

VOLUNTEERS,
VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS,
AND DEVELOPMENT

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
IN
SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY

General Editor
K. ISHWARAN

VOLUME XXX

DAVID HORTON SMITH AND FREDERICK ELKIN (EDS.)

VOLUNTEERS,
VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS,
AND DEVELOPMENT



LEIDEN — E. J. BRILL — 1981

VOLUNTEERS,
VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS,
AND DEVELOPMENT

EDITED BY

DAVID HORTON SMITH AND FREDERICK ELKIN



LEIDEN — E. J. BRILL — 1981

ISBN 90 04 06307 2

Copyright 1981 by E. J. Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or translated in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm; microfiche or any other means without written permission from the publisher

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

CONTENTS

DAVID HORTON SMITH and FREDERICK ELKIN, Volunteers, Voluntary Associations and Development: An Introduction	[1]
<i>Part I. Transnational Associations and Volunteer Services for Development</i>	
DAVID HORTON SMITH, BURT R. BALDWIN, and WILLIAM CHITTICK, U.S. National Voluntary Organizations, Transnational Orientations, and Development	[13]
HIBBERT R. ROBERTS, Meals for Millions Foundation: Limits and Potential for International Aid	[32]
DOROTHEA E. WOODS, International Research on Volunteers Abroad .	[46]
IRENE PINKAU, A Comparative Evaluation of Volunteer Development Services: Their Nature, Effectiveness, Policy Issues, and Cooperative Relations	[57]
HELMUT WEYERS, Co-operation Between Nongovernmental Volunteer Services and the United Nations Volunteers Programme	[75]
<i>Part II. Indigenous Volunteers and Voluntary Associations in Developing Countries</i>	
JOHN H. O. ORORA and HANS B. C. SPIEGEL, Harambee: Self-Help Development Projects in Kenya	[93]
ROBERT W. HUNT, Business Associations and the Small Manufacturing Sector in India	[104]
BRIAN C. ALDRICH, Formal Neighborhood Social Organization in Five Southeast Asian Cities	[118]
DIANA FUSSELL and ANDREW QUARMBY, Study-Service — Voluntary Service in a Form Suitable for Third World and Other Countries .	[131]
RANDALL J. THOMSON and MICHAEL ARMER, Respecifying the Effects of Voluntary Associations on Individuals in a Traditional Society	[138]
Index	[153]