

PREFACE

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TRANSLITERATION GUIDE

ا	- ʾ	ض	- ḍ
ب	- b	ط	- ṭ
ت	- t	ظ	- ṣ
ث	- th	ع	- ʿ
ج	- j	غ	- gh
ح	- ḥ	ق	- q
خ	- kh	ك	- k
د	- d	ل	- l
ذ	- dh	م	- m
ر	- r	ن	- n
ز	- z	ه	- h
س	- s	و	- w
ش	- sh	ی	- y
ص	- ṣ		

Long vowels are : ā; ū; ī.