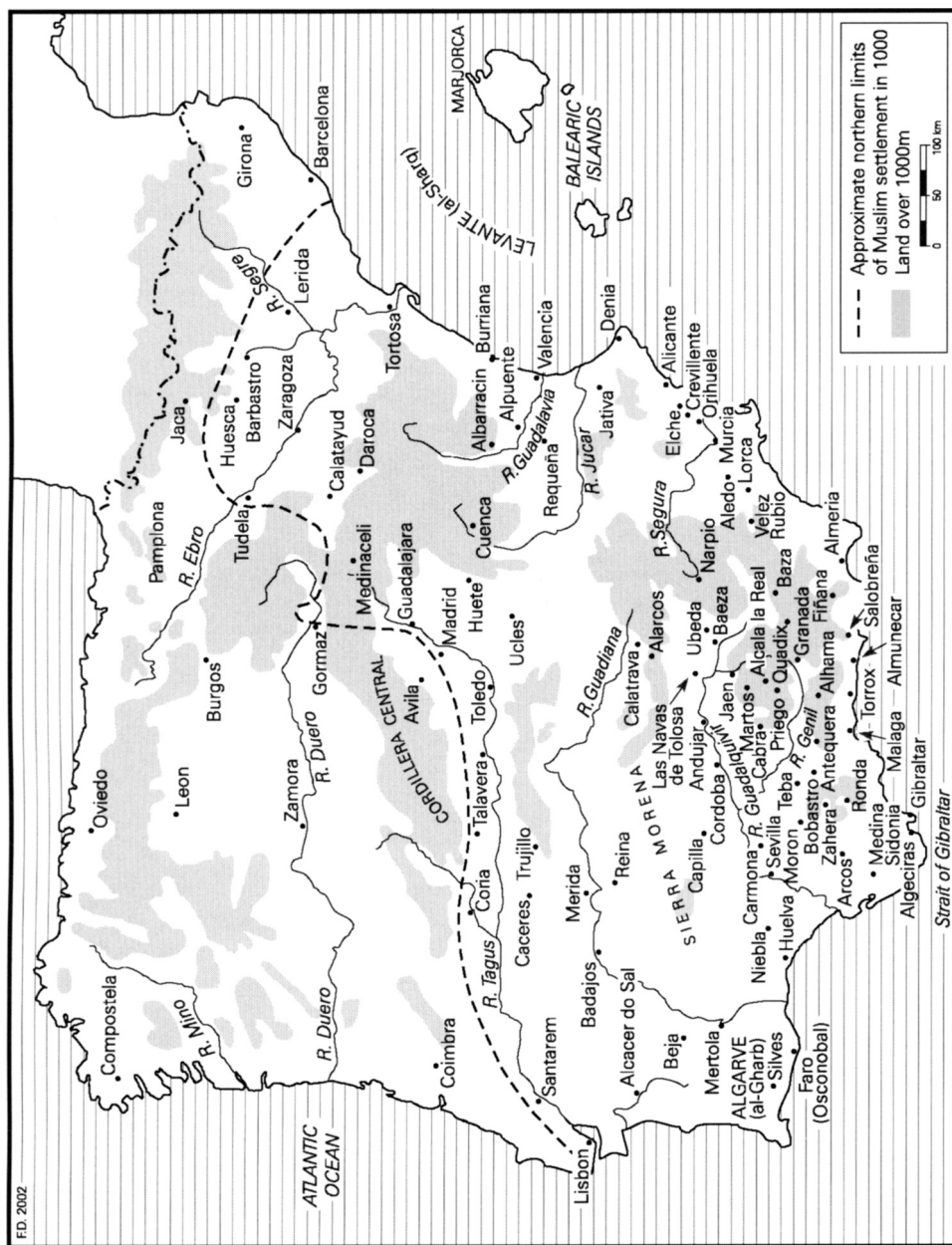
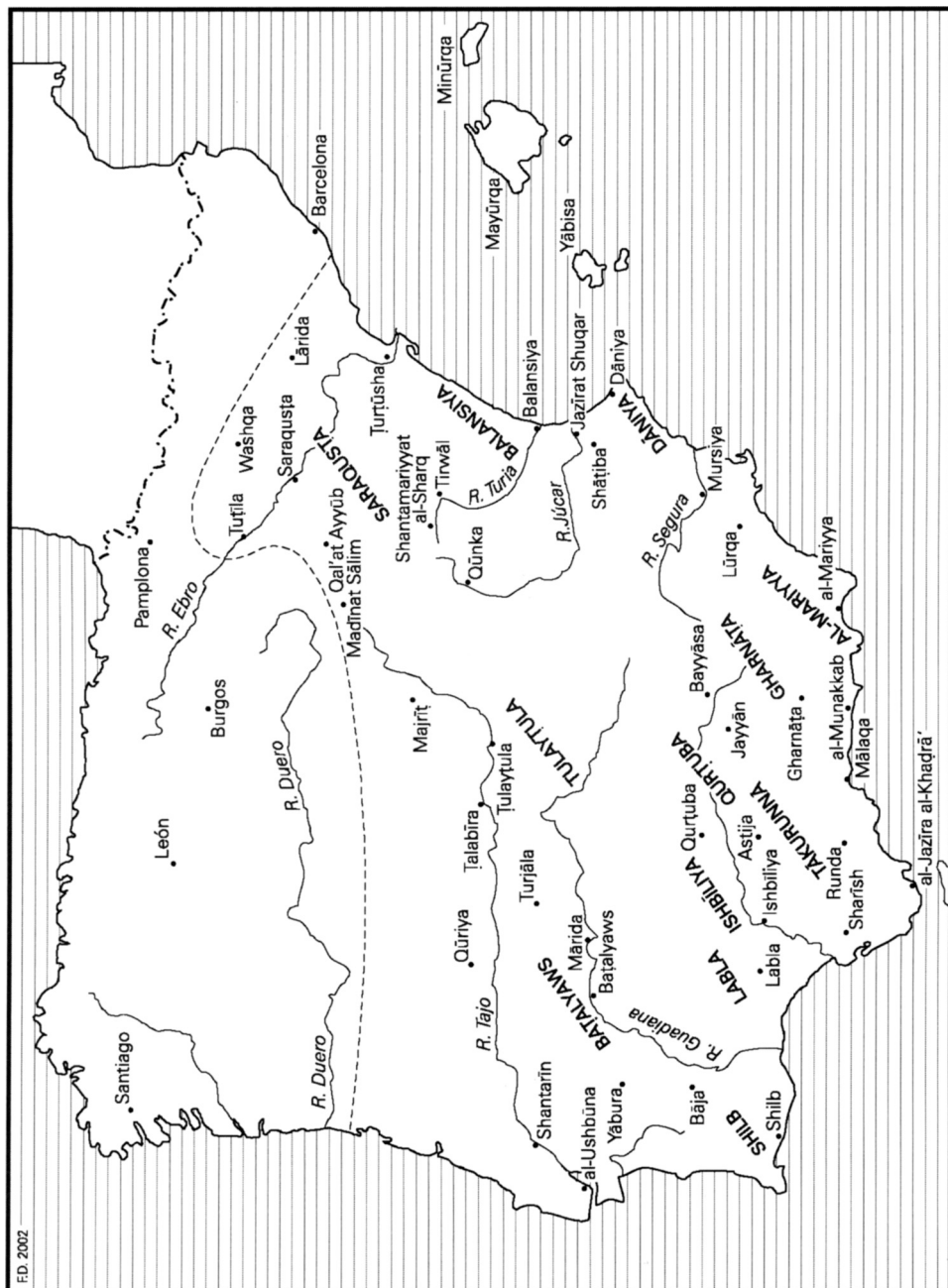




Al-Andalus (Spain and Portugal)



The Tā'ifa Kings