

INDEX

- Abaiúj, 99
abbeys, 158, 197–98, 273, 325
Abraham, 283, 291
Accession Day, 7, 286
Adolf, Gustav, 273
Aeneas, 291
Alba, Fernando Álvarez de Toledo, duke of,
47, 57–60, 187, 283, 292
album amicorum, 291
Alkmaar, 144, 188, 191
altars, 6, 261, 326
Amboise
 Conspiracy of, 113
 Edict of, 116
Americans, native, 13, 212
Americas, 12–13, 78, 212
Amsterdam, 6, 140, 193–194, 292–293
Anabaptists, 6
anachronism, 4, 21–22
ancestors, 6, 20, 30, 32, 35–38, 41–42, 158,
170, 191–192, 198–199, 285, 289–294, 305,
308, 310, 320, 326
Anchin, Abbey of, 197–198
Anderson, Benedict, 1–2, 224
anecdotes, 184, 258, 299, 306, 307, 322
Angel, Philips, 236
Ankersmit, Frank, 317
Anne, Queen of Great Britain, 63, 69–72,
74–75
Anne of Cleves, 176
antiquarianism, 7, 16, 161, 183, 190, 199, 298,
319–320, 325, 327
Antwerp, 51, 116, 141, 187, 189, 288–293,
318–319, 322–323
apocalypse, 311
Apology, see William I, prince of Orange
apostles, 170, 320–321
Appadurai, Arjun, 27–28, 34, 43
Arbaleste de la Borde, Charlotte, 18,
260–261, 263
Archer, Ian, 173
Armenians, 7–8, 27–43
Arminianism, 45–61, 328
Arminius, Jacobus, 45–46, 51
artefacts, 10–11, 22, 115, 118, 131, 136, 139,
141, 147, 165, 167, 171–174, 177, 180–181,
203–206, 211, 216–218, 221, 224, 235, 244,
248, 250, 256, 262, 265, 266, 322, 323
 see also paintings
cabinets, 14, 224, 233–235, 239, 241, 249
delftware, 231, 235, 239
inscriptions, 11, 123–124, 171–173, 178, 180,
322
medals, 6, 11, 65, 133, 134, 136, 139,
143–145
monuments, 5–6, 11, 161, 169, 173, 177, 188,
200, 305, 326
silverware, 134–136, 139–140, 147, 169–172,
180, 183–184, 231
stained glass, 11, 169, 170, 179, 326
statues, 176, 218, 257, 323
Asia, 14, 162, 223–250 see also China
Assendelft, 194
Assmann, Aleida, 1, 186, 206, 209
Assmann, Jan, 1, 186
Aston, Margaret, 325
Atterbury, Francis, 69–70, 72–73
Aubigné, Agrippa d', 113, 124
Augsburg, 8, 77–91
 Peace of, 91
Austria, 215–216, 321
autobiography, 16–19, 95, 100, 197–199, 215,
258–259, 270–271, 273, 275–276, 279–280,
291, 317, 319
Auxerre, 123
Avallon, 123
Avignon, 115–116

Babylonian Captivity, 291
Bacher, Andreas de, 288
Bács, 99
Bakócz, Tamás, cardinal, 100
Baldaeus, Philip, 235–236
Bamberg, 269
Bartlett, Richard, 157, 161
Batavians, 293
Batory, Stefan, king of Poland, 30, 32
Beggars, 187, 237
 songs, 132
Békés, 99, 104
Bellers, Fulk, 283
Benedictus of Nagyhatvan, 98
Benjamin, Walter, 2, 324
Beuf, Jean le, 123

- Bible, 11–12, 53, 78, 85, 87, 88, 114, 155, 178,
189, 283, 291
Chronicles, 85
Exodus, 85
Samuel, 87
- Bihar, 99–100, 104
- biography, 102, 204, 219, 284, 291
- Black Legend, 13, 189, 211–213
- Blackall, Offspring, 69, 72–73
- blood, 49, 237, 259, 276, 278, 301, 304
- Blount, Charles, *see* Mountjoy, baron
- Bodrog, 99, 104
- bodies, 14, 18, 22, 52, 101, 108, 167, 171, 176,
177, 194, 229, 241, 243, 258, 259, 261, 270,
273, 276, 277, 284, 310, 311
- Bohemia, 231, 283
- Bol, Ferdinand, 291
- Bor, Pieter, 57
- Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 121
- Bourgeois, Louise, 264–265
- Boyle, James, 161
- Boyle, Roger, 155
- Brabant, 129–131, 141, 183, 187
- Breda, 10–11, 129–136, 139–147
- Britons, 308
- Bruges, 187, 190
- Brussels, 58, 288
- Buchelius, Arnold, 326–327, 329
- buildings, as sites of memory, 173–174,
180–181, 326
- Bunyan, John, 12
- Burke, Peter, 154
- Burmania, Poppo of, 141
- Burnet, Gilbert, 64, 66
- Butler, James, *see* Ormonde, duke of
- Bynum, Carolyn Walker, 218
- Caffa, Pontic Island of, 41
- calendar, 7, 8, 77–91, 119, 124–125, 168, 170,
305
- Calvin, John, 54
- Calvinism (*see also* Huguenots), 12, 45–61,
187, 189, 195–199, 236, 255–264, 279,
283–287, 328
- Cambrai, 136
- Cambry, Pierre de, 198–199
- canon, historical, 8, 41, 45–46, 58, 60–61, 70,
74, 75, 130, 186–187, 189–190, 286
- Capet, house of, 293
- capitalism, 1, 3
- cardinals, 36, 93, 97, 99, 124
- Carleton, Sir Dudley, 49–52
- cartography, 132, 143, 156–161, 224
- Casas, Bartolomé de las, 212
- Casimir III, king of Poland, 29, 37
- Catholicism, 7–8, 36, 39, 50, 52, 65, 71, 118,
122–123, 161, 163, 189–190, 196, 198–199,
218, 236, 290, 320–321, 325
- Catholic League, 10, 111, 112, 120, 122–125
- Caumont, Jacques Nompars de, 259
- ceremonies, 117–118, 165, 188
- Cevennes, 12
- Charles II, king of England, 150, 158, 301
- Charles IX, king of France, 121
- Chartres, 117
- charters, 7, 27–43, 180
- Chichester, Arthur, 155
- childbirth, 256, 273, 290, 301, 307–311
- childhood, 29, 31, 271–272
- China, 223–250
- Christian II, elector of Saxony, 177
- chronicles, 6, 16–18, 20, 21, 35, 98, 105, 108,
115, 116, 151, 183, 190, 196, 256, 257, 263,
269, 270, 280, 283, 285, 293, 294, 309, 318,
319, 321, 322, 324, 326
- Churchill, Winston, 9
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 162
- city hall, 117, 322
- civic militia, 187–188, 191
- civil war, 9, 45, 112–121, 187, 318, 323
in France, *see* France, Wars of Religion
in the Netherlands, *see* Dutch Revolt
in England *see* England
Spanish, 213
- Clarke, Samuel, 283
- Clemens, Canimich, 93–94, 97
- clergy, 16, 40, 47, 54, 56, 58, 67, 68, 70, 85, 86,
93–95, 97–99, 100, 102, 115, 118, 124, 151, 160,
161, 168, 170, 188, 190, 209, 237, 27, 323, 279
- Clermont, Archange de, 118
- Clifford, Anne, 300, 302–305, 308–309,
311–312
- Clifford, George, *see* Cumberland, 3rd earl of
- coat of arms, 36, 292, 320
- Coburg, 219
- Cohen, Robin, 209
- Colchester, 283
- Commonwealth, Polish-Lithuanian, 41
- compassion, 105, 276
- Confession, Belgic, 53
- conquest, 28, 31, 33, 42, 132, 151, 155, 161
- conservatism, 319, 327
- constitution, 52, 65, 72, 78, 84–90, 320, 321
- continuity, 7, 16, 27, 35, 162, 167, 190, 203,
301–305, 308, 309, 312, 320–324
- convents, 19, 257, 261, 262, 269
- conversion, 20, 22, 111, 123, 215
- Coote, Charles, 155

- Corpus Christi, feast of, 171
 Cortes, Adriano de las, 245, 248, 250
 Couchey, 263
 Council of Troubles, 58–60
 Counter-Reformation, 190, 199
 Counter-Reonstrants, 46–61, 291
 Cousin, Jean, 196–197, 199
 craft guilds *see* guilds
 Creet, Julia, 207
 Crespín, Jean, 113
 Cromwell, Oliver, 10–11, 149–164
 crucifixes, 257, 322
 crusades, 13, 93, 97–101, 219
 Csanád, 99
 Császár, Peter, 108
 Cumberland, George Clifford, 3rd earl of
 303
 customs, 6, 8, 162, 181, 257, 320
 Czarny, Leszko, 35–36

 Dam, Leendert Ariensz. van, 192
 Daniel of Galicia, king of Ruthenia, 43–52,
 55
 Danish-Halle Mission, 210
 Dapper, Olfert, 225–226, 235, 243–244
 Dathenus, Peter, 55
 David, king, 87
 Davies, John, 156–157
 Davila, Enrico, 120
Declaration of Reasons, 64–67
Declaration of Rights, 66–67
 Defoe, Daniel, 71–72
 delFTWARE, *see* artefacts
 Den Bosch, 143–144, 188
 Den Briel, 191
 desecration, *see* sacrilege
 despair, *see* emotions
 Deventer, 132
 devotion, 18, 105, 118, 165, 174–176, 190, 193,
 196, 197, 216–218, 258, 283, 284, 300, 303
 diaries, 16, 41, 210, 270, 273, 279, 302–209,
 317, 319
 diaspora, 13, 38, 209–211, 217, 283–288,
 294–295
 Dijon, 123, 264
 discontinuity, 162, 323, 328
 distress, *see* emotions
 divine intervention, *see* providence
 Dmitry (aka Lubart), prince, 39–42
 Dordrecht, 58
 Dorset, Richard Sackville, 3rd earl of, 304
 Douai, 187, 195, 197
 Dózsa, Georgius, 93, 99, 101, 104–109
 drama, 24–25, 128, 130, 135–136, 138–139, 145,
 170, 180

 Drew, Richard, 12
 Drogheda, 149–150, 155, 157, 163
 Dublin, 153, 159
 Duin, Arnoldus van, 191, 199
 Dundrum, 159
 Duplex, Scipion, 121
 Duplessis-Mornay, Philippe, 260
 Dutch Republic, 8, 11, 45, 46, 58, 129–132,
 140, 143, 146, 147, 187, 190, 288, 290, 293,
 294, 328
 Dutch Revolt, 8, 11, 129–147, 183–202, 212,
 288–292, 323, 326
 Duym, Jacob, 135, 140

 education, 38, 209, 298
 Egmont, Lamoraal, count of, 58
 Egmont, Louis Philip, count of, 198
 Egypt, 12, 189
 elderly, 15, 49, 108, 264
 elites, 4, 9, 16, 42, 77–78, 81, 98, 108, 117, 124,
 131, 135, 147, 150, 170, 180, 187, 191, 229, 245,
 258–259, 288, 291–294, 301, 326
 Elizabeth I, queen of England, 283, 286,
 294
 Emden, 53–54
 synod of, 53
 emotions, 14–19, 153, 197, 208, 215, 253–267,
 269–282, 295, 308–310, 318
 despair, 18, 261
 distress, 7–18, 162m, 251–267, 271, 280
 fear, 17–18, 20–21, 93, 97, 108, 197,
 257–258, 261, 266, 269–282, 321, 324
 endogamy, 288, 295
 England, 4, 7–8, 16, 63, 65, 68–71, 75, 118,
 150, 152, 160, 164, 174, 211–213, 215–216,
 283–284, 291, 293–294, 297, 308, 310, 312,
 324–325, 328
 civil wars, 70, 74, 152, 302–303, 307, 328
 commonwealth, 156, 306–307
 Glorious Revolution, 8, 63–75
 restoration, 150, 158, 306, 307
 Enlightenment, 14, 162, 270, 279
 epitaphs, 169, 326
 Erll, Astrid, 12
Escalade, commemoration of, 117–118
 eschatology, 2–4, 85
 Esposito, Elena, 2–3
 Essex,
 Robert Devereux, 2nd earl of, 155
 Walter Devereux, 1st earl of, 155
 Esterházy, Nicolaus, palatine of Hungary
 105, 108
 executions, 58, 94, 97, 98, 101, 105–109, 151,
 160, 274
 Exeter, 64

- exiles, 20, 58, 78, 84, 87, 112, 189, 209,
 283–295, 306
 eyewitnesses, 14, 16, 151, 184–185, 236,
 248–249, 256–259, 262, 266, 269, 275
 Eynde, Jacob van den, 60
- family, 6, 11, 15–16, 18, 20, 22, 123, 143,
 171–173, 185, 191–193, 198, 209, 213, 215, 217,
 219, 259, 262–266, 283–296, 297–313
 family histories, 6, 11, 15–16, 20, 22, 123,
 191–192, 198, 209, 215, 264, 283–295,
 297–313
 famine, 144, 149, 262–263
 Fanshawe, Anne, 300–303, 305–307,
 309–312
 Farnese, Alexander, duke of Parma, 129,
 189, 290
 Fear, *see* emotions
 Fenicio, Jacopo, 236
 Feodor/Theodore, prince, 39–42
 Ferdinand II, holy roman emperor, 177
 Ferry, Paul, 119
 Flanders, 284
 Fleming, Robert, 71
 flight, *see* exile
 folkloric, 11, 149–163
 forgetting, *see* oblivion
 France, 10, 48, 68, 284, 290, 293, 310, 317, 321
 Revolution, 315–329
 Wars of Religion, 9, 111–125, 251–267
 Frederick Henry, prince of Orange, 140,
 143–144, 147, 183
 Fredrick the Wise, 219
 freedom, 14, 39–40, 57, 60, 187, 189, 193, 199,
 217, 327
 Fritzsche, Peter, 317, 320–323, 325
 future, 4, 63, 102, 104, 135, 143, 200, 215, 257,
 264, 271, 281, 289–90, 299–313, 316
- Galway, 159
 gender, 255, 266, 297–313
 genealogy, 6, 16, 140, 179, 285, 290, 291,
 299–306
 generations, 11, 38, 42, 111–112, 118, 121, 123,
 157, 181, 185–186, 190, 199, 203, 206, 211,
 213–217, 220–221, 284, 289, 294, 297–313,
 318, 320, 324, 327–328
 war, 186, 199
 Geneva, 116, 118, 195
 genre, 17–18, 98, 118, 152, 185, 224, 229, 236,
 248–249, 251, 254–255, 265–266, 297–302,
 319
 gentry, 297–313
- geography, 14, 156, 208, 223–250
 George I, king of Great Britain, 74
 Ghent, 16, 55, 187, 190, 288
 Gillis, John, 4
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 9
 Gleixner, Ulrike, 215
 Glorious Revolution, *see* England
 Goens, Rijcklof van, 236
 Goff, Jacques Le, 1–2
 Gomarists, 46, 48, 49, 53, 56, 60
 Gomarus, Franciscus, 45–47, 291
 Gosset, Claude, 262
 Gouda, 192
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 80
 Grey de Wilton, Arthur Grey, 14th baron
 155
 Grol, 143
 Groningen, 132
 Grotius, Hugo, 47
 Gubec, Matej, 108
Gueux, *see* Beggars
 guild halls, 11, 165–181
 guilds, 11, 16, 29, 82, 165–181
 Guise, Henry I, duke of, 114, 120,
 Guise, Louis II, cardinal of, 124
 Gunpowder Plot, *see* Guy Fawkes Day
 Güntzer, Augustin, 279
 Guy Fawkes Day, 7, 65, 118
 Guyon, Fery de, 197–201
- Haarlem, 130, 188, 193–194
 Habsburg, House of, 45, 52, 105, 130, 140, 143,
 187, 189, 212, 213, 288, 289, 290, 321
 hagiography, 118, 119, 279, 283
 Hakluyt, Richard, 225
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 203
 Halde, Jean-Baptiste du, 231
 Halle, 210
 Hanover, house of, 71
 Harari, Yuval, 17
 Hardenberg, 54
 Heidelberg catechism, 53
 Heiligenstadt, 276
 Hembyze, Jan van, 55
 Henry III, king of France, 124
 Henry IV, king of France, 112, 122–123, 263
 Henry VIII, king of England, 161, 174,
 176–177, 305
 heralds, 6, 170
 Heraugière, Charles de, 134, 136, 139–140,
 147
 heretics, 29, 57, 104, 111, 115, 119, 190, 195–198,
 199, 204

- heritage, 31, 47, 54, 265, 283, 284, 319
 heroism, 11, 20, 55, 120, 130, 140, 146, 150,
 185–187, 191–193, 195, 200, 211, 217, 283
 historical consciousness, 2–4, 21, 315, 317,
 318, 324, 325, 328, 329
 historiography, 3, 11, 16, 18, 55, 111–125, 150,
 155, 163, 167, 185, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194,
 203, 285, 298, 307, 319
 Hoadly, Benjamin, 69–70, 73
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 1–2, 329
 Hohenlohe, Philips von, 135
 Holland, province of, 6, 47–52, 54–55, 60,
 132, 143, 190–191, 226, 288–289, 291, 293
 court of, 49
 states of, 47
 synod of, 291
 Holocaust, 12–13, 22, 206
 Hoorn, 54, 194–195
 Horne, Philip de Montmorency, count of,
 58
 Huguenots, 50, 111–125, 201–202, 212,
 253–267
 Hulst, 132
 Hungary, 9, 93–100, 104, 109
 Hutchinson, Lucy, 300–303, 307–308, 311

 iconoclasm, 55, 195, 197, 218, 323
 iconography, 14, 125, 161, 226, 233
 identity
 artisan, 165–181
 exile, 20, 209, 285–287, 295
 national, 96, 156–157, 163, 164
 personal, 16, 18, 97, 103, 263, 301, 327
 political, 72, 74, 75
 religious, 63, 77–79, 83–85, 87, 89, 91,
 104, 113, 114, 190, 209, 210, 215–217,
 263, 284
 imagined community, 224
 Inchiquin, Murrough O'Brien, 1st earl of
 150
 Indians *see* Americans, native
 infanticide, 148, 169–170, 227
 information revolution, 1
 inheritance, 32, 72, 136, 298, 301–307, 309,
 311, 312, 317
 inquisitions, 14, 56, 204, 212
 inscriptions, *see* artefacts
 Ireland, 9, 11, 149–150, 152–157, 159–162, 164
 Ireton, Henry, 149
 Isabella of Bourbon, 322
 Israel, 87, 291
 Istvánffy, Stephanus, 105, 108
ius theutonicum, 29

 Jacobites, 66, 70–74
 Jagiellon, House of, 31
 Jakinet, Johannes, 183–185, 190, 199
 James II, king of England, 63–64, 67–69,
 71–73, 75
 Jaquinet, Jean, *see* Jakinet, Johannes
 Jesuits, 19, 38, 70, 223, 231, 236, 245, 248–250,
 275, 276
 Jesus Christ, 108, 178
 jetons, *see* artefacts
 Jeune, Jean Robert Le, 263
 Jews, 12, 28, 29, 33, 287
 John Casimir II, king of Poland, 40
 Johnson, Samuel, 68
 Józefowicz, Jan Thomas, 41
 Junius, Maria Anna, 269, 278–279

 Kara Mustafa, grand vizier, 273
 Kascach, Dionisious, 99
 Kazimierz III, king of Poland, *see* Casimir III
 Kiberd, Declan, 163
 kinship, *see* family
 Kircher, Athanasius, 19, 275–279
 Kitzmann, Andreas, 207
 Kleinschroth, Balthasar, 273–275, 279
 Koppándi, Gregorius, 100–101
 Kopytoff, Igor, 205
 Koselleck, Reinhardt, 3–4, 316
 Kromer, Martin, 35–36, 38, 42–43

 Lalaing, Charles de, count of Hoogstraten
 196
 Lampsins, Jacoba, 291
 landscape, 11, 22, 131, 136, 143, 147, 149, 152,
 153, 156, 157, 159, 161, 163, 164, 191, 207, 208,
 210, 214, 217, 221, 223, 224, 237, 243
 Latin, 31, 36, 40–42, 120, 139, 193, 231, 298
 Latour, Bruno, 249–250
 Le Mans, 117
 Le Puy, 118, 256–257
 Lee, Jan Pieterszoon van der, 191–193, 200
 Leendertz, Meindert, 200
 Leiden, 45, 57, 130, 144, 188, 191, 193
 Lemberg, 7–8, 27–43
 Leo X, pope, 93, 98
 Leon, *see* Lev
 Leopoldis, *see* Lemberg
 Leslie, Charles, 73
 Lev/Leon I of Galicia (c.1228–c.1301), 31, 32,
 35, 36, 38, 42
 Levy, Daniel, 13, 206
leyenda negra, *see* Black Legend
 liberty, *see* freedom

- Licensing Act, 66
 Liège, 293
 Lille, 195, 199
 Limburg, 293
 lineage, 6, 16, 293, 300–313
 linear history, 2, 155, 164, 304, 315, 318, 329
 linear time, 23, 102, 304, 315, 316, 329
 literacy, 1, 11, 16, 22, 297
lieux de mémoire, *see* memory, sites of
 London, 11, 16, 64, 67–68, 71, 165, 167–169,
 173–175, 178, 181, 216, 283–284, 305
 St Mary Woolnoth, 173
 Louis XIII, king of France, 111
 Louis XIV, king of France, 111
 Louvain, 183–184
 Lublin, diet of, 31–32, 34–35
 Luther, Martin, 104, 116, 219
 Lutheranism, 77–91, 96, 104, 276
 Lutsk, 39
 Lviv, *see* Lemberg
 Lvov, *see* Lemberg
 Lyon, 118, 123, 262
- Maastricht, 143
 Mac Giolla Phádraig, Brian, 151
 Maertensz, Clement, 54
 Magdeburg, 29, 34, 88
Magdeburger Recht, 43
 maidservants, 183, 184, 199, 260
 Maimbourg, Louis, 111, 122
 Malapert, Nicolas de, 290
 Malines, 187
 Mannheim, Karl, 214
 maps, *see* cartography
 Marchennes, 197–198
 Margaret of Parma, governor of the
 Netherlands, 198, 292
 Marseille, 129
 Martens
 Carel, 291
 family, 290–295
 Hans, 290–292
 Jacques, 291
- martyrologies, 11, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 125, 151,
 160, 161, 211, 279
 martyrdom, 11, 13, 18, 20, 77, 89, 96, 104, 108,
 109, 118, 151, 167, 211, 276, 278
 Mary II, queen of England, Scotland and
 Ireland, 63, 68, 71–72
 Mary, Virgin, 117, 161, 178, 190, 276
 Mary Magdalene, 257
 mass media, 1, 5, 6, 10, 12, 14, 147
 massacres, 88, 105, 111, 114, 118–121, 157, 189,
 256–260, 263, 266
 at Drogheda and Wexford, 149–150, 155,
 157, 160
 St Bartholomew's Day, 88, 112, 119–121,
 256–258, 263
 material culture, 131–182, 204–205, 217–252,
 and see artefacts
 Maurice, prince of Orange, 45, 47, 49–51, 53,
 56, 58, 60, 130, 132, 140, 144, 146, 288
 McLuhan, Marshall, 227, 233, 248–249
 medals, *see* artefacts
 media, 1, 3, 5, 6, 10–14, 22, 65–66, 129–252
 Medici, Catherine de, queen of France, 119
 Médicis, Etienne, 256–257, 261
 melancholy, 302, 309, 317–318
 Melancton, Philip, 54
 memoirs, 16–17, 20, 115, 158, 197–199, 255,
 259–261, 271, 279–280, 302–312
 memory
 art of, 3, 223
 collective, 13, 22, 151, 156, 167–168,
 203–206, 214, 218, 292
 communicative, 185–186
 cosmopolitan, 13–14, 208–209
 counter-, 9, 84, 89, 118, 15, 159, 250
 crisis, 316–316, 324, 328
 cultural, 1, 12, 96–97, 186
 episodic, 14–15
 family, 22, 215, 283–296, 297–314
 ghettos, 285–286, 294
 global, 1, 13, 14, 202–221, 222–248
 glocal, 203–222
 landscape, 131–164
 local, 10, 128–148, 186, 199, 208, 298
 multidirectional, 12
 national, 4, 10, 23, 63–76, 111–125, 130, 139,
 183–201, 207, 221, 224
 sites of, 1–2, 11, 14, 175, 203, 2111, 222, 224
 memoryscapes, 203–221
 Mening, Stephanus, 102–103
 Mesano, Oppiso de, cardinal, 36
 Meteren, Emanuel van, 57
 Meulen, Jan van der, 290
 Meurs, Jacob van, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233,
 235, 237, 239, 241, 243–244, 248
 Meuse region, 293
 Mézeray, François Eudes de, 120–121
 Middle Ages, 6, 7, 11, 33, 39, 96, 99–101, 151,
 165–181, 196, 225, 249, 325, 329
 midwifery, 264–265
 migration, 37, 203–207, 283–295
 miracles, 196
 mnemonic communities, 186
 modernity, 1–23, 164, 315–329
 Moelen, Frederik van der, 15

- Moelen, Pieter van der, 15
 monasteries, 118, 161, 151, 321, 326
 Monmouth, James Scott, 1st duke of, 67
 monuments, *see* artefacts
 Morgan, David, 218
 Moses, 283, 291
 Motte, John la, 283–284, 286, 291
 Mountjoy, Charles Blount, 8th baron, 155, 161
 Muelen, Andries van der (aka Andries van der Meulen), 289–290, 294
 Muelen, Willem van der, 289
 Müller, Georg, 78, 81–82, 84–90
 murder, 8, 57, 93–94, 97, 103, 157, 160, 187, 266, 269, 273, *see also* massacres
 myths, 98, 102, 149–163, 223, 298, 325
- Nagerel, Jean, 115
 Nantes, Edict of, 9, 112
 nation, concept of, 17, 18, 19, 27, 35, 47, 111, 180, 185, 188, 190–191, 203, 211, 255, 269
 national memory, *see* memory
 nationalism, 1, 5–6, 21, 149, 154, 163, 200
 neurosciences, 14
 New Model Army, 149
 New World, *see* Americas
 news, 102, 103, 139, 144, 163, 188, 209–211, 260, 274
 Nicolaus of Bihar, 99
 Nieuhof, Johan, 225–227, 229–231, 233, 235, 237, 241, 250
 Nijmegen, 132, 289
 Nîmes, 118
 Noah, 178
 nobility, 6, 9, 25–42, 93–109, 136, 141, 187, 195, 219, 290–294
 Noircarmes, Philip of St. Aldegonde, baron of, 195
 Nora, Pierre, 1–2, 203, 324
 Normans, 198, 292
 nostalgia, 51, 69, 162, 288, 317, 318, 325, 327
 Nottingham Castle, 302
 novels, 200
 novelty, 4, 53, 54, 171, 316–318, 321–324, 326, 328
 nuns, 199, 262, 269, 273, 279
 Nuys, 264
- objects, *see* artefacts
 oblivion, 9, 52, 79, 96, 109, 112, 116, 123–125, 186, 189–190, 254, 280, 289, 293, 295, 322, 327
 acts of, 9, 189
 O'Brien, Murrough, *see* Inchiquin, earl of
- Observant Franciscans, 104
 old age, 54, 185, 189, 191, 194, 195, 298, 309
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van, 47–51, 56, 58, 132
 Olick, Jeffrey, 2–4
 oral traditions, 11, 150–154, 157, 159, 160, 183–186, 190, 193, 199, 200, 292, 298, 306, 307
 Ormonde, James Butler, 1st duke of, 150
 Ottomans, 93, 98, 101, 226, 238, 269, 270, 273–275
 Oudewater, 191–194
- paintings, 5, 117, 118, 124, 144, 147, 178–180, 200, 218, 224, 238, 250, 291
 portraits, 6, 136, 139
 Palma Cayet, Pierre, 122
 Pamphlets, 12, 54–56, 65, 66, 69, 83–86, 90, 101–103, 113, 130, 132, 139, 140, 154, 160, 183, 188, 212, 227, 233, 239, 241
 Panhuys, family, 293–294
 Paris, 18, 115, 120, 122–124, 259–260, 262, 264
 Parker, George, 241, 243, 248
 Parma, Alexander Farnese, duke of, *see* Farnese
 Parma, Margaret of, *see* Margaret of Parma
 Pater, Aletta, 291
 patriotism, 48, 186, 187, 189, 193, 199, 269, 293
 peace, 8, 45, 47–48, 60, 61, 77–79, 82, 90, 91, 96, 111, 112, 120, 140, 189, 195, 289, 306
 of Augsburg, 91
 of Beaulieu, 112
 of Bergerac, 112
 of Cateau-Cambrésis, 197
 of Westphalia, 144, 186
 peasants, 9, 36, 37, 93–109, 195, 197, 264
 peat, 10, 129–147, 191
 Pecquencourt, 197–198
 persecution, 58, 77, 88, 187, 211, 266, 283, 284, 286, 287, 292, 293
 Petty, William, 156–157
 Philip, lord of St. Aldegonde, *see* Noircarmes
 Philip II, king of Spain, 45, 56, 187
 Philipps, Kendall, 208
 philology, 7
 Piedmont, 283
 piety, *see* devotion
 Pigafetta, Filippo, 262–263
 Place, Pierre de la, 113
 plague, 149, 188, 272–273
 plays, *see* drama
 plunder, 158, 187, 196, 269

- poetry, 60, 74, 99, 132, 146, 151, 163, 200, 223, 327
- Poitiers, 117
- Poland, 7, 28, 31–37, 41–43
- Polish-Lithuanian Union, 7
- Pontius, Paulus, 141
- Poole, Ross, 9
- portraits, *see* paintings
- postmodernism, 1, 2, 23
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), 19
- pre-mediation, 12
- predestination, 8, 45–48, 53, 54
- prints, *see* pamphlets and broadsheets
- privileges, 27, 28, 32–35, 39, 41, 42, 57, 231, 320, 321
- processions, 6, 11, 112, 115, 117, 118, 123, 124, 141, 170, 171, 176, 177, 218, 257, 320
- Próchnicki, Jan Andzrej, 37–38
- profanation, *see* sacrilege
- Promised Land, 158, 288, 291
- propaganda, 9, 37, 45, 46, 48, 53, 54, 56, 60, 64, 65, 74, 140, 143, 189, 212
- providence, 17, 21, 64, 67, 111, 113, 144, 161, 269, 272, 273, 277–281, 307, 311
- public sphere, 3, 96, 104, 190
- Puritanism, 283, 286, 293, 328
- Ranke, Leopold von, 214
- rape, 93, 101, 183, 184, 199, 256, 266
- Rathaille, Aogán Ó, 151
- rebellion, 9, 16, 41, 50–53, 67, 70, 73–74, 93–109, 149, 155, 187–193, 212, 288–289, 292, 305
- redemption, 20, 108, 255
- Reformed Church, *see* Calvinism
- refugees, *see* exile
- regicide, 69, 74
- Regnier de La Planche, Louis, 113
- relics, 133, 143, 147, 161, 218, 219, 318
- remediation, 12
- Remonstrants, *see* Arminianism
- reputation, 20, 136, 165, 167, 169, 171, 181, 191
- Reyes, Mitchell, 208
- Ricci, Matteo, 223–224
- Rijswijk, 49
- ritual, 6, 11, 17, 22, 100, 108, 109, 117–119, 125, 143, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 175, 181, 204, 205, 257
- rocks, 11, 153, 161, 164
- Romans (French town), 118
- romanticism, 42, 162
- Rome, 94, 95, 101, 181, 197, 275, 328
- Rothberg, Michael, 12, 22
- Rotterdam, 48, 54, 60
- Rouck, Jan de, 16
- Ruffi, Louis-Antoine de, 123
- ruins, 11, 153, 161–163
- rupture, 21, 35, 151, 315, 317, 318, 325–327
- Rus, 27–43
- Sacheverell, Henry, 70, 72–74
- sack, 115, 183, 187, 191, 192, 197
of Rome, 287
- Sackville, 304
- sacred space, 262, 325
- sacrilege, 11, 94, 115, 116, 262, 266
- Sainctes, Claude de, 115
- Saint-Germain, 264
- saints, 117, 118, 165, 167, 168, 174–176, 178, 322, 326
St George, 108, 161, 165, 167–168, 174–176, 180
St Joseph, 178
St Martin, 257
St Patrick, 152
St Paul, 70, 168
- salvation, 46, 85, 86, 94, 109, 185, 272, 282
- Sarmatism, 36–37
- Sattelzeit*, 4
- Saul, king, 87
- Saxons, 308
- Schelde, river, 51
- Scott, James, *see* Monmouth, duke of
- secularization, 1, 53
- Segesvár, 102
- self, 3, 18, 74, 255, 266, 271, 278, 280, 300
examination, 16, 277
sacrifice, 11, 193, 200
- Senlis, 123
- sentiments, *see* emotions
- sermons, 6, 11, 64–66, 69–71, 73, 83, 104, 117, 151, 154, 171, 173, 175, 188, 283
- sexual violence, *see* rape
- Sidney, Henry, 155
- sieges, 41, 117, 123, 124, 130, 131, 135, 139–141, 143–147, 161, 183, 188, 191–194, 262–264, 271, 273–275, 290
- Sigismund I, king of Poland, 36
- Sigismund II August, king of Poland, 30, 33, 36
- Sigismund III, king of Poland, 32, 35, 38
- silence, *see* oblivion
- silverware, *see* artefacts
- sin, 18, 20, 46, 255, 261, 272
- skippers, 130, 132, 133, 139
- slavery, 12, 22
- Sleidan, Johann, 113
- Smyth, William, 156, 158

- Soeteboom, Hendrik Jacobszoon, 193–194, 199–200
- soldiers, 11–12, 45, 51, 93, 95, 127, 130–136, 141, 146–147, 153, 156–161, 183, 187, 190, 192, 194, 196–200, 259–260, 264, 269, 273, 275, 277–28, 290
- Solikowski, Jan-Dymitr, 32
- songs, 11, 74, 90, 132, 139, 147, 188, 198–198, 298
- souls, 60, 94, 172, 270, 272–273, 277, 279
- Southern Netherlands, 186–187, 189, 195, 285–286, 288, 294, 318, 321
- Spain, 12–13, 45, 48, 50–51, 53, 56, 60, 141, 143, 187, 189, 212
king of, 12, 187
- Spanish Fury, 290
- Spinola, Ambrogio, 140–141, 143, 147
- St James' Palace, 64
- St John the Baptist, fraternity of, 168
- Staiger, Clara, 273, 277, 279
- stained glass, *see* artefacts
- Stalker, John, 241, 243, 248
- States General
Dutch Republic, 51–52, 132–133, 139–140, 14
France, 124
- statues, *see* artefacts
- steadfastness, 20, 84–85, 88, 211, 293
- Steenvoorde, 195
- Stow, John, 169
- Straelen, Jan Baptist van der, 318–324, 326, 329
- Stranger Church, 283, 285
- Stuart, James, 71–72
- Szapolyai, John, 105
- Székely, Georgius, 99
- Székely, Johannes, 102
- Szerémi, Georgius, 108
- Sznaider, Nathan, 13, 206
- Tacitus, Publius Cornelius, 293
- Tatars, 7, 28, 35, 36, 41, 42
- Taurinus, Jacob, 54–57
- Taurinus, Stephanus, 99
- tears, 258, 276, 278
- Temple, John, 160
- Terdiman, Richard, 317, 320–321, 323, 325
- The Hague, 6, 49, 51, 56, 60
- Theodosia, Pontic Island of Caffa, 41
- Thijs, Johan, 288–290
- Thirty Years War, 91, 96, 269–282
- Thomas, Keith, 324
- Thou, Jacques-Auguste de, 119–120, 122, 258–259
- Tienen, 183
- Tirelmont, *see* Tienen
- tombs, 154, 169, 215, 309, 311, 320, 322
- Tories, 21, 78, 79, 80
- Torosowicz, Nigol, 38
- Toulouse, 115–116, 118
- Tournai, 195–198
- Tours, 265
- town hall, *see* city hall
- Tradel, Georg, 78, 86–88
- traditions, 2, 4–5, 8, 11, 16, 21, 32, 36, 42–43, 55, 78–79, 82–84, 116–120, 150–154, 162, 170, 178–179, 181, 186, 190–193, 199, 235, 251, 292, 25, 298, 306, 312, 315–316, 320–321, 328
- Transylvania, 100, 102
- trauma, 19–20, 96–97, 109–111, 151, 154, 162, 189, 215, 251, 254–255, 265, 281, 328
- Trier, 293
- Trouillot, Michel-Rolphe, 155
- Turin, 116
- Turks *see* Ottomans
- Twelve Years Truce, 45–61, 140
- Twin Towers, 12
- Ulm, 84, 87–88
- Ulster, 157
- Unification of Poland and Lithuania, Act
of, 31–33
- Union of Utrecht, 53
- Utrecht, 6, 53–54, 291–293, 326
- Uytenbogaert, Johannes, 51, 54
- Valenciennes, 190, 195, 202
- Varillas, Antoine, 120
- Velázquez, Diego, 143
- Verdun, 115, 117
- Vienna, 99, 269, 273–275
siege of, 273
- virgins, 97, 151, 184, 189
- Visconti, Honoratio, 37
- VOC, 243, 250
- Voetius, Gisbert, 291–292
- Voisin de La Popelinière, Henri Lancelot, 113
- Volhynia, 39
- Volodymyr, 39
- Voltaire aka François-Marie Arouet, 124
- Vynyard, William, 165, 174–180
- Ware, 309
- Warsaw, 35
- Waterland, 193–195, 200
- Weigel, Johann Christoph, 239
- Werf, Pieter Adriaensz. van der, 193

- Wexford, 149–150, 157–158, 163
Whigs, 8, 70–74
WIC, 13, 26
widows, 139, 261, 302
William I, prince of Orange, 8, 47, 50, 54–57,
187, 212
 Apology, 56–57
William III, prince of Orange, 63–72, 150
Wittenberg, 87–88, 219
Władysław IV, king of Poland, 39
women, 15–16, 22, 101, 87, 189, 260–261,
297–313
World War I, 2, 12 103
World War II, 12
Würzburg, 104
Yates, Frances, 3
Yeats, William Butler, 163
youth, 15, 305
Ypres, 190, 283
Ysbrantsz, Jan, 54
Zaandam, 193, 200
Zamość, academy of, 38
Zemplén, 99
Zutphen, 132