. Brill provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910 Danvers MA 01923, USA.
Fees are subject to change.*

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

For Judy

CONTENTS

Preface.....	ix
Chapter 1. Recreating China.....	1
The Social Construction of China.....	2
Zhu Yuanzang and the Ming Revival.....	4
The Ming Constitution.....	9
Ordering the World.....	13
Chapter 2. Saving the World.....	18
Rivals for Power.....	19
Ideological Orientation.....	24
Learning to Rule.....	29
Chapter 3. Creating the New Order.....	33
Codification.....	36
Instructions to Aid the World.....	40
The Issue of Trust.....	46
Chapter 4. Disillusion, Crises and Adjustments.....	48
Reorganization.....	49
The Grand Pronouncements.....	52
Succession.....	58
The Jianwen Era (1398-1402).....	60
Usurpation.....	62
Chapter 5. Four Ming Codes.....	64
The Imperial Ancestral Instruction.....	66
The Commandment.....	69
The Placard.....	74
The Ming Code.....	75
Chapter 6. A Lesser Empire: Han China Restored.....	81
Han China.....	81
High and Low.....	83
Security Measures.....	86
Ritual and Sacrifice.....	90
The Patriarchal Family.....	91
Agriculture and Resources.....	94
Graded Justice.....	96

Chapter 7. Ming Autocracy.....	100
The Construction of Order.....	100
Coerced Community.....	105
Implications.....	110
Appendix 1. The August Ming Ancestral Instruction.....	114
Contents.....	114
Preface.....	117
First Section.....	118
Observance.....	123
Proper Sacrifice.....	124
Precautions on Coming and Going.....	125
Prudence in Affairs of State.....	125
Ceremony.....	126
Law.....	132
Palace Regulations.....	135
Eunuchs.....	136
Rules of Office.....	139
Military Guards.....	143
Construction.....	146
Provisions.....	147
Appendix 2. The Great Ming Commandment.....	150
Contents.....	150
Personnel Regulations.....	155
Revenue Regulations.....	159
Rites Regulations.....	163
Military Regulations.....	177
Justice Regulations.....	180
Works Regulations.....	193
Appendix 3. The Placard of People's Instructions.....	195
Standard Prayer Text.....	206
Appendix 4. The Contents of the Great Ming Code.....	210
Terms and General Principles.....	210
Administrative Law.....	211
Civil Law.....	212
Ritual Law.....	215
Military Law.....	216
Penal Law.....	218
Laws on Public Works.....	223
References.....	224
Glossary.....	233
Index.....	252