

# Index

- Aachen 130, 132  
al-'Abbas b. al-Rabi' 113  
Abbasids 61, 66, 143  
'Abd al-Aziz 66, 86  
'Abd al-Malik 5, 7, 16, 19, 31, 35, 39,  
41, 62, 86–87, 89n, 98, 112–114,  
122–123, 141–143, 156  
'Abd al-Masih al-Najrani al-Ghassani  
83  
'Abd al-Rahman al-Wafa'i 17n  
Abraha 112–113, 149n  
Abraham 75, 154  
Abu al-Fida' 25–29, 52  
Abu Bakr al-Wasiti 155n  
Abu Bakr 151  
Abu Ibrahim Ahmad 105  
Abu Lubaba 'Abd al-Mundhir 153  
Abu Sa'id Tutush 161, 168  
Abu Salih al-Armani 121n  
Abu Shama 120  
Abu 'Ubayda 23  
Acre 27, 167, 170  
Adam 75  
Adana 142  
Adomnán 20, 23–24, 31, 136, 152–153  
Adoption of Arabic language 80–81  
Aghlabids 105  
Agnellus 139  
Ahl al-Kitab *see* Dhimmī  
Ahmad b. Tulun 111  
Ahwaz 112, 119n  
'Aisha 153  
Ajnadayn 13  
Alanya 128  
Aleppo 20–21, 22n, 36–38, 41–46, 48,  
52, 58n, 74, 116, 161, 166, 172  
    Bab Antakiya 21, 45  
    Great Church 41–46, 161–162  
    Great Mosque of the Umayyads  
    41–46, 116, 127, 143, 161–162  
    Madrasa al-Halawiyya 41–46, 98n,  
    162, 164–167  
    Madrasa al-Shu'aybiyya 21, 22, 127  
Alexandria 15, 15n, 77n, 114, 121–122, 142  
'Ali 153–154  
Allen, Terry 125, 128n  
Amida *see* Diyarbakır  
Amman 55–58  
    Cathedral (so-called) 55–57  
    Citadel 56, 66  
    Great Mosque 55–58  
'Amr b. al-'As 15  
Anastasiopolis *see* Dara  
Anastasius of Persia 115  
Anastasius of Sinai 15, 83  
Anatolia 80, 128  
al-Anbar 116  
    Great Mosque 143  
Anchorites 151  
al-Andalus (Spain) 7, 29, 39, 64n,  
66, 72n, 80–81, 83, 118, 126, 130n,  
157n, 161  
Anjar 19–20, 22n, 65–66, 108, 110, 120  
*Annals* 30  
*Anonymous Chronicle of 1234* 151  
Antioch 114, 116n, 118, 122, 142, 147, 149,  
161–162,  
    Church of Mar Cassianus 161  
    Church of St. Barbara 114  
    Church of St. Mary 114, 122  
Aphrodisias 79n  
Aphrodito 121  
*Apocalypse of Samuel* 81, 83–84  
Arabian Peninsula 14, 73, 112, 135, 151  
Arabic-Islamic written sources 3,  
20–21  
Arcadius 102  
Arculf 20, 23, 31–32, 35, 84, 123  
al-'Arish 121n  
Arsuf 65n  
Artuqids 129n  
Aspendos 128  
Athanasius bar Gumoyé 16  
Athanasius of Balad 83  
Avner, Rina 69  
Ayla 19, 65  
Ayyubids 25, 124n, 163  
al-Azdi 48  
al-'Azimi 21  
al-Azraqi 114n  
Ba'albak 61, 102, 114, 135  
Baetyls 152  
Baghdad 6, 18, 28n, 116, 117n  
al-Bakhra' 55  
    Mosque 103  
al-Bakri 117, 120  
al-Baladhuri 13, 23, 38, 45, 74, 103,  
111, 115  
Balears Islands 161  
Balis 97  
Bandmann, Günter 126, 130, 156  
Banu Hanifa 76  
Banu Kalb 63  
Bar Hebraeus 147, 161  
Bar Kokhba, revolt 147  
al-Bara 55  
Barrucand, Marie 170  
Bashear, Sulayman 37, 57, 67–69, 76,  
90–91  
Basra 112, 119n  
Batrik b. al-Naka 115  
Baybars 35, 167, 170  
Bayliss, Richard 5, 79  
Baysan 64–65, 208  
    Round Church 169  
Bayt al-Mal 27  
Bede 35, 152  
Beirut 121, 158  
Ben Dov, Meir 100  
Benjamin I 15  
Benjamin of Tudela 62  
Bethlehem 30–31, 33, 68–69,  
159, 170  
    Basilica of Constantine *see* Basilica  
    of the Nativity  
    Basilica of the Nativity 18n, 30–31,  
    67, 135, 151, 170  
    Basilica Sancti David 31  
    Ḥanīyya 30–31  
    Mosque at the Basilica of the  
    Nativity *see* Ḥanīyya  
*Bī'a see* Kanīsa  
Bilqis 112  
Birmantha 159  
Bloom, Jonathan 129n  
Borrut, Antoine 6  
Bosra 63, 103  
    Cathedral 63  
    Church of Ss. Sergius, Bacchus and  
    Leontius 64  
    Great Mosque 63, 103  
Bowersock, Glenn 6, 146  
Brenk, Beat 131, 140  
*Breve Commemoratorium* 100  
Brown, Peter 3, 6, 18  
Buddhist temples 74  
Bulliet, Richard 123  
Busse, Heribert 32–33, 85, 148  
Butler, Howard 55–57  
Byzacena 123  
Byzantium 5, 15n, 52, 71, 73, 75, 87, 91,  
109, 115, 162

- Caesarea 15  
 Caetani, Leone 37, 47, 62  
 Cagiano de Azevedo, Michelangelo 139  
 Cairo (Fustat) 15–16, 45, 86, 121, 160, 170  
 Church of St. Mercurius 120  
 Complex of al-Nasir Muhammad b. Qalawun 170  
 Great Mosque of Ibn Tulun 106, 111, 211  
 Mosque of al-Azhar 111  
 Mosque of 'Amr b. al-'As 154  
 Calvo Capilla, Susana 39  
 Cameron, Averil 7  
 Capernaum 79  
 Church of St. Peter 79  
 Synagogue 79  
 Capitals, display 93–95, 99–100  
 Carolingians 124, 139  
 Carthage 122  
 Casinum 118  
 Caucasus 96  
 Chalcedonians 10, 15–16, 42, 80, 114, 117, 160  
 Charlemagne 145, 151, 163  
 Charpentier, Gerard 55  
 Chehab, Maurice 108  
 Christ *see* Jesus Christ  
 Christian festivities 3, 85, 115  
*Chronicle of Séert* 159  
*Chronicle of Zuqnin* 81  
*Chronicon Paschale* 102  
 Church of al-Baliya 115  
*Church history* by Evagrius Scholasticus 149  
 Church of the Baptism 154n  
 Church of the Kathisma 31, 68–69, 148n  
 Clermont-Ganneau, Charles 32–33, 170  
 Coexistence 9, 11, 42, 55, 63, 73, 77–80, 96, 108n, 158, 171  
 Coins 87, 113  
 Columns  
 display 99–100  
 freestanding 144–145  
 porphyry 106, 117  
 sacredness 145, 152  
 surface of 97, 152, 169  
 with cross 145–146, 214  
 worship of 149, 156  
 Yakhin and Boaz 147, 150  
 Companions of the Prophet 1, 55, 67, 73, 75, 141, 155  
 Confessional demography 46, 71  
 Conquest (seventh century) 5–6, 13–19, 79  
 Constantia 15n, 75n  
 Constantine 148  
 Constantinople *see* Istanbul  
 Constantinus IX Monomachus 160  
 Conversion to Islam 5–6, 71, 80–84, 86, 95, 161, 171–174  
 Cook, Michael 3  
 Copts 15, 81, 83, 85n, 121, 135  
 Cordoba 37, 39–41, 66, 118, 154  
 Church of San Vicente 39  
 Great Mosque 39, 40n, 66, 108n, 118  
 Creswell, Keppel A.C. 4, 9–10, 24, 27, 37–39, 41, 103  
 Crone, Patricia 3  
 Crosses 59–61, 86–88, 91, 95, 108, 108n, 159  
 Crowfoot, John W. 88  
 Crusaders 161, 170  
 Cruz-Uribe, Eugene 76, 78  
 Cyprus 15n, 75n  
 Cyrrhus 116, 120, 122  
 Great Church 116, 120, 143  
 Cyrus 15  
 Cytryn, Katia 57  
 Damascus 15n, 19–20, 22n, 23–24, 27, 36–37, 41, 62, 65–66, 68, 70, 84, 84n, 114, 118, 134–135, 144, 170  
 Bab al-Ziyada 123, 156  
 Bab Tuma 22n  
 Church of St. John the Baptist 23, 37n, 102  
 Church of St. Mary 84  
 Church of St. Paul 18n  
 conquest of 23  
 Great Mosque 19, 23–24, 25n, 29–30, 36n, 37, 39, 41, 46, 50, 57, 72, 93, 97, 101–103, 114, 116, 119–120, 123, 134–135, 139–140, 142–143, 148, 154n, 156, 171  
 al-Khadra 65  
 Madrasa al-Shamiyya 129n  
 Madrasa al-Siba'iyyah 168  
 Maristan of Nur al-Din 125, 128, 168  
 Shrine of St. John the Baptist (Great Mosque) 85, 96, 154n  
 Damgaard, Kristoffer 63  
 Dar al-Imara 65–67  
 Dara 147  
 al-Darwam 115  
 David 31, 149  
 Day of Judgment 87  
 De Epalza, Mikel 83  
 De Slane, William 117  
 Deichmann, Friedrich W. 106n  
 Delta (Egypt) 86  
 Church of St. Menas 121  
 Desiderius 118, 131  
*Dhimmi* (ahl al-dhimma, ahl al-Kitab) 8, 14, 17–18, 74–5, 159–160  
 Dhu al-Khalasa 75  
 Di Segni, Lea 8, 16  
 Didyma 122  
 al-Dimashqi 120n  
 Diyarbakır 20, 36–38, 49–52, 80n  
 Church of St. Thomas *see* Great Church  
 Great Church 50–52  
 Great Mosque 50–52, 128  
 Dodds, Jerrilynn 7, 39n  
 Donner, Fred 5, 14  
 Double mosques 28–29, 29n  
 Dussaud, René 62  
 Duval, Noël 145–146  
 Dyonisus of Tel-Mahre 9–10, 17n  
 Eastmond, Antony 96  
 Edessa 16, 21, 21n, 48–49, 72n, 82, 116–117, 142, 162–163  
 Church of St. John 21  
 Church of St. Sophia *see* Great Church  
 Church of St. Stephen 163  
 Church of St. Thomas 163  
 Church of the Apostles 162  
 Church of the Mother of God 21  
 Great Church (St. Sophia) 10, 17, 18n, 48–49, 135, 142, 162  
 Mosque 48–49  
 St. Sophia *see* Great Church  
 Edict of Yazid II 87–96  
 Egypt 15, 15n, 68, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 98, 112, 153  
 Eliade, Mircea 145  
 Esch, Arnold 130  
 Eschatological writings 83  
 Ethiopia 103  
 Eulogius 82  
 Euphrates River 116  
 Europe 40  
 Eutychius 31, 33, 35, 62, 159  
 Evagrius Scholasticus 149, 151  
 Ewert, Christian 106  
 Ezra'a  
 Church of St. George 78

- Faḍā'il* (traditions about virtuous qualities) 69, 155  
 Fairs 13, 65n, 67  
 Falla Castelfranchi, Marina 101  
 al-Falluja 166  
 Fa'lul 55  
 Fars 16  
 Fatimids 106, 163  
 Fattal, Antoine 10  
 Fenwick, Corisande 7  
 Fine, Stephen 96  
 Finster, Barbara 103, 108  
 Flood, Barry F. 93, 129, 136, 141, 144, 148  
 Floor mosaics 88–96  
 Flusin, Bernard 32  
 Formation of Islam 5–6, 20, 70–71, 82, 86, 171  
 Fowden, Garth 6, 87  
 Franks 20  
 Fulda  
   Church of St. Michael 145  
 Fustat *see* Cairo  
*Futūḥ al-Shām* 38, 52
- Galilee Lake 109  
 Garigliano River 131  
 Gaul 124n  
 Georgia 149n  
 Ghassan b. al-Nu'man 117  
 Ghazi b. al-Wasiti 74  
 Goitein, Shlomo 7n  
 Gold 134–135  
 Gonnella, Julia 129  
 Goodwin, Godfrey 119  
 Grabar, Oleg 4, 6, 124–125, 127, 136, 173n  
 Granada 122  
 Greece 77n  
 Greenhalgh, Michael 103, 119, 123  
 Gregorius I (Gregorius Magnus) 72  
 Griffith, Sidney 93, 95
- Ḥadīth 73, 75, 90, 93, 141  
 al-Hajjaj 112  
 al-Hakim 33, 160, 170  
 Hama 25–29, 159  
   Church of St. John 25–29, 37n, 52  
   Great Mosque of Nur al-Din 28, 168  
   Great Mosque 25–29, 37, 169  
 Hamilton, Robert 97  
 Haram of Medina 73  
 al-Harawi 31, 46, 138, 140, 154, 171  
 Harb b. Khalid b. Yazid b. Mu'awiya 120
- Harran 10, 28, 49, 82  
   Great Mosque 128n, 162  
 Harrazi, Noureddine 106  
 Harris, Julie 130  
 Hawran 25n  
 Heiden, Desirée 129  
 Helwan 66  
 Heraclius 3, 10, 16, 50  
 Heresburg (Obermarsberg) 145  
 Hernández, Félix 39  
 Herzfeld, Ernst 21, 128n  
 Hibis  
   Temple of Seth 77  
 Hijra 13  
 Hillenbrand, Robert 126  
 al-Hira 111, 140n  
 Hisham b. 'Abd al-Malik 52, 64, 105, 116  
*History of Ghevond* 87  
*History of the Patriarchs of the Coptic Church of Alexandria* 121  
 Hit 36  
 Holy Family 153  
 Homs 36, 38, 46–48, 65, 154, 159  
   Great Church (St. John) 18n, 36n, 39  
   Great Mosque 46, 169  
 Hoyland, Robert 14–15  
 Hrabanus 153n  
 Huwwarin 109
- Ibn 'Abbas 90n  
 Ibn al-Athir 140n  
 Ibn al-Fakih al-Hamadhani 46, 142–143, 149  
 Ibn al-Kalbi 152n  
 Ibn al-Kashshab 161  
 Ibn al-Murajja 86, 155–156  
 Ibn al-Shihna 21, 45  
 Ibn al-Zubayr 62, 112–114  
 Ibn 'Asakir 37  
 Ibn Batrik 19  
 Ibn Butlan 161  
 Ibn Hawqal 38  
 Ibn Hayyan 39  
 Ibn Jubayr 28  
 Ibn Kathir 120  
 Ibn Khallikan 61  
 Ibn Rusta 38  
 Ibn Sa'id al-Gharnati 122  
 Ibn Sasra 120, 123  
 Ibn Shaddad 21, 116  
 Ibn Shakir 37, 72  
 Ibn Zabala 153n  
 Iconoclasm  
   Christian iconoclasm 75, 89–92  
   Edict of Yazid II 87–96  
   Islamic iconoclasm 75–76, 86–87, 90, 100, 106  
   Jewish iconoclasm 92–93, 95–96  
 Icons 82, 90–91, 93  
 al-Idhari 39  
 al-Idrisi 135  
 Indus region 74  
 Indus River 126  
 Interfaith marriages 83  
 Irminsul 145  
 al-Isfahani 72  
 Isho'yahb III 85  
 Isidore of Sevilla 153n  
 Iskander 80  
 al-Istakhri 38  
 Istanbul 32, 77n, 87, 118n, 120, 123, 130, 144–146, 148–149, 157  
   Archaeology Museum 32  
   Augustaeum 145  
   Church of St. Polyeuktos 148  
   Great Palace 145  
   Haghia Sophia 136–137, 145, 148  
   Tiled Kiosk Museum 32
- al-Jabiya 62  
   Church of St. George 62  
 Jacob of Edessa 83, 85–86  
 Jacobites 10, 15–16, 16n, 18n, 49, 72n  
 al-Jahiz 62, 80, 83, 85  
 al-Jahshiyari 115  
 Jarir 'Abdallah al-Bajali 75  
 al-Jazira 49, 128n  
 Jerash 24–25, 63, 88  
   Church of Bishop Isaiah 24–25  
   Great Mosque 63  
   Synagogue 84n, 96  
 Jerusalem 1, 10, 15, 18, 20, 31–35, 63, 65–67, 84, 87, 98, 107, 114–115, 134, 144, 147–149, 153–155, 159–160  
   Anastasis (Rotunda) *see* Holy Sepulcher  
   al-Aqsa Mosque 20n, 29, 31, 63, 65, 97–100, 105–107, 129n, 133–135, 142–143  
   Bab al-Rahma 98  
   Basilica of Holy Sion 152, 215  
   Church at Dominus Fleuit 114n  
   Church of St. Anne 163, 166  
   Church of the Agony 85, 114  
   Church of the Ascension 67, 136, 155–156  
   Church of the Gethsemane 113–114, 156

- Jerusalem (cont.)  
 Dome of the Chain 32n  
 Dome of the Rock 1, 31, 63, 69, 87, 89, 93, 97n, 100, 107, 112, 134, 136, 138, 142–144, 147, 148n, 173n  
 Golgotha *see* Holy Sepulcher  
 Great Mosque *see* al-Aqsa Mosque  
 al-Haram al-Sharif 31, 35, 63, 65, 69, 93–94, 98–100, 106n, 107, 114–115, 119–120, 135, 147, 149, 154, 209, 213  
 Holy Sepulcher 18, 18n, 32–35, 48, 61n, 62–63, 68, 84, 135–136, 142–144, 148, 160  
 Madrasa al-Salahiyya 163  
 Mihrab Maryam 67  
 Monastery of the Canons 33  
 Mosque at the Holy Sepulcher 32–35, 61, 207  
 Mosque of the Cradle of Jesus 69, 154  
 Mount of Olives 68, 153, 155–156  
 Nea Church 100–101, 148–149  
 Temple of Solomon 73, 101n, 147–149  
 Temple Mount 20, 32, 63, 148  
 Tomb of the Virgin Mary 67, 84, 86, 114, 138, 155–156  
 Tower of David 67–68  
 Valley of Jehoshaphat 136  
 Jesus (Christ) 18, 31, 67–69, 82, 84, 87, 90–92, 95, 152, 154, 156  
 Jews 4–5, 14, 16, 79, 93, 95  
 Jindas 170  
 Jizya 73  
 John Bar Penkaye 15  
 John Chrysostom 84n  
 John of Damascus 80  
 John of Daylam 16  
 John of Jerusalem 87  
 John (Coptic bishop) 15  
 Jordan 24, 56  
 Jordan River 1  
 Josephus Flavius 147  
 Jund Qinnasrin 41  
 Justinian 77, 88, 113, 116, 145, 148n  
 Justinian II 113–114  
 Ka' b b. al-Ahbar 147  
 Kafadar, Cemal 80  
 Kamid 120  
*Kanisa* (meaning of) 47, 62  
 Kaplony, Andreas 7n  
 Kastron Mefa'a *see* Umm al-Rasas  
 Kennedy, Hugh 123  
 Khalid b. 'Abd Allah al-Qasri 61  
 Khalid b. al-Walid 22n, 23, 72, 156  
 Khalid b. Ma'dan 68  
 Khamis, Elias 65  
 Kharga Oasis 77  
*Khaṭīb* 72  
 Khirbat al-Mafjar 19, 97, 109  
 Khirbat al-Minya 109  
 Khirbat Susiya  
 Synagogue 61  
 Khorvat Berachot  
 Church 61n  
 King, Geoffrey 112  
 Kinney, Dale 126  
*Kitāb al-aṣnām* 76n  
*Kitāb al-rawḍatayn* 120  
 Kitzinger, Ernst 136  
 Konia 128–129  
 Krak des Chevaliers 163–164  
 Kufa 61, 66, 72, 111, 112, 173n  
 Great Mosque 140  
 Kufic inscriptions 22, 59, 61, 61n, 87, 113, 144n  
 Lakhmids 111  
 Lanfranco 149n  
 Latakia 21n  
 Late antique Arabia 4–5, 75–76, 126  
 Latins 163  
 Lenzen, Cherie 25  
 Leo III 87  
 Leo of Ostia 131n  
 Leontius of Damascus 139  
 Livni-Kafri, Ofer 72  
 Ludd 19, 85, 115, 122, 152, 170  
 Church of St. George 19, 84–85, 115, 142–144, 152, 160  
 Mosque of al-Khidr 170n  
 al-Ma'mun 89n  
 Ma'arrat al-Nu'man 147  
 Madaba 88  
 Church of the Virgin 91, 95  
 Madinat al-Zahra 118, 157n  
 Magian temples 74  
 Maguire, Henry 91–93  
 al-Mahdi 27, 85, 114–115  
 al-Malik al-'Adil 72  
 al-Malik al-Afdal 33  
 Mamluks 25, 163  
 al-Mansur 113, 116–117, 143  
 Manzikert 50  
 al-Maqqari 39, 154  
 al-Maqrizi 88, 111  
 Mar Ephrem 117  
 Mar Gabriel 15  
 Marble  
 availability 119  
 definition 97  
 imitation 97  
 indentations (marks) 152, 154, 156  
 paneling 103, 134, 136, 139, 143  
 pillaging of 121  
 quarries 119–120  
 ruins 121  
 sale of 120  
 search for 121  
 stockpile 121n, 122  
 transport 119–123, 212  
 veining 133–134, 136n, 154–156  
 Mardin  
 Church 49  
 Mosque 49  
 Marketplaces 63–65  
 Marmara Island 119  
 Marseille 119n  
 Marsham, Andrew 84  
 Mary (Virgin) 31n, 67–69, 84, 91, 95, 148, 153–154, 163  
 Marzamemi 123  
 Maslama b. 'Abd al-Mali 41  
 Massuh  
 Church 91  
 al-Ma'sudi 112–114  
 Mauritius 138  
 Mecca 3, 13, 67n, 95, 112–113, 135  
 Ka'ba 29, 75, 95, 112–114, 135, 139, 154  
 Medina 13–14, 103, 112, 140  
 Charter of 13–14, 73  
 Great Mosque *see* Mosque of the Prophet  
 Mosque of the Prophet 29, 102–103, 134, 140, 153–154  
 Melkites *see* Chalcedonians  
 Merovingians 131  
 Mesopotamia 15  
 Michael the Syrian 48, 114  
 Miednikoff, N.A. 37  
 Miles, George 65  
 Milwright, Marcus 136  
 Modena 132n, 149n  
 Modestus 101  
 Monasteries of Tur Abdin 172n  
 Monastery of Bawit 85n  
 Monastery of Mar Musa 172n  
 Monastery of Montecassino 118, 131

- Monastery of St. Catherine 135,  
     159, 172n  
 Monastery of St. Saba 172  
 Mordtmann, Andreas D. 38n  
 Morocco 143n, 172n  
 Morony, Michael 6  
 Moses 18n, 154  
 Mosul 7n, 28, 48  
     Church 48  
     Great Mosque of Nur al-Din 48  
     Great Mosque 48  
 Mount Horeb 18n  
 Mount Sinai 18n, 135  
 Mozarabs 80n  
 Mshatta 126  
 Mu'awiya 7n, 15n, 17, 19, 32n, 41, 62,  
     84, 98, 163  
 Muhammad 1, 3, 5, 13–14, 17, 35, 67, 73,  
     75–76, 86, 90, 95, 112–113, 140–141,  
     152–154, 159, 173  
 al-Mujahid 95  
 al-Mundhir 52  
 al-Muqaddasi 56, 96, 115, 122, 133–134,  
     136, 142–144  
*Murūj al-dhahab* 113–114  
 Muslims attending churches 67–70,  
     84, 90, 171  
 al-Mustansir 33  
 Mu'ta 13, 67  
 al-Mutawakkil 46, 159  
  
 Na'aran  
     Synagogue 92–93  
 Nabigha 139  
 Nablus 151  
 Najran 76, 159  
*Nāqūs* 71–72  
 Nasir Khusraw 49–52, 114, 121, 135  
 Naskhi inscriptions 169–170  
 Nazareth  
     Basilica 18, 18n,  
 Neapolis 76  
 Necipoğlu, Gülru 144  
 Nees, Lawrence 97  
 Negev 108, 169n  
 Neocesarea 147  
 Nessana 14  
 Nestorian Synod 83  
 Niebuhr, Barthold G. 38n  
 Nikephoros Phocas 118  
 Nikephoros Phocas II 161  
 Nisibis 16, 16n, 49, 151  
 Noah 75, 154  
 North Africa 7, 58n, 130n  
  
 Nu'man b. Bashir 55  
 Nur al-Din 21–22, 28, 46, 48, 162,  
     166–168  
  
 Ocaña Jiménez, Manuel 39–41  
 Ognibene, Susanna 91  
 Onians, John 134, 145  
 Orontes River 28  
  
 Palestine 10, 14, 82, 128n, 161  
 Palmer, Andrew 15, 38  
 Palmyra 63, 123, 172  
     Mosque 63  
     *Sūq* 64  
 Panofski, Erwin 131n  
 Papaconstantinou, Arietta 95  
 Paris 130  
     Church of St. Denis 114, 130–131  
 Patricius Klausys 113  
 Paulus Alvarus 80, 82  
 Peers, Glenn 108  
 Periodization 6–8  
 Persians 16, 61, 100–101, 141  
 Peter of Bayt Ra's 1, 18, 18n, 39, 114,  
     152n, 156  
 Petra 152  
 Pharaonic reliefs 89  
 Philae 76, 79n, 89  
 Piacenza Pilgrim 31, 136, 152  
 Piccirillo, Michele 10, 16  
 Pilgrim of Bordeaux 31  
 Pisa 132n  
 Places of worship  
     abandonment of 7n, 76–77, 100,  
         141, 149, 158, 161, 163  
     aesthetics 133–141  
     contiguity between churches and  
         mosques 41–63, 71, 73–74, 170n, 172  
     contiguity between pagan temples  
         and churches 77–79  
     conversion of churches into mosques  
         21–30, 36, 37n, 76, 158, 160–161,  
         163–164, 171  
     conversion of pagan temples into  
         churches 76–79  
     conversion of pagan temples into  
         mosques 75–76  
     conversion of synagogues into  
         churches 84n, 96  
     conversion of synagogues into  
         mosques 61  
     destruction of 15, 36–37, 46, 72,  
         75n, 75–76, 87, 147, 159–160,  
         162, 170  
  
     location of 74  
     orientation of 24–25, 37n, 57, 59, 172  
     partition of churches 10, 23, 36–41,  
         49, 52, 57, 62, 67  
     proportions of mosques 27–28  
     restoration of 7n, 17–18, 46, 52, 66,  
         101–102, 116, 122, 133, 153, 163  
     synagogues 71, 74, 79, 92, 96  
 Plague 74  
 Porter, Josias 101  
 Procopius 100, 116, 148–149  
 Protestant Reformation 40  
 Pruitt 160  
 Pseudo-al-Waqidi 13  
  
 Qal'at Sim'an 149  
     Complex 61n, 151  
 al-Qalqashandi 111  
 al-Qara  
     Mosque 163–165  
 Qasr al-Hayr al-Sharqi 19–20, 27  
 Qasr al-Muwaqqar 120  
 Qastal al-Shu'aybiyya *see* Madrasa  
     al-Shu'aybiyya  
 Qayrawan 117, 118n, 120,  
     Great Mosque 93, 105–107, 108,  
         117, 135  
 al-Qays 154  
 Quibell, James E. 88  
 Qur'an 4, 21, 59, 61, 69, 152  
 Qusayr 'Amra 97  
 Delhi  
     Qutb Mosque 130n  
  
 Rabbat, Nasser 4, 9, 139  
 Raby, Julian 22, 125, 128  
 al-Rafīqa 19, 61–62  
 al-Raqqa 19–20, 37, 61–62, 65, 99,  
     115–117, 210  
 Ravenna 88, 130, 131–132  
     Chapel of St. Andrew 139  
     St. Apollinare Nuovo 88  
     Theodoric Palace 131  
 al-Razi 39  
 Redford, Scott 128–129  
*Risāla fi radd 'alā al-naṣārā* 62, 80, 83  
 Roads 123  
 Robinson, Chase 48  
 Rogers, Michael 124–125  
 Rome 114, 118, 124, 130–132  
     Church of St. Peter 18n, 131, 148  
     Column of Trajan, Rome 145  
     Forum 145  
     Temple of Sol Invictus 130

- Rudolph of Fulda 145  
 Ruiz, Marfil 39, 40n  
 Rur (modern Rohri) 74  
 al-Rusafa 52–55, 65  
   Basilica B 105  
   Church of St. Sergius *see* Complex of St. Sergius  
   Complex of St. Sergius 52–55, 65, 84–85, 105, 172  
   Great Mosque 52–55, 103  
 al-Rusta 48
- Sabra 117  
 Safad 167  
 Safiyya 155  
 Sa'id b. 'Abd al-Malik 48  
 Salah al-Din 163–164, 167, 170  
 Sama  
   Church 24–25  
 Samarra 111, 170  
   Qubbat al-Sulaybiyya 173n  
 Samuel of Qalamun 81  
 San'a' 103, 108, 112–113, 149n  
   Great Church (al-Qalis) 103, 113–114, 139  
   Great Mosque 103–104  
   Palace of Ghumdan 103, 152  
 Sanja 142  
 Saqqara 88  
 Saradi-Mendelovici, Helen 76  
 Sasanians (Persians) 5, 16, 73, 101, 141  
 Sauvaget, Jean 21, 27, 134  
 Sbeitla 25n  
 Schick, Robert 7, 10, 100  
 Sebeos 32  
 Second Council of Nicea 87  
 Seleucus 117  
 Seljuks 9, 20, 128, 129n, 161  
 Sergius b. Mansur 113, 114n  
 Settis, Salvatore 131–132, 157, 171n, 174  
 Severus b. al-Muqaffa' 88  
 Sfax  
   Great Mosque 100n  
 Shalem, Avinoam 130  
 Shivta 59–61, 108n  
   Complex of the "Northern Church" 61  
   Complex of the "Southern Church" 59–61  
   Mosque 59–61, 108  
 Shrine of Nabi Musa 167  
*Shurūt 'Umar* 17, 19, 23, 71–73, 84, 158, 160  
 Sim'an Daği 149  
 Simeon of the Olives 16, 49, 151  
 al-Sinnabra 62  
 Sinop 129  
 Sodini, Jean-Pierre 109  
 Sofronius 32  
 Sohag  
   Red Monastery 77  
 Solomon 31, 147, 149  
 Spiers, Phene R. 101  
 Spolia  
   arrangement 107, 134  
   Christian rejecting requests of 113, 115, 117–118  
   *continuità, distanza, and conoscenza* 132, 157  
   copies of 105  
   display 100, 107  
   from churches to mosques 97–119, 140–141, 143–144, 155–157, 167–170  
   inversion 108, 157, 169, 174  
   juridical sources 130  
   literary sources 111  
   meanings of 109, 126–132, 156–157, 174  
   *romanitas* 132  
 St. Demetrius 119n,  
 St. George 83, 122, 153  
 St. Macarius 153  
 St. Nino 149n  
 St. Peter 79  
 St. Simeon the Stylite 149, 151  
 St. Stephen Sabaita 83, 85  
 Stephen al-Ramli 95  
 Subeita *see* Shivta  
 Sufi masters 163  
 Suger 114, 130, 132  
 al-Suhrawardi 129n  
 Sulayman b. 'Abd al-Malik 19, 41, 115–116  
 Sulayman b. Qutlumish 161
- Ta'if 76  
 al-Tabari 13, 48, 52, 140  
 Tabbaa, Yasser 127  
 Talbi, Mohamed 117  
 Tannous, Jack 81  
 Taurus Mountains 15n  
 Tchalenko, George 55  
 Terracina 72  
*The summary of the Ways of Faith* 81  
 Theodore Abu Qurra 80, 82, 93, 95  
 Theodoric 132n  
 Theodosian Codex 71  
 Theodosius 102  
 Theodotus 20, 50–51, 80n  
 Theophanes the Confessor 113  
 Theophilus of Edessa 113–114  
 Tiberias 37, 57–58, 65n  
   Great Mosque 57–58, 207  
   Mount Berenice 58  
 Toleration / tolerance 9  
*Treatise in Defense of the Veneration of Holy Icons* 82, 93  
 Trilling, James 134, 155  
 Tripoli 13  
 Tunis 122  
 Turks 162  
 Tyre  
   Great Church 48n
- Uban ibn 'Uthman ibn 'Affan 140–141,  
 Udruh 169n  
 'Umar b. 'Abd al-Aziz 17, 84, 87, 103  
 'Umar b. al-Khattab 17, 22, 30, 33, 35, 67–68, 76, 84, 155–156, 159  
 'Umar II 151n  
 al-'Umari 72  
 Umayyads 5, 8, 62–64, 66, 67, 84, 87, 109, 112, 124, 139, 143, 147n,  
 Umm al-Jimal 24, 24n, 25  
   Church of Numerianos 24  
   West Church 24  
 Umm al-Rasas 8, 16, 89–90, 145, 214  
   Church of St. Stephen 76, 88–89, 93, 115, 209–210  
   Church of the Priest al-Wa'il 92  
 Umm al-Surab  
   Church 24–25  
 'Uthman 87, 102
- Van Berchem, Max 32–33, 38, 49  
 Vasiliev, Alexander 88  
 Venice 132n  
 Verstegen, Ute 88, 96  
*Vita Constantini* 75n  
*Vita* of St. Stephen of Mar Sabas 139
- Wahb b. Munabbih 149  
 al-Wakidi 23, 38, 51–52  
 al-Walid I (al-Walid b. 'Abd al-Malik) 5, 7, 19, 31, 32n, 37, 41, 62, 72, 98, 101–103, 114, 116, 120–121, 123, 133–135, 140, 142, 144, 154  
 al-Walid II (al-Walid b. Yazid) 55  
 Walmsley, Alan 8, 63, 80, 84n  
 al-Waqidi *see* Pseudo-al-Waqidi  
 Wasit 117n  
 Wharton, Annabel 84n  
 Wilkinson, John 93, 97–100, 106, 119  
 Williams, Robert 100  
 Willibald 1, 18, 38, 153, 155–156

- Wilson, Charles 101  
Wisshak, Jens-Peters 106  
Würzburg 150
- Yahiya al-Antaki 160  
al-Ya'qubi 87  
Yaqt al-Hamawi 19, 30–31, 53n, 122
- Yarmuk River 13  
Yazid II 87  
Yemen 103, 139
- al-Zandaward 177n  
al-Zangi 72n
- Zengids 20, 124n, 163  
Zirids 106  
Ziyad b. Abihi 112, 140  
Ziyadat Allah b. Ibrahim 105  
Zuhayr (inscription) 20n