

## ABBREVIATIONS

- AAAS—*Les Annales Archéologiques Arabes Syriennes*.  
AAH—*Acta Antiqua Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*.  
Aelian, *VH*—Aelian *Variae Historiae*.  
Aelian, *Anim*—Aelian, *In Animalium*.  
Allen—R. E. Allen, *The Attalid Kingdom, a Constitutional History*, Oxford 1984.  
ANSMN—*American Numismatic Society, Museum Notes*.  
ANRW—*Aufstieg und Niedergang der Römischen Welt*.  
App. *Mith*—Appian, *Mithridatic Wars*.  
App. *Syr*—Appian, *Syrian Wars*.  
Athenaios—*Deipnosophistai*.  
*Ath Mitt*—*Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung*.  
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- BCH—*Bulletin de Correspondence Hellenique*.  
BE—'Bulletin Épigraphique', annually included in *REG*.  
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- BMC—*British Museum Catalogue*.
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- Broughton—M. R. R. Broughton, *The Magistrates of the Roman Republic*, New York 1951–1952 and 1960.

- Bruneau—Bruneau, *Recherches sur les Cultes de Delos a l'époque hellénistique*, Paris 1970.
- Burstein—S. M. Burstein, *The Hellenistic Age from the battle of Ipsos to the death of Kleopatra VII*, Translated Documents of Greece and Rome 3, Cambridge 1985.
- C—Century (used in dates).
- Chaumont, 'Capitales et Residences'—M.-L. Chaumont, 'Études d'histoire Parthe, II: Capitales et Residences des premiers Arsacides', *Syria* 50, 1973.
- Chaumont, 'Villes helléniques'—M.-L. Chaumont, 'Recherches sur quelques villes helléniques de l'Iran occidental', *Iranica Antiqua* 17, 1982.
- CIG—*Corpus Inscriptionum Graecae*.
- Clay I—A. T. Clay, *Babylonian Business Transactions of the First Millenium BC*, Babylonian Records in the Library of J. Pierpont Morgan, I, New York 1912.
- Clay II—*Legal Documents from Erech dated in the Seleucid Period (312–65 BC)*, Babylonian Records in the Library of J. Pierpont Morgan, I, New York 1913.
- Corradi—G. Corradi, *Studi Ellenistici*, Turin 1929.
- Couilloud, *MF Rhenée*—Couilloud, *Monuments Funéraire de Rhenée*, Paris.
- CQ—*Classical Quarterly*.
- CRAI—*Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres*.
- CT 49—D. A. Kennedy, *Late Babylonian Economic Texts*, Cuneiform Texts in the British Museum 49, London 1968.
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- Dio—Cassius Dio, *Roman History*.
- Diod—Diodoros Sikulos, *Library of History*.
- DJur—J. Oppert and J. Menart, *Documents Juridiques de l'Assyrie et de Chaldée*, Paris 1877.
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- EA—*Epigraphica Anatolica*.
- Eus Chron—Eusebios, *Chronicle*, Ed. Schoene.
- FB 16—G. K. Sarkisian, 'New Cuneiform Texts from Uruk of the Seleucid Period in the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin', *Forschung und Berichte* 16, 1974, 15–58.
- FD—*Fouilles de Delphes*.
- FGH—F. Jacoby, *Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*, Berlin and Leiden, 1923–.
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- Front, *Strat*—Frontinus, *Stratagemata*.

- Grainger, *Seleukid Cities*—J. D. Grainger, *The Cities of Seleukid Syria*, Oxford 1990.
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- GRBS—*Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies*.
- Gunther—W. Gunther, 'Milesische Bürgerrechts- und Proxenieverleihungen der hellenistischen Zeit', *Chiron* 18, 1988, 385–412.
- Hansen—E. V. Hansen, *The Attalids of Pergamon*, 2nd ed., Ithaca 1971.
- Head HN—B. V. Head, *Historia Numorum*, 2nd ed., Oxford 1911.
- Herrman, 'Milesier am Seleukidenhof'—P. Herrmann, 'Milesier am Seleukidenhof, Prosopographische Beiträge zur Geschichte Milets in 2 Jhd t. v. Chr.', *Chiron* 17, 1987, 183–188.
- Hieron, *In Dan*—Hieronymos, *In Danielam*.
- HSM—Tablets in the Harvard Semitic Museum.
- I Assos*—R. Merkelbach (ed.), *Die Inschriften von Assos*, Bonn 1976.
- I Bargylia*—see *I Iasos II*.
- I Cilicie*—G. Gagnon and D. Feissel, *Inscriptions de Cilicie*, Paris 1987.
- I Cret*—M. Guarducci, *Inscriptiones Creticae*, Rome.
- I Delos*—F. Durrbach et al., *Inscriptions de Délos*, Paris 1926–.
- IEJ—*Israel Exploration Journal*.
- I Ephesos*—K. Wankel et al. (ed.), *Die Inschriften von Ephesos*, 8 vols., Bonn 1979–1981.
- I Erythrai*—H. Engelmann and R. Merkelbach (ed.), *Die Inschriften von Erythrai und Klazomenai* 2 vols., Bonn, 1972–1973.
- IG—*Inscriptiones Graecae*.
- IGLS—*Inscriptions Grecques et Latines de la Syrie*, Paris, 1929–.
- I Iasos*—W. Blumel, *Die Inschriften von Iasos [and Bargylia]*, 2 vols., Bonn 1985.
- I Ilion*—P. Frisch, *Die Inschriften von Ilion*, Bonn 1975.
- I Kyme*—H. Engelmann, *Die Inschriften von Kyme*, Bonn 1976.
- I Lampsakos*—P. Frisch, *Die Inschriften von Lampsakos*, Bonn 1978.
- I Magnesia*—O. F. G. Kern, *Inschriften von Magnesia am Maeander*, Berlin 1900.
- I Magnesia-ad-Sipylos*—T. H. Ihnken, *Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Sipylos*, Bonn 1978.
- I Mylasa*—W. Blumel, *Die Inschriften von Mylasa*, 2 vols., Bonn 1987–1988.
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- Ist Mitt*—*Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Istanbul Abteilung*.
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- JCS—*Journal of Cuneiform Studies*.
- JHS—*Journal of Hellenic Studies*.
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- Jos *AJ*—Josephus, *Antiquitates Judaicae*.  
 Jos *BJ*—Josephus, *Bellum Judaicum*.  
 Justin—Justin, *Epitome of the Philippic History of Pompeius Trogus*.  
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 Livy—Livy, *From the Foundation of the City*.  
*Mac*—*Maccabees*.  
 Macurdy, *Hellenistic Queens*—G. Macurdy, *Hellenistic Queens*, Baltimore 1932.  
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 Malay—H. Malay, 'New Inscriptions from Western Anatolia', *ZPE* 48, 1982.  
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*MAMA*—*Monumenta Asia Minoris Antiqua*.  
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 NCBT—Newell Collection of Babylonian Tablets.  
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- Plut, *Dem*—Plutarch, *Life of Demetrios*.
- Plut, *Flam*—Plutarch, *Life of Titus* (Flaminius).
- Plut, *Luc*—Plutarch, *Life of Lucullus*.
- Plut, *Mor*—Plutarch, *Moralia*.
- Pol—Polybios, *Histories*.
- Por—Porphyrius, *FGrH*.
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- Pritchard *ANET*—J. B. Pritchard, *Ancient Near Eastern Texts relating to the Old Testament*, 3rd ed., Princeton 1969.
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- REA*—*Revue des Études Anciennes*.
- REG*—*Revue des Études Grecques*.
- REJ*—*Revue des Études Juives*.
- Rev Phil*—*Revue Philologique*.
- RIAA*—L. Speleers, *Recueil des inscriptions de l'Asie antérieure des Musées royaux du Cinquantenaire à Bruxelles*, Brussels, 1925.
- RN*—*Revue Numismatique*.
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- SpTU*—*Spätbabylonische Texte aus Uruk*.
- Strabo—Strabo, *Geography*.
- Syll* (3)—W. Dittenberger, *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 3rd ed., Leipzig 1912–1914.
- TAM*—*Tituli Asia Minoris*.
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- WZJ—Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift des Friedrich-Schiller Universität Jena.
- YBC—Tablets in the Yale Babylonian Collection.
- YCS*—*Yale Classical Studies*.
- ZDPV*—*Zeitschrift des Deutsches Palästeinvereins*.