

The *Quṣṣāṣ* of Early Islam

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The *Quṣṣāṣ* of Early Islam

By

Lyall R. Armstrong



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For my wife April



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Abbreviations

- BSOAS* *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*
- EI* *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 1st edition. Edited by M. Th. Houtsma, A.J. Wensinck, T.W. Arnold, W. Heffening, and E. Lévi-Provençal. Leiden, 1927.
- EI2* *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 2nd edition. Edited by P. Bearman, Th. Bianquis, C.E. Bosworth, E. von Donzol, and W.P. Heinrichs. Leiden, 1960–2002.
- EQ* *Encyclopaedia of the Qurʾān*. Edited by Jane McAuliffe, et al. 6 vols. Leiden, 2001–2006.
- GAS* Fuat Sezgin, *Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums*. Leiden, 1963–2000.
- JAOS* *Journal of the American Oriental Society*
- JNES* *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*
- JSAI* *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam*
- TG* Josef van Ess, *Theologie und Gesellschaft im 2. und 3. Jahrhundert Hidschra: eine Geschichte des religiösen Denkens im frühen Islam*, 6 vols. Berlin, 1991–7.
- ZDMG* *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft*