

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This book began as a doctoral thesis at Harvard University. I am much indebted to my thesis adviser Philip A. Kuhn for his encouragement and valuable help and comments and to Robin D.S. Yates whose numerous suggestions and criticisms enabled me to make considerable improvements at the last stage of my work. I am likewise very grateful for the help I have received from Wai-fong Loh and Bonnie S. McDougall, as well as from Tomas Nilsson and Rulan Chao Pian. Finally I wish to thank the following persons and institutions: L.Y. Chiu, Dai Yi and the Foreign Languages Bureau in Peking for assisting me in getting access to library facilities and research materials; Susan Mann for allowing me to make a reference to an unpublished paper of hers; and the University of Stockholm for providing financial assistance during four years of the research for this thesis.

A.H.